

# Chapter 0

## Opening Bid

►	1♣	16HCP+ if unBAL, 17HCP+ if BAL
►	1♦	(10)11-15HCP 2+♦s
►	1♥	(10)11-15HCP 5+♥s
►	1♠	(10)11-15HCP 5+♠s
►	1NT	13(+)-16HCP BAL
►	2♣	10-15HCP 6+♣s
►	2♦	10-15HCP 4414/4405/4315/3415
	2♥	preemptive
	2♠	preemptive
	2NT	20-21HCP BAL
	3X	preemptive 7(6)+ Xs
	3NT	gambling, no outside A or K
	4♣/4♦	preemptive
	4♥/4♠	to play

# Chapter 1

## 1♣ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	?

▲Top



►	1♦	0-7HCP, any
►	1♥	8-11HCP has 5+ suit or any 4441
►	1♠	8-13/16+HCP, BAL
►	1NT	12+HCP, 5+♣s
	2♣	12+HCP, 5+♦s
	2♦	12+HCP, 5+♥s
	2♥	12+HCP, 5+♠s
	2♠	14-15HCP, BAL, forcing to 4NT
	2NT	4441 12+HCP & 4+CTRL
	3♣	4414 12+HCP & 4+CTRL
	3♦	4144 12+HCP & 4+CTRL
	3♥	1444 12+HCP & 4+CTRL

### 1.1 1♣-1♦ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♦
Pass	?		

▲Top



- 1♥ 16-21HCP, usually 5+♥s, NF, could be 4♥(441) or 4♥5+m)
- 1♠ 16-21HCP, usually 5+♠s, NF, could be 4144 or 4♠5+m)
- 1NT 17-19HCP, BAL but more likely to be off-shape  
[R] same as ► 1NT opening
- 2♣/2♦ 16-21HCP, 5+♣/♦s, NF, deny 4Ms, usually unbalanced  
[R] 3♥/3♠=5-7HCP, 6+♥/♠s with 2THs
- 2♥ Kokish relay [R] 2♠  
[O] 2NT=24-25, 3NT=26-27, 4NT=28+, Other=natural with 5+♥
- 2♠ 22+HCP, 5+♠s, GF
- 2NT 22-23HCP BAL [R] same as ► 2NT opening
- 3♣ 22HCP+ 5+♣s, GF
- 3♦ 22HCP+ 5+♦s, deny 4Ms, GF
- 3♥/3♠ 22HCP+ 5+♦s with 4♥/4♠s, GF
- 3NT 16-19HCP with source of tricks

### 1.1.1 1♣-1♦; 1♥ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♦
Pass	1♥	Pass	?



- 1♠ 5-7HCP, 4+♠s, normally 0-2♥s
- 1NT 5-7HCP, 0-2♥s, 0-3♠s, may not be BAL
- 2♣ 5-7HCP, Drury raise, 3♥s
- 2♦ 5-7HCP, NAT
- 2♥ 0-4HCP, 4+♥s or 3♥s with shortness
- 2NT 5-7HCP, 4+♥s BAL
- 2♠/3♣/3♦ 5-7HCP, 6+ with 2 top honors
- 3♥ 4-7HCP, 4+♥s unBAL
- 3♠/4♣/4♦ 6-7HCP, splinter
- 4♥ 0-4HCP, 5+♥s

#### 1.1.1.1 1♣-1♦; 1♥-1♠ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♦
Pass	1♥	Pass	1♠
Pass	?		

▲Top



1NT      4-5♥, 0-2♠s, MIN, "catch all"  
 2♣      5♥s any, F1, usually unBAL  
 2♦      6+♥s, MIN/GF [R] 2♥ [O] natural, 4♣/4♦ = splinter for ♥  
 2♥      4♥s5+ms MAX or any 3♠s4♥s5+ms  
 2♠      4♠s, MIN  
 2NT      18-20, INV, 0-2♠s, 4♥s possible  
 3♣/3♦    4♥s 6+♣/♦s, MIN  
 3♥      6+♥s, INV  
 3♠      4+♠s, INV  
 3NT      to play  
 4♣/4♦    splinter for ♠  
 4♥/4♠    to play

#### 1.1.1.2 1♣-1♦; 1♥-1NT Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♦
Pass	1♥	Pass	1NT
Pass	?		

▲Top



Pass      MIN  
 2♣      5♥s, F1, usually unBAL not MIN  
 2♦      6+♥s, MIN/GF  
 2♥      4♥s5+ms MAX  
 2♠      4♠s, 5+♥s, INV+  
 2NT      18-20, INV, 4♥s possible  
 3♣/3♦    4♥s 6+♣/♦s, MIN  
 3♥      6+♥s, INV  
 3♠/4♣/4♦    splinter for ♥  
 4♥      to play

#### 1.1.2 1♣-1♦; 1♠ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♦
Pass	1♠	Pass	?

▲Top



►	1NT	4-7HCP, 0-2♥s, 0-3♠s, may not be BAL
	2♣	5-7HCP, Drury, 3♠s
	2♦/2♥	5-7HCP, NAT
	2♠	0-4HCP, 4+♠s or 3♠s with shortness
	2NT	5-7HCP, 4+♠s BAL
	3♣/3♦/3♥	5-7HCP, 6+ with 2 top honors
	3♠	5-7HCP, 4+♠s unBAL
	4♣/4♦/4♥	6-7HCP, splinter
	4♠	0-4HCP, 5+♠s

### 1.1.2.1 1♣-1♦; 1♠-1NT Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♦
Pass	1♠	Pass	1NT
Pass	?		

▲Top



2♣	5♠s w/o 4♥s, F1
2♦	5♠s with 4♥s, F1
2♥	6+♠s, MIN/GF
2♠	4♠s5+ms MAX
2NT	18-20, INV, 4♠s possible
3♣/3♦	4♠s 6+♣/♦s, MIN
3♥	5♠s 5♥s, INV
3♠	6+♠s, INV
3NT	to play
4♣/4♦/4♥	splinter for ♠
4♠	to play

## 1.2 1♣-1♥ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♥
Pass	?		

▲Top



▶	1♠	relay
	1NT	5+♥s
	2♣/2♦	5+♣/♦s
	2♥	5♠s 5♥s+
	2♠	5♠s 5+ms
	3X	7+solid suit, no other side suit

- break the relay only if with good single suiter / 2-suiter. With good ♠ suit start with relay.

