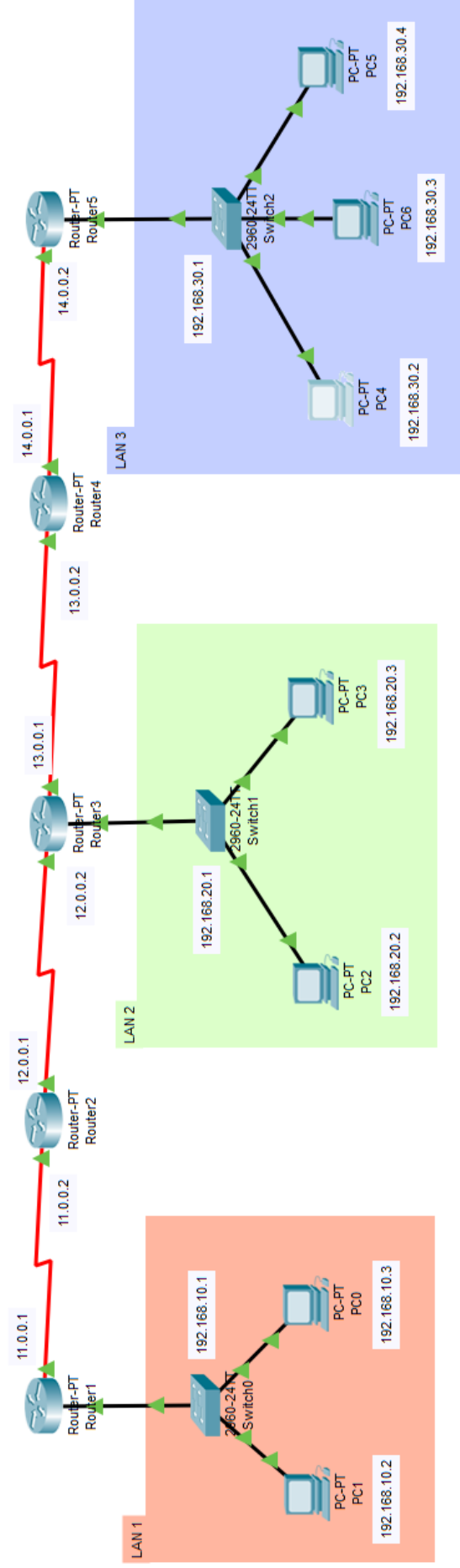


- 1. Take one topology containing 3 different LANs and 5 routers. Assume LAN 1 and LAN 3 contains 2 systems and LAN 2 contains 3 systems. Connect these 3 LANs using 5 routers as per your understanding.**
  - a. Give IP addresses to all systems and routers (keep in mind all rules for that explained in the video).**
  - b. Show device configuration (ip address, mask and gateway address) of atleast one system from every LAN.**
  - c. Give MAC addresses (Mnemonic name can be given i.e. M1, MR11, etc) .**
  - d. Decide Source device and Destination device and path from source to destination.**
  - e. Show the content of source mac dest mac, source port dest port, source ip dest ip for every hop in the path from source to destination.**
  - f. Explain hop to hop delivery, source to destination and end to end delivery .**



## A] Give IP addresses to all systems and routers

### Device Configurations

| SR NO. | NAME | IP ADDRESS   | SUBNET MASK   | DEFAULT GATEWAY | MAC ADDRESS    |
|--------|------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| LAN1   |      |              |               |                 |                |
| 1      | PC0  | 192.168.10.3 | 255.255.255.0 | 192.168.10.1    | 0030.A3EE.18C2 |
| 2      | PC1  | 192.168.10.2 | 255.255.255.0 | 192.168.10.1    | 0001.4213.D230 |
| LAN2   |      |              |               |                 |                |
| 3      | PC2  | 192.168.20.2 | 255.255.255.0 | 192.168.20.1    | 0001.63CA.D49D |
| 4      | PC3  | 192.168.20.3 | 255.255.255.0 | 192.168.20.1    | 0060.3E4B.E903 |
| LAN3   |      |              |               |                 |                |
| 5      | PC4  | 192.168.30.2 | 255.255.255.0 | 192.168.30.1    | 0005.5E32.C726 |
| 6      | PC5  | 192.168.30.4 | 255.255.255.0 | 192.168.30.1    | 000D.BD6D.39D8 |
| 7      | PC6  | 192.168.30.3 | 255.255.255.0 | 192.168.30.1    | 0060.7031.7EEE |

### ROUTER 1

#### SERIAL

| SERIAL    | IP ADDRESS | SUBNET MASK |
|-----------|------------|-------------|
| Serial2/0 | 11.0.0.1   | 255.0.0.0   |

