

SEQUENCE (p. 8-11)

1. DRAW CARDS

- May not score Missions in Phase 1 (p. 42)

A. Reveal Events

- Draw # of PRs + 1, reveal 3 of them

Optional Rule 7: Revealing More (p. 39)

- If 6 PRs, reveal 4 Events

B. Draw Action Cards

- Draw 3 cards (may draw one by one)

C. Pay for Action Cards

- 2 @ per drawn card you keep

D. Pick/Replace Missions

- Mission can be picked if 1+ prerequisite Missions are completed (p. 42)
- Max 2 in hand

2. ACTIONS

- On each Turn, must take 1 Action, and
- May take any # of Minor Actions

Passing

- Allowed only if **Event** taken
- May take Minor Actions on same Turn
 - @ gained from Passing may be spent
- First 2/3/3/4 PRs to Pass gain @
- If no more PRs eligible to gain @, **End of Action Phase** is triggered
 - Each remaining PR may take 1 more Action of their choice, then
 - PRs who still have not taken **Event**, get one more Turn to take **Event**
- If PR has taken their final Turn, they are considered to have Passed

3. PEACE & REBELS

A. Remove CB tokens & Truces

- Lose @ if not at war with the CB target

B. NPR Invasions (advanced rules)

- NPRs at War might invade PRs
- Bots suffer max 1 NPR invasion. Priority:
 1. most NPR Units;
 2. A→Z (p. 2)

NPR Invasions (p. 36)

- Resolve NPRs in alphabetical order
- **Invasion takes place if**
 - The NPR is not an Active Ally, and
 - The NPR or its Vassals have 1+ Prov. in Areas without Hostile Units, and
 - There is at least one eligible target Area Adjacent to the NPR
- **An Area is eligible if**
 - It contains Hostile @/@, and
 - If Adj. by Sea only, a connecting Sea Zone contains no Hostile Ships, and
 - It contains no non-Hostile PR Units

Peace Resol. Sequence (p. 29-30)

- Treat **Vassals** as part of their Overlord
- Making Peace flips respective War token(s)
- In each step, resolve Peace in Turn order
- On PR's Turn, they resolve all Wars in that step using Terms whose req. are met
 - 1 Enemy at a time in any order, except normally Active Allies are resolved together with their PR Ally
- Bots use Peace Resolution chart (p. 15)

1. Automatic White Peace

- Must be resolved, using White Peace terms
- **Requirements**
 - Neither side Occupies any Enemy Prov. (incl. Vassals and Active Allies)

2. Total Victory

- Must be resolved
- Treat **Active Allies** separately
- If Peace is made with an **Active Ally**, the Allied PR must remove
 - @ with that NPR, and
 - Allied Units = ½ of pre-War NPR Str.

• Requirements

- Occ. all single Enemy's *de jure* Prov.
- Enemy has no Deployed Land Units

3. Remaining Wars

- May decide not to resolve
- If Enemy **Surrenders**
 - Gain @, Enemy loses @
 - May enforce Peace as if Part. Victory
 - War must end this Round

• Optional Rule 3: No Surrender

• Partial Victory requirements

- If human Enemy, Deployed Land Units must outnumber Enemy 2:1
- If NPR or Bot Enemy, your Deployed Land Units must outnum. @ in your Areas plus Enemy Depl. Land Units
- Units on Dist. Continents where the other Realm has no @ do not count
- If PR Enemy has **Active Allies**
 - If and only if achieved against PR, then achieved against their Active Allies
 - Only a single Peace Term may be chosen for the PR and their Act. Allies
- If **inconclusive**
 - NPR accepts White Peace
 - Bot accepts White Peace if Tax Value of their @ Occupied by Enemy > Tax Val. of Enemy Provinces Occupied by them

4. Aftermath

- PRs at Peace must move Units to the nearest Friendly Area (count 1 for each Area/Sea Zone)
 - If equally close, then PR may choose
 - This movement has no cost
- PRs at Peace flip their @ back to @
- PRs at Peace remove Allied Units
- If a Bot is now at Peace (p. 2-3)
 - Remove Bot's Army, unless Bot's @ in the Area have @ or @
- Replace Fully Annexed Bots (p. 3, 6)

C. Rebels Siege or Move

- Within steps 1 and 2, resolve by Area in order of: 1. most @; 2. A→Z

1. In Areas with @, Rebels Siege @. Priority:

1. Large Provinces
2. If 2+ PRs with @ in the Area, PR with lowest Tax Income (no tie) in the Area chooses (p. 37)
3. A→Z

2. In Areas with no @

- If an Area with @ is Adj. by Land and @ will not be outnum. there by PRs
- Move all but 1 @. Priority:
 1. most @;
 2. most PR @;
 3. A→Z
- Resolve Battle immediately
- Otherwise remove 1@

D. Peace Resolutions

- While **Def. the HRE** is active (p. 44)
 - External Aggressor may never resolve Peace separately with NPR Imp. Subj., unless Victory over Emp. is achieved
 - Treat NPR Imp. Subjects as Emp.'s @
- When **Emperor** makes Peace with an External Aggressor (p. 44-45)
 - If Emperor won and no HRE Prov. is ceded, raise @ by 1
 - If Emperor lost, drop @ by 1
 - Raise/drop @ by # of Areas joining/leaving HRE (p. 45)
- PR is the Victor if (p. 29-31)
 - They achieved Total/Partial Victory, or
 - Their Enemy Surrendered, or
 - It was agreed in Negotiated Peace

Invasion sequence

1. Pick an eligible Area. Priority:
 1. NPR's Capital Area
 2. Area with the most NPR's Core Prov.
 3. Area Adjacent by Land
 4. Random
2. Add @ to 2 Enemy @/@ in the target Area (pick A→Z)
3. Place NPR Units = ½ of current NPR Str., ignore Prov. in Areas with Hostile Units
4. Resolve Battle immediately (if any)
 - Place Bot Army in the Area (p. 2)
5. Leave the NPR Units on board as @

Peace Terms (p. 30-31)

- One Peace term per War/Enemy
- Any gained may displace other if the Area is full

White Peace

• Requirements

- Total Victory to Enforce
- All Occupied Provinces must be returned to their Lawful Owners
- All involved PRs lose

Keep Current Board State

• Requirements

- Partial or Total Victory to Enforce
- Occupied Capitals must be returned
 - 10 ransom to the Occupier
- By default both sides keep all non-Capital Provinces that they Occupy
- Victor, instead of keeping them, may
 - Exchange them for Prov. of equal Tax Val. that the Loser Occupies
 - Return them for 3 per Tax Value
 - Liberate them, except Loser's Core Prov. and their Active Ally's Prov.
 - Score per Tax Value Liberated
 - May gain with 1 Liber. NPR
 - Place 2 in that NPR's Areas
- Max demanded is 2× Tax Income of the Loser (after return of the Provinces)
- PRs may discard from Area(s) of gained Prov. to remove 2 from same Area(s)
- PRs may place in each Area where they lost 1+ or

Full Annexation

• Requirements

- Total Victory to Enforce
- Loser must be an NPR or Bot
- With **Active Allies** only possible when resolved separately (p. 30)
- Remove all Loser's /
- If Loser is , the Allied PR loses
- Victor may discard in Area(s) of gained Prov. to remove 2 from same Area(s)
- If Emp. enforces Full Annex. on Subject with the same State Religion, drop by 1 (p. 45)

Humiliation

• Requirements

- Partial or Total Victory to Enforce
- Victor must Occupy Loser's Capital **or** Loser must have Surrendered
- Loser must be a PR
- All Occup. Provinces must be returned
- Victor scores = 2× Tax Value of Provinces returned to Loser (max 10)
 - No from Prov. of Active Allies
- Loser loses the same amount of

Vassalization (advanced rules)

• Requirements

- Partial or Total Victory to Enforce
- Loser must be an NPR
- Victor must Occupy Loser's Capital
- Victor must Occup. 1+ Loser's *de jure* Prov. in non-Cap. Area (if any)
- With **Active Allies** (p. 30)
 - Only apply for Realms for which the Victor satisfies all requirements
 - For other Realms, treat as White Peace without loss
- Loser becomes a Vassal of the Victor
- Victor places on all Loser's *de jure* Prov., except Prov. Occup. by other PRs
- Victor may place 2 in Loser's Realm
- Add to all Provinces gained in Areas where the Victor Occupied no Provinces
- Remove all Loser's /
- Victor may discard in Area(s) of gained to remove 2 from same Area(s)
- Remove War/Truce tokens from the Loser

Force Conversion (advanced rules)

• Requirements

- Partial or Total Victory to Enforce
- Victor must Control all Provinces in Loser's Capital Area
- Victor's Religion differs from Loser's
- With **Active Allies** (p. 30)
 - Only apply for Realms for which the Victor satisfies all requirements
 - For other Realms, treat as White Peace without loss
- All Occupied Provinces must be returned

E. Prestige Penalties

- Flip all to
 - Lose per , except for on Vassals, and Realms with whom
 - Only you have , and
 - If NPR, you have most (min 2)
- Lose = Tax Val. of Occup. (max 5)

F. Interregnum

- Lose 1
- Flip all on your Realm

- Loser must change State Religion and Rel. of Capital Area to State Rel. of Victor
- Victor gains
- Victor may add 2 in Loser's Cap. Area
- Loser loses
- Loser must remove 4

Secure Desired Succession (adv. r.)

