ChatGPT 3.5 ~





## **ChatGPT**

The discriminative function  $f(x_i)$  of a neural network parameterized by a set of weights  $\theta$  typically consists of the mapping from the input  $x_i$  to the output of the c-class softmax layer. In the context of a neural network for classification, this involves applying linear transformations followed by a softmax activation.

The formula for  $f(x_i)$  can be expressed as:

$$f(x_i) = \operatorname{softmax}(W \cdot x_i + b)$$

Here:

- $x_i$  is the input to the neural network (features of the data point i),
- ullet W is the weight matrix,
- b is the bias vector,
- softmax is the softmax activation function.

The softmax activation is applied element-wise to the vector  $W \cdot x_i + b$ , and it normalizes the values into probabilities. The output of  $f(x_i)$  is a probability distribution over the c classes.

The softmax function is defined as:

$$ext{softmax}(z)_i = rac{e^{z_i}}{\sum_{j=1}^c e^{z_j}}$$

Here, z is the vector obtained from the linear transformation  $W \cdot x_i + b$ , and  $\operatorname{softmax}(z)_i$  represents the i-th element of the resulting probability distribution.

In summary, the discriminative function  $f(x_i)$  takes the input  $x_i$ , applies linear transformations with weights W and biases b, and then applies the softmax activation to produce a probability distribution over the c classes.





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