

ΜΟΝΑΔΑ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΑΣ
ΑΝΟΙΧΤΟΥ ΛΟΓΙΣΜΙΚΟΥ

ΧΑΡΟΚΟΠΕΙΟ
ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ



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Ionic Framework

Front-end framework for developing hybrid
mobile apps with HTML5



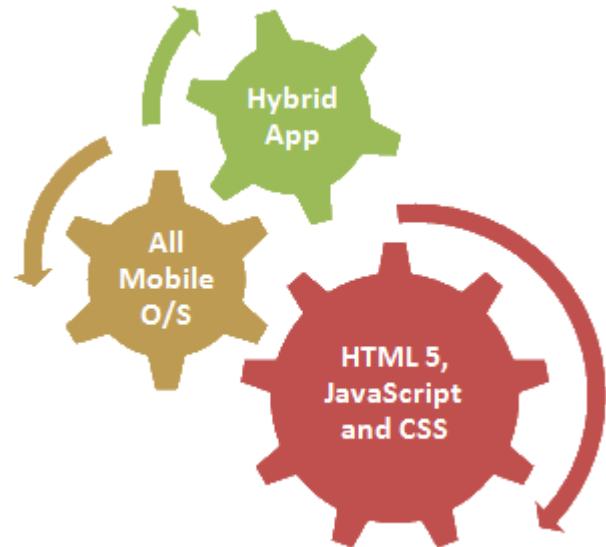
Mobile development

	Native App	Mobile Web App	Hybrid App
Advantages	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Highly graphical2. App store distribution3. Full device integration	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Future proof2. Cross-platform3. Low development cost4. Simple maintenance5. Instant updates6. Complete freedom	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Native look-and-feel (without the native cost)2. App store distribution3. Full device integration4. Low development cost
Disadvantages	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. No portability2. Platform instability3. Development cost4. Development time5. Maintenance cost6. Limited control	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Moderate device integration2. Limited graphics	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Limited graphics2. Requires familiarity with mobile framework

source: [Native mobile apps:The wrong choice for business?](#)



Why Hybrid



source: [Hybrid - Applications for Mobile](#)



Open Source Frameworks

Appcelerator titanium	http://www.appcelerator.com/titanium/
Bridgelt	http://bridgeit.mobi/index.html
ChocolateChip Ui	http://chocolatechip-ui.com/
Ionic	http://ionicframework.com/
LigerMobile	http://reachlocal.github.io/liger/
...	

Why Ionic



Apache Cordova



- Set of device APIs that allow a mobile app developer to access native device function such as the camera or accelerometer from JavaScript.

Apache Cordova



- **Camera**

- *cordova plugin add org.apache.cordova.camera*
- *navigator.camera.getPicture(cameraSuccess, cameraError, cameraOptions);*

Apache Cordova



- **Vibration**

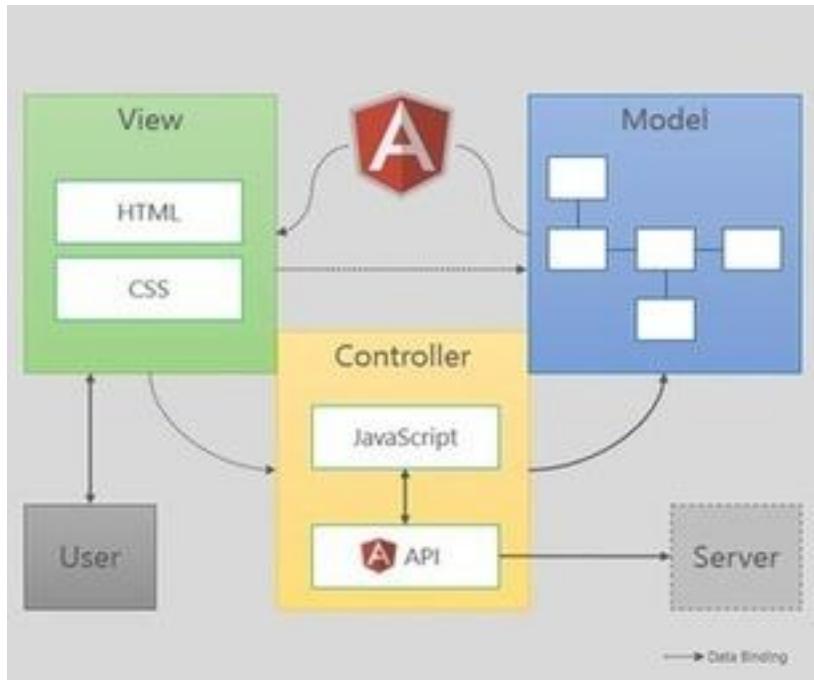
- *cordova plugin add org.apache.cordova.vibration*
- *navigator.vibrate(time)*