### 1.2.1 1♣-1♥; 1♠ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♥
Pass	1♠	Pass	?

▲Top



1NT	8-11HCP, 5+♣s [O] see ▶	1♣-1NT
2♣	8-11HCP, 5+♦s [O] see ▶	1♣-2♣
2♦	8-11HCP, 5+♥s [O] see ▶	1♣-2♦
2♥	8-11HCP, 5+♠s [O] see ▶	1♣-2♥
2NT	8-11HCP or 12+HCP 0-3CTRL, 4441 [O] see ▶	1♣-2NT
3♣	8-11HCP or 12+HCP 0-3CTRL, 4414 [O] see ▶	1♣-3♣
3♦	8-11HCP or 12+HCP 0-3CTRL, 4144 [O] see ▶	1♣-3♦
3♥	8-11HCP or 12+HCP 0-3CTRL, 1444 [O] see ▶	1♣-3♥
4♣	7+♥s with AK, no outside A/K/short	
4♦	7+♠s with AK, no outside A/K/short	

#### 1.2.1.1 1♣-1♥; 1♠-2♣ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♥
Pass	1♠	Pass	2♣
Pass	?		

2♦ relay

2♥ 5+♥s, 0-2♦s  
 2♠ 5+♠s, 0-2♦s  
 2NT ask trump  
 3♣ fit-showing  
 3♦ ♦ fit, ask short  
 3♥ splinter for ♦  
 3♠ splinter for ♦  
 3NT to play  
 4♣ splinter for ♦

#### 1.2.1.2 1♣-1♥; 1♠-2♣; 2♦ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♥
Pass	1♠	Pass	2♣
Pass	2♦	Pass	?

2♥ 4+♥s  
 2♠ 4+♠s  
 2NT 10-11HCP, semiBAL/BAL  
 3♣ 4 or 6♣s  
 3♦ 6+♦s  
 3♥ 5♦s 6♥s  
 3♠ 5♦s 6♠s  
 3NT 8-9HCP, 5332

#### 1.2.1.3 1♣-1♥; 1♠-2♦ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♥
Pass	1♠	Pass	2♦
Pass	?		

2♥ relay  
 2♠ 5+♠s, 0-2♥s  
 2NT ask trump  
 3♣ fit-showing

3♦ fit-showing  
 3♥ ♥ fit, ask short  
 3♠ splinter for ♥  
 3NT to play  
 4♣ splinter for ♥  
 4♦ splinter for ♥

#### 1.2.1.4 1♣-1♥; 1♠-2♦; 2♥ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♥
Pass	1♠	Pass	2♦
Pass	2♥	Pass	?

2♠ 4+♠s  
 2NT 10-11HCP, semiBAL/BAL  
 3♣ 4 or 6♣s  
 3♦ 4 or 6♦s  
 3♥ 6+♥s  
 3♠ 5♥s 6♠s  
 3NT 8-9HCP, 5332

#### 1.2.1.5 1♣-1♥; 1♠-2♥ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♥
Pass	1♠	Pass	2♥
Pass	?		

2♠ relay  
 2NT ask trump  
 3♣ fit-showing  
 3♦ fit-showing  
 3♥ fit-showing  
 3♠ ♠ fit, ask short  
 3NT to play



4♣ splinter for ♥  
 4♦ splinter for ♥  
 4♥ splinter for ♥

#### 1.2.1.6 1♣-1♥; 1♠-2♥; 2♠ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♥
Pass	1♠	Pass	2♥
Pass	2♠	Pass	?

2NT 10-11HCP, semiBAL/BAL

3♣ 4 or 6♣s

3♦ 4 or 6♦s

3♥ 4 or 6♥s

3♠ 6+♠s

3NT 8-9HCP, 5332

#### 1.2.1.7 1♣-1♥; 1♠-2NT/3♣/3♦/3♥ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♥
Pass	1♠	Pass	2NT/3♣/3♦/3♥
Pass	Relay	Pass	?

+1 8-11HCP, 0-2CTRL

+2 8-11HCP, 3CTRL

+3 8-11HCP, 4CTRL

+4 8-11HCP, 5CTRL

+5 12+HCP, 0-2CTRL

+6 12+HCP, 3CTRL

### 1.3 1♣-1♠ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♠
Pass	?		

1NT relay ask  
 2♣ 5+♣s, ask support  
 2♦ 5+♦s, ask support  
 2♥ 5+♥s, ask support  
 2♠ 5+♠s, ask support  
 3♣ 7+ solid ♣s, call for cuebid  
 3♦ 7+ solid ♦s, call for cuebid  
 3♥ 7+ solid ♥s, call for cuebid  
 3♠ 7+ solid ♠s, call for cuebid  
 3NT to play

### 1.3.1 1♣-1♠; 1NT Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♠
Pass	1NT	Pass	?

2♣ 8-10HCP, w/o 4Ms  
 RESPOND: 2♦ = ask, then 2♥ = 2344, 2♠ = 3244, 2NT = 3334, 3♣ = 3343  
 2♦ 8-10HCP, 4♥s 0-3♠s  
 2♥ 8-10HCP, 4♠s 0-3♥s  
 2♠ 8-10HCP, 4♥s 4♠s  
 2NT 11-13HCP, 4333  
 RESPOND: 3♣ = ask, then respond the suit, 3NT = ♣ suit  
 3♣ 11-13HCP, 4♣s with another 4 cards suit  
 RESPOND: 3♦ = ask, then respond the other suit, 3NT = ♦ suit  
 3♦ 11-13HCP, 4♦s 4♥s  
 3♥ 11-13HCP, 4♥s 4♠s  
 3♠ 11-13HCP, 4♠s 4♦s  
 3NT 16HCP+ 4333  
 4♣ 16+HCP, 4♣s with another 4 cards suit  
 4♦ 16+HCP, 4♦s 4♥s  
 4♥ 16+HCP, 4♥s 4♠s  
 4♠ 16+HCP, 4♠s 4♦s

### 1.3.2 1♣-1♠; 2X Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♠
Pass	2X	Pass	?

- +1 8-10HCP < Q<sub>xx</sub> or xxxx
- +2 8-10HCP ≥ Q<sub>xx</sub> or xxxx
- +3 11-13HCP < Q<sub>xx</sub> or xxxx
- +4 11-13HCP ≥ Q<sub>xx</sub> or xxxx
- +5 11-13HCP < Q<sub>xx</sub> or xxxx
- +6 11-13HCP ≥ Q<sub>xx</sub> or xxxx

## 1.4 1♣-1NT Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1NT
Pass	?		

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♥
Pass	1♠	Pass	1NT
Pass	?		

