

# 6SENG002W Concurrent Programming

## FSP Process Composition Analysis & Design Form

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### 1. FSP Composition Process Attributes

Attribute	Value
<b>Name</b>	PRINTING_SYSTEM
<b>Description</b>	This model represents a Printing System and is made up of 4 smaller processes - 2 for Students, 1 for a Technician, and 1 shared Printer process that is accessible by both Students and Technician. It allows for exclusive use of the shared Printer by those who wish to use it.
<b>Alphabet</b> (Use LTSA's compressed notation, if alphabet is large.)	alphabet (PRINTING_SYSTEM) = { student1.{ {acquireToPrint, acquireToRefill, cannotFill, fill}, printDocument[1..3], release}, student2.{ {acquireToPrint, acquireToRefill, cannotFill, fill}, printDocument[1..2], release}, technician.{acquireToPrint, acquireToRefill, cannotFill, fill, release}, terminate }
<b>Sub-processes</b> (List them.)	PRINTER, student_a : STUDENT(3), student_b : STUDENT(2) TECHNICIAN
<b>Number of States</b>	80
<b>Deadlocks</b> (yes/no)	No
<b>Deadlock Trace(s)</b> (If applicable)	Not applicable

## 2. FSP "main" Program Code

The code for the parallel composition of all of the sub-processes and the definitions of any constants, ranges & process labelling sets used. (Do not include the code for the other sub-processes.)

### FSP Program:

```
range PAPER_TRAY = 0..3
const EMPTY_PAPER_TRAY = 0
const FULL_PAPER_TRAY = 3

set Students = { student1, student2 }
set Users = { Students, technician }

||PRINTING_SYSTEM = ( student1: STUDENT(3) || student2: STUDENT(2) || technician: TECHNICIAN || Users :: PRINTER )
                    / { terminate / Users.terminate }. |
```

## 3. Combined Sub-processes

(Add rows as necessary.)

Process	Description
student1.{acquireToPrint, acquireToRefill, cannotFill, fill, release}	student_a: STUDENT (3), PRINTER
student2.{acquireToPrint, acquireToRefill, cannotFill, fill, release}	student_b: STUDENT (2), PRINTER
technician.{acquireToPrint, acquireToRefill, cannotFill, fill, release}	TECHNICIAN, PRINTER
terminate	Student_a: STUDENT(3), student_b: STUDENT(2), TECHNICIAN

#### 4. Analysis of Combined Process Actions

- **Synchronous** actions are performed by at least two sub-process in the combination.
- **Blocked Synchronous** actions cannot be performed, since at least one of the sub-processes cannot perform them, because they were added to their alphabet using alphabet extension.
- **Asynchronous** actions are performed independently by a single sub-process.

Group actions together if appropriate, for example if they include indexes, e.g.  $\text{in}[0], \text{in}[1], \dots, \text{in}[5]$  as  $\text{in}[1..5]$ .

(Add rows as necessary.)

Synchronous Actions	Synchronised by Sub-Processes (List)
student1.{acquireToPrint, acquireToRefill, cannotFill, fill, release}	Student_a: STUDENT(3), PRINTER
student2.{acquireToPrint, acquireToRefill, cannotFill, fill, release}	Student_b: STUDENT(2), PRINTER
technician.{acquireToPrint, acquireToRefill, cannotFill, fill, release}	TECHNICIAN, PRINTER
terminate	Student_a: STUDENT(3), student_b: STUDENT(2), TECHNICIAN

Sub-Process	Asynchronous Actions (List)
Student_a : STUDENT(3)	Student_a.printDocument[1..3]
Student_b : STUDENT(2) s	Student_b.printDocument[1..3]
PRINTER	None
TECHNICIAN	None