

# GR 20 Regulations IV B.Tech I Semester Visual Programming Using C# and .Net Lab (GR20A2072)

# GONARAJU RANGARAJU INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY (Autonomous)

#### **SYLLABUS**

# GOKARAJU RANGARAJU INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY VISUAL PROGRAMMING USING C# AND .NET LAB

Course Code: GR20A2072

L/T/P/C:0/0/4/2
IV Year I Semester

#### **Course Objectives:**

- 1. To provide hands on experience on .Net framework.
- 2. To appreciate the asynchronous event handling feature in .Net.
- 3. To offer end-to-end program model for web application development.
- 4. To develop applications for the .NET Framework using C#
- 5.To learn C# debugging techniques

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- 1. Create Event Driven Applications.
- 2. Develop asynchronous applications
- 3. Deploy Web services
- 4. Build database applications using ADO.NET
- 5. Understand the Language Integrated Query (Linq) library

**TASK1:** Write a program to check weather a given number is palindrome using C#.NET.

**TASK2:** Create a program to implement a concept of Overloading using C#.NET.

TASK3: Write a program to store the employee details using class and methods in C# .NET

TASK4: Create a program to implement the concepts of OOPS for creating class, inheritance

**TASK5:** Create a Window Form using HTML Controls

**TASK6**: Perform String Manipulation with the String Builder and String Classes and C#: Demonstrates some basic string manipulation using both the String Builder and String classes.

**TASK7:** Demonstrate the concept of

- a) Creating a Thread
- b) Managing a Thread
- c) Deleting a Thread

**TASK8:** Create a Sample program to Demonstrate Insertion of data into database.

**TASK9:** Create a Program to Demonstrate Color Dialog in C#.

**TASK10:** Create a program to perform validation using validation controls.

**TASK11:** Create a Sample program to Demonstrate creation and usage of Dynamic Link Libraries in C#.

**TASK12:** Student Management System application development with required details: Use ADO.NET for storing and manipulating the data. Develop the necessary forms for the better user interface.

# TASK1: Write a program to check weather a given number is palindrome using C#.NET.

```
using System;
 public class P
 {
  public static void Main (string [] args)
      int n,r,sum=0,temp;
      Console.Write("Enter the Number: ");
      n = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
      temp=n;
      while(n>0)
      r=n\%10;
      sum=(sum*10)+r;
      n=n/10;
      }
      if(temp==sum)
      Console.Write("Number is Palindrome.");
      else
      Console.Write("Number is not Palindrome");
  }
 }
STEP1: After creating new csc file with class name <u>P.cs</u> save above program
STEP2: Open new terminal and type command:csc P.cs
```

**STEP3:** then type: .\P

PS C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project> .\task1

>>>> To Find a Number is Palindrome or not <<<<

Enter a number: 1211121

The Reversed Number is: 1211121

Number is Palindrome

#### TASK2: Create a program to implement a concept of Overloading using C#.Net.

```
using System;
public class Methodoverloading
  public int add(int a, int b) //two int type Parameters method
int sum=a+b;
       return sum;
  public double add(double a, double b,double c)
    double sum=a+b+c;
    return sum;
  public float add(float a, float b,float c,float d)
    float sum=a+b+c+d;
    return sum;
  }
public static void Main(string[] args)
Methodoverloading ob=new Methodoverloading();
int sum2=ob.add(2,4);
Console.WriteLine("Sum of two integer value:"+sum2);
double sum3=ob.add(5.2d, 3.5d,3.2d);
Console.WriteLine("Sum of three double value:"+sum3);
float sum4=ob.add(0.1f,0.3f,0.8f,0.1f);
Console.WriteLine("Sum of four flat value:"+sum4);
```

PS C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project> csc task22.cs Microsoft (R) Visual C# Compiler version 4.8.4161.0 for C# 5 Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

This compiler is provided as part of the Microsoft (R) .NET Framework, but only supports language versions up to C# 5, which is no longer the latest version. For compilers that support newer versions of the C# programming language, see http://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?LinkID=533240

PS C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project> .\task22 Sum of two integer value:6 Sum of three double value:11.9 Sum of four flat value:1.3 PS C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project> [