Angular js



- A structural **MVC** framework for dynamic web apps. It lets you use HTML as your template language and lets you extend HTML's syntax to express your application's components clearly and succinctly

Angular js



MVC

Architectural Pattern

Layers

- View: Visual appearance (declarative languages)
- Model: Data model of the app (JavaScript objects)
- Controller: Adds behavior (imperative languages)

Workflow

- User interacts with the view
- Changes the model, calls controller (data binding)
- Controller manipulates model; interacts with server
- AngularJS detects model changes and updates the view (two-way data binding)

source: [AngularJS with TypeScript and Windows Azure Mobile Services](#)



Angular js



Expressions

AngularJS let you execute expressions directly within your HTML pages

```
<div>1+1 = {{1+1}}</div>
```

1+1 = 2

Angular js



Model - Controller

```
function companyController($scope) {  
    $scope.data = {  
        employeeName: "Mattias",  
        company: "Net Insight AB"  
    };  
    $scope.save_info = function() {  
        alert ($scope.data.employeeName)  
    };  
}
```

View

```
<h2>{{company}}</h2>  
Employee name:  
<input ng-model="employeeName">  
</input>  
<button ng-click="save_info()">Submit</button>
```

Result

Net Insight AB

Employee name:



Angular js



Directives

Directives are markers on a DOM element that tell AngularJS's HTML compiler to attach a specified behavior to that DOM element

- **ng-app:** responsible for bootstrapping your app defining its scope. In AngularJS, you can have multiple apps within the same page
- **ng-controller:** directive defines which controller will be in charge of your view
- **ng-repeat:** define your template scope when looping through collections

Angular js



```
<body ng-app="F1FeederApp" ng-controller="driversController">
  <table>
    <thead>
      <tr><th colspan="4">Drivers Championship Standings</th></tr>
    </thead>
    <tbody>
      <tr ng-repeat="driver in driversList">
        <td>{{$index + 1}}</td>
        <td>
          
          {{driver.Driver.givenName}}&ampnbsp{{driver.Driver.familyName}}
        </td>
        <td>{{driver.Constructors[0].name}}</td>
        <td>{{driver.points}}</td>
      </tr>
    </tbody>
  </table>
</body>
```

source: [A Step-by-Step Guide to Your First AngularJS App](#)



Angular js



controller.js

```
angular.module('F1FeederApp.controllers', []).  
controller('driversController', function($scope)
```

app.js

```
angular.module('F1FeederApp', [  
  'F1FeederApp.controllers'  
]);
```

The **\$scope** variable is supposed to link your controller and views. In particular, it holds all the data that will be used within your template.

```
$scope.driversList = [  
  {  
    Driver: {  
      givenName: 'Sebastian',  
      familyName: 'Vettel'  
    },  
    points: 322,  
    nationality: "German",  
    Constructors: [  
      {name: "Red Bull"}  
    ]  
  },  
  {  
    Driver: {  
      givenName: 'Fernando',  
      familyName: 'Alonso'  
    },  
    points: 207,  
    nationality: "Spanish",  
    Constructors: [  
      {name: "Ferrari"}  
    ]  
  }];
```

source: [A Step-by-Step Guide to Your First AngularJS App](#)



Angular js



1	Sebastian Vettel	Red Bull	297
2	Fernando Alonso	Ferrari	207
3	Kimi Räikkönen	Lotus F1	177
4	Lewis Hamilton	Mercedes	161
5	Mark Webber	Red Bull	148
6	Nico Rosberg	Mercedes	126
7	Felipe Massa	Ferrari	90
8	Romain Grosjean	Lotus F1	87
9	Jenson Button	McLaren	60

source: [A Step-by-Step Guide to Your First AngularJS App](#)



Angular js



Filters

AngularJS let you change the way your data are displayed in your page

```
<div>
  <div data-ng-repeat="user in users">
    <h3>{{user.name | uppercase}}</h3>
    <p>{{user.description}}</p>
    Edit Description:<br>
    <textarea rows="5" cols="50" data-ng-model="user.description"></textarea>
  </div>
</div>
```