• Requirements

- Partial or Total Victory to Enforce
- Loser's Capital must have a
- Victor must Occupy Loser's Capital
- Ignore Loser's Active Ally status
- All Occupied Prov. must be returned
- If Loser is NPR, all their other Wars end on White Peace terms
- Remove all and , except Victor's, from the Loser
- Victor scores per removed
- PRs whose was removed, lose
- If Victor has on Loser, they
 - Flip their back to
 - Score = Loser's Tax Inc. (max 5)
- Victor may
 - If Loser is an NPR, add 4 to Loser's Capital Area
 - If Loser is a PR, replace Loser's Ruler with a Leader from any discard pile
 - May then gain with the Loser

Negotiated Peace (advanced rules)

• Requirements

- Not Enforceable
- Both sides must be human players
- May agree who is Vict./Loser (if anyone)
- May agree on any other Peace Term, except *Vassalization* and *Full Annexation*, but other requirements must be met
- If agreeing on Keep Current Board State
 - Both sides may exchange Occupied Provinces for
 - Both sides may Liberate Provinces (with no gained)
- In addition, may agree on one side taking an immediate **Cut Ties** and/or **P-to-P Diplomacy** (normal cost), disregarding restrictions for being at War

G. Religious Dissent

- In Areas following a different Religion from your State Religion
 - In each Area containing your
 - Add 1 to any of yours
 - In 1 Area containing your
 - Add 1 to any of yours, **or**
 - Remove 1
- Bots gain max 1 (p. 3)

H. Gain/Remove Unrest

- If at War, add 2 to your
- If $\leq -2\ddot{F}$, add 1 to your
- If $\geq +2\ddot{F}$, remove 1 from your
- Bots with Adm. Ideas remove 1-2 (p. 3)

I. Roll Rebel Dice

- In Turn order, each PR rolls Rebel Dice

4. INCOME AND UPKEEP

- May *Take Loans* during this phase

A. Cut costs

- May (must if needed to avoid Bankrupt.):
 - Fire Advisors
 - Disband Units
 - Regular Units → Available \star
 - Recall Ships at sea
 - Move to Ports in range via non-Hostile Sea Zones (no \times cost)

B. Collect Income minus Costs

+ Base and Vassal Tax Income	Do not count slots with \star (p. 28)
- Advisor Upkeep	Papal Controller pays 1@ less per Advisor
- Military Maintenance	1@ per Regular Unit 2@ per Mercenary $\frac{1}{2}d$ per Ship at sea
- Plague	$\frac{1}{2}d$ per Tax Income in \heartsuit Areas (r. up)
- Interest on Loans	1@ per \star
+/- \star Modifier	
+ Emperor's \star	$d = \star$
+ Income from Ideas	

C. Corruption

- May discard @ to avoid costs
- 0-49 @: No cost
- 50-59 @: Pay 1 \star , gain \star per unpaid \star
- 60-69 @: Pay 2 \star , gain \star per unpaid \star
- ...

D. Collect Monarch Power

- Gain $\star/\heartsuit/X$ = Ruler's + Advisor's Skill
- Bots discard all spent \star (p. 3)
- Bots gain 6/7/8/9 \star
- If Bot has 20+ Small \star , receives +1 \star
- If Bot has 8 Large \star , receives +1 \star
- If +3 \star , receive +2 \star of any type
- If -3 \star , receive -1 \star of any type
- Papal Controller receives +1 \star (or \star)
- If Emperor is NPR (p. 45) or Bot (p. 3)
 - Roll a 6-sided die
 - If 6 or \geq curr. \star + 2, raise \star by 1
 - If 1 or \leq curr. \star - 2, drop \star by 1
- Emp. receives extra \star (or \star) (p. 43):
 - \star = 2 or 3: Receive +1 \star
 - \star = 4 or 5: Receive +1 \star and +1 \times
 - \star = 6: Receive +2 \star and +1 \times
- Additional \star from Gov. Form Ideas

E. Score Prestige

- Uncontested Papal Controller scores \star = # of Catholic PRs - 1 (max 3)
- If \star = 6, Emperor scores \star
- PRs with "Abs. Mon." and $\star > 0$, score \star
- Active Crusades
- Active Power Struggle
- Remove Crusade/Excom. and \star tokens

Manpower (p. 23)

- Indicated by Town/Vassal Tracks and +1 \star tokens
- Emperor has additional \star = \star (p. 43)
- Max 20, Bots have min 3 (p. 3)
- When increases, add to Available \star
- When decreases
 - Remove from Depl., Exh. or Avail. \star
 - Bots remove from Reserve first (p. 3)

Imperial Influence (p. 44)

- # of Imperial \star = \star
- Must be placed in HRE Areas with 1+ Prov. Owned by NPR HRE Members
- Bot priorities (tie breakers: 1. Areas with Bot's \star ; 2. A→Z) (p. 3)
 1. Elec. Area where it would take least \star to have more \star than any other PR
 2. Any Elector Area not full
 3. Any HRE Area not full

HRE Religion (p. 45)

- If all Elector Areas are Protestant but HRE Religion is not
 - HRE Religion becomes Protestant
 - \star drops by 1
- If all Elector Areas are Catholic
 - HRE Religion becomes Catholic
- If Elector Areas have different Religions
 - HRE has no official Religion (mark with Diverse Faiths token)

Reshuffling Bot Deck (p. 3)

- EVENT is always reshuffled
- IDEA is always reshuffled
- Cards used for FOCUS are not reshuffled
- Half of the rest is reshuffled

Crusade Scoring (p. 46)

- Catholic Realms *Committed to Crusade*
 - Score \star if target Area
 - Contains their Units, and
 - Has no Provinces Owned by Muslim Realms
 - Lose 2 otherwise
 - If no Realm is *Committed to Crusade*
 - Papal Controller loses \star

Scoring Power Struggles (p. 43)

- For each Battleground Area, score
 - \star per Tax Value of Provinces Controlled (\star count as half)
 - \star for being the only PR with \star there (only on the Main Map)
 - \star for at least 1 \star/\heartsuit there
 - Additional criteria on the card
 - Discard the card

5. CLEAN-UP

A. Update and Refresh

- Allied Units in Armies → Available \star
- Update Manpower
- Refresh ½ Exhausted Units (min 3, max 6)
- Repair Heavy Ships in Port
- Refresh Merchants
- Add \star = # of Colonial \star (max 4 per PR)
- Discard Bot \star if there is no vacant Territory (p. 3)
- Remove \star from *Changed Nat. Focus* slot

B. Board and Status Mat clean-up

- Remove \star
 - Between Bots and PRs (p. 3)
 - From DNPRs with Base Tax $\geq 10\star$
- Remove all \star from Map
- Adjust Imperial \star and redistribute
- If Emperor is at Peace with all Ext. Aggressors
 - Remove Imperial \star
 - Remove Tag from *Defending the HRE*
- Remove Tags from *Committed to Crusade*
- If Age III or IV, check HRE Religion (advanced rules) (p. 45)
- PR 1st to Pass gets the First Player token
 - If already has it, PR 2nd to Pass gets it
- Reshuffle Bot decks (p. 3)

C. Discard down to 5 Action Cards

D. End of Age Routine

- Skip if not end of Age or Final Scoring triggered
- Place the Event deck for the next Age
- Replace all Milestones
- Replace unresearched non-Basic Ideas
 - If Age III/IV, add new Ideas to deck
- PR with least \star (no ties) may choose replacement for 1 new Milestone or Idea
- PRs with 1+ \star score \star
- PRs, except Bots (p. 3), in Turn order
 - Remove 1 \star (prefer NPR), or pay 2 \star
- Reset Bot decks (p. 3)

FINAL SCORING

- Trigger Final Scoring after Phase 5 if
 - No more Events left, or
 - PR has $\geq 100\star$ and lead of $\geq 20\star$, or
 - PR has all \star and \star on the Map
- Score Missions from hand (no effects)
- Score \star = Base and Vassal Tax Income
- Score \star per \star , \star per \star , \star per \star
- Papal Contr. scores \star = # of Cath. PRs
- Emperor scores \star = \star
- Score \star = $2 \times \star$
- Subtract \star per Tax Value of Occup. \star
- Subtract \star per \star
- PR with most \star wins, tie breakers:
 1. most \star
 2. most \star

ACTIONS

GENERIC ACTIONS

Event (p. 12)

- Must be taken exactly once per Round
- 1. Select a face-up Event, collect Ⓛ on the card and move Round Status marker
- 2. Add 2 Ⓛ to remaining face-up Events
- 3. Resolve effects
- 4. Resolve secondary effects, left to right
- 5. Replace Ruler (opt. if other PR's Turn)
- 6. If everyone has taken an **Event** and unpicked Event remains
 - Auto-resolve secondary effects
 - Ruler may be appointed for 2 Ⓛ
- 7. Flip a face-down Event, if any remain

Player-to-player Diplomacy (p. 12)

- May interact with one player per Action
- May not do **Monetary Support** and **Buy/Sell Provinces** on the same turn
- If one of the PRs is at War, then may only do **Monetary Support**