# TASK3: Write a program to store the employee details using class and methods in C# .NET.

```
using System;
public class employee
  public int id;
  public string name;
  public float salary;
  public void insert(int i, string n, float s)
    id=i;
    name=n;
    salary=s;
  }
  public void display()
    Console.WriteLine(id+ " " +name+ " " +salary);
}
class test
 public static void Main(string[] args)
    employee e1 = new employee();
     int a;
     string b;
     float c;
     Console.WriteLine("Enter the No.");
    a=Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());
    Console.WriteLine("Enter name");
    b=Convert.ToString(Console.ReadLine());
    Console.WriteLine("Enter the salary.");
    c=Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());
    e1.insert(a,b,c);
     e1.display();
  }
```

#### STEP1: csc Employee.cs

#### **STEP2:**.\Employee.exe

```
PS C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project> .\task33
Enter the No.

22
Enter name
Viraj
Enter the salary.
530000

22 Viraj 530000

PS C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project>
```

# TASK4: Create a program to implement the concepts of OOPS for creating class, inheritance.

```
using System;
public class Employee
{
    public float salary = 40000;
}
public class Programmer: Employee
{
    public float bonus = 10000;
}
class TestInheritance{
    public static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        Programmer p1 = new Programmer();

        Console.WriteLine("Salary: " + p1.salary);
        Console.WriteLine("Bonus: " + p1.bonus);
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project> .\task4
Salary: 40000
Bonus: 10000
PS C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project>
```

#### **TASK5:** Create a Window Form using HTML Controls

**Step1:** Check the dotnet version in the command Prompt by using below command

>dotnet -version

**Step2:** A new folder is to be created,

>dotnet new webapp -o MyWebApp --no-https -f net6.0

The dotnet new command creates a new application.

- The webApp parameter selects what template to use when creating your app.
- The -o parameter creates a directory named MyWebApp where your app is stored.
- The --no-https flag specifies not to enable HTTPS.
- The -f parameter indicates you're creating a .NET 6 application.

Several files were created in the MyWebApp directory to give you a simple web application that is ready to run.

- Program.cs contains the app startup code and middleware configuration.
- The Pages directory contains some example web pages for the application.
- MyWebApp.csproj defines some project settings, such as, .NET SDK version to target.
- The launchSettings.json file inside the Properties directory defines different profile settings for the local development environment. A port number ranging between 5000-5300 is automatically assigned at project creation and saved on this file.

#### A new folder with name MyWebApp is created in C:\Users\visha\MyWebApp

#### Step3: MyWebApp →Pages→Index(cshtml source file) in this notepad

Pages/Index.cshtml

```
@page
@model IndexModel
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Home page";
}

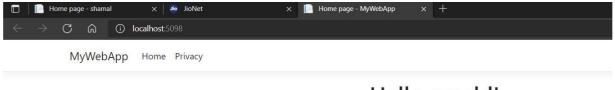
<div class="text-center">
    <h1>Hello, world!</h1>
    The time on the server is @DateTime.Now
</div>
```

Step4: again, goto cmd prompt and type commands:

#### cd MyWebApp

#### dotnet watch

#### Step5: A Output is displayed on the Window page(browser).



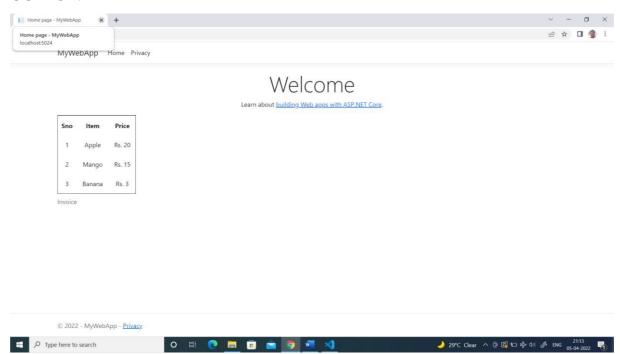
#### Hello, world!