#### FAST ETHERNET0/0

|             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| IP ADDRESS  | 192.168.10.1   |
| SUBNET MASK | 255.255.255.0  |
| MAC ADDRESS | 0002.4A05.B624 |

## STATIC ROUTING

| SR NO | NETWORK      | MASK          | NEXT HOP |
|-------|--------------|---------------|----------|
| 1     | 192.168.20.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 11.0.0.2 |
| 2     | 192.168.30.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 11.0.0.2 |
| 3     | 12.0.0.0     | 255.0.0.0     | 11.0.0.2 |

## ROUTER 2

### SERIAL

| SERIAL    | IP ADDRESS | SUBNET MASK |
|-----------|------------|-------------|
| Serial2/0 | 11.0.0.2   | 255.0.0.0   |
| Serial3/0 | 12.0.0.1   | 255.0.0.0   |

## STATIC ROUTING

| SR NO | NETWORK      | MASK          | NEXT HOP |
|-------|--------------|---------------|----------|
| 1     | 192.168.20.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 12.0.0.2 |
| 2     | 192.168.10.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 11.0.0.1 |
| 3     | 192.168.30.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 12.0.0.2 |

## ROUTER 3

### SERIAL

| SERIAL    | IP ADDRESS | SUBNET MASK |
|-----------|------------|-------------|
| Serial2/0 | 12.0.0.2   | 255.0.0.0   |
| Serial3/0 | 13.0.0.1   | 255.0.0.0   |

## FAST ETHERNET0/0

|             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| IP ADDRESS  | 192.168.20.1   |
| SUBNET MASK | 255.255.255.0  |
| MAC ADDRESS | 00E0.A3B7.29B9 |

## STATIC ROUTING

| SR NO | NETWORK      | MASK          | NEXT HOP |
|-------|--------------|---------------|----------|
| 1     | 192.168.10.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 12.0.0.1 |
| 2     | 192.168.30.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 13.0.0.2 |

## ROUTER 4

### SERIAL

| SERIAL    | IP ADDRESS | SUBNET MASK |
|-----------|------------|-------------|
| Serial2/0 | 13.0.0.2   | 255.0.0.0   |
| Serial3/0 | 14.0.0.1   | 255.0.0.0   |

### STATIC ROUTING

| SR NO | NETWORK      | MASK          | NEXT HOP |
|-------|--------------|---------------|----------|
| 1     | 192.168.30.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 14.0.0.2 |
| 2     | 192.168.20.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 13.0.0.1 |
| 3     | 192.168.10.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 13.0.0.1 |

## ROUTER 5

### SERIAL

| SERIAL    | IP ADDRESS | SUBNET MASK |
|-----------|------------|-------------|
| Serial2/0 | 14.0.0.2   | 255.0.0.0   |

### FAST ETHERNET0/0

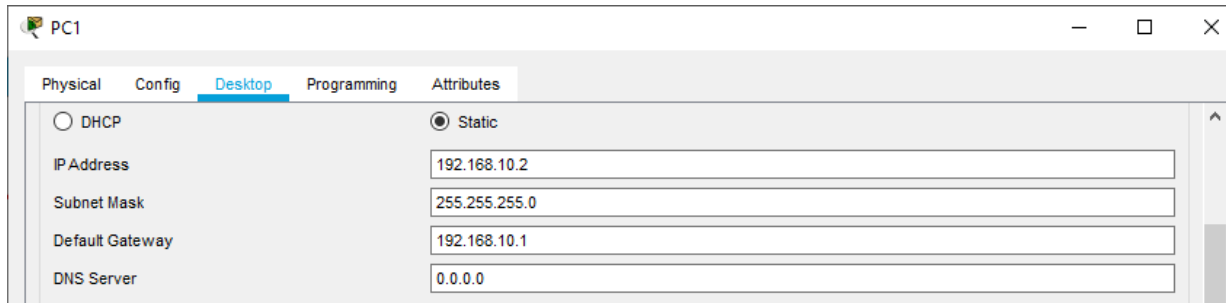
|             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| IP ADDRESS  | 192.168.30.1   |
| SUBNET MASK | 255.255.255.0  |
| MAC ADDRESS | 00E0.F729.27B1 |

### STATIC ROUTING

| SR NO | NETWORK      | MASK          | NEXT HOP |
|-------|--------------|---------------|----------|
| 1     | 192.168.20.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 14.0.0.1 |
| 2     | 192.168.10.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 14.0.0.1 |
| 3     | 13.0.0.0     | 255.0.0.0     | 14.0.0.1 |

