

# DBMS Project 1 -Milestone2

**Team Name:** Data Knights

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## Modifications done after MileStone1:

**1. Role-based access management added-**

Added Attribute “Role” in login table which will store role like Manager, Customer, Mechanic, etc. When User enters username and password and authentication is successful, we will retrieve its Role and will show menu based on this role.

**2. Added logic to capture invoice-**

The customer invoice would contain the following attributes. The tables from which they would be retrieved are originally present in the database. Logic to display invoice details will be added in Java. The following information contains attribute names and name of the table from which they are obtained:

Service Center Details (Table: Service Center)

Name: Center\_Name->Service\_Center

Address: Center\_Address-> Service\_Center

Phone: Center\_Tele#-> Service\_Center

Service/Repair Appointment Details (Table: Appointment)

ID: appointmentID

Date In: Date

Customer Contact Details (Table: Customer)

Name: Cust\_Name

Email: Cust\_email

Address: Cust\_Address

Phone: Cust\_phone

Mechanic who worked on the car (Table: Employee)

ID: emp\_id

Name: emp\_name  
Phone: emp\_phone

Car Details (Table: Cars)  
License number: LicensePlateID  
Model: Car\_type  
Year: datePurchase

Service Details (Table: Service):  
Service Type(A/B/C/D/Repair): service\_type  
Amount to be paid: Total\_fees

**3. Attributes modified-**

Attributes names modified to be more relevant to the project description, made it more consistent. Data types of the attributes modified according to the project description. For Example, earlier we thought LicensePlateID will be numeric, now modified to string as it can be alpha-numeric

**4. Added Check, Not Null and Unique constraints-**

Added constraints as per application description. For Example, Mechanic can work only 11 hours a day. So, can work maximum  $11 \times 15 = 165$ , check constraint added so that hours worked should not be more than 165. Not Null constraints added Password and role can not be Null.

**5. Modified incorrect FDs-**

Based on the feedback we received for Milestone1, we have corrected functional dependencies. For Example, PartName is can be determined by PartId only. CenterId is not required for it.

**6. Modified E-R diagram-**

ER Diagram modified accordingly to incorporate these changes

**7. Use of triggers-**

We are working on addition of trigger. When partId quantity will be less than threshold, new row will be inserted in Order table which will resemble a new order request. This implementation will be done by trigger.

**8. Use of View-**

We are working on use of views. We are thinking if we can use Views so that we can show specific data for the specific roles. We will create Views based on the roles. This will help doing role - access management.

**9. Acknowledgement statement added**

Acknowledgment statement added which we mistakenly missed in Milestone1 report.

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## Details:

### Entities:

Login	Customer	Employee	Monthly_paid_emp
Mechanic_emp	Service Center	Cars	OrderPart
Distributor	Distributor	Service	Maintenance
Repair			