Marriage

- Active Player pays 1 Ⓛ
- Place Ⓛ tokens on both Capitals
- Both may draw an Action card of a type chosen by Active Player

Alliance

- Active player pays 1 Ⓛ
- Place Ⓛ tokens on both Capitals

Monetary Support

- Active player pays Ⓛ = exchanged Ⓛ / 10

Buy/sell Provinces

- May only sell Own Provinces
- Buyer must have ⚪ in those Areas
- Price: 3-15 Ⓛ per Province
- Both pay 1 Ⓛ
- PR selling Core Provinces
 - Loses Ⓛ = 2x Tax Value

Optional Rule 1: Secret Negotiations

- Pay 1 Ⓛ for a private 3-minute conference
- All other communication must be public

Research Idea (X Ⓛ) (p. 12)

- Mark it with a Tag
- Apply immediate effects
- Score Ⓛ
- If ≤ 2 other PRs tagged it, they score Ⓛ
- If you **Research** another **Government Form** Idea while having one (p. 21)
 - Lose the previous one (no Ⓛ loss)
 - Score Ⓛ as normal for the new one
- If Ⓛ ≥ 3, **Imperial Subjects** may not **Research** Government Form Ideas (p. 44)

General Event guidelines (p. 40)

- In lists, word "or" is inclusive
- Ignore effects if conditions are not met
- Pick only one of A/B options (p. 12)
- When cannot pay required cost for one of A/B options and can pay for the other one, then must pick the other one
- If an effect/choice affects >1 PR, resolve starting from Active player
- PR that "gains/loses" makes the choice
- NPRs say "yes", when offered Alliance or when they "may" do something
- Word "you" refers to Active player or player making A/B choice

Standard Event effects (p. 40)

Gain/place Influence

- 1+ Province in Area must be Owned by NPR/Vassal

May replace Ⓛ if all target Areas are full

Gain Alliance

- Target must be Independent and at Peace
- If target is NPR Ⓛ of an Opponent
 - Your Ⓛ must be ≥ Opponent's Ⓛ
- If out of Ⓛ, may remove one (except Ⓛ) with no penalties

Gain Royal Marriage

- Target must be eligible
- If out of Ⓛ, may remove one (except Ⓛ)

Gain ⚪

- May have only 1 per Area

Gain/place Ⓛ or Ⓛ

- Target Prov. may not have Opp.'s Ⓛ/⌚

Gain Merchant

- Only if you have 2 merchants

Change State Religion (p. 13)

- Only from Age II onwards
- If HRE has official Rel., **Emp.** may only change to HRE Rel. (adv. rules) (p. 45)
- Do one of the following

Convert between Catholic and Protestant

- Change State Rel. to Catholic/Protestant
- Lose Ⓛ and 1 Ⓛ
- Lose 1 Ⓛ and total of 5 Ⓛ from Areas of abandoned Religion
- Place removed Ⓛ to Areas of new Rel.
- In each of your Areas of abandoned Rel.
 - Gain 1 Ⓛ
 - Roll Rebel Dice

Adopt Counter-Reformed Catholicism

- Allowed only when
 - 1+ Counter-Ref. token is in play, and
 - You are Catholic
- Pay 3 Ⓛ
- Change State Religion to Counter-Reformed
- Place Ctr-Ref. token to your Capital Area

Gain Military Unit

- Must take Reg. Units from Available Ⓛ
- May not trigger a Battle

Gain Action

- Must be taken immediately

Develop a Small Ⓛ into a Large Ⓛ

- Ⓛ must be Owned

Research Idea

- Score Ⓛ as normal (Active PR first)
- If the Idea is not on display
 - Replace unpicked non-Basic Idea of the same type
- If no unpicked non-Basic Idea, add the Idea to a new row

Placing DNPR tokens

- Use the token with C as Capital (underlined in Event text)
- If target Province has Ⓛ/⌚, then Ⓛ goes underneath
 - May not be placed on PR's Core Prov.
- If first Ⓛ on a Dist. Cont., add Tr. Cards

Terminate/remove Alliance

- If Ⓛ, lose Allied Units = ½ of NPR's pre-War Strength
- Enemy places War tokens on former Ⓛ

Reject Ruler

- Discard current Ruler and Event's ruler once Event is resolved

Area Leaves HRE

- Loss of Ⓛ is accounted for in the text

Wars triggered by Events

- If not **Declare War** Action, do steps 3-7
- DoW restrictions apply
- PR that has Passed cannot Declare War

Distant Trade (p. 35) ←

- When the first ⚪/⌚ is placed on a Distant Continent, add matching Trade Cards and shuffle Trade Deck, including discard pile

Explore (1 Ⓛ + 1 Ⓛ) (p. 12)

1. If having "QftNW", may move 1 Light ⚪
 - Must move to a Distant Sea Zone
 - May not enter a Hostile Sea Zone
2. Roll. May reroll for 1 Ⓛ, max 2 ×
 - Use the last result
 - No Ⓛ: Discover a matching Territory or an (D)NPR Province or Ⓛ or Ⓛ
 - Ⓛ: Pay 1 Ⓛ to Discover a matching vacant Territory, or lose 1 Ⓛ on a Distant Continent
 - Any Discovery must be Adjacent to
 - Your Realm, or
 - If having "QftNW", your ⚪
 - Place ⚪ on Discovered Area
3. If first ⚪ on a Dist. Cont., add Tr. Cards

Secondary Event Effects (p. 41)

- When auto-resolving, no one is Active Player (you)
- Native Uprising** 
 - Each player
 - Loses 1 
 - Gains  in 1 Distant 
 - You may ignore one of the effects (even the only one affecting you)

Disloyal Vassals

- Every PR having Areas with , but no  or fewer  than any Opp., must
 - Pick such Area with most of their 
 - Gain  on all their  in the Area
 - Place  = Tax Val. of their  in Area
 - You place no 

Pirates

- Place a Pirate into maritime Trade Node
 - Trade Node must have 1+ Merchant, if possible
- **Auto-resolution:** Node with most Merchants. Tie breakers: 1. Exp. Node; 2. random

Cardinal Dies

- Remove any , except the Roma 
- **Auto-resolution:**
 - Remove rightmost  from the PR with most 
 - If tied, remove rightmost  of those

Character Mortality

- All matching characters gain an 
- After the second , the character dies

Unrest/Rebellion

- All PRs roll Rebel Dice
- You roll max 1 Rebel Die

Attrition

- All PRs at War, except you, lose 1 for every 4 Deployed Land Units as Casualties

Lost at Sea

- Remove 1 Ship of each Opponent not Adjacent to a Friendly Port
- **Auto-resol.:** PRs choose for themselves

DNPR Expansion

- Pick a DNPR per matching color (not 
- For each picked DNPR

- Place  on an Adj. Prov. that is not
 - Capital, unless NPR's last Province
 - Occupied
 - Owned by the DNPR's Ally
 - Core Province of a PR
- If DNPR has a Port facing any Main Map Sea Zone without */†, and it is Age II or later
 - May instead place the  on any vacant coastal Territory
 - If first  on a Distant Continent, add Trade Cards
- If  was placed on a PR /, then
 -  goes underneath the /
 - Add  to the /
- If  was placed on a PR's NPR ,
 - That PR may place CB on the DNPR's Capital

Auto-resolution:

- All DNPRs with matching colors target an Adjacent NPR Province. Priority:
 1. In Areas where they Own Provinces
 2. In Areas Adjacent by Land
 3. Owned by NPR with lowest Str.
 4. A→Z

Ruler – Free

- Allowed if no Ruler or Ruler is "Interregn."
-  – When Ruler is discarded with no replacement

Cut ties (p. 14)

- Remove any number of your  or 
- End any number of Alliances
- If Ally at Peace (p. 33)
 - Lose 5  from their Realm
 - Add Truce
- If Ally at War (p. 33)
 - Lose 2 
 - Lose all  from Ally's Realm
 - If Active Ally
 - Lose Allied Units = ½ of their pre-War Strength
 - Enemy adds War token on them

MINOR ACTIONS

-  – May be taken outside your Turn, under specific circumstances

Appoint Advisor/Leader (p. 13)

Advisor – Pay the @ cost

Admiral – Pay the X cost

General – Pay the X cost (reassign for free)

-  – When attacked in your Realm
- May assign/remove Ruler for free (p. 25)

Spread of Religious Ideas

- Find clusters of Protes. and Counter-Ref. (bodies of Areas connected by Land)
- For each cluster, place  in an Adjacent Area (except Muslim or Orthodox), but
 - Max 4 in total
 - If 2 of one type already placed, then must place the other type if possible
 - May not replace  placed this Turn
- If no clusters, then place Diverse Faiths tokens in any 2 Catholic Areas not Adjacent to Sea Zones marked with †
- **Auto-resolution:**
 - Start with Protestant
 - Alternate between Prot. and Ctr-Ref.
 - Area selection priority: 1. Areas with ; 2. highest Area Tax Value; 3. A→Z
 - If placing Diverse Faith, go A→Z

Spread of the Revolution

- Find clusters of 
- For each cluster (max 4)
 - Place  in an Adjacent Area
 - If no , place  in 2 PR Capital Areas
 - If only 1 cluster, then also add a  in an Area not Adjacent to this cluster
 - Place on top of existing Religion tokens
 - If out of , then may take  from board
- **Auto-resolution:**
 - Area selection priority: same as 
 - If no existing , then select targets by:
 1. lowest 
 2. random

