

User scripting on Android using BladeDroid

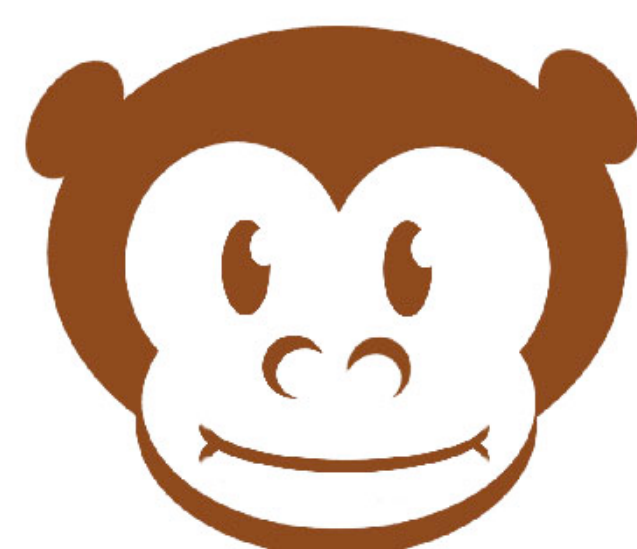
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University of Washington



User Scripting

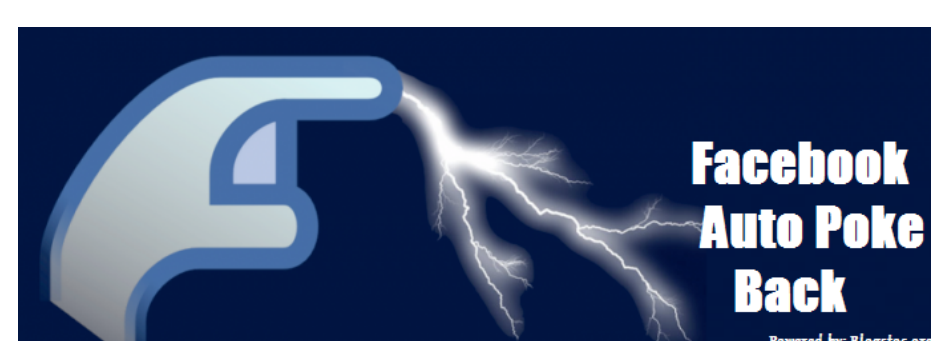
User scripting is useful on the web

- Browser Extensions and Greasemonkey scripts
- Let user customize the app within browser