### Weak Entities:

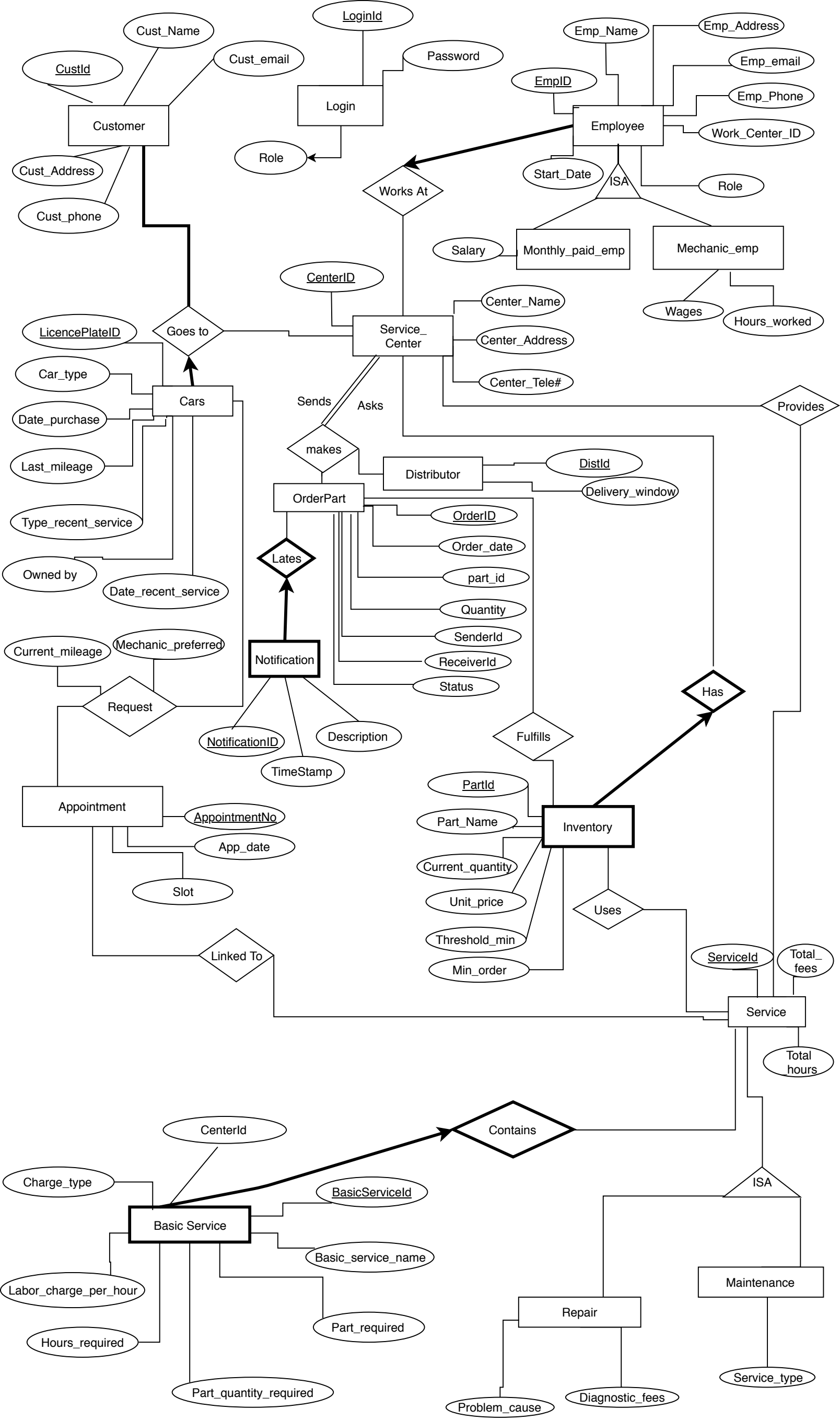
Notification	Inventory	Basic_Service
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### Relationships:

Binary Relationships: WorksAt, Provides, Lates, Request, Fulfills, Has, Linked To, Uses, Contains
Ternary Relationships: GoesTo, makes

### Hierarchies:

- Monthly\_paid\_emp, Mechanic\_emp ISA Employee
- Repair, Maintainance ISA Service



## Relational Model and Description

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- **SERVICE CENTER** (CenterID: int, Center\_Name: string, Center\_Address: String, Center\_Tele: String)

*Functional Dependencies:*

CenterID → Centre\_Name, Center\_Address, Center\_Tele

*Constraints:*

Primary Key: CenterID

*Normal Form: 1 NF*

- **INVENTORY**(CenterID: int, PartID: int, Part\_Name: string, Current\_quantity: int, Unit\_price: float, Threshold\_Min: int, Min\_Order: int)

*Functional Dependencies:*

(CenterID, PartID) → Part\_Name, Current\_quantity, Unit\_price, Threshold\_Min, Min\_Order

PartID → Part\_Name

*Constraints:*

Primary Key: (CenterID, PartID)

Foreign Key: CenterID

*Normal Form: 1 NF*

- **CUSTOMER** (CustID: int, Cust\_Name: string, Cust\_email: string, Cust\_address: string, Cust\_Phone : String)

*Functional Dependencies:*

CustID → Cust\_Name, Cust\_email, Cust\_address, Cust\_Phone

Cust\_email → Cust\_Name, Cust\_address, Cust\_Phone

*Constraints:*

Primary Key: (CustID)

