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Roll no.58


✓ House Price prediction using Linear Regression - SingleVariable

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

 C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\scipy__init__.py:146: UserWarning: A NumPy version >=1.16.5 and <1.23.0 is required for this
warnings.warn(f"A NumPy version >={np_minversion} and <{np_maxversion}")

✓ Load Dataset


```
1 Dataset = pd.read_csv('house dataset.csv')
2 Dataset.head()
```



	area	price
0	8450	208500
1	9600	181500
2	11250	223500
3	9550	140000
4	14260	250000


✓ Load Summariz

```
1 print(Dataset.shape)
2 print(Dataset.head(5))
```

 (1460, 2)

	area	price
0	8450	208500
1	9600	181500
2	11250	223500
3	9550	140000
4	14260	250000

```
1 Dataset.info()
```

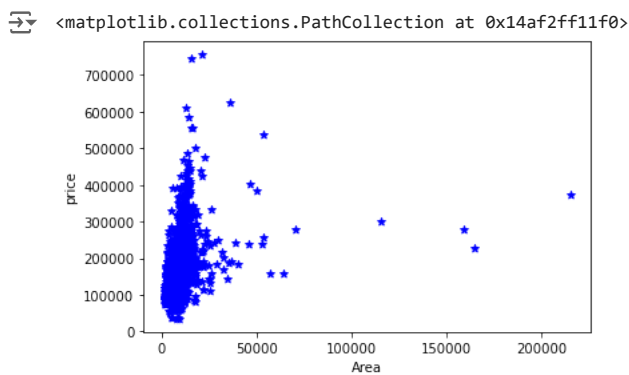
 <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1460 entries, 0 to 1459
Data columns (total 2 columns):
Column Non-Null Count Dtype
--- ---
0 area 1460 non-null int64
1 price 1460 non-null int64
dtypes: int64(2)
memory usage: 22.9 KB

```
1 Dataset.describe()
```

	area	price
count	1460.000000	1460.000000
mean	10516.828082	180921.195890
std	9981.264932	79442.502883
min	1300.000000	34900.000000
25%	7553.500000	129975.000000
50%	9478.500000	163000.000000
75%	11601.500000	214000.000000
max	215245.000000	755000.000000

Visualize Dataset

```
1 plt.xlabel('Area')
2 plt.ylabel('price')
3 plt.scatter(Dataset.area, Dataset.price, color='blue', marker='*')
```



Segreate Dataset into Input X & Output Y

```
1 X = Dataset.drop('price', axis='columns')
2 X
```

	area
0	8450
1	9600
2	11250
3	9550
4	14260
...	...
1455	7917
1456	13175
1457	9042
1458	9717
1459	9937

1460 rows × 1 columns

```
1 Y = Dataset.price
2 Y
```

0	208500
1	181500

```

2      223500
3      140000
4      250000
...
1455   175000
1456   210000
1457   266500
1458   142125
1459   147500
Name: price, Length: 1460, dtype: int64

```

✓ Training Dataset using Linear Regression

```

1 model = LinearRegression()
2 model.fit(X,Y)

```

↔ LinearRegression()

✓ Predicted Price for Land sq.Feet of custom values

```

1 x=int(input('Enter house Squar fit'))
2 LandAreainSqFt=[[x]]
3 PredictedmodelResult = model.predict(LandAreainSqFt)
4 print(PredictedmodelResult)

```

↔ Enter house Squar fit3000
 [165136.067752]
 C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py:450: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names, but LinearRegression w
 warnings.warn(

Checking model is right

Theory Calculation

✓ $Y=m*X+b$ (m is coefficient and b is intercept)

Coefficient -m

```

1 m=model.coef_
2 print(m)

```

↔ [2.09997195]

intercept - b

```

1 b=model.intercept_
2 print(b)

```

↔ 158836.1518968766

✓ $Y=mx+b$

x is independent variable- input - area

```

1 y = m*x + b
2 print("The price of {0} Squar feet Land is: {1}".format(x,y[0]))

```

↗ The price of 3000 Squar feet Land is: 165136.06775199962

✓ Part B-Exam marks

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
1 dataset = pd.read_csv('exam data.csv')
```

```
1 dataset.head(10)
```

↗

	hours	age	internet	marks
0	6.83	15	1	78.50
1	6.56	16	0	76.74
2	NaN	17	1	78.68
3	5.67	18	0	71.82
4	8.67	19	1	84.19
5	7.55	20	0	81.18
6	6.67	15	0	76.99
7	8.99	16	0	85.46
8	5.19	17	1	70.66
9	6.75	18	0	77.82