Activate Power Struggle (adv. rules)

- Move Upcoming Power Struggle to the Active Power Struggle slot
- Place  on Areas named on the card

Take/Repay Loan (p. 14)

Take – Gain 5@, gain 1 

- Allowed only if <5 
-  – When must cover a cost

Repay – Pay 6@, remove 1 

PAPAL ACTIONS (p. 46)

- You must be the Papal Controller
- Max 1 Papal Action per Round
- Only in Ages I and II

Excommunicate Ruler (2

- Target must be Catholic
- Place Excom. token on target's Capital
- Target loses 
- Target loses 1  (except Roma - Target loses 4  from Catholic Areas
- Catholic Realms have Excommunication CB against the target

Replen. Manp. (1X per 3

 (p. 14)

- Move  from Exhausted to Available

Call Crusade (2 \clubsuit)

- Target Area must have at least 2 Provinces Owned by Muslim Realms
- Place Crusade Token on the target Area
- You may immediately take a free **Declare War** Action against Muslim Realm(s) with Provinces in target Area to
 - Score 1 \clubsuit
 - Gain 2 free Mercenary Infantry Units
 - Tag *Committed to Crusade*
- Cath. Realms have Holy War CB against Muslim Realms Owning Prov. in the Area

HRE ACTIONS

Increase \clubsuit ($\clubsuit = 1 + \text{current } \clubsuit$) (p. 43)

- You must be the Emperor
- Increase \clubsuit by 1

ADMIN. ACTIONS

Incr. Stab. ($5\clubsuit \pm \text{current } \clubsuit$) (p. 14)

- Increase \clubsuit by 1
- If Papal Controller, pay 1 \clubsuit less (p. 46)
- If Orthodox and current \clubsuit is -1 or 0, pay 1 \clubsuit less (p. 38)

Colonize (4 \clubsuit / \clubsuit) (p. 14)

- Replace one of your \clubsuit on a vacant Territory with a Small \clubsuit
- Must be connected to your Capital Area by your \clubsuit and/or Light \clubsuit

Convert Area (2 \clubsuit + 3 \clubsuit) (p. 14)

- Must Own 1+ Province in Area(s) governed by the Religion slot, and
 - All Provinces must be owned by Realms of the same State Religion
- If Protestant, pay 1 \clubsuit less (p. 38)
- Change Religion to your State Religion
- Add 1 \clubsuit to your affected \clubsuit
- Roll Rebel Dice in affected Area(s)

DIPLOMATIC ACTIONS

Forge Alliance (1-3 \clubsuit) (p. 15)

- Only with an NPR
- Both must be at Peace
- Must have at least 2 \clubsuit in target Realm
- If target is a Distant NPR, then
 - Must have a \clubsuit on 1+ of target's Areas
 - \clubsuit count as \clubsuit (p. 32)
- If target has Alliance, then must have more \clubsuit than previous Ally and remove that \clubsuit
- Pay $\clubsuit = \frac{1}{2}$ of target's Base Tax (max 3)
- Add \clubsuit to target's Capital
- Add 1 \clubsuit to target's Capital Area, if there is space

Trade (1 \clubsuit) (p. 15)

- Must have an available (upright) Merchant
- 1. Reveal 3 Trade cards
- 2. May collect 2 \clubsuit and end Action
- 3. May move 1 Light \clubsuit
 - The \clubsuit must move Adjacent to the Trade Node that will be selected, or create connection to that Trade Node
 - May displace a \clubsuit if no vacant slot
 - May not enter a Hostile Sea Zone
- 4. Select an eligible Trade Node
- 5. Select an available (upright) Merchant
 - Move it to the selected Node
 - Max 1 Merchant per PR (p. 34)
 - Activate it (lay it on its side)
- 6. Eligible PRs collect the Trade Income

Influence (1 \clubsuit /3 \clubsuit per \clubsuit) (p. 15)

- Pay 1 \clubsuit or 3 \clubsuit per \clubsuit (min 1 \clubsuit)
- May place \clubsuit in Areas Adj. to your \clubsuit , \clubsuit , \clubsuit , \clubsuit that were there at the start of the Turn
- Max 2 \clubsuit per Area per Turn
- Area may contain max 5 \clubsuit
- No \clubsuit on Distant Continents

Fabricate Claim (2 \clubsuit per \clubsuit) (p. 15)

- \clubsuit – may be countered by **Counterespionage**.
- In Areas listed on Active or Upcoming Power Struggle, costs 1 \clubsuit per \clubsuit (p. 43)
- **Requirements**
 - You must be at Peace
 - May be placed only in Areas adjacent to your Realm
 - May not place \clubsuit on Areas where you
 - Own all Provinces, or
 - Have a \clubsuit
 - To fabricate a \clubsuit on Distant Area
 - It must be Adjacent by Land, and
 - Have an NPR Province, \clubsuit or \clubsuit

Action Cards X \clubsuit + Y \clubsuit (p. 18-19)

- Action cost can never go below 0
- Cards in hand are secret
- Discard piles are public information
- If deck is empty when need to draw
 - If >5 cards in discard pile, keep the top 5, shuffle others
 - If ≤5 cards in discard pile, shuffle all
- Papal Controller pays 1 \clubsuit less for actions increasing \clubsuit (p. 46)
- If Orthodox and current \clubsuit is -1 or 0, pay 1 \clubsuit less for actions increasing \clubsuit (p. 38)

Covert Actions (\clubsuit)

- Can be countered by **Counterespionage**
- When countered, pay cost and \clubsuit uses

Trade Income (p. 34-35)

- Human PRs collect Trade Inc. if the Node
 - Has their Merchant, and
 - Is **eligible**: connected to Capital Area by \clubsuit , \clubsuit , \clubsuit or Light \clubsuit (not required in Inland Trade Node's Area; Occupied \clubsuit/\clubsuit count)
- Expanded - red column, otherwise - green
- **1 PR per row** may collect Trade Income. Priority (losers are pushed to lower row):
 1. Highest Trade Power
 2. Active PR breaks ties as they please
- Each Pirate Ship lowers all PRs by 1 row

Secondary Trade Nodes

- If Active PR has highest (may be tied) Trade Power in eligible Sec. Trade Node
 - They may collect Income from the lowest row of the Secondary Node
 - Other players collect income from Primary Node as normal
- May not select a Sec. Node with a Pirate

Trade Power (\clubsuit) in eligible Node

- 1 \clubsuit for your Merchant
- 1 \clubsuit per Key Province you Own
- 1 \clubsuit per \clubsuit in Adj. Trade Protection slots (only for Maritime Trade Nodes)
- Key Prov. with "+" provide +1 \clubsuit per "+"
- Key Prov. do not count for Sec. Node

Bot Trade (p. 4)

- Bots have 1 Merchant (never exhausted)
- When human PR **Trades**, Bots collect Trade Income if Node is eligible for them
 - Maritime Trade Node (-1 \clubsuit per Pirate)
 - Main Map Nodes: 2 \clubsuit
 - Distant Nodes: 3 \clubsuit
 - Inland Trade Node: 2 \clubsuit
 - Bot must have 1+ Adjacent \clubsuit
 - -1 \clubsuit if human PR has 3+ \clubsuit from Key Prov. and "Mercantilism" Idea
- When Bot collects Trade Income, move its Merchant to that Node

Display cards (\clubsuit)

- Max 2 in play per player (must be diff.)
 - Must discard 1 of them to play another
- Fully charge the card with \clubsuit when played
- 1+ charges are exhausted per use (in addition to \clubsuit cost)

Reactions (\clubsuit)

- May be played outside your Turn, under specific circumstances

Card specific rules

- **One Step Ahead, Forced March**: May not be played on Army with $\clubsuit > \clubsuit$ (p. 24)
- **Development**: Protest. pay -1 \clubsuit (p. 38)
- **Integrate Area**: see **Core Prov.** (p. 21)
- **Subjugate**: see **Vassals** (p. 33)

Restrictions on DoW (p. 22)

- a. Your Ally
 - b. Truce
 - c. PR who has Passed
 - d. NPR Ally of PR who matches (b) or (c)
 - e. HRE Member at Peace with Emperor if Emperor matches (a), (b) or (c)
 - f. Distant Realm that you have no CB for
 - g. During an Interregnum
- Exceptions:**
- If you have \clubsuit on target and use Disputed Succession CB, then (a) and (g) do not apply, but Alliance ends
 - No restrictions when answering *Def. CtA*
 - Events may specify other exceptions

HRE Int. Wars with no CB (p. 45)

- Apply regular \clubsuit penalty for missing CB
- Emp.'s DoW on Subject
 - Lose 1 \clubsuit
 - Remove 3 \clubsuit from HRE Areas
- Subject's DoW on another Subject
 - Human Emperor must place CB on Aggressor's Capital

Defending the HRE (p. 44)