Candidate Key: Cust\_Email

Not NULL : Cust\_Email

*Normal Form: 2 NF*

- **EMPLOYEE** (EmpID: int, Emp\_Name: string, Emp\_email: string, Emp\_address: string, Emp\_Phone : String, Role: String)

*Functional Dependencies:*

EmpID -> Emp\_Name, Emp\_email, Emp\_address, Emp\_Phone, Role

Emp\_email-> Emp\_Name, Emp\_address, Emp\_Phone , Role

*Constraints:*

Primary Key: (EmpID)

Candidate Key: Emp\_Email

Not NULL : Emp\_Email

*Normal Form: 2 NF*

- **MONTHLY\_PAID\_EMP** (EmpID: int, Salary: String)

*Functional Dependencies:*

EmpID -> Salary

Primary Key: (EmpID)

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **MECHANIC\_EMP** (EmpID: int, Wages: float, Hours\_Worked: float)

*Functional Dependencies:*

EmpID -> Wages, Hours\_Worked

Primary Key: (EmpID)

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **CARS** (LicensePlateID: int, Car\_Type: string, Date\_Purchase: date, Last\_Mileage: int, Type\_Recent\_Service : String, OwnedBy: String, Date\_Recent\_Service: Date)

*Functional Dependencies:*

LicensePlateID -> Car\_Type, Date\_Purchase, Last\_Mileage, Type\_Recent\_Service, OwnedBY, Date\_Recent\_Service

*Constraints:*

Primary Key: LicensePlateID

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **SERVICE** (ServiceID: int, Total\_Fees: float, Total\_Hours: float)

*Functional Dependencies:*

ServiceID -> Total\_Fees, Total\_Hours

*Constraints:*

Primary Key: ServiceID

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **REPAIR** (ServiceID: int, Problem\_Cause: String, Diagnostic\_Fees: float)

*Functional Dependencies:*

ServiceID -> Problem\_Cause, Diagnostic\_Fees

Primary Key: (ServiceID)

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **MAINTENANCE** (ServiceID: int, Service\_Type: String)

*Functional Dependencies:*

ServiceID -> Service\_Type

Primary Key: (ServiceID)

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **BASIC SERVICE** (ServiceID: int, BasicServiceID: int, Basic\_Service\_Name: string, Part\_Required: int, CenterID: int, Part\_Quantity\_Required: int, Labour\_Charge\_Per\_Hour: float, Hours\_Required: float)

*Functional Dependencies:*

ServiceID, BasicServiceID -> Basic\_Service\_Name, Part\_Required, Part\_Quantity\_Required, Labour\_Charge\_Per\_Hour, Hours\_Required

Basic\_Service\_ID -> Basic\_Service\_Name, Part\_Required, Part\_Quantity\_Required, Labour\_Charge\_Per\_Hour, Hours\_Required

*Constraints:*

Primary Key: (ServiceID, Basic\_Service\_ID)

Foreign Key : ServiceID, PartID, CenterID

*Normal Form: 3 NF*

- **ORDER PART** (OrderID: int, CenterID:int, Order\_date: Date, Part\_ID: int , quantiy: string, SenderID : int, ReceiverID: int, Status: String)

*Functional Dependencies:*

OrderID -> Order\_date, Part\_ID, quantiy, SenderID, ReceiverID, Status

*Constraints:*

Primary Key: (OrderID)

Foreign Key: PartID, CentreID

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **NOTIFICATION** (OrderID:int, NotificationID: int, TimeStamp:string , description: string)

*Functional Dependencies:*

OrderID, NotificationID -> TimeStamp, description

*Constraints:*

Primary Key: (OrderID, NotificationID)

Foreign Key : OrderID

*Normal Form: 1 NF*

- **DISTRIBUTOR** (DistId:int, Delivery\_Window: int)

*Functional Dependencies:*

DistId -> Delivery\_Window

*Constraints:*

Primary Key: (DistId)

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **APPOINTMENT** (AppointmentNo:int, date: Date, slot: string)

*Functional Dependencies:*

AppointmentNo -> Date, slot



*Constraints:*

Primary Key: (AppointmentNo)

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **LOGIN** (LoginID:int, password: string)