```
1 print(dataset.shape)
2 print(dataset.head(5))
```

↗ (201, 4)

	hours	age	internet	marks
0	6.83	15	1	78.50
1	6.56	16	0	76.74
2	NaN	17	1	78.68
3	5.67	18	0	71.82
4	8.67	19	1	84.19

```
1 X = dataset.iloc[:, :-1].values
2 print(X.shape)
3 X
```

↗ (201, 3)

```
array([[ 6.83, 15. ,  1. ],
       [ 6.56, 16. ,  0. ],
       [ nan, 17. ,  1. ],
       [ 5.67, 18. ,  0. ],
       [ 8.67, 19. ,  1. ],
       [ 7.55, 20. ,  0. ],
       [ 6.67, 15. ,  0. ],
       [ 8.99, 16. ,  0. ],
       [ 5.19, 17. ,  1. ],
       [ 6.75, 18. ,  0. ],
       [ 6.59, 19. ,  0. ],
       [ 8.56, 20. ,  1. ],
       [ 7.75, 15. ,  0. ],
       [ 7.9 , 16. ,  1. ],
       [ 8.19, 17. ,  0. ],
       [ 6.55, 18. ,  1. ],
       [ 6.36, 19. ,  0. ],
       [ 8.44, 20. ,  1. ],
       [ 8.41, 15. ,  0. ],
       [ 7.67, 16. ,  1. ],
       [ 7.42, 17. ,  1. ],
       [ 8.16, 18. ,  1. ],
       [ 5.05, 19. ,  1. ],
       [ 5.85, 20. ,  1. ],
       [ 5.45, 15. ,  0. ],
       [ 7.96, 16. ,  0. ],
       [ 6.51, 17. ,  0. ],
```

```
[ 6.73, 18. , 0. ],
[ 5.94, 19. , 1. ],
[ 7.48, 20. , 0. ],
[ 8.13, 15. , 1. ],
[ nan, 16. , 1. ],
[ 5.4 , 17. , 1. ],
[ 8.78, 18. , 0. ],
[ 8.72, 19. , 1. ],
[ 7.1 , 20. , 0. ],
[ 7.86, 15. , 1. ],
[ 7.19, 16. , 0. ],
[ 5.62, 17. , 1. ],
[ 7.88, 18. , 0. ],
[ 5.28, 19. , 1. ],
[ 8.92, 20. , 1. ],
[ 5.46, 15. , 0. ],
[ 8.3 , 16. , 1. ],
[ 8.09, 17. , 0. ],
[ 6.18, 18. , 1. ],
[ 7.01, 19. , 1. ],
[ 5.01, 20. , 0. ],
[ 5.54, 15. , 1. ],
[ 5.09, 16. , 1. ],
[ 5.09, 17. , 0. ],
[ 7.31, 18. , 1. ],
[ 8.71, 19. , 0. ],
[ 5.52, 20. , 1. ],
[ 8.76, 15. , 0. ],
[ 8.69, 16. , 1. ],
_ _ _ _ _
```

```
1 dataset.columns[dataset.isna().any()]
```

```
↳ Index(['hours'], dtype='object')
```

```
1 dataset.hours = dataset.hours.fillna(dataset.hours.mean())
```

```
1 X = dataset.iloc[:, :-1].values
2 print(X.shape)
3 X
```

```
↳ (201, 3)
array([[ 6.83 , 15. , 1. ],
[ 6.56 , 16. , 0. ],
[ 6.98142857, 17. , 1. ],
[ 5.67 , 18. , 0. ],
[ 8.67 , 19. , 1. ],
[ 7.55 , 20. , 0. ],
[ 6.67 , 15. , 0. ],
[ 8.99 , 16. , 0. ],
[ 5.19 , 17. , 1. ],
[ 6.75 , 18. , 0. ],
[ 6.59 , 19. , 0. ],
[ 8.56 , 20. , 1. ],
[ 7.75 , 15. , 0. ],
[ 7.9 , 16. , 1. ],
[ 8.19 , 17. , 0. ],
[ 6.55 , 18. , 1. ],
[ 6.36 , 19. , 0. ],
[ 8.44 , 20. , 1. ],
[ 8.41 , 15. , 0. ],
[ 7.67 , 16. , 1. ],
[ 7.42 , 17. , 1. ],
[ 8.16 , 18. , 1. ],
[ 5.05 , 19. , 1. ],
[ 5.85 , 20. , 1. ],
[ 5.45 , 15. , 0. ],
[ 7.96 , 16. , 0. ],
[ 6.51 , 17. , 0. ],
[ 6.73 , 18. , 0. ],
[ 5.94 , 19. , 1. ],
[ 7.48 , 20. , 0. ],
[ 8.13 , 15. , 1. ],
[ 6.98142857, 16. , 1. ],
[ 5.4 , 17. , 1. ],
[ 8.78 , 18. , 0. ],
[ 8.72 , 19. , 1. ],
[ 7.1 , 20. , 0. ],
[ 7.86 , 15. , 1. ],
[ 7.19 , 16. , 0. ],
[ 5.62 , 17. , 1. ],
[ 7.88 , 18. , 0. ],
```