The time on the server is 14-03-2022 11:45:35

#### **EXAMPLE PROGRAM**

```
@page
@model IndexModel
@{
 ViewData["Title"] = "Home page";
}
<div class="text-center">
 <h1 class="display-4">Welcome</h1>
 Learn about <a href="https://docs.microsoft.com/aspnet/core">building Web apps with
ASP.NET Core</a>
 <head>
<title>Table</title>
</head>
<body>
<caption>Invoice</caption>
<th>>Sno</th>
 Item
 Price
1
```

</div>



TASK6: Perform String Manipulation with the String Builder and String Classes and C#: Demonstrates some basic string manipulation using both the String Builder and String classes.

```
// C# program to demonstrate the
// difference between String,
// StringBuilder
using System;
using System.Text;
using System.Collections;
class stringbuilder {
  // Concatenates to String
  public static void concat1(String s1)
    // taking a string which is to be Concatenated
    String st = "To C#.NET Lab";
    // using String.Concat method
    // you can also replace it with
    // s1 = s1 + "To C#.NET Lab";
    s1 = String.Concat(s1, st);
  }
  // Concatenates to StringBuilder
  public static void concat2(StringBuilder s2)
    // using Append method of StringBuilder class
    s2.Append("To C#.NET Lab");
  }
  // Main Method
  public static void Main(String[] args)
    String s1 = "Welcome";
    concat1(s1); // s1 is not changed
    Console.WriteLine("Using String Class: "+s1);
    StringBuilder s2 = new StringBuilder("Welcome");
    concat2(s2); // s2 is changed
    Console.WriteLine("Using StringBuilder Class: " + s2);
  }
}
```

PS C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project> .\task6
Using String Class: Welcome
Using StringBuilder Class: WelcomeTo C#.NET Lab

#### TASK7: Demonstrate the concept of

- a) Creating a Thread
- b) Managing a Thread
- c) Deleting a Thread

```
using System;
using System. Threading;
public class ExThread {
   // Non-static method
   public void mythread1()
   {
     for (int z = 0; z < 3; z++) {
        Console.WriteLine("First Thread");
   }
 }
// Driver Class
public class thread {
   // Main Method
   public static void Main()
     // Creating object of ExThread class
     ExThread obj = new ExThread();
     // Creating thread
     // Using thread class
     Thread thr = new Thread(new ThreadStart(obj.mythread1));
     thr.Start();
// To Delete/Abort a Thread
// Console.WriteLine("Thread is abort");
//thr.Abort();
   }
```

```
PS C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project> csc thread.cs
Microsoft (R) Visual C# Compiler version 4.8.4161.0
for C# 5
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

This compiler is provided as part of the Microsoft (R) .NET Framework, but only su version. For compilers that support newer versions of the C# programming language

PS C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project> .\thread
First Thread
First Thread
First Thread
```

#### Task 8: Create a Sample program to Demonstrate Insertion of data into database.

**Step1:** Instal mysql using Oracle login credentials. **Step2:** Open advance settings to set the environment variable (set this particular path : C:\Program Files\MySQL\MySQL Server 8.0\bin ) **Step3:** Open the command prompt and run the commands as shown below **Cmd1:** mysql --version Cmd2: mysql -u root -p Example (pwd: \*\*\*\*\*\*\*) Provide the password that is set to the root user. Query: create database myshop; Query: create table myshop.table1(slnum int,Name varchar(20)); After table is created Create a folder>> Open it using vs code>> Then open terminal and type Cmd1:cd folder name Cmd2: dotnet new console program.cs using System; using MySql.Data; using MySql.Data.MySqlClient; class Program { public static void Main(string [] a){ string strcon = @"server=localhost;userid=root;password=admin;database=myshop"; using var con = new MySqlConnection(strcon); con.Open(); using var cmd = new MySqlCommand(); cmd.Connection = con;

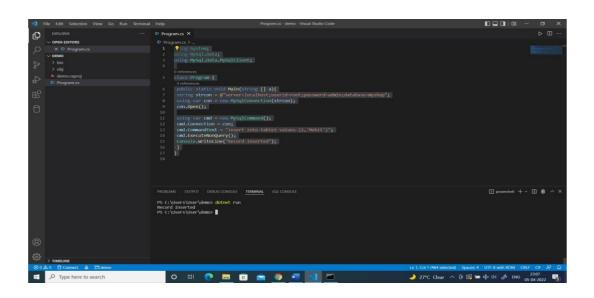
```
cmd.CommandText = "insert into table1 values (2,'Mohit')";
cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
Console.WriteLine("Record Inserted");
}
```