*Constraints:* LoginID -> password

Primary Key: (LoginID)

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **GOES TO** (LicensePlateID:int, CustID:int, CenterID: int)

Relationship: Ternary

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **LATES** (NotificationID:int, OrderID:int)

Relationship: Binary

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **Makes** (CenterID:int, OrderID:int, DistID:int)

Relationship: Ternary

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **PROVIDES** (CenterID:int, ServiceID:int)

Relationship: Binary

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **CONTAINS** (BasicServiceID:int, ServiceID:int)

Relationship: Binary

*Normal Form: 1NF*

- **LINKED TO** (Appointmentno:int, ServiceID:int)

Relationship: Binary

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **USES** (PartID:int, ServiceID:int, CenterID:int)

Relationship: Binary

*Normal Form: 1NF*

- **HAS** (PartID:int, CenterID:int)

Relationship: Binary

*Normal Form: 1 NF*

- **REQUEST** (AppointmentNo:int,, LicensePlateID:int, Current\_Mileage: float, Mechanic\_PREFERRED : string)  
Relationship: Binary

*Functional Dependencies:*

AppointmentNo -> Current-Mileage, LicencePlateID, MechanicPreferred

*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **FULFILLS** (OrderID:int, PartID:int, CenterID:int)  
Relationship: Binary  
*Normal Form: BCNF*

- **WORKS AT** (EmplID:int, CenterID:int)  
Relationship: Binary  
*Normal Form: BCNF*

## SQL QUERIES

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```
CREATE TABLE Service_Center (  
    CenterID int NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,  
    Center_Name varchar(255) NOT NULL,  
    Center_Address varchar(255),  
    Center_Tele varchar(255)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Inventory (  
    CenterID int,  
    PartID int ,  
    Part_Name varchar(255),  
    Current_quantity varchar(255),  
    Unit_price float,  
    Threshold_Min int,  
    Min_Order int,  
    CONSTRAINT PK_Inventory PRIMARY KEY ( CenterID, PartID),  
    CONSTRAINT FK_Inventory FOREIGN KEY (CenterID)REFERENCES  
    Service_Center(CenterID) ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Customer (  
    CustID int PRIMARY KEY,  
    Cust_Name varchar(255),  
    Cust_email varchar(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,  
    Cust_address varchar(255),  
    Cust_Phone number(10)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Employee (  
    EmpID int PRIMARY KEY,  
    Emp_Name varchar(255),  
    Emp_email varchar(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,  
    Emp_address varchar(255),  
    Emp_Phone number(10)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Monthly_Paid_Emp (  
    EmpID int,  
    Salary varchar(255),  
    PRIMARY KEY (EmpID),  
    CONSTRAINT FK_Monthly_Paid_Emp FOREIGN KEY (EmpID)  
    REFERENCES Employee(EmpID) ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Service
(
ServiceID int PRIMARY KEY,
Total_Fees float ,
Total_Hours float
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE BasicService (
    CenterID int,
    ServiceID int,
    BasicServiceID int,
    Basic_Service_Name varchar(255),
    Part_Required int,
    Part_Quantity_Required int,
    Labour_Charge_Per_Hour float,
    Hours_Required float,
    CONSTRAINT PK_BasicService PRIMARY KEY (ServiceID, BasicServiceID),
    CONSTRAINT FK_BasicService1 FOREIGN KEY (ServiceID)
REFERENCES Service(ServiceID) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT FK_BasicService2 FOREIGN KEY (Part_Required, CenterID)
REFERENCES Inventory(PartId, CenterId) ON DELETE CASCADE
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Mechanic_Emp
(
EmpID int PRIMARY KEY,
Wages float,
Hours_Worked float CHECK(Hours_Worked<=11*15),
CONSTRAINT FK_EMPID FOREIGN KEY (EmpID)
REFERENCES Employee(EmpID) ON DELETE CASCADE
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Cars
(
LicensePlateID varchar(255) PRIMARY KEY,
Car_Type varchar(255),
Date_Purchase DATE,
Last_Mileage int,
Type_Recent_Service varchar(255),
OwnedBy varchar(255),
```