**B] Show device configuration (ip address, mask and gateway address) of at least one system from every LAN.**

### LAN1 [PC1]



PC1

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

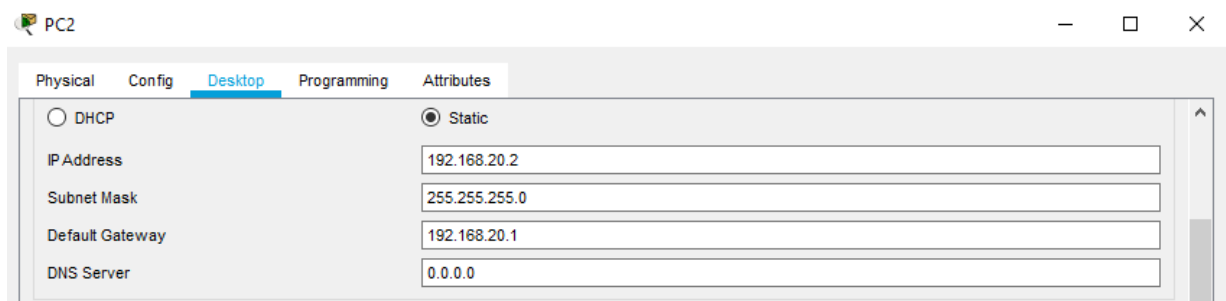
IP Address: 192.168.10.2

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway: 192.168.10.1

DNS Server: 0.0.0.0

### LAN2 [PC2]



PC2

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

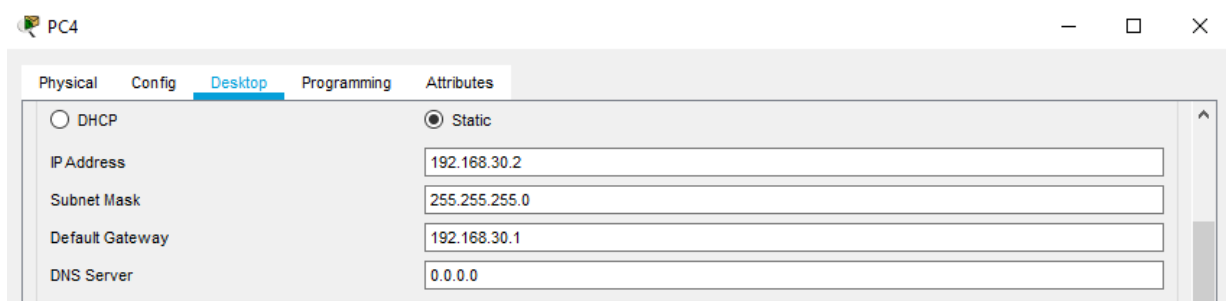
IP Address: 192.168.20.2

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway: 192.168.20.1

DNS Server: 0.0.0.0

### LAN3 [PC4]



PC4

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IP Address: 192.168.30.2

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0



Default Gateway: 192.168.30.1

DNS Server: 0.0.0.0





















**D] Decide Source device and Destination device and path from source to destination.**

**SOURCE : PC1**

**DESTINATION : PC5**

| Fire  | Last Status | Source | Destination | Type | Color   | Time(sec) | Periodic | Num | Edit   |
|---|-------------|--------|-------------|------|---|-----------|----------|-----|--------|
|  | In Progress | PC1    | PC5         | ICMP |  | 0.000     | N        | 0   | (edit) |

**PATH : PC1 -> Switch0 -> Router1 -> Router2 -> Router3 -> Router4 -> Router5 -> Switch2 -> PC5**

| Vis.  | Time(sec) | Last Device | At Device | Type  |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------|---|
|   | 0.000     | --          | PC1       |  ICMP   |
|   | 0.001     | PC1         | Switch0   |  ICMP   |
|   | 0.002     | Switch0     | Router1   |  ICMP  |
|   | 0.003     | Router1     | Router2   |  ICMP |
|   | 0.004     | Router2     | Router3   |  ICMP |
|   | 0.005     | Router3     | Router4   |  ICMP |
|   | 0.006     | Router4     | Router5   |  ICMP |
|   | 0.007     | Router5     | Switch2   |  ICMP |
|   | 0.008     | Switch2     | PC5       |  ICMP |
|   | 0.008     | Switch2     | PC6       |  ICMP |
|   | 0.008     | Switch2     | PC4       |  ICMP |
|   | 0.009     | PC5         | Switch2   |  ICMP |
|   | 0.010     | Switch2     | Router5   |  ICMP |
|   | 0.011     | Router5     | Router4   |  ICMP |
|   | 0.012     | Router4     | Router3   |  ICMP |
|   | 0.013     | Router3     | Router2   |  ICMP |
|   | 0.014     | Router2     | Router1   |  ICMP |
|   | 0.015     | Router1     | Switch0   |  ICMP |
|  | 0.016     | Switch0     | PC1       |  ICMP |