- 2♣ relay, usually 2+♣s
- 2♦ 5+♦s, 0-2♣s
- 2♥ 5+♥s, 0-2♣s
- 2♠ 5+♠s, 0-2♣s
- 2NT ask trump
- 3♣ ♣ fit, ask short
- 3♦ splinter for ♣
- 3♥ splinter for ♣
- 3♠ splinter for ♣
- 3NT to play

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1NT
Pass	2♣	Pass	?

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Pass	1♥
Pass	1♠	Pass	1NT
Pass	2♣	Pass	?

2♦ 4+♦s  
 2♥ 4+♥s  
 2♠ 4+♠s  
 2NT not MIN, semiBAL/BAL waiting  
 3♣ 6+♣s  
 3♦ 5♣s 6♦s  
 3♥ 5♣s 6♥s  
 3♠ 5♣s 6♠s  
 3NT MIN, 5332

## 1.5 1♣-1NT/2♣/2♦/2♥ Sequences

## 1.6 1♣-2♠ Sequences

2NT relay, responds is the same as 1♣-1♠; 1NT-3X. 3NT = 4333.

## 1.7 1♣-2NT/3♣/3♦/3♥ Sequences

see 1♣-1♥; 1♠-2NT/3♣/3♦/3♥ sequences.

## 1.8 Competitive Bidding

West	North	East	South
	1♣	Dbl	?

Pass	0-4 any
1♦	5-7 any
Other	5cd+ NAT GF

West	North	East	South
	1♣	1X	?

Pass	0-4 any
Dbl	5+
New Suit	5cd+ NAT GF
1NT	8+ with stopper. Opener 2♣=Stayman, new suits = ask support

Cuebid 2lv only if real suits shown by the overcall. 4oM GF  
 Cuebid 3lv only if real suits shown by the overcall. 4441.

West	North	East	South
	1♣	2♣-2♥?	

Pass 0-6 any  
 Dbl 7+  
 2NT 8+ with stopper. Opener new suits = NAT, cuebid = Stayman  
 New Suit 5cd+ NAT GF  
 Cuebid only if real suits shown by the overcall. 4oM GF

West	North	East	South
	1♣	2♠+	?

Pass 0-7 any  
 Dbl 8+ GF  
 New Suit 5cd+ NAT GF  
 Cuebid only if real suits shown by the overcall. 4oM GF

West	North	East	South
	1♣	4♥+	?

Pass Forcing (except white vs. red')

# Chapter 2

## 1 ♦ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1 ♦	Pass	?

⏮	⬆Top	▶ Competitive Bidding Notes
▶	1 ♥	4+ ♥s, F1
▶	1 ♠	4+ ♠s, F1
▶	1NT	7-10HCP BAL
▶	2 ♣	Natural INV+ or GF BAL
▶	2 ♦	5+ ♦s, INV+
	2 ♥/2 ♠	preemptive
	2NT	11+HCP BAL INV
	3 ♣/3 ♦/3 ♥/3 ♠	preemptive
	3NT	to play
	4 ♣	both minors preemptive, 55+ or 46+
	4 ♦	preemptive
	4 ♥/4 ♠	to play

### 2.1 1 ♦-1 ♥ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1 ♦	Pass	1 ♥
Pass	?		

⏮	⬆Top	
	1 ♠	4+ ♠s, could be BAL (xyz on)
	1NT	11-13HCP BAL, usually 2-3 ♠s, could be offshape e.g. 22(45)

2♣	(54) or better minors, short in major(s)
2♦	usually 6+♦s, MIN
2♠	5+♠ and 6+♦s, MAX. Then 2NT relay to 3♣ as Lebensohl, other = GF
3♣	5+♦s 5+♣s, MAX
3♦	6+♦s 0-2♥s, MAX
3NT	solid ♦

---

#### BIDS SHOWING ♥ FIT

2♥	4+♥s or 3+♥ with shortness
2NT	6+♦s and 3♥s, MAX. Then 3♣ relay to 3♦ as Lebensohl, other = GF
3♥	4♥, unBAL, MAX
3♠	MAX, Splinter
4♣	MAX, Splinter
4♦	MAX, fit-showing
4♥	4+♥, MIN with extreme shape

### 2.1.1 1♦-1♥; 1♠ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	1♥
Pass	1♠	Pass	?

1NT	NAT, NF
2♣	xyz relay [O] 2♦. [R] Mostly natural INV. [R] 3NT=5♥(332), pick a game. 4♣/4♦=self splinter
2♦	xyz, GF
2♥	to play
2♠	4♠ less than INV
2NT	xyz relay [O] 3♣ [R] Pass=weak ♣. 3♦=4♥5♦, GF. 3♥=4♥5♣, GF
3♣/3♦	5♥5+m, GF
3♥	6+♥, Slam interest
3♠	4♠, Slam interest
3NT	to play
4♣/4♦	♠fit, splinter
4♥/4♠	to play
4NT	qINV

### 2.1.2 1♦-1♥; 1NT Sequences

same as 1♦-1♥; 1♠ except:

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	1♥
Pass	1NT	Pass	?

2♣	xyz relay [O] 2♦. [R] Mostly natural INV. [R] 2♠=5♠+6♥, mild INV. 3♠=5♠+6♥, pick a game
2♦	xyz, GF
2♠	5♠+6♥ GF
3♠/4m	♥ single suit, splinter

### 2.1.3 1♦-1♥; 2♣ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	1♥
Pass	2♣	Pass	?

2♦	correct, NF
2♥	6+♥s, NF
2♠	4th suit GF [O] natural
2NT	INV, may have 5♥
3♣	4+♣s, INV
3♦	4+♦s, INV
3♥	6+♥s, INV
3♠/4m	splinter for ♥
3NT/4♥	to play
4NT	qINV

### 2.1.4 1♦-1♥; 2♦ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	1♥
Pass	2♦	Pass	?

2♥ ???