```
Date_Recent_Service DATE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Repair  
(  
ServiceID int PRIMARY KEY,  
Problem_Cause varchar(255),  
Diagnostic_Fees float,  
CONSTRAINT FK_Repair FOREIGN KEY (ServiceID)  
REFERENCES Service(ServiceID) ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Maintenance  
(  
ServiceID int PRIMARY KEY,  
Service_Type varchar(255),  
CONSTRAINT FK_Maintenance FOREIGN KEY (ServiceID)  
REFERENCES Service(ServiceID) ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE OrderPart(  
CenterID int,  
OrderID int PRIMARY KEY,  
Order_date DATE,  
Part_ID int NOT NULL,  
quantity int,  
SenderID int NOT NULL,  
ReceiverID int NOT NULL,  
Status varchar(255),  
CHECK(quantity>25),  
CONSTRAINT FK_PtID FOREIGN KEY (Part_ID,CenterID)  
REFERENCES Inventory(PartId,CenterId) ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Notification  
(  
OrderID int,  
NotificationID int ,  
Timestamp varchar(255),  
description varchar(255),
```

```
CONSTRAINT PK_Notification PRIMARY KEY (OrderID, NotificationID),  
CONSTRAINT FK_Notification FOREIGN KEY (OrderID)  
REFERENCES OrderPart (OrderID) ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Distributor  
(  
DistID int PRIMARY KEY ,  
Delivery_Window int  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Appointment  
(  
AppointmentNo int PRIMARY KEY,  
App_Date DATE,  
slot varchar(255)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Login  
(  
LoginID int PRIMARY KEY,  
Password varchar(255) NOT NULL,  
Role varchar(255) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Has  
(  
PartID int,  
CenterID int ,  
CONSTRAINT PK_PID PRIMARY KEY (PartID, CenterID),  
CONSTRAINT FK_PID FOREIGN KEY (PartID,centerId)  
REFERENCES Inventory(PartID,centerId) ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE GoesTo (  
LicensePlateID varchar(255),  
CustID int,  
CenterID int,  
CONSTRAINT PK_GOESTO PRIMARY KEY (LicensePlateID, CustID, CenterID),  
CONSTRAINT FK_GOESTO_LicensePlateID FOREIGN KEY (LicensePlateID)  
REFERENCES Cars(LicensePlateID)
```

```

        ON DELETE CASCADE,
        CONSTRAINT FK_GOESTO_CustID FOREIGN KEY (CustID) REFERENCES
CUSTOMER(CustID)
        ON DELETE CASCADE,
        CONSTRAINT FK_GOESTO_CenterID FOREIGN KEY (CenterID) REFERENCES
Service_Center ( CenterID)
        ON DELETE CASCADE
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Lates (
    NotificationID int,
    OrderID int,
    CONSTRAINT PK_Lates PRIMARY KEY (NotificationID , OrderID),
    CONSTRAINT FK_Lates_NotificationID FOREIGN KEY (NotificationID,OrderId)
REFERENCES Notification(NotificationID , OrderID)
    ON DELETE CASCADE
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Makes(
    CenterID int,
    OrderID int,
    DistID int,
    CONSTRAINT PK_Makes PRIMARY KEY ( CenterID , OrderID, DistID),
    CONSTRAINT FK_Makes_CenterID FOREIGN KEY ( CenterID) REFERENCES
Service_Center( CenterID)
    ON DELETE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT FK_Makes_OrderID FOREIGN KEY (OrderID) REFERENCES
OrderPart(OrderID)
    ON DELETE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT FK_Makes_DistID FOREIGN KEY (DistID) REFERENCES
Distributor(DistID)
    ON DELETE CASCADE
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Contains(
    BasicServiceID int,
    ServiceID int,
    CONSTRAINT PK_Contains_PID PRIMARY KEY (BasicServiceID,ServiceID),
    CONSTRAINT FK_Contains_BasicServiceID FOREIGN KEY (BasicServiceID,ServiceID)
REFERENCES BasicService(BasicServiceID,ServiceID)
    ON DELETE CASCADE
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Provides (

```