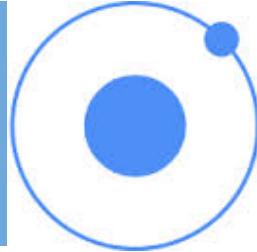
TYRION LANNISTER

Youngest son of Lord Tywin

Edit Description:

Youngest son of Lord Tywin

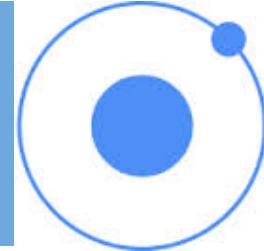
Ionic



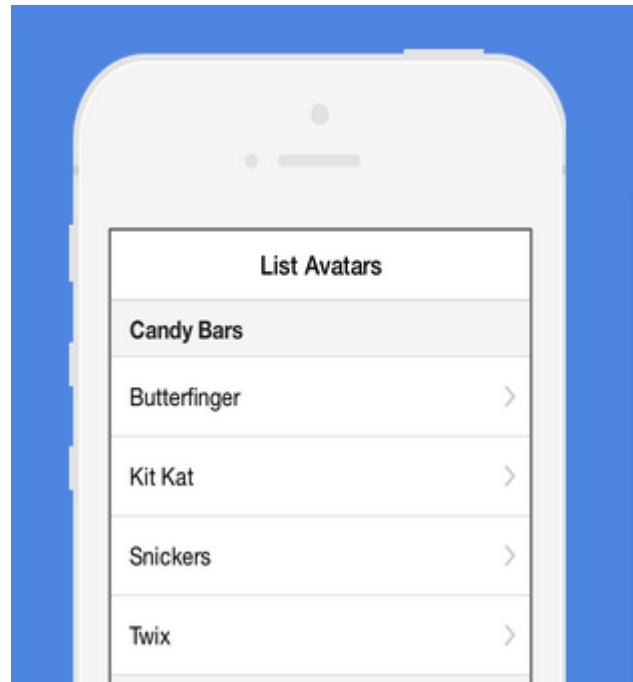
Ionic is a bunch of UI elements made in HTML5 & CSS3 that covers a lot of the mobile interactions

The big advantage of Ionic is all the UI components are AngularJS Directives

Ionic (Lists)



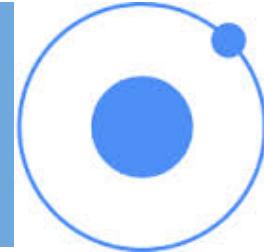
```
<div class="list">  
  
  <div class="item item-divider">  
    Candy Bars  
  </div>  
  
  <a class="item" href="#">  
    Butterfinger  
  </a>  
  
  <a class="item" href="#">  
    Kit Kat  
  </a>  
  
  ...  
  
</div>
```



source: [Ionic presentation](#)

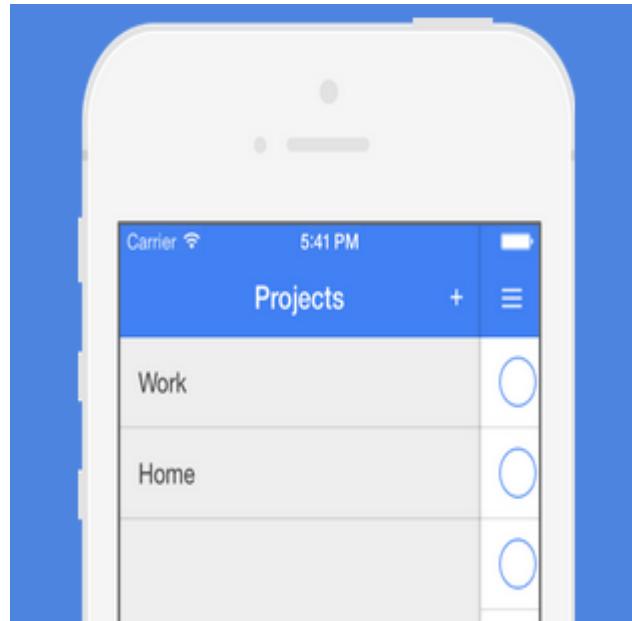


Ionic (Complex Lists)



```
<ion-list>
  <ion-item ng-repeat="item in items" option-button>
    
    <header class="bar bar-header bar-positive">
      <div class="title">Projects</div>
    </header>
    <ion-content has-header="true">
      <div class="list">
        <a href="#/work" class="item">Work</a>
        <a href="#/home" class="item">Home</a>
      </div>
    </ion-content>
  </ion-side-menu>

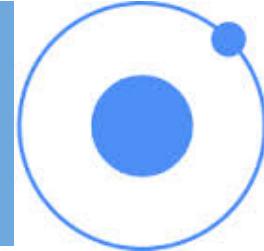
</ion-side-menus>
```