2♠	???
2NT	INV, may have 5♥
3♣	5♥+5♣s, GF
3♦	3+♦s, INV
3♥	???
3♠/4m	splinter for ♥
3NT/4♥	to play
4NT	qINV

### 2.1.5 1♦-1♥; 2♥ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	1♥
Pass	2♥	Pass	?

2♠	relay to [O] 2NT [R] 3♣/3♦/3♥ = short suit game try
2NT/3♣/3♦	help suit game try ♠/♣/♦

### 2.2 1♦-1♠ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	1♠
Pass	?		



1NT	11-13HCP BAL, 1-3♠, could be offshape e.g. 14(35), 24(25), 22(45)
2♣	44 or better minors, short in major(s)
2♦	5+♦s, MIN
2♥	4♥+6♦s, MAX
	[R] 2♠=to play, 2NT=Lebensohl, Others=NAT GF
3♣	5+♦s 5+♣s, MAX
3♦	6+♦s 0-2♥s, MAX
3NT	solid ♦

---

#### BIDS SHOWING ♠ FIT

2♠	4+♠s or 3+♠ with shortness
2NT	6+♦s and 3♠s, MAX. Then 3♣ relay to 3♦ as Lebensohl, other = GF
3♥	MID-MAX, Splinter

3♠	4♠, unBAL, MAX
4♣	MAX, Splinter
4♦	MAX, fit-showing
4♥	MAX, void Splinter
4♠	4+♠, MIN with extreme shape

### 2.2.1 1♦-1♠; 1NT Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	1♠
Pass	1NT	Pass	?

2♣	xyz, relay to 2♦. After opener's 2♦:
	2♥ 5♠+4♥, INV
	2♠ 5♠0-3♥, INV
	2NT BAL INV
	3♣/3♦ 4♠+5♣/♦, INV
	3♥ 5♠+5♥, INV
	3♠ 6+♠, INV
	3NT 5♠(332), pick a game
2♦	xyz, GF, then opener:
	2♥ 4♥but no 3♠
	2♠ 3♠
	2NT 23(35) or 2344. 3♣=ask, 3♦=2353, 3♥=2335, 3♠=2344
	3♣ 2245
	3♦ 2254
	3♥ 3♥+5♣, points in the suits
	3♠ 3♥+5♦, points in the suits
2♥	5♠+4♥NF
2♠	to play
2NT	relay to [O] 3♣
	[R] 3♦ = 4♠+5♦ GF, others=4♠+5♣ GF
3♣/3♦/3♥	5♠+5X GF
3♠	6+♠, slam interest
3NT	to play
4♣/4♦/4♥	splinter
4♠	to play

### 2.2.2 1♦-1♠; 2♣ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	1♠
Pass	2♣	Pass	?

2♦	to play
2♥	4th suit GF
2♠	to play
2NT	relay to [O] 3♣
	[R] 3♦ = 4♠+5♦ GF, others=4♠+5♣ GF
3♣/3♦	4+♣/♦ INV
3♥	5♠+5♥ INV
3♠	6+♠, INV
3NT	to play
4♣/4♦/4♥	splinter
4♠	to play
4NT	Q-INV

### 2.2.3 1♦-1♠; 2♦ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	1♠
Pass	2♦	Pass	?

2♥	???
2♠	???
2NT	INV may have 5♠
3♣	5♣+5♠ GF
3♣	3+♦ INV
3♥	5♠+5♥ INV
3♠	???
3NT	to play
4♣/4♦/4♥	splinter
4♠	to play
4NT	Q-INV

## 2.3 1♦-1NT Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	1NT
Pass	?		



▲Top

2♣	4+♣ NF ① 44+ minors ② MAX with (41)35 (42)25
2♦	5+♦ NF
2♥/2♠	reverse with ♦+♥/♠
2NT	6+♦ MAX NT-oriented
3♣	5+♣ 5+♦ MAX
3♦	6+♦ MAX ♦-oriented
3♥/3♠	6+♦ self-splinter

## 2.4 1♦-2♣ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	2♣
Pass	?		



▲Top

2♦	① 5+♦ ② 4441♣
2♥/2♠	strength, usually 4+ suit
2NT	11-13HCP, BAL
3♣	4+♣ support
3♦	MAX, solid ♦
3♥/3♠	splinter

## 2.5 1♦-2♦ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	2♦
Pass	?		



▲Top

2♥/2♠	strength, forcing to 2NT or 3♦
2NT	11-13HCP, BAL, NF
3♣	(54+) minors, forcing to 3♦
3♦	11-13HCP, unBAL 4+♦s, NF
3♥/3♠/4♣	splinter

## 2.6 Competitive Bidding

### 2.6.1 1♦-(Dbl) Sequences

West	North	East	South
1♦		Dbl	?

Pass	could be strong, subsequent Dbl = strength
Rdbl	4+♥ [O] 1♥=3 cards, 2♥=4 cards [R] new suit = F1
1♥	4+♠ [O] 1♠=3 cards, 2♠=4 cards [R] new suit = F1
1♠	5+♣ [O] 1NT=BAL MIN, 2♣=3+♣ MIN [R] ♣ rebid=NF, other suit=F
1NT	NAT NF
2♣	4+♦ simple raise or better
2♦	6+♥ weak or strong
2♥	6+♠ weak or strong
2♠	both minors constructive
2NT	both minors preemptive
3♣/3♦/3♥/3♠	NAT preemptive

### 2.6.2 1♦-(1♥) Sequences

West	North	East	South
1♦		1♥	?

Dbl	4+♠ [O] 1♠=3 cards, 2♠=4 cards
1♠	0-3♠s, takeout
1NT	NAT NF
2♣	4+♦ simple raise or better
2♦	5+♣ INV+ forcing to 3♣
2♥	6+♠ weak or strong
2♠	both minors fit-showing
2NT	NAT INV
3♣/3♦/3♠	NAT preemptive
3♥	relay to 3NT

### 2.6.3 1♦-(1♠) Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	1♠	?

	Dbl	Takeout, usually 4♥s
	1NT	NAT NF
	2♣	4+♦ simple raise or better
	2♦	5+♥ does not promise rebid
	2♥	5+♣ forcing to 3♣, INV+
	2♠	both minors fit-showing
	2NT	NAT INV
	3♣/3♦/3♥	NAT preemptive
	3♠	relay to 3NT

### 2.6.4 1♦-(1NT=natural) Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	1NT	?

	Dbl	penalty
	Other	multi-Landy

### 2.6.5 1♦-(2♣) Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	2♣	?

	Dbl	Takeout
	2♦	5+♥, does not promise rebid
	2♥	5+♠, does not promise rebid
	2♠	5+♦, limit raise or better
	2NT	NAT INV
	3♣	5-5 Major INV
	3♦/3♥/3♠	NAT preemptive

### 2.6.6 1♦-(2♦=majors) Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	2♦	?

Dbl	strength, subsequent Dbl=takeout, forcing up to 3♦
2♥	5+♣, INV+
2♠	5+♦, limit raise or better
2NT	NAT INV
3♣	6+♣ NF
3♦	5+♦ NF
3♥/3♠	4+♦ Splinter