External Realm's DoW on Imp. Subject

- Bot Emp. also defends Subjects if attacked by another Subject without CB (p. 6)
- PR Emperor automatically receives *Defensive CtA* if
 - $\clubsuit \geq 1$, and
 - They are at Peace with the Subject
- If the Emperor accepts
 - Apply "Accepting a CtA" procedure
 - Activate *Defending the HRE*
- If the Emperor refuses
 - Lose 1 \clubsuit (no normal penalties)

External Realm's DoW on the Emperor

- If Emperor's Capital is in HRE
 - May activate *Defending the HRE*
 - Bot Emperor activates it (p. 4)

Activating Def. the HRE (p. 44)

- Tag *Defending the HRE* slot
- If **human PR is Emperor**, add NPR Units to **Imperial \clubsuit** = Emperor's \clubsuit (incl. Imperial \clubsuit) in Elec. Areas (max 8)
- If a **Bot is Emperor** (p. 6)
 - Gain $\clubsuit = \clubsuit$, if activating due to *CtA*
- **Human Imperial Subject** must
 - Exhaust 2 \clubsuit (max $\frac{1}{2}$ of total \clubsuit), or
 - Lose 6 \clubsuit (max $\frac{1}{2}$ of Tax Inc.), or
 - Lose 1 \clubsuit , or
 - Place CB token on Aggressor's Capital
- **Bot Imperial Subject** loses 1 \clubsuit , unless at War, including this DoW (p. 6)

MILITARY ACTIONS

Declare War (1 \times) (p. 16)

1. Pick target Realm(s), place War tokens
2. Penalties for no CB and DoW on your \clubsuit
 - 2 \clubsuit per missing CB
 - 1 \clubsuit per your \clubsuit on targets, exceptions
3. **Calls to Arms** (in listed order, a to d)
 - a. You may send *Offensive CtAs*
 - b. Target HRE Members might send *Defensive CtA* to the Emperor
 - c. Target NPRs send *Defensive CtAs*
 - d. Target PRs may send *Defensive CtAs*
 - Bot sends *Def. CtAs* to all valid \clubsuit Adjacent to the Aggressor (p. 4)
4. PRs gain 1 \times if they are
 - Target PR, or
 - Accepting *Def. CtAs* from NPRs (unless already at War with Aggressor)
 - Bots gain 1 \clubsuit instead (p. 4)
 - If then the Bot has < 5/5/6/7 \clubsuit , it gains \clubsuit until it reaches 5/5/6/7
 - If Bot has any Available \clubsuit , they spend 1 \clubsuit to recruit 7/9/9/11 Units, and check MAC if Army is on map

5. Remove all your \clubsuit from target Realms
6. Resolve triggered Naval Battles
7. Resolve triggered Land Battles
8. If no Battle is triggered, may **Activate Units** or **Recruit Units** (no \times cost)

Activating NPR Ally (\clubsuit) (p. 33)

- Flip the \clubsuit to \clubsuit
- Human PRs
 - Add Allied Units to Available \clubsuit equal to $\frac{1}{2}$ of NPR Strength (max 5)
 - Gain 1 \times if \clubsuit is Adj. to new Enemy, and activated as part of CtA (p. 13)
- Bots gain 2 \clubsuit (p. 4)

Receiving a CtA (p. 32-33)

- *Defensive CtAs* can always be accepted
- *Offensive CtAs* must be refused in case of DoW restrictions
- Bot accepts *Defensive CtAs*, unless at War with an Opponent (p. 4)
- Bot always refuses *Offensive CtAs* (p. 4)

Accepting a CtA

- If *Defensive CtA*
 - Enemy places War tokens on you
 - \clubsuit with PRs on opposing side end
 - If from NPR, you may
 - Make them Active Ally or not
 - Bot chooses not to
 - Send *Def. CtA* to other NPR Allies
 - Bot sends *Def. CtAs* to all valid \clubsuit Adj. to the Aggressor (p. 4)

Casus Belli (p. 22)

Conquest (Claim) – Have \clubsuit (or \clubsuit (p. 21)) in Area where target Lawfully Owns or Controls any Provinces

Call to Arms – Receive a *CtA*

General CB – Have CB token on target Event – Event that lets you Declare War

• Also negates penalty for DoW on \clubsuit

Disputed Succession – Any \clubsuit on target • Also against PRs at War with the target

• Also negates penalty for DoW on \clubsuit

Excommunication – You are Catholic and the target is *Excommunicated*

Holy War (Crusade)

- If you have "*Deus Vult*" Idea and target
 - Is Adjacent to you, and
 - Has diff. State Religion (except other Christians), incl. any Distant Realms
- If you are Catholic
 - Target Realm is a target of a *Crusade*
 - Tag *Commit. to Crus.* if using this CB

Imperial Liberation – You are the Emperor and target Controls any Provinces or has any Vassals in HRE and is not HRE member

Call to Arms (0-2 \clubsuit per \clubsuit) (p. 13)

- Call Allies to join your War (Minor Act.)
- Only during your own DoW, or as \clubsuit in response to DoW on you or your NPR \clubsuit
- Calling a PR Ally has no cost
- Only def. may call PR Allied to both sides
- NPR Allies can only be called if they are
 - At Peace, and
 - Adjacent to you or your new Enemy
- To call an NPR, remove \clubsuit from its Areas
 - *Offensive CtA* – 2 \clubsuit
 - *Defensive CtA* – 1 \clubsuit
 - If **Dist. NPR**, use \clubsuit instead (p. 32)
- Activate called NPR Allies

• If *Offensive CtA*, place War tokens on your Ally's Enemies

Refusing a CtA

- Remove \clubsuit
- If this was an Active Ally
 - Lose Allied Units = $\frac{1}{2}$ of Ally's pre-War Strength
 - Enemy must place a War token on your former Ally
- If *Defensive CtA*, and you have not Passed, and you are not already at War
 - Lose \clubsuit
 - Rem. 5 \clubsuit from former \clubsuit 's Areas
 - If your former Ally is a PR, they may place a CB on your Capital
- Place Truce tokens, unless former Ally is PR who has CB token on your Capital

Military Access (p. 25)

- In Areas with 1+ Province whose *de jure* or *de facto* owner is **Friendly** or **Enemy**
 - Always available
- In **Neutral** Areas
 - Not available in Areas with your
 - You must be at War
 - Remove 1 from the Area or pay 3
 - If all Prov. in Area are Owned by PRs, you need permission from one of them
- In **HRE** while *Def. HRE* is active (p. 44)
 - Free for
 - Emperor
 - Anyone at War with Emperor

Suppress Unrest (1 per) (p. 17)

- / may not be Occupied
- Area may not contain any Hostile Units

Activate Units (p. 16)

- Do **Land Activation** or **Naval Activ.**

Land Activation (1) (p. 16, 25-26)

- Do **Land Movement** or **Siege**

Land Movement

- Move an Army or a Unit up to 2 spaces
 - Check **Military Access** (p. 25)
 - May use **Naval Bridge**
 - Stop when entering a Distant, Hostile or Neutral Area (p. 25)
- On **Distant Cont.** only allowed in (p. 26)
 - Friendly Areas
 - Areas with an Enemy Province
 - Vacant Terr. with your or Enemy
- Crossing a **Mountain Border** to a Hostile or Neutral Area (p. 25)
 - Action cost pays for first 3 Units
 - Pay additional 1 per 3 Units
- **Army reorganization** may be done at any point during its movement (p. 25)
 - May pick up or drop off Regular Infantry Units
 - May shift Units between Armies
 - May be split up or merged with another Army
- A **Battle is triggered** when Units enter an Area containing
 - Hostile Units
 - Enemy NPR Provinces (unless there are already Units Hostile to the NPR)
- **Optional rule 2: Available Mercenaries**
 - Only if activating an Army for Land Movement in your Own Area
 - May recruit up to 3 Mercenary Units (normal cost)
 - They must move with the Army

Armies/Fleets (p. 24)

- To deploy an Army, assign Unit(s) to it
 - From its Area (**Land Activ.**), or
 - From Available (during **Recruit**)
- To deploy a Fleet, assign Ship(s) to it
 - From Sea Zone (**Naval Activ.**), or
 - From your Supply (during **Recruit**)
- If it becomes empty, remove from map

Siege (p. 28)

1. Pick an Area with 1+ Enemy Controlled Provinces, where you have 1+ Units
2. Calculate total Siege Strength of Units you will use and pay cost
 - Strength (round down) (p. 24):
 = 1, = 1/2, = 2
 - Pay +1 per Sieging Unit beyond the first (Action cost pays for the first Unit)
3. Siege total Tax Val. \leq Siege Strength
 - To Siege an Island Province (blue Port), you need 1+ Ship in a Sea Zone it faces
4. Resolve effects of "*Defensive Mentality*"
5. When successfully Sieging
 - **Rebel Occupied Province**
 - Remove
 - Remove
 - **NPR Province**
 - Add Occupied token
 - Add your (with)
 - **Hostile PR's /**
 - Add your (with) on top of it
 - That player must cover a slot on their Town/Vassal track with a
 - **Enemy Occupied Province** whose Lawful Owner is Friendly or Neutral
 - Remove Occupier's
 - **Rebel/Enemy Occupied Province** whose Lawful Owner is your Enemy
 - Replace Occupier's / with your (with)
6. Ships move out of successfully Sieged Ports and may trigger a Battle
7. Players regaining Control of Provinces remove from Town/Vassal track

