



Pattern Printing

Contents

1. Squares and Rectangles
2. Triangles & Horizontally Flipped Triangles
3. Special Patterns
4. Vertically Flipped Triangles, Pyramids etc

Nested Loops → loop ke andar loop

Ques: Print the given pattern

	1	2	3	4	5	→ j
1	*	*	*	*	*	
2	*	*	*	*	*	
3	*	*	*	*	*	

↓
i

rows = 3
columns = 5

row = 2

col = 6

*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*

Star Rectangle

```

✓int row = sc.nextInt();
✓int col = sc.nextInt();
for(int i=1;i<=row;i++){
    for(int j=1;j<=col;j++){
        System.out.print("* ");
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

row = 3
col = 4

Output

```

. * * * *
. * * * *
. * * * *
.

```

4	5
8	4
2	8
1	2
i	j

Ques: Print the given pattern

	1	2	3	4	→ j
1	*	*	*	*	
2	*	*	*	*	
3	*	*	*	*	
4	*	*	*	*	

↓
i

n=3

* * *

* * *

* * *

n=4

Star Square

Ques: Print the given pattern

$\begin{matrix} & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & \longrightarrow j \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ \downarrow i \end{matrix}$

$n=2$

1 2

1 2

$n=5$

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4 5

Number Square

Ques: Print the given pattern

A B C D
A B C D
A B C D
A B C D

$n=4$

$n=3$

A B C
A B C
A B C

Alphabet Square

1 2 3

1 2 3

1 2 3

A B C

A B C

A B C

$j+64$

$(\text{char})(j+64)$

65 66 67

65 66 67

65 66 67

HW: Print the given pattern

```

a b c d
a b c d
a b c d
a b c d

```

$n=4$

Alphabet Square 2

Ques: Print the given pattern

```

1111
2222
3333
4444

```

$n=4$

$n=6$

```

1 1 1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6 6 6

```

Number Square 2

HW: Print the given pattern

```

A A A A
B B B B
C C C C
D D D D

```

Alphabet Square 3

HW: Print the given pattern

```
a a a a
B B B B
C C C C
D D D D
```

Alphabet Square 4

Rectangles

```
for(i=1 to m) {  
  for(j=1 to n) {  
    |  — —  
    |  
    3  
    sout()  
  }  
}
```



Squares

```
for(i=1 to n) {  
  for(j=1 to n) {  
    |  — —  
    |  
    3  
    sout()  
  }  
}
```



Triangle

```
for(i=1 to n) {  
  for(j=1 to i) {  
    |  —  
    |  
    3  
    sout()  
  }  
}
```



```
for(i=1 to n) {  
  for(j=1 to n+1-i) {  
    |  
    }  
  }  
}
```



Number

j

or

i

Alphabet

↓

j → (char)(j+64)

Ques: Print the given pattern

*
 * *
 * * *
 * * * *
 n=4

n=5
 1 2 3 4 5 → j
 1 *
 2 * *
 3 * * *
 4 * * * *
 5 * * * * *
 ↓
 i

Star Triangle

Ques: Print the given pattern

```
1
1 2
1 2 3
1 2 3 4
```

Number Triangle

HW: Print the given pattern

```

A
A B
A B C
A B C D

```

and

```

A
B B
C C C
D D D D
E E E E E

```

$n=5$

Alphabet Triangle

HW: Print the given pattern

```
1
A B
1 2 3
A B C D
1 2 3 4 5
```

Alphanumeric Triangle

Ques: Print the given pattern

	1	2	3	4
1	*	*	*	*
2	*	*	*	
3	*	*		
4	*			

$n=4$

$$i=1 \Rightarrow j_{max}=4$$

$$i=2 \Rightarrow j_{max}=3$$

$$i=3 \Rightarrow j_{max}=2$$

$$i=4 \Rightarrow j_{max}=1$$

$$\rightarrow i + j_{max} = n + 1$$

$$\Rightarrow j_{max} = n + 1 - i$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$j = 1 \text{ to } n + 1 - i$$

Star Triangle Horizontally Flipped

HW: Print the given pattern