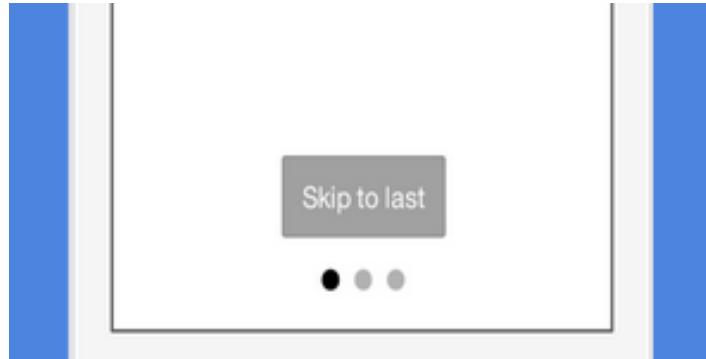
source: [Ionic presentation](#)



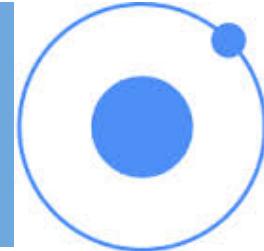
Ionic (Slide Box)



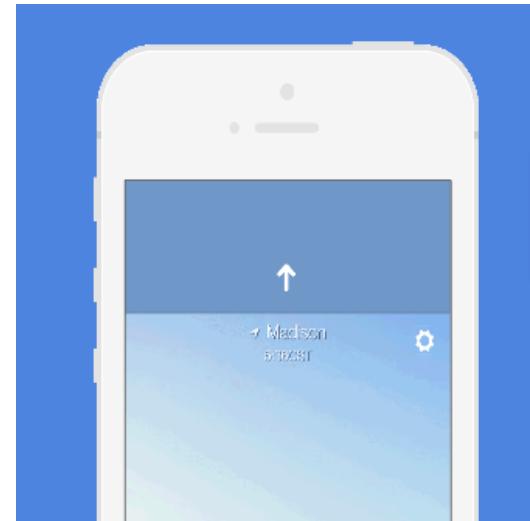
```
<ion-slide-box on-slide-changed="change(index)">
  <ion-slide>
    Slide 1
  </ion-slide>
  <ion-slide>
    Slide 2
  </ion-slide>
  <ion-slide>
    Slide 3
  </ion-slide>
</ion-slide-box>
```



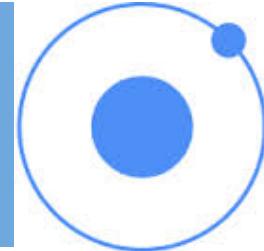
Ionic (Pull to refresh)



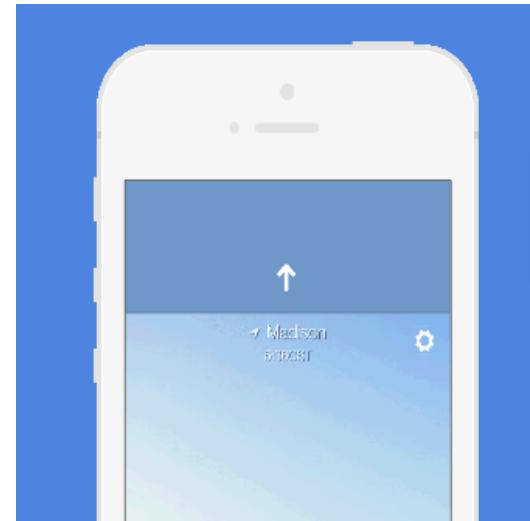
```
<ion-content on-refresh="refreshData()">
  <ion-refresher></ion-refresher>
  <!-- content -->
</ion-content>
```