Naval Bridge (p. 26)

- Across any number of Sea Zones
- A Sea Zone may be crossed by up to **3 Units per 1 Friendly** in that Sea Zone
- Does not count as a space
- May include Ships of PR Allies, unless
 - That Sea Zone has Enemy Ships, or
 - Disembarking in a Hostile Area where the Ally has no Enemies
- **Movement must end** in the Area where Units disembark

War Capacities (p. 22-23)

- A Province may contribute to MC/NC once per Turn (but for both)

Military Capacity (MC)

- MC in Area = Tax Val. of Own Prov. + in the Area and Adjacent to the Area
- **Blocking MC**
 - Occupied Provinces provide no MC
 - MC from Adjacent Area blocked by Hostile Units in that Area
 - MC from Provinces only Adj. by Sea blocked by Hostile Sea Zones

Naval Capacity (NC)

- NC in Sea Zone = # of Own Ports facing the Sea Z. (Large Ports count as 2 (p. 4))
- **Blocking NC**
 - Occupied Ports provide no NC
 - NC is blocked in Sea Z. with Enemy

Naval Activation (1) (p. 16, 25-26)

- Do **Naval Movement** or **Undock**
- May **fight Pirates** in Trade Node Adjacent to a Sea Zone where Ships ended **Naval Activation** (p. 25, 28)

Naval Movement

- Select 1 Sea Zone or Friendly Port as destination
- Move any number of Ships within range to the destination (Ports have limits)
 - Ship/Fleet may move up to 2 spaces
 - May not pass through Hostile or Distant Sea Zones (p. 25)
- On **Distant Continents** (p. 26)
 - If you have no , or Adj. to Dist. Sea Zone, you must **Explore** to enter it
 - To move across the Pacific Ocean, spend an additional of any type
- **Galleys** are disbanded if the Fleet moves to a Sea Zone without */+ (p. 24)
- **Fleet reorganization** may be done at the start and destination (p. 25)
 - May pick up or drop off Light Ships
- If destination Sea Zone is not Hostile
 - Light Ships may occupy vacant **Trade Protection** slots there (p. 25)
- A **Battle is triggered** when destination
 - Contains Enemy Ships, or
 - Faces Enemy NPR Ports (unless there already are Ships Hostile to the NPR)
- May use **Naval Bridge** (after Battle if any) to move an Army/Unit if (p. 26)
 - Destination Sea Zone is part of it, and
 - The Land Unit/Army is Adjacent to it
- **Undock**
 - Move any number of your Ships from Ports to Adjacent non-Hostile Sea Zones

Warfare vs NPRs (p. 36)

- **NPR Strength** = Tax Value of all Prov. Owned by NPR or its Vassals
- # of def. **NPR Units** = MC or NC
 - Always Infantry or Light Ships
 - **Active Ally** defends with ½ of MC
 - Extra Units defending HRE Members in HRE Areas if **Emp. is NPR** (p. 45)
 - $(3 \times \text{MC}) - (2 \times \# \text{ of HRE Areas with non-HRE Units before this Turn})$
- NPR Provinces on **Distant Continents**
 - Double MC/NC for defense (if no \heartsuit)
 - Some Ports are Inactive (grayed out) until they have a \diamond , \clubsuit or \spadesuit
- NPRs defend at normal strength even if not enough tokens in Supply
- If **multiple Battles**, NPR's priorities:
 1. Capital Area and Adj. Sea Zones
 2. Largest Enemy force
 3. First Battle

Recruit Units (1 \times + X \diamond) (p. 17)

- May recruit as many as you can afford
- May recruit in multiple Areas/Sea Zones
- Only Regular Infantry/Light Ships can be deployed outside Armies/Fleets
- **Artillery** Units require "Cannons" Idea

Regular Units

- In your or \diamond Areas (up to your MC)

Allied Units

- In your Areas (up to your MC)
- In Areas of \diamond (up to their MC)

Mercenary Units (Max 3 per Turn)

- In your or \diamond Areas (MC irrelevant)

Ships

- 1 Ship per Own Port (2 if Large (p. 4))
- Place in Own Port or Adj. non-Hostile Sea Zone, optionally on vacant Tr. Prot. slots

Costs

	Regular	Merc.	Allied
Infantry	2 \diamond	4 \diamond	free
Cavalry	5 \diamond	7 \diamond	3 \diamond
Artillery	6 \diamond	8 \diamond	-
Light Ship	4 \diamond	-	-
Heavy Ship	10 \diamond	-	-
Galley	2 \diamond	-	-

Ships in Port (p. 26)

- Max 2 in a Small Port
- Max 4 in a Large Port
- Max 6 in a Large Port in a single Fleet
- Heavy Ships are repaired at Turn/Round end
- If Port becomes non-Friendly by any means other than Sieges
 - Ships move to Adj. non-Hostile Sea Z.
 - If can't move, must be disbanded

Battle Triggers (p. 27, 28)

- Land Units/Ships Hostile to each other end up in the same Area/Sea Zone
- Land Units are in Area with Hostile NPR Prov., or Ships in Sea Zone facing Hostile NPR Ports, unless Units/Ships Hostile to

Battle Sequence (p. 26-28)

- Ships vacate Trade Prot. slots (p. 28)
- Attacker is Active PR or who Decl. War
- If Bot is Attacker or Main Defender, follow Bot Action charts on p. 16 (p. 5)
- If Bot fights alongside another PR (p. 6)
 - Bot's \clubsuit counts as 3 NPR \clubsuit

1. Battle Preparations

- **Emperor** may add all Imperial \star (p. 44)
 - Only usable in HRE Areas or Emp.'s Areas Adj. by Land to HRE
 - May not be used when Enemy force consists of only NPR HRE Members
 - Add as Allied Infantry (keep separately)
- If 2+ PRs defend, pick **Main Defender**:
 1. Humans before Bots (p. 5)
 2. PR with the most Units
 3. PR defen. who last took a Turn decides
- Only Attacker and Main Defender may
 - Assign a General to the Battle
 - Play *Battle Actions*
 - Roll Dice

Attacker may *Appoint Leader*

- Def. may *App. General* if in their Realm
- May not *App. Leader* later in the Battle
- Max 1 Leader on each side (p. 25, 27)
- If more than 1 Leader, then player may choose which one to use (p. 25)
- If only **NPR/Rebel** Defenders with total of 3+ Units (p. 36, 37)
 - Draw \diamond , use as their Leader, if any
- Apply Military Ideas effects

2. Play Battle Actions (\diamond)

- Attacker plays all \diamond before Defender
- In each Battle Round, each side may only benefit from 1 use of the same \diamond (p. 19)
- Effects of a \diamond last for the duration of Battle, unless stated otherwise (p. 26)
- **Opt. Rule 4: Helping Hand** (p. 36)
 - All PRs may play \diamond to back NPRs (start from Active PR)

3. Roll Battle Dice

- If **Land Battle**, default 3 \clubsuit Dice
 - 3 \clubsuit or 3 \spadesuit for Muslim PRs (p. 38)
- If **Naval Battle**, default 3 \spadesuit Dice
 - Additional Dice from Leaders and \diamond
 - 1 hit per your Unit matched with $\clubsuit/\spadesuit/\diamond$
 - Ships are matched with \diamond
 - +1 automatic hit per Heavy Ship
 - With respective Ideas, count \clubsuit/\spadesuit as 2 \diamond

that NPR were there before current Turn

- PR wishes to fight Pirates Adj. to where their Activated Ships ended **Naval Activ.**
 - Attacking Ships must be in the same Sea Zone (p. 25)
- If 2+ Battles, Active PR decides the order

4. Assign Casualties

- If **multiple factions** on same side, then
 - Alternate, largest to smallest faction
 - Attacker decides ties
- If **Land Battle**
 - Alternate between Merc., Regular and Allied Units in that order
 - PR taking hits chooses within these
 - Regular Units go to Exhausted \star
 - Discard Mercenaries, Allied Units
- If **Naval Battle**
 - PR taking hits chooses Ships taking hits
 - Heavy Ships can take 2 hits
 - Lay it on its side after first hit

5A. Wounded Generals/Admirals

- If you inflicted 1+ Casualty
 - Enemy Leader gets 1 \heartsuit per your 2 \clubsuit
- A Leader receiving the second \heartsuit dies

5B. Captured Enemy Ships

- Only if you have Ships remaining, and eliminated all Enemy Ships
- Capt. 1 Enemy Casualty per \clubsuit (last roll)
 - Enemy decides which Ships
 - You may deploy Fleet if available
- Capt. Heavy Ships are damaged (p. 24)

6. Retreat

- Attacker chooses first, then defender
- Resolve separately for each **PR**
 - Retreating PRs suffer 1 more Casualty
- **NPRs Retreat** (remove from board) if outnumbered, unless (p. 36)
 - Fighting alongside Rebels, or
 - In their Capital Area, or
 - In Sea Zone Adj. to Capital Area, or
 - In last Area where they Control Prov.
- **Rebels** never Retreat (p. 37)
- If nobody Retreats, then go back to step 2
- **Retreat destinations**
 - Units that moved to this space Retreat to previous space(s)
 - Others to Adjacent space where no Battle is triggered, or may not Retreat
 - Mil. Access, Nav. Bridge rules apply
 - All Units of the same PR must Retreat to a single space

7. Proclaim a Winner

- The side with Units left in the Area wins
- If Active PR won, gains 1 \times (max 1/Turn)
- Return surviving Imperial \star (p. 44)
- Remove remaining NPR units (p. 36)

OTHER RULES

GENERAL NOTES (p. 2-4)

Concepts & Terms

• Adjacency:

- **Prov./Unit/token** is Adj. to its Area, bordering Areas, Prov. in those Areas
- **Port** is also Adj. to its Sea Zones, Ports facing same Sea Z., Areas of such Ports
- **Areas/Sea Zones** are Adj. if they share a border. **Areas** are also Adj. to Areas with Ports facing the same Sea Zone
- **Realm** is Adjacent to anything its Own Provinces are Adjacent to

• Deployed: Unit on board or in Army/Fleet

• Friendly:

- Armies/Units/Prov. Controlled by you/ \bowtie / \clubsuit
- Non-Hostile Areas with Friendly Prov.