### 2.6.7 1♦-(2♥) Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	2♥	?

Dbl	Takeout
2♠	5+♠, NF – treat as 1NT-(2♥)-2♠
2NT	5+♣, INV+. If GF then NT-oriented
3♣	5+♦, INV+
3♦	both minors GF, short ♥
3♥	5+♠, INV+
3♠	5+♣, GF, not NT-oriented

### 2.6.8 1♦-(2♠) Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	2♠	?

Dbl	Takeout
2NT	5+♣, INV+. If GF then NT-oriented
3♣	5+♦, INV+
3♦	5+♥, INV+
3♥	both minors GF, short ♠
3♠	5+♣, GF, not NT-oriented

### 2.6.9 1♦-(2NT=♥+♣) Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♦	2NT	?

Dbl	strength, subsequent Dbl=takeout, forcing up to 3♦
3♣	5+♦, limit raise or better

3♦	5+♦, NF
3♥	5+♠, GF
3♠	6+♠, NF
3NT	to play
4♣/4♥	splinter
4♦	preemptive
4♠	to play



## Chapter 3

### 1M Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♥	Pass	?

⏮	▲Top	▶
▶	1♠	5+HCP, 4+♠s, forcing
	1NT	semi-forcing
	2♣	5+♣ or BAL(2+♣) GF
	2♦	5+♦ GF
	2♥	7-10HCP, 3+♥
	2♠	6+♠s, preemptive
▶	2NT	4+♥s, slam interest
	3♣	4+♥s INV [O] 3♥=NF
	3♦	4+♥s mixed [O] 3♥=NF
	3♥	4+♥s preemptive
	3♠/4♣/4♦	12+HCP, splinter
	3NT	3♥(334), pick a game
	4♥	3+♥s, wide range, no slam interest

West	North	East	South
	1♠	Pass	?

⏮	▲Top	
	1NT	semi-forcing
	2♣	5+♣ or BAL(2+♣) GF
	2♦/2♥	5+♦/♥ GF

2♠	7-10HCP, 3+♠
2NT	4+♠s, slam interest
3♣	4+♠s INV [O] 3♠=NF
3♦	4+♠s mixed [O] 3♠=NF
3♥	6+♥s INV [O] 3♠=NF
3♠	4+♠s preemptive
3NT	3♠(334), pick a game
4♣/4♦/4♥	12+HCP, splinter
4♠	3+♠s, wide range, no slam interest

### 3.1 1♥-1♠ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♥	Pass	1♠
Pass	?		

⏮	▲Top	
▶	1NT	MIN BAL or semi BAL
	2♣/2♦	4♣/♦ any strength or 5+♣/♦ MIN
	2♥	6+♥ MIN
	2♠	4+♠ MIN
	2NT	6♥3♠ MAX [R] 3♣=Lebensohl, Other=GF
	3♣/3♦	5+♣/♦ MAX
	3♥	6+♥ good suit, MAX
	3♠	4+♠ MAX
	3NT	to play, solid ♥s
	4♣/4♦	MAX, 4+♠s, splinter
	4♥/4♠	to play

#### 3.1.1 1♥-1♠; 1NT Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♥	Pass	1♠
Pass	1NT	Pass	?

⏮	▲Top	
	2♣	xyz relay [O] 2♦. [R] Mostly natural INV.

	[R] 3NT=5♠2♥33, pick a game. 4♣/4♦=self splinter
2♦	xyz, GF
2♥/2♠	to play
2NT	weak relay [O] 3♣
3♣/3♦	5♠5+m, GF
3♥/3♠	NAT, slam interest
3NT	to play
4♣/4♦	self splinter
4♥/4♠	to play
4NT	qINV

## 3.2 1♥-2NT Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♥	Pass	2NT
Pass	?		



▲Top

3♣	any MIN [R] ► 3♦=ask
3♦	MAX, no shortness [R] 3♥=ask [O] same as 3♣-3♦
3♥	MAX, 0-1♣
3♠	MAX, 0-1♦
3NT	MAX, 0-1♠
4♣/4♦	5+good ♣/♦ 2+ out of AKQ

West	North	East	South
	1♥	Pass	2NT
	3♣	Pass	3♦
Pass	?		



▲Top

3♥	has shortness [R] 3♠=ask [O] LMH
3♠	no shortness 6+♥s
3NT	no shortness 5332 or NT-ish 5422/6322
4♣/4♦	no shortness, cuebids
4♥	no shortness, worst hand

### 3.3 1♠-2NT Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♠	Pass	2NT
Pass	?		



▲Top

3♣	any MIN [R] ► 3♦=ask
3♦	MAX, no shortness [R] 3♥=ask [O] same as 3♣-3♦
3♥	MAX, 0-1♣
3♠	MAX, 0-1♦
3NT	MAX, 0-1♠
4♣/4♦/4♥	5+good ♣/♦/♥ 2+ out of AKQ

West	North	East	South
	1♠	Pass	2NT
	3♣	Pass	3♦
Pass	?		



▲Top

3♥	has shortness [R] 3♠=ask [O] LMH
3♠	no shortness 6+♠s
3NT	no shortness 5332 or NT-ish 5422/6322
4♣/4♦/4♥	no shortness, cuebids
4♠	no shortness, worst hand

### 3.4 Competitive Bidding

#### 3.4.1 1M-(Dbl) Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1♥	Dbl	?



▲Top

RDbl	good hand 0-3♥
1♠	NAT F1

1NT	5+♣ NF
2♣	5+♦ NF
2♦	3+♥ constructive
2♥	3+♥ no game interest
2NT	4+♥ limit raise
3♥	4+♥ mixed raise
4♥	3+♥ wide range

West	North	East	South
	1♠	Dbl	?



▲Top

with 1♠ opening – similar, except

2♦	5+♥ NF
2♥	3+♠ constructive
2♠	3+♠ no game interest

West	North	East	South
1X	1M	Dbl	?



