Modules

Memory

How to customize conversational memory

How to customize conversational memory

This notebook walks through a few ways to customize conversational memory.

```
from langchain.llms import OpenAI
from langchain.chains import ConversationChain
from langchain.memory import ConversationBufferMemory

llm = OpenAI(temperature=0)

API Reference:
    OpenAI from langchain.llms
    ConversationChain from langchain.chains
    ConversationBufferMemory from langchain.memory
```

AI Prefix

The first way to do so is by changing the AI prefix in the conversation summary. By default, this is set to "AI", but you can set this to be anything you want. Note that if you change this, you should also change the prompt used in the chain to reflect this naming change. Let's walk through an example of that in the example below.

```
# Here it is by default set to "AI"
conversation = ConversationChain(
    llm=llm, verbose=True, memory=ConversationBufferMemory()
)
```

```
conversation.predict(input="Hi there!")
```

> Entering new ConversationChain chain...

Prompt after formatting:

The following is a friendly conversation between a human and an AI. The AI is talkative and provides lots of specific details from its context. If the AI does not know the answer to a question, it truthfully says it does not know.

Current conversation:

Human: Hi there!

AI:

> Finished ConversationChain chain.

" Hi there! It's nice to meet you. How can I help you today?"

conversation.predict(input="What's the weather?")

> Entering new ConversationChain chain...

Prompt after formatting:

The following is a friendly conversation between a human and an AI. The AI is talkative and provides lots of specific details from its context. If the AI does not know the answer to a question, it truthfully says it does not know.

Current conversation:

Human: Hi there!

AI: Hi there! It's nice to meet you. How can I help you today?

Human: What's the weather?

AI:

> Finished ConversationChain chain.

' The current weather is sunny and warm with a temperature of 75 degrees Fahrenheit. The forecast for the next few days is sunny with temperatures in the mid-70s.'

```
# Now we can override it and set it to "AI Assistant"
from langchain.prompts.prompt import PromptTemplate
template = """The following is a friendly conversation between a human and
an AI. The AI is talkative and provides lots of specific details from its
context. If the AI does not know the answer to a question, it truthfully
says it does not know.
Current conversation:
{history}
Human: {input}
AI Assistant:"""
PROMPT = PromptTemplate(input variables=["history", "input"],
template=template)
conversation = ConversationChain(
    prompt=PROMPT,
    llm=llm,
    verbose=True,
    memory=ConversationBufferMemory(ai prefix="AI Assistant"),
)
```

API Reference:

• PromptTemplate from langchain.prompts.prompt

```
conversation.predict(input="Hi there!")
```

> Entering new ConversationChain chain...
Prompt after formatting:
The following is a friendly conversation between a human and an AI.

The AI is talkative and provides lots of specific details from its context. If the AI does not know the answer to a question, it truthfully says it does not know.

Current conversation:

Human: Hi there!
AI Assistant:

> Finished ConversationChain chain.

" Hi there! It's nice to meet you. How can I help you today?"

conversation.predict(input="What's the weather?")

> Entering new ConversationChain chain...

Prompt after formatting:

The following is a friendly conversation between a human and an AI. The AI is talkative and provides lots of specific details from its context. If the AI does not know the answer to a question, it truthfully says it does not know.

Current conversation:

Human: Hi there!

AI Assistant: Hi there! It's nice to meet you. How can I help you

today?

Human: What's the weather?

AI Assistant:

> Finished ConversationChain chain.

' The current weather is sunny and warm with a temperature of 75 degrees Fahrenheit. The forecast for the rest of the day is sunny with a high of 78 degrees and a low of 65 degrees.'

Human Prefix

The next way to do so is by changing the Human prefix in the conversation summary. By default, this is set to "Human", but you can set this to be anything you want. Note that if you change this, you should also change the prompt used in the chain to reflect this naming change. Let's walk through an example of that in the example below.

```
# Now we can override it and set it to "Friend"
from langchain.prompts.prompt import PromptTemplate
template = """The following is a friendly conversation between a human and
an AI. The AI is talkative and provides lots of specific details from its
context. If the AI does not know the answer to a question, it truthfully
says it does not know.
Current conversation:
{history}
Friend: {input}
AI:"""
PROMPT = PromptTemplate(input variables=["history", "input"],
template=template)
conversation = ConversationChain(
    prompt=PROMPT,
    llm=llm,
    verbose=True,
    memory=ConversationBufferMemory(human_prefix="Friend"),
)
```

API Reference:

• PromptTemplate from [langchain.prompts.prompt]

```
conversation.predict(input="Hi there!")
```

> Entering new ConversationChain chain...

Prompt after formatting:

The following is a friendly conversation between a human and an AI. The AI is talkative and provides lots of specific details from its context. If the AI does not know the answer to a question, it truthfully says it does not know.

Current conversation:

Friend: Hi there!

AI:

> Finished ConversationChain chain.

" Hi there! It's nice to meet you. How can I help you today?"

conversation.predict(input="What's the weather?")

> Entering new ConversationChain chain...

Prompt after formatting:

The following is a friendly conversation between a human and an AI. The AI is talkative and provides lots of specific details from its context. If the AI does not know the answer to a question, it truthfully says it does not know.

Current conversation:

Friend: Hi there!

AI: Hi there! It's nice to meet you. How can I help you today?

Friend: What's the weather?

AI:

> Finished ConversationChain chain.

' The weather right now is sunny and warm with a temperature of 75 degrees Fahrenheit. The forecast for the rest of the day is mostly sunny with a high of 82 degrees.'