**E] Show the content of source mac dest mac, source port dest port, source ip dest ip for every hop in the path from source to destination.**

### ROUTER 1[Hop 1]

|   |   |
|---|---|
| At Device: Router1<br>Source: PC1<br>Destination: PC5                                 |   |
| <b>In Layers</b>  | <b>Out Layers</b>   |
| Layer7  | Layer7  |
| Layer6  | Layer6  |
| Layer5  | Layer5  |
| Layer4  | Layer4  |
| Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 192.168.10.2, Dest. IP: 192.168.30.4 ICMP Message Type: 8 | Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 192.168.10.2, Dest. IP: 192.168.30.4 ICMP Message Type: 8 |
| Layer 2: Ethernet II Header<br>0001.4213.D230 >> 0002.4A05.B624                       | Layer 2: HDLC Frame HDLC  |
| Layer 1: Port FastEthernet0/0   | Layer 1: Port(s): Serial2/0   |

### ROUTER 2 [Hop 2]

|   |   |
|---|---|
| At Device: Router2<br>Source: PC1<br>Destination: PC5                                 |   |
| <b>In Layers</b>  | <b>Out Layers</b>   |
| Layer7  | Layer7  |
| Layer6  | Layer6  |
| Layer5  | Layer5  |
| Layer4  | Layer4  |
| Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 192.168.10.2, Dest. IP: 192.168.30.4 ICMP Message Type: 8 | Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 192.168.10.2, Dest. IP: 192.168.30.4 ICMP Message Type: 8 |
| Layer 2: HDLC Frame HDLC  | Layer 2: HDLC Frame HDLC  |
| Layer 1: Port Serial2/0   | Layer 1: Port(s): Serial3/0   |

### ROUTER 3 [Hop 3]

|   |   |
|---|---|
| At Device: Router3<br>Source: PC1<br>Destination: PC5                                 |   |
| <b>In Layers</b>  | <b>Out Layers</b>   |
| Layer7  | Layer7  |
| Layer6  | Layer6  |
| Layer5  | Layer5  |
| Layer4  | Layer4  |
| Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 192.168.10.2, Dest. IP: 192.168.30.4 ICMP Message Type: 8 | Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 192.168.10.2, Dest. IP: 192.168.30.4 ICMP Message Type: 8 |
| Layer 2: HDLC Frame HDLC  | Layer 2: HDLC Frame HDLC  |
| Layer 1: Port Serial2/0   | Layer 1: Port(s): Serial3/0   |



## ROUTER 4 [Hop 4]

|   |   |
|---|---|
| At Device: Router4<br>Source: PC1<br>Destination: PC5                                 |   |
| <b>In Layers</b>  | <b>Out Layers</b>   |
| Layer7  | Layer7  |
| Layer6  | Layer6  |
| Layer5  | Layer5  |
| Layer4  | Layer4  |
| Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 192.168.10.2, Dest. IP: 192.168.30.4 ICMP Message Type: 8 | Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 192.168.10.2, Dest. IP: 192.168.30.4 ICMP Message Type: 8 |
| Layer 2: HDLC Frame HDLC  | Layer 2: HDLC Frame HDLC  |
| Layer 1: Port Serial2/0   | Layer 1: Port(s): Serial3/0   |

## ROUTER 5 [Hop 5]

|   |   |
|---|---|
| At Device: Router5<br>Source: PC1<br>Destination: PC5                                 |   |
| <b>In Layers</b>  | <b>Out Layers</b>   |
| Layer7  | Layer7  |
| Layer6  | Layer6  |
| Layer5  | Layer5  |
| Layer4  | Layer4  |
| Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 192.168.10.2, Dest. IP: 192.168.30.4 ICMP Message Type: 8 | Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 192.168.10.2, Dest. IP: 192.168.30.4 ICMP Message Type: 8 |
| Layer 2: HDLC Frame HDLC  | Layer 2: Ethernet II Header<br>00E0.F729.27B1 >> 000D.BD6D.39D8                       |
| Layer 1: Port Serial2/0   | Layer 1: Port(s): FastEthernet0/0   |

## **F] Explain hop to hop delivery, source to destination and end to end delivery.**

### **Hop to Hop Delivery**

Hop-to-hop Delivery involves not only the source and destination node, but rather some or all of the intermediate nodes as well, it allows data to be forwarded even if the path between source and destination is not permanently connected during communication.

### **Source to Destination Delivery**

In Source to Destination Delivery Source and Destination Device are Communication Directly without any host or any other networking in between.

### **End to End Delivery**

The end-to-end Delivery is a design framework in computer networking. In networks designed according to this principle, application-specific features reside in the communicating end nodes of the network, rather than in intermediary nodes, such as gateways and routers, that exist to establish the network.