▲Top

when 1M is an overcall – similar, except

3X	4+M mixed raise
3M	4+M preemptive

# Chapter 4

## 1NT Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	?

⏮	▲Top	► <b>Competitive Bidding Notes</b>
►	2♣	Stayman, promises 4 majors, includes 44(41) 44(05) GF hands
►	2♦	transfer to 2♥, could be 4♥s INV [O] non-2♥ = superaccept
►	2♥	transfer to 2♠, could be 4♠s INV [O] non-2♠ = superaccept
►	2♠	size asking, BAL INV+ or ♣ oriented hands [O] 2NT=MIN, 3♣=MAX
►	2NT	puppet Stayman GF, includes (31)(54) (41)44 or (40)(54) [O] 3♣=no 5 major, 3M=5M
	3♣	weak ♦ or strong ♦ with short major or no short [O] 3♦ [R] 3M=short, 3NT=no short
	3♦	6+ ♦ short ♣
	3♥/♠	5+/5+ minors, short ♥/♠
	3NT	to play
	4♣	gerber [O] 04/1/2/3
	4♦	transfer to 4♥
	4♥	transfer to 4♠
	5♣/5♦	to play

### 4.1 1NT-2♣ Sequences

West	North	East	South
------	-------	------	-------

	1NT	Pass	2♣
Pass	?		

⏮	▲Top	
▶	2♦	w/o 4Ms
▶	2♥	4-5♥s, could be 4-4 in majors
▶	2♠	4-5♠s, 3-♥s

#### 4.1.1 1NT-2♣; 2♦ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	2♣
Pass	2♦	Pass	?

⏮	▲Top	
	2♥	weak majors, p/c
	2♠	5♠s, INV
	2NT	transfer to 3♣, weak or strong
	3♣	transfer to 3♦, weak or strong
	3♦	55+ majors, INV+
	3♥	4♥s 5♠s, GF
	3♠	4♠s 5♥s, GF
	3NT	to play
	4♦	delayed Texas, 6+♥s 4♠s, transfer to 4♥
	4♥	delayed Texas, 6+♠s 4♥s, transfer to 4♠
	4NT	Q-INV

#### 4.1.2 1NT-2♣; 2♥ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	2♣
Pass	2♥	Pass	?

⏮	▲Top	
	2♠	5♠s, INV
	2NT	transfer to 3♣, weak or strong. [O] may bid 3♠

3♣	transfer to 3♦, weak or strong. [O] may bid 3♠
3♦	55+ majors, INV+
	[O] 3♥=worst hand, 4m=Ace SI, 4♥=decent
3♥	BAL 4+♥s, SI
3♠	shortness, SI
3NT	to play, promises 4♠s
4♣	shortness, SI
4♦	shortness, SI
4♥	to play
4NT	Q-INV

### 4.1.3 1NT-2♣; 2♠ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	2♣
Pass	2♠	Pass	?



▲Top

2NT	transfer to 3♣, weak or strong
3♣	transfer to 3♦, weak or strong
3♦	55+ majors, INV+
	[O] 3♠=worst hand, 4m=Ace SI, 4♠=decent
3♥	5♠s BAL INV
3♠	BAL 4+♠s, SI
3NT	to play, promises 4♥s
4♣	shortness, SI
4♦	shortness, SI
4♥	shortness, SI
4♠	to play
4NT	Q-INV

## 4.2 1NT-2♦; 2♥ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	2♦



Pass 2♥ Pass ?



▲Top

2♠	4+♥s, 0-3♠s, INV
	[O] 2NT = 2-3♥ MIN, 3♣=3♥ GF, 3♥=4+♥ MIN, 3NT=2-3♥ p/c
	[R] 3♥=6+♥s INV
2NT	4+♥s, 4♠s, INV
	[O] 3♣=3♥ GF
3♣	5+♥s, 4+♣s, GF
3♦	5+♥s, 4+♦s, GF, short ♣ or no short
3♥	5+♥s, 4+♦s, GF, short ♠
3♠/4♣/4♦	splinter for ♥
3NT	5+♥s, p/c
4♥	to play, mild slam interest
4NT	quantitative INV

### 4.3 1NT-2♥; 2♠ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	2♥
Pass	2♠	Pass	?



▲Top

2NT	0-3♥s, 4♠s, INV
3♣	5+♠s, 4+♣s, GF
3♦	5+♠s, 4+♦s, GF, short ♣ or no short
3♥	5+♠s, 4+♦s, GF, short ♥
3♠	6+♠s INV
3NT	5+♠s, p/c
4♣/4♦/4♥	splinter for ♠
4♠	to play, mild slam interest
4NT	quantitative INV

### 4.4 1NT-2♠ Sequences

West	North	East	South
------	-------	------	-------

	1NT	Pass	2♠
Pass	2NT	Pass	?

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	2♠
Pass	3♣	Pass	?



▲Top

Pass/3♣	weak ♣, to play
3♦	6+♣ GF, ♦ short or no short
	[O] 3♥=ask, [R] 3♠=♦ short, 3NT=no short
3♥	6+♣ GF, ♥ short
3♠	6+♣ GF, ♠ short
3NT	to play, originally a QINV
4♣/4♦	2245m, SI

## 4.5 1NT-2NT; 3♣ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	2NT
Pass	3♣	Pass	?



▲Top

3♦	(31)(54) [O] 3♥=ask shortness
	[R] 3♠=31(54) any strength. 3NT=13(54) NF. 4♣/4♦=1345/1354 slam interest
3♥	4♠s 0-3♥s
3♠	4♥s 0-3♠s
3NT	to play
4♣/4♦	(332)5m, SI
4NT	(23)44, SI

## 4.6 Competitive Bidding

### 4.6.1 1NT-(Dbl) Sequences

West	North	East	South
------	-------	------	-------

1NT    Dbl    ?

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	Pass
Dbl	Pass	Pass	?

- System on if Dbl=artificial. [R] RDbl=penalty.
- Runout system on only if Dbl=PENALTY.

⏮      ▲Top

Pass	NF
	[O] RDbl=opener has a 5 card suit
RDbl	relay to 2♣, unknown 5+ single suit
2♣	4-4+♣s and another
2♦	4-4+♦s and a major
2♥	4+♥s and 4+♠s
2♠	5+♠s INV

#### 4.6.2 1NT-(2♣) Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1NT	2♣	?

- SYSTEM ON, Dbl=Stayman. Except:
- when 2♣=majors:

⏮      ▲Top

Dbl	Penalize at least one suit
2♦	5+♦ NF
2♥	minors, competitive to 3m
2♠	minors, INV+
2NT	relay [O] 3♣ [R] Pass=weak, 3X=♣ with X shortness, GF
3♣	5+♦ INV+
3♦	minors short ♥ GF
3♥	minors short ♠ GF
3♠	6+♣ no shortness GF

3NT	to play
4♦/4♥	texas

### 4.6.3 1NT-(2♦) Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1NT	2♦	?

- when 2♦=♦ or ♦+unknown suit:



