LÍMITES DE SUCESIONES

Indeterminación del tipo $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$

Para salvar la indeterminación basta con dividir numerador y denominador por el monomio de mayor grado de numerador y/o denominador.

1)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n^4 - 3n^2 + 1}{3n^4 + 5n^3 + 3n^2} = \left[\frac{\infty}{\infty}\right] = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^4}{n^4} - \frac{3n^2}{n^4} + \frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{3n^4}{n^4} + \frac{5n^3}{n^4} + \frac{3n^2}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{3}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^4}}{3 + \frac{5}{n^2} + \frac{3}{n^2}} = \frac{2 - 0 + 0}{3 + 0 + 0} = \frac{2}{3}$$

2)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^4 - 3n^2 + 1}{3n^5 + 5n^3 + n} = \left[\frac{\infty}{\infty}\right] = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{n^4}{n^4} - \frac{3n^2}{n^4} + \frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{3n^5}{n^4} + \frac{5n^3}{n^4} + \frac{n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1 - \frac{3}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^4}}{3n + \frac{5}{n^4} + \frac{1}{n^3}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0$$

De otra forma:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^4 - 3n^2 + 1}{3n^5 + 5n^3 + n} = \left[\frac{\infty}{\infty}\right] = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{n^4}{n^5} - \frac{3n^2}{n^5} + \frac{1}{n^5}}{\frac{3n^5}{n^5} + \frac{5n^3}{n^5}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{0 - \frac{3}{n^3} + \frac{1}{n^5}}{3 + \frac{5}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^4}} = \frac{0}{3} = 0$$

Nota: Evidentemente, el resultado es el mismo en ambos casos.

3)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n^4 - 3n^2 + 1}{7n^3 + 5n + 1} = \left[\frac{\infty}{\infty}\right] = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^4}{n^4} - \frac{3n^2}{n^4} + \frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{7n^3}{n^4} + \frac{5n}{n^4} + \frac{1}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{3}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{7}{n^4} + \frac{5}{n^3} + \frac{1}{n^4}} = \frac{2}{0} = \infty$$

De otra forma:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n^4 - 3n^2 + 1}{7n^3 + 5n + 1} = \left[\frac{\infty}{\infty}\right] = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^4}{n^3} - \frac{3n^2}{n^3} + \frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{7n^3}{n^3} + \frac{5n}{n^3} + \frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n - \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^3}}{7 + \frac{5}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^3}} = \frac{\infty}{7} = \infty$$

Nota: Nuevamente, el resultado es el mismo en ambos casos.

En resumen:

- a) Si el grado del numerador es igual que el grado del denominador, el resultado es el cociente de los coeficientes de los monomios de mayor grado.
- b) Si el grado del numerador es menor que el del denominador, el resultado es 0.
- c) Si el grado del numerador es mayor que el del denominador, el resultado es ∞ .

Nota: En lo sucesivo, el resultado de estos límites los escribiremos directamente.

Indeterminación del tipo $\infty - \infty$

Multiplicando y dividiendo por el conjugado la expresión se convierte en una indeterminación del tipo anterior.

1)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\sqrt{n^2 + n} - \sqrt{n^2 - n} \right) = \left[\infty - \infty \right] = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\sqrt{n^2 + n} - \sqrt{n^2 - n} \right) \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\left(\sqrt{n^2 + n} \right)^2 - \left(\sqrt{n^2 - n} \right)^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\left(\sqrt{n^2 + n} \right)^2 - \left(\sqrt{n^2 - n} \right)^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 + n} + \sqrt{n^2 - n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n}{\sqrt{n^2 +$$

Nota: Obsérvese que en el denominador dividimos por n^2 por hacerlo dentro de la raíz.

$$2) \lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} - \sqrt{n^3 - n^2} \right) = \left[\infty - \infty \right] = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} - \sqrt{n^3 - n^2} \right) \frac{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\left(\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} \right)^2 - \left(\sqrt{n^3 - n^2} \right)^2}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\left(\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} \right)^2 - \left(\sqrt{n^3 - n^2} \right)^2}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^2}{n^2}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2^{\frac{n^3}{n^3}}}{\sqrt{n^3 + n^2} + \sqrt{n^3 - n^2}}}$$

3)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} - \sqrt{n^3 - 2n} \right) = \left[\infty - \infty \right] = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} - \sqrt{n^3 - 2n} \right) \frac{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\left(\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} \right)^2 - \left(\sqrt{n^3 - 2n} \right)^2}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3n - \left(n^3 - 2n \right)}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{5\frac{n}{n}}{\sqrt{n^3 + 3n} + \sqrt{n^3 - 2n}}$$

LÍMITES DE FUNCIONES

Indeterminación del tipo $\frac{0}{0}$

Cuando la función es un cociente de polinomios (*función racional*), la resolución del límite requiere la factorización de numerador y denominador, bien sacando factor común o bien descomponiendo los polinomios en factores primos mediante la *Regla de Ruffini*.