```
[ 5.28 , 19. , 1. ],
[ 8.92 , 20. , 1. ],
[ 5.46 , 15. , 0. ],
[ 8.3 , 16. , 1. ],
[ 8.09 , 17. , 0. ],
[ 6.18 , 18. , 1. ],
[ 7.01 , 19. , 1. ],
[ 5.01 , 20. , 0. ],
[ 5.54 , 15. , 1. ],
[ 5.09 , 16. , 1. ],
[ 5.09 , 17. , 0. ],
[ 7.31 , 18. , 1. ],
[ 8.71 , 19. , 0. ],
[ 5.52 , 20. , 1. ],
[ 8.76 , 15. , 0. ],
[ 8.69 , 16. , 1. ],
r 5 75 17 1 1
```

```
1 dataset.hours
```

```
↗ 0 6.830000
1 6.560000
2 6.981429
3 5.670000
4 8.670000
...
196 8.560000
197 8.940000
198 6.600000
199 8.350000
200 4.150000
Name: hours, Length: 201, dtype: float64
```

```
1 Y = dataset.iloc[:, -1].values
2 Y
```

```
↗ array([78.5 , 76.74, 78.68, 71.82, 84.19, 81.18, 76.99, 85.46, 70.66,
77.82, 75.37, 83.88, 79.5 , 80.76, 83.08, 76.03, 76.04, 85.11,
82.5 , 80.58, 82.18, 83.36, 70.67, 75.02, 70.96, 83.33, 74.75,
75.65, 74.15, 80.17, 82.27, 76.14, 71.1 , 84.35, 83.08, 76.76,
81.24, 78.21, 73.08, 83.23, 70.27, 86.41, 71.1 , 82.84, 82.38,
72.96, 77.46, 70.11, 72.38, 71.41, 72.22, 77.77, 84.44, 71.45,
82.21, 85.48, 75.03, 86.65, 70.9 , 71.7 , 73.61, 79.41, 76.19,
80.43, 85.78, 70.06, 81.25, 81.7 , 69.27, 82.79, 71.8 , 71.79,
74.97, 78.61, 77.59, 72.33, 72.08, 77.33, 70.05, 73.34, 84. ,
82.93, 76.63, 75.36, 77.29, 72.87, 73.4 , 81.74, 71.85, 84.6 ,
79.56, 82.1 , 72.08, 79.1 , 81.01, 76.48, 75.39, 68.57, 83.64,
82.3 , 75.18, 82.03, 82.99, 79.26, 77.55, 77.07, 72.1 , 73.25,
74.25, 70.58, 81.08, 75.04, 76.38, 80.86, 78.42, 74.44, 70.34,
85.04, 73.61, 75.55, 76.2 , 82.69, 76.83, 79.53, 83.57, 85.95,
76.02, 77.65, 77.01, 74.49, 73.19, 71.86, 75.8 , 72.46, 78.39,
83.48, 83.15, 71.22, 85.98, 83.91, 84.58, 80.31, 82.55, 75.52,
83.82, 85.15, 82.75, 74.34, 82.02, 86.12, 71.87, 76.7 , 81.7 ,
70.78, 78.45, 70.2 , 83.37, 75.52, 81.57, 80.72, 80.81, 79.49,
79.17, 77.07, 82.04, 71.94, 81.6 , 70.79, 82.68, 83.08, 71.18,
77.63, 77.78, 70.4 , 73.02, 71.11, 85.96, 73.64, 84.24, 78.17,
77.19, 71.83, 86.99, 83.87, 71.5 , 79.63, 85.1 , 72.01, 77.27,
79.87, 73.14, 70.51, 84.03, 79.64, 74.24, 81.67, 84.68, 86.75,
78.05, 83.5 , 81.45])
```

```
1 model=LinearRegression()
2 model.fit(X,Y)
```

```
↗ LinearRegression()
```

```
1 a=[[1,75,1]]
2 predictedModelresult = model.predict(a)
3 print(PredictedModelResult)
```

```
↗ [165136.067752]
```

```
1 Start coding or generate with AI.
```

```
1 Start coding or generate with AI.
```