▲Top

Dbl	takeout. subsequent Dbl=penalty
2♥	5+♥ NF
2♠	5+♠ NF
2NT	relay [O] 3♣ [R] Pass=weak, 3♦=♥ canape, 3♥=♠ canape, 3♠=6+♣ no ♦ stopper
3♣	4-4+ Majors GF unbalanced Stayman
	[O] 3♦=no 4 Major [R] 3M=4M5oM, 3NT=to play, 4♣=5-5+ Slam interest, 4♦/4♥
	[O] 3M=4M
3♦	5+♥ INV+
3♥	5+♠ INV+
3♠	half stopper
3NT	to play
4♣	5-5 Majors, no slam interest
4♦/4♥	texas

- when 2♦=unknown major:



▲Top

Dbl	strength, subsequent Dbl=takeout
2♥	5+♥ to play
2♠	5+♠ to play
2NT	relay [O] 3♣ weak/strong
3♣	relay [O] 3♦ weak/strong
3♦	5+♥ INV+
3♥	5+♠ INV+
3♠	6+♣ GF
3NT	to play
4♦/4♥	texas

- when 2♦=majors:

⏮	♠Top	
	Dbl	Penalize at least one suit
	2♥	minors, competitive to 3m
	2♠	minors, INV+
	2NT	relay [O] 3♣ weak/strong
	3♣	relay [O] 3♦ weak/strong
	3♦	minors short ♥ GF
	3♥	minors short ♠ GF
	3♠	6+♣ no shortness GF
	3NT	to play
	4♦/4♥	texas

#### 4.6.4 1NT-(2♥) Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1NT	2♥	?

⏮	♠Top	
	Dbl	takeout
	2♠	5+♠ NF
	2NT	relay [O] 3♣
		[R] Pass=weak ♣
		[R] 3♦=no ♥ stopper GF
		[R] 3♥=4♠ GF
		[R] 3♠=minors no stopper GF
		[R] 3NT=has stopper
	3♣	relay [O] 3♦
		[R] Pass=weak ♦
		[R] 3♥=4♠ GF
		[R] 3♠=no ♥ stopper GF
		[R] 3NT=has stopper
	3♦	4144 or 40(54) GF
		[O] 3♥=0-3♠ waiting, 3♠=4♠, 3NT=suggest to play
	3♥	5+♠ INV+
	3♠	no ♥ stopper GF, usually minors
	3NT	to play

4♣	5♠5♦, pick a game
4♦	5♠5♣, pick a game
4♥	Texas transfer

#### 4.6.5 1NT-(2♠) Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1NT	2♠	?



▲Top

Dbl	takeout
2NT	relay [O] 3♣
	[R] Pass=weak ♣, 3♦=weak ♥
	[R] 3♥=no ♠ stopper GF
	[R] 3♠=4♥ GF
	[R] 3NT=has stopper
3♣	relay [O] 3♦
	[R] Pass=weak
	[R] 3♥=no ♠ stopper GF
	[R] 3♠=4♥ GF
	[R] 3NT=has stopper
3♦	5+♥ INV+
3♥	no ♠ stopper GF, usually minors
3♠	1444 or 04(54) GF
3NT	to play
4♣	5♥5♦, pick a game
4♦	5♥5♣, pick a game
4♥	Texas transfer

#### 4.6.6 1NT-(2NT) Sequences

2NT=♣+♦

West	North	East	South
	1NT	2NT	?



▲Top

Dbl	strength, subsequent Dbl=penalty
-----	----------------------------------

3♣	54+Majors INV+
3♦	5+♥ INV+
3♥	5+♠ INV+
3NT	to play
4♣	55+ Majors GF
4♦/4♥	Texas transfer

#### 4.6.7 1NT-(3X) Sequences

West	North	East	South
	1NT	3♣	?



♠Top

Dbl	strength, subsequent Dbl=penalty
3♦	5+♥ INV+
3♥	5+♠ INV+
3♠	6+♦ GF
3NT	to play
4♣	55+ Majors GF
4♦/4♥	Texas transfer

West	North	East	South
	1NT	3♦	?



♠Top

	strength,
Dbl	subsequent
	Dbl=penalty
3♥	5+♠ INV+
3♠	5+♥ GF
3NT	to play
4♣	55+ Majors GF
4♦/4♥	Texas transfer

- Texas on over 3♦ or lower.

If they show a minor, 4♣=majors GF, 4♦/4♥=Texas.

If they show a major, 4♣=5♦5oM, 4M-1=5♣5oM, 4oM-1=Texas, 4♠=extreme shape minors

- Natural vs. overcall 3♥ or higher.

#### 4.6.8 4th Seat Interruption (Stayman)

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	2♣
Dbl	?		

⏮      ▲Top  
 Pass      no stopper  
 RDbL      suggest to play  
             shows ♣ stopper,  
 2♦/2♥/2♠ system ON.

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	2♣
Dbl	Pass	Pass	?

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	2♣
Dbl	RDbL	Pass	?

⏮      ▲Top  
 RDbL/Pass      re-Stayman, GF  
 Pass/Rdbl      penalty  
             2♦      ♦+♥+♠ p/c -OR- weak ♦[O] may correct to 2M. [R] may correct to 3♦ again.  
             2♥      ♥+♠ p/c  
             2♠      exactly 5♠ INV

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	2♣
2X	?		

⏮      ▲Top  
             Dbl      Penalty oriented



#### 4.6.9 4th Seat Interruption (Transfer)

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	2♦
Dbl	?		



▲Top

Pass	0-2♥
RDbl	3+♥ no stopper
2♥	3+♥ shows ♦ stopper, system ON
3♦	super accept, invite partner to bid 3 or 4♥
Other	super accept, may or may not have stopper

West	North	East	South
	1NT	Pass	2♦
Dbl	Pass	Pass	?