```
1 2 3 4
1 2 3
1 2
1
```

Number Triangle Horizontally Flipped

HW: Print the given pattern

a b c d
a b c
a b
a

and

A A A A

B B B

C C

D

n=4

Alphabet Triangle Horizontally Flipped

Ques: Print the given pattern

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	→ j
1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
2	*	#	#	#	#	#	*	
3	*	#	#	#	#	#	*	
4	*	#	#	#	#	#	*	
5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	

↓
i

if (first or last row or first or last col)

cout (*)

else

cout (#)

Hollow Rectangle

Ques: Print the given pattern 'n' is odd

	1	2	3	4	5
1	—	—	*	—	—
2	—	—	*	—	—
3	*	*	*	*	*
4	—	—	*	—	—
5	—	—	*	—	—

$n=5$

$\text{if}(i == \text{mid} \text{ or } j == \text{mid}) \quad *$

$\text{mid} = \frac{n}{2} + 1$

Star Plus

Ques: Print the given pattern 'n' is odd

```

* _ _ _ *
_ * _ * _
_ _ * _ _
_ * _ * _
* _ _ _ *
  
```

Homework

Star Cross

Ques: Print the given pattern

a = 1

```
1
2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9 10
```

Floyd's Triangle

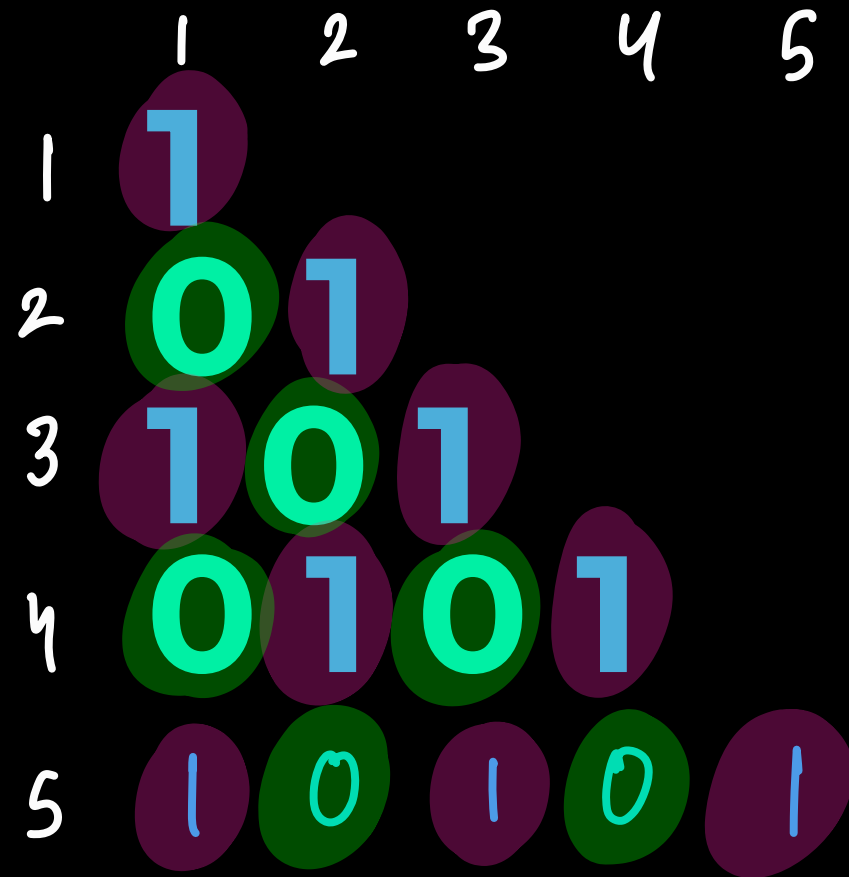
H.W.

Ques: Print the given pattern

```
1
1 3
1 3 5
1 3 5 7
```

Odd Number Triangle

Ques: Print the given pattern



$n=5$

1 \rightarrow $i+j$ even hai

0 \rightarrow $i+j$ odd hai

if(i is odd & j is odd) 1

if(i is odd & j is even) 0

if(i is even & j is even) 1

if(i is even & j is odd) 0

Binary Triangle

Ques: Print the given pattern

	1	2	3	4	→ j
1	—	—	—	*	
2	—	—	*	*	
3	—	*	*	*	
4	*	*	*	*	
↓					
i					

n=4

Method - 1

Consider this a square