• Hostile:

- Armies/Units/Prov. Controlled by \clubsuit or Realms at War with you
- Areas with Hostile Units/Prov.
- Sea Zones with Hostile Ships
- Sea Zones facing Hostile NPR Ports whose Naval Capacity is not blocked

• Neutral: neither Friendly nor Hostile

• Opponent: player other than you

• Player: human or Bot

• You: the Active Player

• Occupied Province has Occ. token or 2 $\clubsuit/\bowtie/\clubsuit$ (Controller on top, Lawful Owner beneath)

• Own Province has its Realm's flag/ \bowtie/\bowtie and is non-Occupied

• Realm consists of Own Provinces and Areas with Own Provinces

• (N)PR: (Non-)Player Realm

• Distant R.: with Dist. Capital

• Realm's Core Prov. has its flag/ \bowtie on Prov. or \bowtie in Area (\bowtie/\bowtie supercede flags)

• Colonial \blacksquare : \blacksquare on vacant Territory (p. 12)

Token Limits (p. 2)

- Generally limited. If nothing in supply, take from anywhere. Exceptions below

• May not be (re)moved

- Towns (\bowtie). If out of (p. 21)
 - Large \bowtie , use 2 Small \bowtie instead
 - Small \bowtie , use a \clubsuit instead
- Vassal tokens (\clubsuit)
- Alliances (\bowtie/\bowtie), Marriages (\bowtie/\bowtie)
- Crusade/Excommunicated token
- Mercenary and Allied Units
- Deployed and Exhausted Units
- "Unlimited" tokens

Cubes (\diamondsuit)

- Take from anywhere, except
 - Roma \clubsuit
 - Changed Nat. Focus slot
 - \diamondsuit covering income slots

• Unlimited

- Ducats (@)
- War/Truce tokens
- Occupied/Battleground tokens
- +1 \clubsuit tokens
- Ill Health/Interest tokens (\heartsuit/\clubsuit)
- Negative Prestige tokens
- Tag chits
- Tokens used to indicate State Religion

Rounding

- Round up unless stated otherwise

GOVERNING PR (p. 19-21)

Monarch Power (\bowtie) (p. 19)

- No more than 10 \bowtie of any type

Characters (p. 19)

- Max 1 Ruler
- Max 1 General/Admiral per Army/Fleet
- Max 1 Advisor per \bowtie type

Stability (\clubsuit) (p. 20)

- If gaining \clubsuit and $\clubsuit = 3$, gain 2 \clubsuit per step
- If losing \clubsuit and $\clubsuit = -3$, lose 2 \clubsuit per step
 - If $<2\clubsuit$, lose any \clubsuit per missing \clubsuit
 - If no \clubsuit , ignore this penalty

Bankruptcy (p. 21)

- If a PR cannot pay a mandatory @ cost and cannot take a Loan, then they
 - Pay as much @ as they can
 - Lose 3 \clubsuit
 - Lose 5 \clubsuit
 - Discard 3 \clubsuit from Treasury
 - Disband all Mercenaries
 - Fire all Advisors
 - Lose $\frac{1}{2}$ of \bowtie per type (max 3 per type)

Core Provinces (\bowtie) (p. 21)

- To place a \bowtie , a player needs to Own all Provinces in the Area
- \bowtie may not be placed to an Area where all Provinces are already that PR's Core Prov.
- Placing \bowtie displaces any \bowtie/\bowtie in the Area
- \bowtie counts as \blacksquare

DIP. RELATIONS (p. 32-33)

Influence (\clubsuit) (p. 32)

- Area may contain max 5 \clubsuit
- \clubsuit may not be placed in Areas where all Provinces are owned by PRs
- Once all Provinces in an Area are Owned by PRs, all \clubsuit must be removed
- No \clubsuit may be placed in Distant Areas

Marriages (\bowtie) (p. 32)

- Max 3 \bowtie ("Cabinet" Idea allows 1 more)
- \bowtie counts as \clubsuit , but cannot be removed and is excluded from Area's 5 \clubsuit limit
- When taking an Action that requires to remove \clubsuit , remove 1 fewer \clubsuit if you have 1+ \bowtie in the Area
- May not enter Marriage
 - Christian and non-Christian partner
 - Muslim and non-Muslim partner
 - Revolutionary PR
 - PR and other PR's Vassal
 - During Interregnum

Alliances (\bowtie) (p. 32)

- Max 3 \bowtie ("Cabinet" Idea allows 1 more)
- NPR may only be Allied to 1 PR
- \bowtie are part of every War you are involved in (or enter into while they are active)

Vassals (\clubsuit) (p. 33)

- Vassals are a separate category of Realms (not part of Overlord's Realm, not NPR)
- Using **Subjugate** Action Card
 - Target may not be a Distant Realm
 - When **Vassalizing** your Ally
 - Remove your \bowtie
 - Place \clubsuit on their Prov. (2 on Large)
 - All other PRs must remove their \bowtie
 - If the target has Vassals
 - You need a \bowtie to Vassalize that target
 - If you also discard \clubsuit from target's Vassals equal to their Base Tax
 - They also become your Vassals
 - If not, they become NPRs, you may
 - Place \bowtie on their Capital, or
 - Place \blacksquare in one of their Areas
 - When **Annexing**
 - Replace \clubsuit with \bowtie , remove any \bowtie
- **>Papal Stat.** and **Emp.** cannot be Vassalized
- **Vassals in Wars**
 - \blacksquare on Vassal counts as \blacksquare on Overlord
 - Vassals do not defend themselves

NPRs (p. 35-36)

- If natural Capital is Owned by another Realm, then pick a new Capital. Priority:
 1. Large Provinces; 2. A→Z
- NPR's **Vassals** count as part of Overlord during War and Peace Resolution
 - May be ceded in Peace Resolutions
- **Released Vassals** (Overlord does not exist, or \clubsuit was removed) become NPRs

DNPRs (\bowtie) (p. 35)

- When a DNPR's Province is Annexed or Vassalized, keep \bowtie underneath the \bowtie/\bowtie
- \bowtie cannot be placed on PR Core Provinces

+1★ tokens (p. 36)

- Count as +1 Tax Value when calculating
 - MC
 - Base Tax
 - NPR Strength
- Do not affect Sieges
- Removed if Prov. is Annex. or Vassalized

REBELS (¶) (p. 37)

Rebel Dice

- Roll Area by Area
- Roll 1 die per ¶ you have in a given Area
- ¶: Rebellion
 - If you have Military Units in the Area
 - Lose 1 Unit per ¶ as Casualty
 - If no Units to lose
 - Assign each ¶ to one of your ¶
 - Core Province gets Occupied
 - Occ. or non-Core Prov. gets Liber.
- ¶: Lose 1¶. If unable to, then pay 2¤
- ¶: Exhaust 1★. If unable to, pay 2¤
- ¶: Lose 2¤
- ¶: Remove 1 ¶ in the Area

Bot rolls (p. 4)

- Roll for all Areas at once (max 5 dice)
- ¶: Lose 1 ¶
 - Lose max 1 ¶, even if more rolled
- ¶: Remove 1 ¶
- ¶: Rebellion
 - If possible, apply in Area with Bot's Army
 - If Prov. gets Liber., place ¶ in the Area

Rebel Units (¶)

- ¶ are Hostile to all PRs
- **Sieging**
 - Each ¶ has Siege Strength of 1
 - If Province is Core of its Owner
 - Place ¶ on top of it
 - The Lawful Owner must cover a Town/Vassal slot with a ¶
 - If Occupied or not Core of its Owner
 - It is Liberated
- **Liberation**
 - If Occupied by an Enemy of Province's Lawful Owner, remove Occupier's ¶
 - If not a Core Province of PR who Owns or has Vassalized it
 - Remove ¶/¶
 - If Core of another PR, they place ¶
 - If Territory, replace ¶ with a ¶ (color chosen by the Active Player)
 - A PR whose Province is Liberated by Rebels must place a CB on the new Owner's Capital and remove any Truce
 - Bot places a ¶ if their Province gets Liberated by Rebels (p. 4)

Optional rule 5: Religious Rebels

- Turn/place all ¶ pentagram side up in Areas with Religious Dissent
- If Religious Rebels Occupy your Capit. and 2+ other Provinces, you may
 - **Change State Religion** to the Religion of your Capital Area, and
 - Remove ¶ and ¶ in Areas of your new State Religion