Greasemonkey

Ad Block Plus

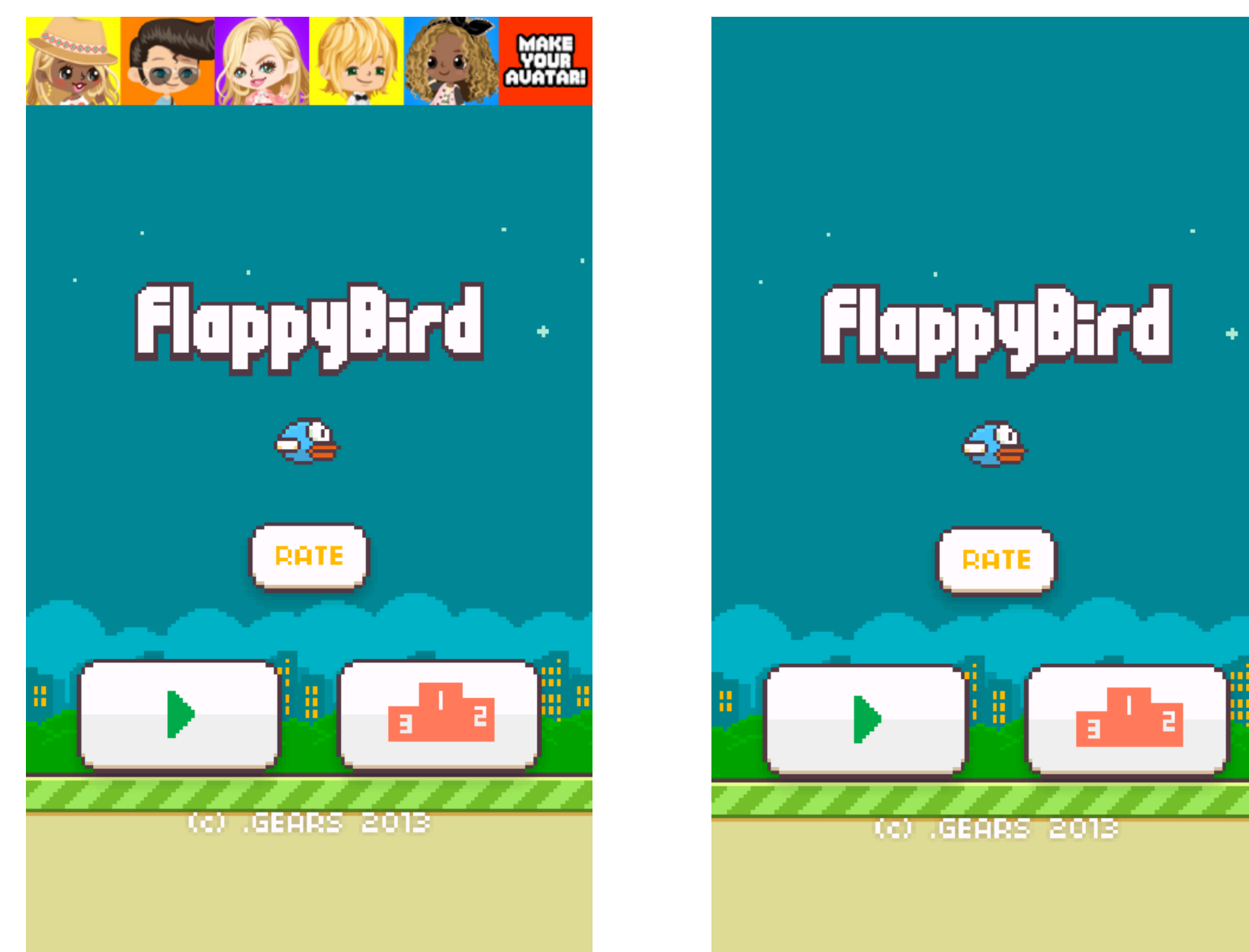


Mobile apps are large binary silos



User-Scripting in apps

Blades are user scripts for Android!



Ad Blocker

```
public class AdsBlocker extends AbstractBlade {
    private static HashSet<String> adViews = new HashSet<String>(Arrays.asList(
        "com.google.ads.AdView",
        "com.google.android.gms.ads.AdView",
        "com.mopub.mobileads.MoPubView" ));

    public void onCreate(Activity activity, Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        View rootView = activity.findViewById(android.R.id.content);
        hideAllAdViews(rootView);
    }

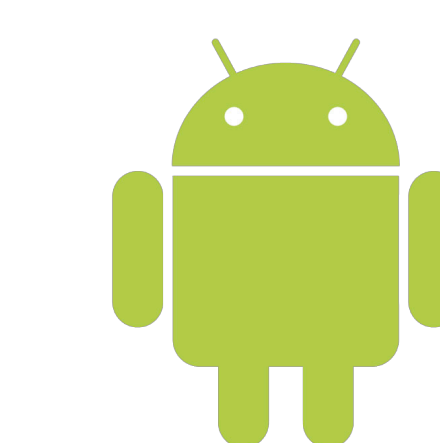
    private void hideAllAdViews(View inputView) {
        ViewGroup viewgroup = (ViewGroup) inputView;
        int childCount = viewgroup.getChildCount();
        for (int i = 0; i < childCount; i++) {
            View v = viewgroup.getChildAt(i);
            String viewname = v.getClass().getName();
            if (adViews.contains(viewname)) {
                ((ViewGroup) v.getParent()).removeView(v);
            }
            if (v instanceof ViewGroup) {
                hideAllAdViews(v);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

- **Game Cheater**
- **Socialify**: Like button on every page
- **Record and Replay**: For debugging
- **App Automation**: For security analysis

....and many more

BladeDroid Design

Bytecode Rewriting + Dynamic Class Loading



Unmodified App Binary

Bytecode Rewriting



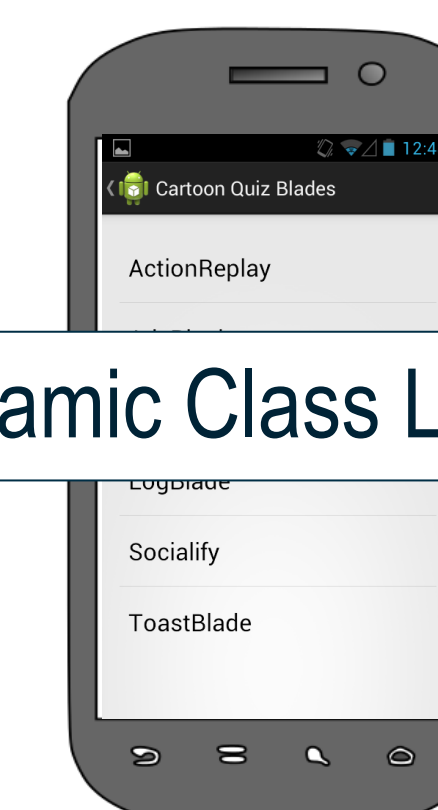
Blade-enabled App Binary

(Install Time)

(Runtime)

Blade

Dynamic Class Loading



Blade Manager App



Blade-enabled App Binary

BladeDroid is awesome because:

- No source code required. Built into app store.
- No modification to OS. Deployable *today*!
- Secure: Blades have no additional privilege