```

    CenterID int,
    ServiceID int,
    CONSTRAINT PK_Provides PRIMARY KEY ( CenterID , ServiceID),
    CONSTRAINT FK_Provides_CenterID FOREIGN KEY ( CenterID) REFERENCES
Service_Center( CenterID)
    ON DELETE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT FK_Provides_ServiceID FOREIGN KEY (ServiceID) REFERENCES
Service(ServiceID)
    ON DELETE CASCADE
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE LinkedTo(
    Appointmentno int,
    ServiceID int,
    CONSTRAINT PK_LinedTo PRIMARY KEY (Appointmentno, ServiceID ),
    CONSTRAINT FK_Contains_ServiceID FOREIGN KEY (ServiceID) REFERENCES
Service(ServiceID)
    ON DELETE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT FK_Contains_Appointmentno FOREIGN KEY (Appointmentno)
REFERENCES Appointment(Appointmentno)
    ON DELETE CASCADE
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Uses(
    PartID int,
    ServiceID int,
    CenterID int,
    CONSTRAINT PK_Uses PRIMARY KEY (PartID, ServiceID, CenterID ),
    CONSTRAINT FK_Uses_ServiceID FOREIGN KEY (ServiceID) REFERENCES
Service(ServiceID)
    ON DELETE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT FK_Uses_PIDCID FOREIGN KEY (PartID, CenterID) REFERENCES
Inventory(PartID, CenterID)
    ON DELETE CASCADE
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Request(
    AppointmentNo int,
    LicensePlateID varchar(255),

```



```
Current_Mileage float,  
Mechanic_Preference varchar(255),  
CONSTRAINT PK_Request PRIMARY KEY (Appointmentno,LicensePlateID),  
CONSTRAINT FK_Request_Appointmentno FOREIGN KEY (Appointmentno) REFERENCES  
Appointment(Appointmentno)  
ON DELETE CASCADE,  
CONSTRAINT FK_Request_LicensePlateID FOREIGN KEY (LicensePlateID) REFERENCES  
Cars(LicensePlateID)  
ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Fulfills(  
OrderID int,  
PartID int,  
CenterID int,  
CONSTRAINT PK_Fulfill PRIMARY KEY (OrderID, PartID, CenterID),  
CONSTRAINT FK_Fulfill_OrderID FOREIGN KEY (OrderID) REFERENCES OrderPart  
(OrderID)  
ON DELETE CASCADE,  
CONSTRAINT FK_Fulfill_PIDCID FOREIGN KEY (PartID,CenterID) REFERENCES  
Inventory(PartID,CenterID)  
ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE WorksAt(  
EmpID int,  
CenterID int,  
CONSTRAINT PK_WorksAt PRIMARY KEY (EmpID, CenterID),  
CONSTRAINT FK_WorksAt_EmpID FOREIGN KEY (EmpID) REFERENCES  
Employee(EmpID)  
ON DELETE CASCADE,  
CONSTRAINT FK_WorksAt_Service_CenterID FOREIGN KEY (CenterID) REFERENCES  
Service_Center(CenterID)  
ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

## APPLICATION CONSTRAINTS

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- Each service center has only 1 manager, 1 receptionist and 5 mechanics
- An employee can work at only 1 service center
- Manager and Receptionist get a monthly salary while Mechanic get an hourly salary
- Mechanic can only work for 11 hrs/day
- Inventory must maintain a minimum quantity threshold for each part
- There is a minimum quantity of parts that must be ordered while placing a new order
- Each distributor has a particular delivery window
- There is a predetermined service schedule based on the number of miles traveled
- Each appointment slot is divided in 30 minutes and there must not be any overlap
- No more than half a day should be allocated to maintenance service
- There is a time gap between offering a slot and the customer confirming it
- Before, scheduling an appointment, the availability of the parts must be checked
- The delivery from the supplier for a particular part should be completed one day prior to customer appointment service date which requires that particular part
- Each part must only be ordered so that it fulfills the exact quantity required
- The application should display menus with respect to the role of the application user- i.e. Manager, Customer

## Acknowledgement:

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We acknowledge the fact that we have asked all the questions related to the project and there are no ambiguities in the description.

- Bhargav Deshpande
- Mohit Gupta
- Rutvik Kolhe
- Aditya Duneja