

08/01/2021

## HW-1 - Time Complexity

3) There are two steps for finding the time complexities:-

(i) observe the fastest growing term

(ii) Remove the coefficients and constants.

$$(1) f(n) = 3n^2 + 4n^{3/2}$$

now;

Separating  $f(n)$  from constants.

here; the fastest growing term is  $3n^2$

hence, the order is  $O(n^2)$

$$(2) f(n) = (n-5)^2$$

$$(n-5)^2 = n^2 - 10n + 25$$

The fastest growing term is  $n^2$

hence, the order is  $O(n^2)$



2.) Algorithm Min Max(A, n)

Input array A of n size

Output max, min elements of A

Ex:  $A[] = \{4, 2, 0, 20\}$

Output: Max = 20  
Min = 0

Current Max  $\leftarrow A[0]$

$\longrightarrow 2$

for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $n-1$  do

$\longrightarrow 1 + n + 2(n-1)$

if  $A[i] > \text{Current Max}$

$\longrightarrow 2(n-1)$

then Current Max  $\leftarrow A[i]$

$\longrightarrow 2(n-1)$

return Current Max

$\longrightarrow 1$

Current Min  $\leftarrow A[0]$

$\longrightarrow 2$

for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $n-1$  do

$\longrightarrow 1 + n + 2(n-1)$

if  $A[i] < \text{Current Min}$

$\longrightarrow 2(n-1)$

then

Current Min  $\leftarrow A[i]$

$\longrightarrow 2(n-1)$

return Current Min

$\longrightarrow 1$

Total  $\longrightarrow \underline{6n-4}$

$\downarrow$   
fastest growing

Time complexity =  $O(n)$

~~Space complexity is~~



| 1) (A) | Algorithm | Primitive    | frequency<br>count | Total                      |
|--------|-----------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
|        | 1         | 1            | 1                  | 1                          |
|        | 2         | $1+1+2(n-1)$ | $n$                | $1+n+2(n-1)$               |
|        | 3         | 2            | $n$                | $2n$                       |
|        | 4         | $1+1+2(n-1)$ | $n$                | $\frac{(1+n+2(n-1))n}{4n}$ |
|        | 5         | 1            | $4n$               |                            |
|        | 6         | $1+1+2(n-1)$ | $n$                | $(1+n+2(n-1))n$            |
|        | 7         | 1            | $4n$               | $4n$                       |

as nested are present

Time complexity is  $O(n^2)$

|     |   |              |     |              |
|-----|---|--------------|-----|--------------|
| (B) | 1 | 1            | 1   | 1            |
|     | 2 | $1+n+2(n-1)$ | 1   | $1+n+2(n-1)$ |
|     | 3 | 4            | $n$ | $4n$         |
|     | 4 | 1            | 1   | 1            |

Complexity is  $O(n)$

(C)

|   |              |     |                 |
|---|--------------|-----|-----------------|
| 1 | 1            | 1   | 1               |
| 2 | $1+n+2(n-1)$ | 1   | $1+n+2(n-1)$    |
| 3 | 2            | $n$ | $2n$            |
| 4 | $1+n+2(n-1)$ | $n$ | $(1+n+2(n-1))n$ |
| 5 | 5            | $n$ | $5n$            |
| 6 | 1            | 1   | 1               |

Time Complexity =  $O(n^2)$