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Started on	Tuesday, 29 March 2022, 11:41 AM
State	Finished
Completed on	Tuesday, 29 March 2022, 11:46 AM
Time taken	5 mins 3 secs

### Question 1

Complete

Marked out of 6.00

A continuous Markov chain with states {1, 2, 3} has the generator matrix

Q=

_			_
	1	2	3
1	-1	1	0
2	1	-2	1
3	2	2	-4

Find (i) tpm of the embedded Markov chain (ii) Average holding time in each state.

Match the values accordingly

The holding time parameter for state 3 4 

Elements of tpm of the embedded Markov chain p(3, 3) 0 

Elements of tpm of the embedded Markov chain p(2,3) 0.5 

The holding time parameter for state 1 

The holding time parameter for state 2 

Elements of tpm of the embedded Markov chain p(1,2) 1 

Elements of tpm of the embedded Markov chain p(1,2) 1



#### Question 2

Complete

Marked out of 2.00

Cars arrive at toll booth according to Poisson process at the rare of two cars per minute. The time taken by the attendant to collect the toll is exponentially distributed with mean 20 seconds. Find the long run (i) average number of cars in line at tool booth i.e. in the system (ii) probability of more than three cars at the toll booth i.e. in the system.

Select the correct option given in pairs for (i, ii)

#### Select one:

- a. (2, 0.2962)
- b. (1.33, 0.44)
- c. (1.33, 0.44)
- d. (3, 0.2962)

## Question 3

Complete

Marked out of 2.00

A continuous Markov chain with states {1, 2, 3} has the generator matrix

Q=

	1	2	3
1	-4	4	0
2	1	-7	6
3	6	2	-8

Find the stationary distribution.

$$\pi_1 = 0.44$$

$$\pi 2 = 0.32$$

#### **Ouestion 4**

Complete

Marked out of 2.00

Suppose that the arrival pattern for a renewal process is Poisson with mean 3. Let  $S_5$  denote the waiting time for the 5th renewal. Then

E(S<sub>5</sub>)



• which distribution S<sub>5</sub> follows Gamma



Question 5 Complete	If the mean-value function of the renewal process $\{N(t), t \ge 0\}$ is given by $m(t)=t/4, t \ge 0$ , then $P(N(2)=0)=$
Marked out of 2.00	Select one:  a. 0.7065  b. 0.7665  c. 0.9871  d. 0.3935  e. 0.3081  f. 0.6065  g. 0.0003  h. 0.6665  i. 0.7649
Question <b>6</b> Complete  Marked out of 2.00	Consider the pseudo random number (PRN) generator $X_i = (4X_{i-1} + 1) \mod 8$ , with seed $X_0 = 0$ . Then PRN $U_3$ is (write answer upto three decimal places)  Answer: 0.625
Question 7  Complete  Marked out of 2.00	Suppose that $\{Y(t), t \geq 0\}$ , is a Geometric Brownian motion (GBM) with drift parameter $\mu = 0.02$ and volatility parameter $\sigma = 0.2$ . If $E(Y(0)) = 100$ , then $E[Y(10)]$ is (write answer upto three decimal places)

Answer: 149.182



Question 8	In a branching process, an individual has no descendants(in the next generation) with	
Complete	probability 1/3, 1 descendant with probability 1/3 and 3 descendants with probability 1/3. The	
Marked out of 2.00	process starts with a single individual at generation 0. Compute the expected population size of the third generation.	
	(write answer upto three decimal places)	
	Answer: 2.370	

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