▲Top

Pass	to play 2♦ doubled
RDbl	re-Transfer, system ON (weak or no stopper)
2♥	5+♥ 0-3♠ INV, shows stopper
2♠	4-5♥ 4♠ INV, shows stopper [O] Pass/2NT=decline, 3♣=3♥ accept, 3♦=4+♥ accept
2NT	4♥ 0-3♠ INV, shows stopper [O] 3♣=3♥ accept, 3♦=4+♥ accept.
3♣	NAT GF
3♦	splinter GF
3♥	6♥ INV
3NT	to play
4♥	6♥ Slam interest

# Chapter 5

## 2♣ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	2♣	Pass	?

⏮	♠Top	► <b>Competitive Bidding Notes</b>
►	2♦	artificial asking, at least constructive 3♣ raise
	2♥/2♠	5+♥/♠, NF
		[O] 2NT=const., 3♣=correct, 3♦=MAX with 2M, 3M=3+M INV
►	2NT	transfer to 3♣
►	3♣	transfer to 3♦
	3♦/3♥/3♠	6+♦/♥/♠, INV
	3NT	to play
	4♣	preemptive
	4♦	RKCB for ♣
	4♥/4♠	to play

### 5.1 2♣-2♦ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	2♣	Pass	2♦
Pass	?		

⏮	♠Top	
►	2♥	4+♥s
►	2♠	4+♠s
	2NT	MAX (322)6 or 2227

3♣	10-13HCP deny 4Ms
3♦	MAX 0-1 or 4+♦s
	[R] 3♥=relay [O] 3♠= 4+♦. Other= 0-1♦ NAT
3♥	MAX 0-1♥
3♠	MAX 0-1♠
3NT	14-15HCP, solid 6+♣s, usually BAL

### 5.1.1 2♣-2♦; 2♥ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	2♣	Pass	2♦
Pass	2♥	Pass	?

⏮	♠Top	
	2♠/3♦	5+♠/♦, GF
	2NT	relay asking
		[O] 3♣=MIN, any [R] 3♥ = ♥ INV, other = ♣ GF
		[O] 3♦/3♠=short, GF. 3♥=5+♥, GF
	3♣	3+♣s, constructive
	3♥	4+♥s, GF
	3♠/4♣/4♦	splinter for ♥
	3NT	to play

### 5.1.2 2♣-2♦; 2♠ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	2♣	Pass	2♦
Pass	2♠	Pass	?

⏮	♠Top	
	2NT	relay asking
		[O] 3♣=MIN, any [R] 3♠ = ♠ INV, other = ♣ GF
		[O] 3♦/3♥=short, GF. 3♠=5+♠, GF
	3♣	3+♣s, constructive
	3♦/3♥	5+♦/♥s, GF
	3♠	4+♠s, GF
	3NT	to play
	4♣/4♦/4♥/4♠	splinter for ♠

## 5.2 2♣-2NT Sequences

West	North	East	South
	2♣	Pass	2NT
Pass	3♣	Pass	?



▲Top

Pass	6-8HCP, preemptive
3♦	5+♦s 5+♥s, GF
3♥	5+♥s 5+♠s, GF
3♠	5+♠s 5+♦s, GF
3NT	15-17HCP, BAL, ♣ fit with mild slam interest
4♣	♣ fit, demand cuebid
4♦/4♥/4♠	exclusion blackwood

## 5.3 2♣-3♣ Sequences

West	North	East	South
	2♣	Pass	3♣
Pass	3♦	Pass	?



▲Top

Pass	weak ♦ to play
3♥	5+♥s 5+♠s, INV
3♠	6+♦ solid suit, call for cuebid
3NT	BAL 6+♦ with mild slam interest

## 5.4 Competitive Bidding

### 5.4.1 2nd Seat Overcall

West	North	East	South
	2♣	Dbl	?



▲Top

RDbl	Strength, forcing to 3♣, subsequent Dbl=takeout
------	---

2NT	constructive ♣ raise
3♣	competitive ♣ raise
Other	system on

West	North	East	South
	2♣	2X	?

⏮	▲Top	
	Dbl	takeout [O] 2NT=MAX
	2NS	NAT F1
	2NT	NAT INV
	3♣	to play
	3NS	NAT GF
	3X	♣ fit, GF
	3JS	Preemptive
	4X	splinter

West	North	East	South
	2♣	3X	?

⏮	▲Top	
	Dbl	takeout
	3NS/4NS	NAT GF
	4♣	constructive
	4X	♣ fit, GF
	4NT	NAT INV

#### 5.4.2 4th Seat Overcall

West	North	East	South
	2♣	Pass	Pass
Dbl	?		

⏮	▲Top	
	RDbl	Strength, subsequent Dbl=penalty, does not promise rebid
	2NT	source of tricks

West	North	East	South
	2♣	Pass	2♦
Dbl	?		

♠Top  
 Pass MIN, bad suit  
 RDbL MAX BAL no ♦ stopper  
 2NT MAX BAL has ♦ stopper  
 3♣ MIN, good suit  
 Other system on

West	North	East	South
	2♣	Pass	2♦
2♥	?		

♠Top  
 Pass MIN catch-all  
 RDbL MAX catch-all, forcing to 3NT or 4♣  
 2♠ system on  
 2NT MAX has ♥ stopper  
 3♣ MIN, good suit  
 3♦ MAX 4+♦  
 3♥ MAX 0-1♥, single suit ♣  
 3♠ MAX NAT

West	North	East	South
	2♣	Pass	2♦
2♠	?		

♠Top  
 Pass MIN catch-all, may have 4♥[R] Dbl=takeout  
 RDbL MAX catch-all, forcing to 3NT or 4♣  
 2NT MAX has ♠ stopper  
 3♣ MIN, good suit  
 3♦/4♦ MAX 4+♦/♥  
 3♠ MAX 0-1♠, single suit ♣

Other system on

# Chapter 6

## 2♦ Sequences (mini-Roman)

West	North	East	South
	Pass	Pass	2♦
Pass	?		

⏮	♠Top	► Competitive Bidding Notes
	Pass	to play
	2♥/2♠/3♣	to play. [O] may correct 2♥ to 2♠ with 4315
►	2NT	relay asking, INV+
	3♦	NAT INV
	3♥/3♠/4♣	mixed raise
	3NT	to play
	4♥/4♠/5♣	to play

### 6.1 2♦-2NT Sequences

West	North	East	South
	2♦	Pass	2NT
Pass	?		

⏮	♠Top	
	3♣	MIN except 4405
		[R] 3♦=GF relay, 3M=INV
		over 3♦ [O] same as below
	3♦	MIN 4405
	3♥	MAX 4315



3♠	MAX 3415
3NT	MAX 4414
4♣	MAX 4405

## 6.2 Competitive Bidding

West	North	East	South
	2♦	XXX	?

- if XXX=Dbl, [R] RDbL=to play, Other=system on
- if XXX=Suit, [R] DbL=penalty

West	North	East	South
	2♦	Pass	2NT
XXX	?		

- if XXX=Dbl/3♣/3♦, [O] Pass=original 3♣, [R] DbL/RdbL=relay  
[O] DbL/RdbL=original 3♦, others=system on
- if XXX=3♥ or higher, system off. DbL=penalty.



▲Top