

Basic Terminal Commands

1. **Change Directory** — used to move between folders.

```
cd Documents
```

2. **Make Directory** — creates a new folder named folderName.

```
mkdir folderName
```

3. **Clear Screen** — removes all previous commands and output for a cleaner workspace.

```
clear
```

4. **Move Up One Directory** — go back to the parent folder.

```
cd ..
```

5. **Create a File** — used to create a new file.

```
touch filename.txt
```

6. **Open a File** — open a file in the terminal using nano or code editors.

```
nano filename.txt  
# or  
code filename.txt
```

7. **Edit a File** — open file with nano or vim to edit content.

```
nano filename.txt
```

8. **Delete a File** — remove a file permanently.

```
rm filename.txt
```

9. **Delete a Folder** — remove a folder and its contents.

```
rm -r folderName
```