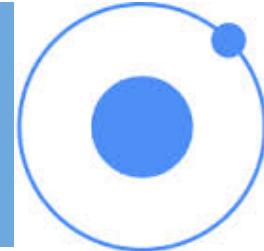
Ionic (Pull to refresh)



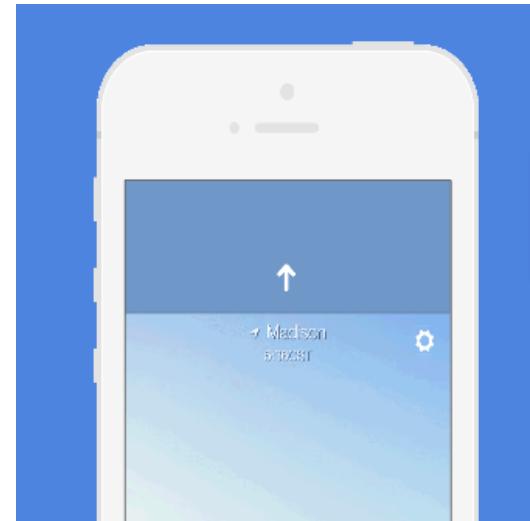
```
<ion-content on-refresh="refreshData()">
  <ion-refresher></ion-refresher>
  <!-- content -->
</ion-content>
```



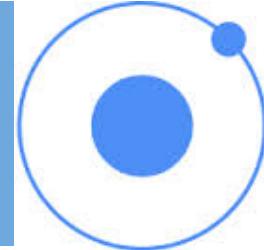
Ionic (Pull to refresh)



```
<ion-content on-refresh="refreshData()">
  <ion-refresher></ion-refresher>
  <!-- content -->
</ion-content>
```



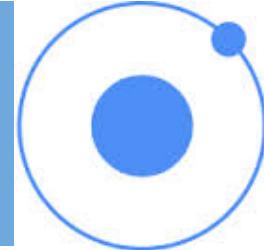
Ionic (Installation)



```
# node.js installation
sudo add-apt-repository ppa:chris-lea/node.js
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install nodejs

#IONIC installation
sudo npm install -g cordova ionic
#ionic start app
ionic start myApp blank
#ionic start server
cd /home/user/myApp
ionic serve
```

Ionic (Netbeans)



New Project

Steps

1. Choose Project
2. ...

Choose Project

Filter: |

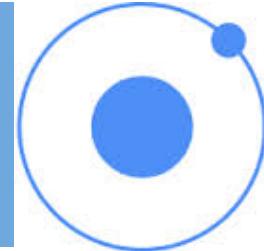
Categories:

- Java
- JavaFX
- Java Web
- Java EE
- HTML5**
- Java ME Embedded
- Maven
- PHP
- CrossPlatform

Projects:

- HTML5 Application
- HTML5 Application with Existing Source**
- Cordova Application

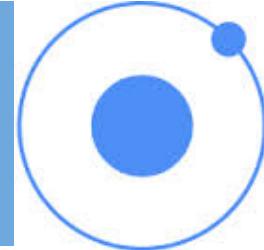
Ionic (Netbeans)



New HTML5 Application with Existing Sources

Steps	Name and Location
1. Choose Project	Site Root: <input type="text" value="/home/user/myApp/www"/> <input type="button" value="Browse..."/>
2. Name and Location	Project Name: <input type="text" value="myApp"/>
	Project Directory: <input type="text" value="/home/user/myApp"/> <input type="button" value="Browse..."/>

Ionic (Netbeans)

A screenshot of the Netbeans Project Explorer. It shows a project named 'myApp' with the following structure:

- Site Root
- css
 - style.css
- img
 - ionic.png
- js
 - app.js
- lib
 - ionic
 - index.html

The 'lib' folder is currently selected, indicated by a blue bar at the bottom of the list.

A screenshot of the Netbeans Cordova Runner dialog. It lists available targets under three categories:

Browser	Mobile Device Browser	Cordova *
With NetBeans Connector		
Embedded WebKit Browser	Android Device (Chrome)	Cordova (iOS Device)
Chrome	iOS Device	Cordova (iOS Simulator) (selected)
	iOS Simulator	
Chrome	Android Device (Default Browser)	Cordova (Android Emulator)
Safari	Android Emulator (Default Browser)	Cordova (Android Device)
Firefox		Configure Cordova

* Cordova source will be built for your selected target.