1)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x^3 + 2x^2 - 5x}{x^2 + 4x} = \left[\frac{0}{0}\right] = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x(x^2 + 2x - 5)}{x(x + 4)} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x^2 + 2x - 5}{x + 4} = -\frac{5}{4}$$

2)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^3 - 1}{x^2 - 1} = \left[\frac{0}{0}\right] = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{(x - 1)(x^2 + x + 1)}{(x - 1)(x + 1)} = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^2 + x + 1}{x + 1} = \frac{3}{2}$$

En casos en que en el numerador y/o el denominador aparecen expresiones binómicas irracionales se tratan de eliminar, si es posible, multiplicando y dividiendo por el conjugado de la expresión binómica irracional.

3)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x+1}}{x} = \left[\frac{0}{0}\right] = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x+1}}{x} \cdot \frac{1 + \sqrt{x+1}}{1 + \sqrt{x+1}} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - (x+1)}{x\left(1 + \sqrt{x+1}\right)} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{-x}{x\left(1 + \sqrt{x+1}\right)} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{-1}{\left(1 + \sqrt{x+1}\right)} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

4)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x - \sqrt{x}}{x - 1} = \left[\frac{0}{0}\right] = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x - \sqrt{x}}{x - 1} \cdot \frac{x + \sqrt{x}}{x + \sqrt{x}} = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^2 - x}{(x - 1)(x + \sqrt{x})} = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x(x - 1)}{(x - 1)(x + \sqrt{x})} = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x}{x + \sqrt{x}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

Indeterminación del tipo 1°

Los límites de este tipo se abordarán mediante la búsqueda del **número** e

Definición:
$$e = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^x = 2.718281828459...$$

Consecuencias:

a)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{x} \right)^x = \left[1^{\infty} \right] = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-1}{x} \right)^{-1} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{-1}{x} \right)^{\frac{x}{-1}} \right]^{-1} = e^{-1} = \frac{1}{e}$$

b)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} (1+x)^{1/x} = \lim_{t\to \infty} \left(1+\frac{1}{t}\right)^t = e$$
, yaque si $x\to 0 \Rightarrow t\to \infty$

Ejemplos:

1)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x} \right)^x = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x} \right)^{\frac{2x}{2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{2}{x} \right)^{\frac{x}{2}} \right]^2 = e^2$$

$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{3}{x}\right)^{\frac{2x}{5}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{3}{x}\right)^{\frac{x}{3}} \frac{\frac{3}{2} \frac{2x}{5}}{\frac{3}{2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{3}{x}\right)^{\frac{3}{3}}\right]^{\frac{3}{2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{3}{x}\right)^{\frac{3}{3}}\right]^{\frac{6x}{5}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{3}{x}\right)^{\frac{x}{3}}\right]^{\frac{6x}{5}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{3}{x}\right)^{\frac{x}{3}}\right]^{\frac{x}{5}} = \lim$$

3)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{x+1}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{x+1}{x-1} - 1 \right)^{\frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left[1 + \frac{(x+1) - (x-1)}{x-1} \right]^{\frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2+1}{2x+3} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x-1} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{2}{x - 1} \right)^{\frac{x - 1}{2}} \right]^{\frac{2}{x - 1}} = e^{\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{6x^2 + 2}{2x^2 + x - 3}} = e^{6/2} = e^3$$

$$4) \qquad \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{3x^2 + 1}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^5 + 1}{2x^2 + 3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{3x^2 + 1}{3x^2 + 5} - 1 \right)^{\frac{3x^5 + 1}{2x^2 + 3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left[1 + \frac{\left(3x^2 + 1 \right) - \left(3x^2 + 5 \right)}{3x^2 + 5} \right]^{\frac{3x^5 + 1}{2x^2 + 3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-$$

$$= \lim_{x \to \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{3x^2 + 5}{-4}} \right]^{\frac{-4}{3x^2 + 5}} \frac{3x^5 + 1}{2x^2 + 3} = e^{-\infty} = 0$$

Nota: Téngase en cuenta que $e^0 = 1$, $e^{\infty} = \infty$ y $e^{'-\infty} = \frac{1}{e^{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0$

CÁLCULO DE LÍMITES MEDIANTE INFINITÉSIMOS EQUIVALENTES

En ocasiones, los límites pueden resolverse utilizando infinitésimos equivalentes:

TABLA DEINFINITÉSIMOS EQUIVALENTES PARA $x \rightarrow \theta$

 $x \approx \sin x \approx \tan x$

 $kx \approx \sin kx \approx \tan kx$

 $x \approx \ln(1+x)$

 $kx \approx \ln(1+kx)$

 $x \approx \arcsin x \approx \arctan x$

 $kx \approx \arcsin kx \approx \arctan kx$

$$x \approx e^x - 1$$

$$x \ln a \approx a^x - 1, a > 0$$

$$\frac{x^2}{2} \approx 1 - \cos x$$

$$\frac{(kx)^2}{2} \approx 1 - \cos kx$$

$$\frac{\left(1+x\right)^{k}-1}{x}\approx k, k>1$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[n]{1+x}-1}{x} \approx \frac{1}{n}, n \in \mathbb{N}$$

Ejemplos:

1)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{\tan 3x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2x}{3x} = \frac{2}{3}$$

2)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x^2}{1 - \cos x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x^2}{\frac{x^2}{2}} = 2$$

3)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{a^x - b^x}{x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 + x \ln a - (1 + x \ln b)}{x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x(\ln a - \ln b)}{x} = \ln a - \ln b = \ln \frac{a}{b}$$