#### Before running above program also install mysql packages by using command

>dotnet add package Mysql.Data

finally, run the code

>dotnet run

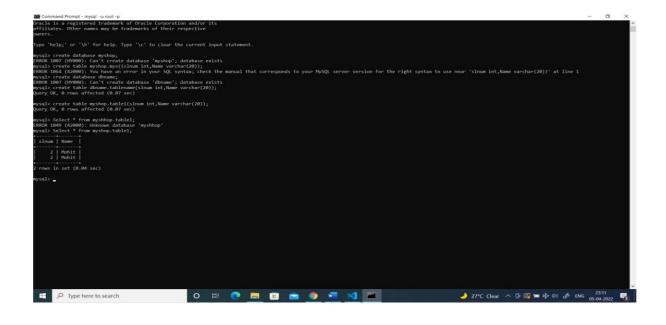


Cross check whether the record is inserted or not using

Select \* from db\_name.table\_name;

In our case

Select \* from myshop.table1;



#### Task 9: Create a Program to Demonstrate ColorDialog in C#.

Step1: open visual studio code new terminal

Step2: run cmd

>dotnet new winforms -o first

**Step3:** three file editors be created at place of **first**(editor)here **first** is a folder been created,

With file names

form1.cs

form1designer.cs

program.cs

**Step4:**we can remove form1.cs and form1designer.cs by right clicking on the file and click delete

**Step5**:write the program below in program.cs

**Final step**:Save the above program and run command in terminal:

dotnet run --project first

After above command colour dialog box be visible

```
using System.Windows.Forms;
using System.Drawing;
namespace First
public class MyForm : Form
{
public MyForm()
InitComponents();
}
private void InitComponents()
ColorDialog dlg = new ColorDialog();
dlg.ShowDialog();
}
[STAThread]
static void Main() {
Application. Set High Dpi Mode (High Dpi Mode. System Aware); \\
Application.EnableVisualStyles();
Application.Run(new MyForm());
}
}
}
```



#### TASK10: Create a program to perform validation using validation controls.

ASP.NET validation controls validate the user input data to ensure that useless, unauthenticated, or contradictory data don't get stored.

ASP.NET provides the following validation controls:

- RequiredFieldValidator
- RangeValidator
- CompareValidator
- RegularExpressionValidator
- CustomValidator
- ValidationSummary

#### **BaseValidator Class**

The validation control classes are inherited from the BaseValidator class hence they inherit its properties and methods. Therefore, it would help to take a look at the properties and the methods of this base class, which are common for all the validation controls:

Members	Description
ControlToValidate	Indicates the input control to validate.
Display	Indicates how the error message is shown.
EnableClientScript	Indicates whether client side validation will take.
Enabled	Enables or disables the validator.
ErrorMessage	Indicates error string.
Text	Error text to be shown if validation fails.
IsValid	Indicates whether the value of the control is valid.
SetFocusOnError	It indicates whether in case of an invalid control, the focus should switch to the related input control.
ValidationGroup	The logical group of multiple validators, where this control belongs.

Validate()	This method revalidates the control and updates the IsValid property.	
------------	---	--

#### RequiredFieldValidator Control

The RequiredFieldValidator control ensures that the required field is not empty. It is generally tied to a text box to force input into the text box.

The syntax of the control is as given:

```
<asp:RequiredFieldValidator ID="rfvcandidate"
runat="server" ControlToValidate ="ddlcandidate"
ErrorMessage="Please choose a candidate"
InitialValue="Please choose a candidate">
</asp:RequiredFieldValidator>
```

#### **RangeValidator Control**

The RangeValidator control verifies that the input value falls within a predetermined range.

It has three specific properties:

Properties	Description
Туре	It defines the type of the data. The available values are: Currency, Date, Double, Integer, and String.
MinimumValue	It specifies the minimum value of the range.
MaximumValue	It specifies the maximum value of the range.

The syntax of the control is as given:

```
<asp:RangeValidator ID="rvclass" runat="server" ControlToValidate="txtclass"
ErrorMessage="Enter your class (6 - 12)" MaximumValue="12"
MinimumValue="6" Type="Integer">
</asp:RangeValidator>
```

#### **CompareValidator Control**

The CompareValidator control compares a value in one control with a fixed value or a value in another control.

It has the following specific properties:

Properties	Description
Туре	It specifies the data type.
ControlToCompare	It specifies the value of the input control to compare with.
ValueToCompare	It specifies the constant value to compare with.
Operator	It specifies the comparison operator, the available values are: Equal, NotEqual, GreaterThan, GreaterThanEqual, LessThan, LessThanEqual, and DataTypeCheck.