RELIGION, FAITH (p. 38)

- NPRs and Vassals change State Religion if the Religion of their Capital Area changes
- Counter-Reformed Realms and Areas are also considered to be Catholic
- The >Papal States is always Catholic (p. 5)

Religion abilities

- Catholicism
 - Have access to Papal Curia
 - May **Change State Religion**
- Protestantism
 - Conv. Area and Developm. cost -1¶
 - May **Change State Religion**
- Orthodoxy
 - Discount of 1¶ when **Increasing Stab.** from -1 to 0 or from 0 to 1
- Islam
 - May replace default 3¶ Dice with 3¤

Diverse Faiths

- Means no dominant faith in the Area
- Cannot be State Religion

Revolutionary Ideology

- Token is placed on top of existing Religion (instead of replacing it)
- If Revolutionary Realm **Researches** Gov. Form other than "Revolutionary Regime"
 - They remove ¶ in Capital Area, and
 - Change State Religion to match the Religion of Capital Area

PAPAL CURIA (p. 45-46)

- # of Regular ¶ Slots = # of Cath. PRs + 1
- Only Catholic PRs may have Cardinals
- **Roma Cardinal** belongs to PR who
 - Is Allied to the >Papal States, or
 - Controls Roma
 - This supersedes the Alliance
 - PR may not have other ¶
- **Papal Controller**
 - PR with most ¶ (left-most breaks ties)
 - Bonuses
 - +1¶ in Phase 4, Step D
 - Discount of 1¤ per Advisor in Phase 4, Step B
 - Discount of 1¶ for Actions Incr. ¶
 - Has Access to Papal Actions

• Uncontested Papal Controller

- PR with most ¶, min 2 and no tie
- Extra ¶ in Phase 4, Step E

PRESTIGE (¶) (p. 42-43)

Missions (p. 42)

- Rewards follow Event guidelines

Milestones (p. 42-43)

- If completed at the same time, then tie breaker is Turn order (start with Active Player in Phase 2, otherwise First Player), unless stated otherwise on Milestone

HRE (p. 43-45)

Imperial Authority (¶) (p. 43)

- Max ¶ = # of Elector Areas + 1
- Drop ¶ if max ¶ goes below current ¶

Imperial Influence (p. 44)

- Works like regular ¶ except
 - Is placed only in Phase 5, Step B
 - Must be placed in HRE Areas with at least 1 NPR HRE Member
 - Removed when Area leaves HRE
 - May not be removed to Subjugate

HRE Lands (p. 44)

- **HRE Members** – Realms with Capital in HRE (can be PRs, NPRs, Vassal Realms)
- **Imperial Subjects** – HRE Members except the Emperor
- **Elector Area**
 - Marked with ¶ on the Map
 - Must have Capital of 1+ HRE Member

PR as Imperial Subject (p. 44)

- May leave HRE only by Mission or Event

Leaving and Rejoining HRE (p. 45)

- When all Provinces in an HRE Area are Owned by external Realms except Emp.
 - The Area leaves the HRE (place ¶)
 - Lose 1¶
- If all HRE Prov. in an Area are Owned or Vassal. by HRE Members or Emperor
 - The Area is reincorporated (remove ¶)
 - Gain 1¶

HRE Religion (adv. rules) (p. 45)

- If HRE has official Religion, Emp. may only **Change State Rel.** to HRE Religion
- If Emperor adopts Revolutionary Ideology, then HRE is permanently dissolved

NPR Emperor (p. 45)

- Emperor cannot be Vassalized
- If Emp. is Fully Annexed, HRE dissolves

Imperial Elections (adv. rules) (p. 45)

- Not used when Emp. is NPR or Bot (p. 6)
- Triggered when Emp.'s Ruler is replaced or discarded and ¶ ≤ 4

- Eligible **candidate Realm**
 - Must be a PR
 - Must follow official HRE Rel. (if any)
 - May be non-HRE Realm
 - May have Interregnum
- If there are **no eligible candidates**
 - The current Emperor retains the title
 - **¶** drops by 2
- **Elector Areas vote** for candidates
 - Elec. Area votes for candidate that has most **¶** (incl. Imp. **¶**) in that Area)
 - Elec. Area with no NPR Prov. where all **¶** belong to the same PR
 - Votes for that PR, if eligible
 - If PR has Capital in an Elector Area
 - If eligible, that PR gets the vote
 - If not, the Area does not vote
 - All ties are decided by current Emp.
- If **¶ < 3** following election of a new Emp.
 - **¶** increases by 1
- If new PR is elected and *Defending the HRE* is active
 - Untag *Def. the HRE*
 - Empty Imperial **¶** pool
 - New Emp. may place CB on any non-HRE Realm at War with NPR HRE Members

BOT RULES

CHOICE PROC. (p. 3)

At War?

- If no Enemy has Provinces remaining, consider the Bot not at War for all choices

Realm Selection

- Use Targeting Charts
- Priorities for picking a Realm in an Area
 1. Capital in the Area
 2. Highest tot. Tax Val. Owned in Area
 3. Random

Province, Area, Sea Zone Selection

- When applying effects directly beneficial to the Bot or bad for an Opponent
 - Prioritize highest Tax Value
- When applying effects directly bad for the Bot or beneficial to an Opponent
 - Prioritize lowest Tax Value
- Otherwise, A→Z

Opponent Selection

1. Opponent at War with Bot (if applicable)
2. Roll a die
 - 1-3: Highest **¶**
 - 4-6: Highest Tax Income
3. Human players before Bots
4. Random

IDEAS (p. 3)

- Bots do not take Idea effects into account

TOKEN LIMITS (p. 4)

Cubes

- If out of **¶**, take according to the following priority
 1. Take **¶** from Spent **¶**
 2. Take **¶** from Areas w/o Bot's **¶**/**¶** (prefer furthest from Bot's Cap. Area)
 3. Take from Areas of an Ally with the lowest Base Tax
 4. Take from Available **¶**

Towns

- If out of **¶** (and has +20 income token), Bot will not Siege Prov. or Colonize Terr.

Claims & Core Tokens

- Max 6 **¶** (numbered 1-6)
- Max 2 **¶** (numbered 7-8)
- If out of **¶**, take according to the following priority
 1. Take non-Colonial Distant **¶**
 2. Take **¶** from a Main Map Area with the lowest Tax Value
 - Tie breakers
 1. Furthest from the Capital Area
 2. A→Z

Other Limited Tokens

- Avoid removing directly beneficial
- Prefer removing directly harmful
- Otherwise A→Z

BOTS & ALLIANCES (p. 4)

- Bots never enter into Alliances with Opponents (unless through an Event)

COVERT ACTIONS (p. 4)

- Bot's Covert Actions can be countered with **Counterespionage** as normal
- Bots never counter Covert Actions

BOT WARFARE (p. 4-6)

- Bot recruits always into its Army
- When recruiting, Bots always pay full **¶** price, even if less Available **¶**

Maximum Army Capacity (MAC)

- Area with land connection to Capital (continuous chain of Bot's **¶** that are Adjacent by Land) – unlimited
- Otherwise – Bot's MC for the Area + 3 (min 9, if Naval Bridge closes the only gap in land connection to the Capital)
- When *Defending the HRE* is active (p. 6)
 - Treat all HRE Areas as connected to Emperor's Capital for MAC purposes

Movement

- Normally up to 2 spaces and stops when entering Hostile, but not Neutral Area
- Bot's **Naval Bridge** can be crossed by up to 9 Units, excess Units are laid down
- Bots ignore **Mountain Borders**
- Moving into Neutral Areas
 - Remove 1 **¶** if any
 - Not allowed if Bot's **¶** in the Area

Ship placement

- Never on Trade Protection slots
- Adjacent to own Ports or Ships

TARGETING CHARTS (p. 6)

- **Target types**
 - Realms
 - "Owner of [Province]"
 - Lawful Owner if Occupied
 - "Realm in [AREA]", preference:
 1. Valid Realm with Capit. in the Area
 2. Valid Realm with Highest Tax Value Owned in the Area
 3. A→Z
- If **mil. target is NPR**, place **¶**. Priority:
 1. In named Area or Area of named Prov.
 2. In target's Capital Area
- **Vacant Territory** as target
 - If Bot has "QfNW", place **¶**, end Turn
 - Otherwise, invalid target
- **Invalid military targets**
 - Vassal → Substitute: Overlord
 - All target's Prov. Owned by PRs or DNPRs → Substitute: Owner of target's Capital
 - Bot's Ally
 - Truce with the Bot
 - Opponent who has Passed, including their NPR Allies and HRE Subjects
 - Bot has 4+ **¶** in NPR target's Areas
 - All target's Prov. already owned by Bot
- **Invalid diplomatic targets**
 - Opponent
 - At War with the Bot
 - DNPR with 10+ Base Tax
 - All target's Provinces Owned by other Realms (PRs or DNPRs)
- If **Invalid target**, choose another:
 1. Substitute (if a valid one exists)
 2. Roll between children nodes
 3. If no valid descendant nodes
 1. Next sibling (increase die value, wrap around)
 2. Next cousin (increase die value, wrap around)