```
if (i+j > n) cout(*)
else cout("");
```

Star Triangle Vertically Flipped



Method-2: Ek loop ke andar 2 loops
Ques: Print the given pattern

	1	2	3	4
1	—	—	—	*
2	—	—	*	*
3	—	*	*	*
4	*	*	*	*

⇒

1	—	—	—
2	—	—	
3	—		
4	.		

+

1	x			
2	*	*		
3	x	*	*	
4	*	*	*	*

har line me kuch spaces print ho rahi hai & kuch stars print ho rahi hai.
→ har line me 2 loops chal rahi hai

Star Triangle Vertically Flipped

Ques: Print the given pattern

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 1 & _ & _ & _ & 1 \\
 2 & _ & _ & 1 & 2 \\
 3 & _ & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
 4 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4
 \end{array}
 =
 \begin{array}{cccc}
 1 & _ & _ & _ \\
 2 & _ & _ & \\
 3 & _ & & \\
 4 & . & &
 \end{array}
 +
 \begin{array}{cccccc}
 1 & 1 & & & & \\
 2 & 1 & 2 & & & \\
 3 & 1 & 2 & 3 & & \\
 4 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 &
 \end{array}$$

Number Triangle Vertically Flipped

HW: Print the given pattern

```

      A
     BB
    CCC
   DDDD
  
```

Alphabet Triangle Vertically Flipped

Ques: Print the given pattern

```

1      * * * *
  _ _ _
2      * * * *
  _ _
3      * * * *
  _
4      * * * *
  
```

=

```

1      _ _ _
2      _ _
3      _
4      .
  
```

+

```

1      * * * *
2      * * * *
3      * * * *
4      * * * *
  
```

Rhombus

Q Homework

* * * * *

— * * * *

— — * * *

— — — * *

— — — — *

$$n=5$$

Ques: Print the given pattern

```

1   _ _ _ *
2   _ _ * * *
3   _ * * * *
4  * * * * *
  
```

$n = 4$

=

```

1   _ _ _
2   _ _
3   _
4   .
  
```

+

```

1  *
2  * * *
3  * * * *
4  * * * *
  
```

Pyramid

Method-2

Ques: Print the given pattern

```

1      *
  _ _ _
2      * * *
  _ _
3      * * * * *
  _
4      * * * * * * *
  
```

$nsp = n - 1$

$nst = 1$

$nsp -= 1$

$nst += 2$

Pyramid

Ques: Print the given pattern

```

1      *
  _ _ _
2    _ _ * * *
  _ _
3  _ * * * * *
  _
4 * * * * * * *
```

→ $nsp = n - 1$ | $nsp --$
 $nst = 1$ | $nst += 2$

```

1  _ * * * *
2  _ _ * * *
3  _ _ _ *
```

→ $nsp = 1$ | $nsp ++$
 $nst = 2n - 3$ | $nst -= 2$

$n = 4$

Diamond

$n = 1$ $n = 2$

```

  *                *
                * *
                * *
                *

n = 3
```

```

      *
     * *
    * * *
   * * *
  * * *
 * * *
* * *
```

Ques: Print the given pattern

* * * * *
 1 * * * * *
 2 * * * * *
 3 * * * * *
 4 * * * * *

$n=3$

* * * * *
 * * * * *
 * * * * *

$n=5$

=

1 * * * * *
 2 * * * * *
 3 * * * * *
 4 * * * * *

+

1 *
 2 * * *
 3 * * * * *
 4 * * * * *

+

1 * * * * *
 2 * * * * *
 3 * * * * *
 4 * * * * *

Bridge

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
3	1	2	3	3	3	2	1
4	1	2	3	4	3	2	1
5	1	2	3	3	3	2	1
6	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

$n=4 \rightarrow 2n-1$ lines

Number Spiral

$n=1$

1

$n=2$

```

1 1 1
1 2 1
1 1 1

```

$n=3$

```

1 1 1 1 1
1 2 2 2 1
1 2 3 2 1
1 2 2 2 1
1 1 1 1 1

```

Concept of fake values.

	1	2	3	4	5	→ j
1	1	1	1	1	1	
2	1	2	2	2	2	
3	1	2	3	3	3	
4	1	2	3	4	4	
5	1	2	3	4	5	
↓ i						

n=5

```

for(i=1 to n)
  for(j=1 to n)
    |   sout(min(i,j));
  }
sout()
}

```



THANKYOU

Cuties