The basic syntax of the control is as follows:

```
<asp:CompareValidator ID="CompareValidator1" runat="server"
ErrorMessage="CompareValidator">
</asp:CompareValidator>
```

#### ${\bf Regular Expression Validator}$

The RegularExpressionValidator allows validating the input text by matching against a pattern of a regular expression. The regular expression is set in the ValidationExpression property.

The following table summarizes the commonly used syntax constructs for regular expressions:

Character Escapes	Description
\b	Matches a backspace.
\t	Matches a tab.
\r	Matches a carriage return.
\v	Matches a vertical tab.
\f	Matches a form feed.
\n	Matches a new line.
\	Escape character.

Apart from single character match, a class of characters could be specified that can be matched, called the metacharacters.

Metacharacters	Description
	Matches any character except \n.
[abcd]	Matches any character in the set.
[^abcd]	Excludes any character in the set.
[2-7a-mA-M]	Matches any character specified in the range.
\w	Matches any alphanumeric character and underscore.
\W	Matches any non-word character.
\s	Matches whitespace characters like, space, tab, new line etc.
\S	Matches any non-whitespace character.
\d	Matches any decimal character.
\D	Matches any non-decimal character.

Quantifiers could be added to specify number of times a character could appear.

Quantifier	Description
*	Zero or more matches.
+	One or more matches.
?	Zero or one matches.
{N}	N matches.
{N,}	N or more matches.
{N,M}	Between N and M matches.

The syntax of the control is as given:

```
<asp:RegularExpressionValidator ID="string" runat="server" ErrorMessage="string" ValidationExpression="string" ValidationGroup="string"> </asp:RegularExpressionValidator>
```

#### **CustomValidator**

The CustomValidator control allows writing application specific custom validation routines for both the client side and the server side validation.

The client side validation is accomplished through the ClientValidationFunction property. The client side validation routine should be written in a scripting language, such as JavaScript or VBScript, which the browser can understand.

The server side validation routine must be called from the control's ServerValidate event handler. The server side validation routine should be written in any .Net language, like C# or VB.Net.

The basic syntax for the control is as given:

```
<asp:CustomValidator ID="CustomValidator1" runat="server"

ClientValidationFunction=.cvf_func. ErrorMessage="CustomValidator">
    </asp:CustomValidator>
```

#### **ValidationSummary**

The ValidationSummary control does not perform any validation but shows a summary of all errors in the page. The summary displays the values of the ErrorMessage property of all validation controls that failed validation.

The following two mutually inclusive properties list out the error message:

**ShowSummary**: shows the error messages in specified format.

**ShowMessageBox**: shows the error messages in a separate window.

The syntax for the control is as given:

```
<asp:ValidationSummary ID="ValidationSummary1" runat="server"
DisplayMode = "BulletList" ShowSummary = "true" HeaderText="Errors:" />
```

```
<h1>ASP.NET Validation Controls</h1>
<asp:ValidationSummary ID="ValidationSummary1" runat="server" />
```

```
First Name:
<asp:TextBox ID="txtFirstName" runat="server" CausesValidation="True">
</asp:TextBox>
<asp:RequiredFieldValidator1D="RequiredFieldValidator1"
                ErrorMessage="Please Provide First
Name" ControlToValidate="txtFirstName"> Required
</asp:RequiredFieldValidator>
>
Last Name:
<asp:TextBox ID="txtLastName" runat="server">
</asp:TextBox>
<asp:RequiredFieldValidator2" runat="server"
ErrorMessage="Please Provide Last Name" ControlToValidate="txtLastName"> Required
</asp:RequiredFieldValidator>
>
<asp:Button ID="Button1" runat="server" Text="Submit" />
```

Please Provide First Name     Please Provide Last Name		
rst Name :	Required	
ast Name:	Required	

# TASK11: Create a Sample program to Demonstrate creation and usage of Dynamic Link Libraries in C#.

#### Filename1: Mymathlib.cs

```
using System;
namespace mymathlib
{
   public class method1
   {
     public static long Add(long x, long y)
     {
        return(x+y);
     }
     public static long Mul(long x, long y)
     {
        return(x*y);
     }
   }
}
```

