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Streaming Avatar

Streaming Avatar SDK Best Practices

Learn how to implement the Akool Streaming Avatar SDK securely and efficiently

Overview

This guide provides comprehensive best practices for implementing the [akool-streaming-avatar-sdk](#) package securely and efficiently. When implementing a JavaScript SDK that interacts with sensitive resources or APIs, it is critical to ensure the security of private keys, tokens, and other sensitive credentials.

Key Security Principles:

- Never expose private keys in client-side code
- Use short-lived session tokens
- Delegate authentication to a backend server
- Implement proper error handling and logging
- Follow secure coding practices for real-time communication

Package Information:

[NPM Package](#)

[GitHub Repository](#)

Prerequisites >

Get your [Akool API Token](#) from [Akool Authentication API](#)

Basic knowledge of backend services and internet security

Understanding of JavaScript and HTTP requests

Node.js 14+ (for development)

Modern browser with WebRTC support

Security Best Practices

1. Backend Session Management

✗ Never do this (Client-side token exposure):

```
// BAD: Exposing sensitive credentials on client
const agoraSDK = new GenericAgoraSDK();
await agoraSDK.joinChannel({
  agora_app_id: "YOUR_SENSITIVE_APP_ID", // ✗ Exposed
  agora_token: "YOUR_SENSITIVE_TOKEN",  // ✗ Exposed
  agora_uid: 12345
});
```

✓ Do this instead (Secure backend delegation):

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// 0002: Get credentials from secure backend



```
const credentials = await fetch('/api/secure/get-agora-session', {  
  method: 'POST',  
  headers: { 'Authorization': `Bearer ${userToken}` },  
  body: JSON.stringify({ userId, sessionType: 'avatar' })  
});  
const sessionData = await credentials.json();  
  
await agoraSDK.joinChannel(sessionData.credentials);
```

2. Backend Implementation Example

Create secure endpoints in your backend to handle sensitive operations:



// Backend Node.js/Express example



```
app.post('/api/secure/get-agora-session', authenticateUser, async (req, res) => {
  try {
    // Step 1: Get Akool access token
    const akoolToken = await getAkoolAccessToken();

    // Step 2: Create avatar session
    const sessionData = await createAvatarSession(akoolToken, req.body);

    // Step 3: Return only necessary data to client
    res.json({
      credentials: sessionData.credentials,
      sessionId: sessionData.id,
      expiresIn: sessionData.expires_in
    });
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(500).json({ error: 'Session creation failed' });
  }
});

async function getAkoolAccessToken() {
  const response = await fetch('https://openapi.akool.com/api/open/v3/get-agora-session', {
    method: 'POST',
    headers: { 'Content-Type': 'application/json' },
    body: JSON.stringify({
      clientId: process.env.AKOOOL_CLIENT_ID, // Server-side env var
      clientSecret: process.env.AKOOOL_SECRET_KEY // Server-side env var
    })
  });

  const { data } = await response.json();
  return data.token;
}

async function createAvatarSession(token, sessionConfig) {
```



```
const response = await fetch('https://openapi.akool.com/api/open/v4/li
method: 'POST',
headers: {
  'x-api-key': '{{API Key}}'
  'Content-Type': 'application/json'
},
body: JSON.stringify({
  avatar_id: sessionConfig.avatarId || "dvp_Tristan_cloth2_1080P",
  duration: sessionConfig.duration || 300
})
});

return await response.json();
}
```

4. Sign up functions for steaming events and button click events:



```
function handleStreamReady(event: any) {
  console.log("Stream is ready:", event.detail);
}

function handleMessageReceive(event: any) {
  console.log("Message:", event.detail);
}

function handleWillExpire(event: any) {
  console.log("Warning:", event.detail.msg);
}

function handleExpired(event: any) {
  console.log("Warning:", event.detail.msg);
}

function handleERROR(event: any) {
  console.error("ERROR has occurred:", event.detail.msg);
}

function handleStreamClose(event: any) {
  console.log("Stream is close:", event.detail);
  // when you leave the page you'd better off the eventhandler
  stream.off(StreamEvents.READY, handleStreamReady);
  stream.off(StreamEvents.ONMESSAGE, handleMessageReceive);
  stream.off(StreamEvents.WILLEXPIRE, handleWillExpire);
  stream.off(StreamEvents.EXPIRED, handleExpired);
  stream.off(StreamEvents.ERROR, handleERROR);
  stream.off(StreamEvents.CLOSED, handleStreamClose);
}

stream.on(StreamEvents.READY, handleStreamReady);
stream.on(StreamEvents.ONMESSAGE, handleMessageReceive);
stream.on(StreamEvents.WILLEXPIRE, handleWillExpire);
stream.on(StreamEvents.EXPIRED, handleExpired);
stream.on(StreamEvents.ERROR, handleERROR);
stream.on(StreamEvents.CLOSED, handleStreamClose);

async function handleToggleSession() {
  if (
```


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```
window.toggleSession.addEventListener("click", handleToggleSession);  
window.sendMessageButton.addEventListener("click", handleSendMessage);  
window.voiceButton.addEventListener("click", handleToggleMic);
```

Additional Resources

[Complete API Reference](#) - Detailed API documentation

[Getting Started Guide](#) - Quick start tutorial

[NPM Package](#) - Official package

[GitHub Repository](#) - Source code

[Akool Authentication API](#) - Authentication guide

[Error Codes Reference](#) - Error handling guide

[Live Avatar API](#) - Backend session creation

[Streaming Avatar SDK Quick Start](#)

[Streaming Avatar SDK API Reference](#)

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