#### Filename2:MyMathApp.cs

```
using System;
using mymathlib;

class MyMathApp
{
    public static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Calling Method from mymathlib");

        if(args.Length !=2)
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Usage :MyMathApp <num1> <num2>");
            return;
        }

        long num1=long.Parse(args[0]);
        long num2=long.Parse(args[1]);

        long add=method1.Add(num1, num2);
        long mul=method1.Mul(num1, num2);

        Console.WriteLine("{0} + {1}= {2}", num1,num2,add);
        }
}
```

```
Console.WriteLine("{0} * {1}= {2}", num1,num2,mul);
}

Command Prompt:

>csc /target:library /out:mymathlib.dll mymathlib.cs

> csc /reference:mymathlib.dll MyMathApp.cs

> MyMathApp.exe 20 15

> Calling Method from mymathlib

20 + 15= 35

20 * 15= 300
```

```
Microsoft Windows (Version 10.0.22000.556]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project\task11>csc /target:library /out:mymathlib.dll mymathlib.cs
Microsoft (R) Visual C# Compiler version 4.8.4161.0
for C# 5
copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

This compiler is provided as part of the Microsoft (R) .NET Framework, but only supports language versions up to C# 5, w hich is no longer the latest version. For compilers that support newer versions of the C# programming language, see http://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?LinkID=533240

C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project\task11>csc /reference:mymathlib.dll MyMathApp.cs
Microsoft (R) Visual C# Compiler version 4.8.4161.0
for C# 5
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

This compiler is provided as part of the Microsoft (R) .NET Framework, but only supports language versions up to C# 5, w hich is no longer the latest version. For compilers that support newer versions of the C# programming language, see http://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?LinkID=533240

C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project\task11>MyMathApp.exe 20 15
Calling Method from mymathlib
C:\Users\visha\Desktop\my project\task11>MyMathApp.exe 20 15
Calling Method from mymathlib
20 + 15= 350
```

**TASK12:** Student Management System application development with required details: Use ADO.NET for storing and manipulating the data. Develop the necessary forms for the better user interface.

#### Step 1:Create a database

- 1. Open Visual Studio.
- 2. Go to **Server Explorer**. If Server Explorer is not opened go to **View** Server **Explorer**.
- 3. Right click on **Data Connections** and select **Create New SQL Server Database**.
- 4. Fill details like this.
- a.ServerName: .\SQLEXPRESS b.Select WindowsAuthentication c.DatabaseName: TestDB
- d. Click OK.

#### **Step 2:Create Table**

- 1. Now, expand your database Right click on Tables Add New Table.
- 2. Create a new table like this.

```
CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Student] (

[Id] INT NOT NULL,

[Name] NVARCHAR (50) NULL,

[Subject] NVARCHAR (50) NULL,

PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED ([Id] ASC)
);
```

- **3.** After finishing table click on **Update** button that is the upper right corner of design pane.
- **4.** Right click on Student Table and select **Show Table Data**. Now, fill some demo data in it like this.

#### **Step 3: Get Connection String**

**1.** Now, your database and tables are ready. You can find your connection string in propertiesofthedatabase.

a.RightClickon Database Properties

Now, you have a database with a table and a connection string. The next step is to connect to the database and retrieve the records using ADO.Net Commands.

#### **INSERTING RECORD**

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Data;
using Vertica.Data.VerticaClient;
namespace ConsoleApplication
{
  class Program
  {
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
       VerticaConnectionStringBuilder builder = new VerticaConnectionStringBuilder();
         VerticaConnection _conn = new VerticaConnection(builder.ToString());
       _conn.Open();
       VerticaCommand command = _conn.CreateCommand();
         command.CommandText =
     "INSERT into test values(2, 'username', 'subject')";
      Int32 rowsAdded = command.ExecuteNonQuery();
      Console.WriteLine( rowsAdded + " rows added!");
      _conn.Close();
}
}
```

#### RETRIEVE RECORD

**Start New Console Application.** 

**1.** Go to **File** > **New** > **Project**. Create a new console application, **FirstProgram** and click **OK**.

#### 2. Paste the following code in the program window and press ctrl + F5

```
using System;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
namespace FirstProgram
{
  class Program
  {
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
string ConString = @"Data Source=.\SQLEXPRESS;Initial Catalog=TestDB;Integrated Secu
rity=True";
       SqlConnection con = new SqlConnection(ConString);
       string querystring = "Select * from Student";
       con.Open();
       SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(querystring, con);
       SqlDataReader reader = cmd.ExecuteReader();
       while (reader.Read())
Console.WriteLine(reader[0].ToString() + " " + reader[1].ToString() + " " + reader[2].ToStrin
g());
  }
}
```