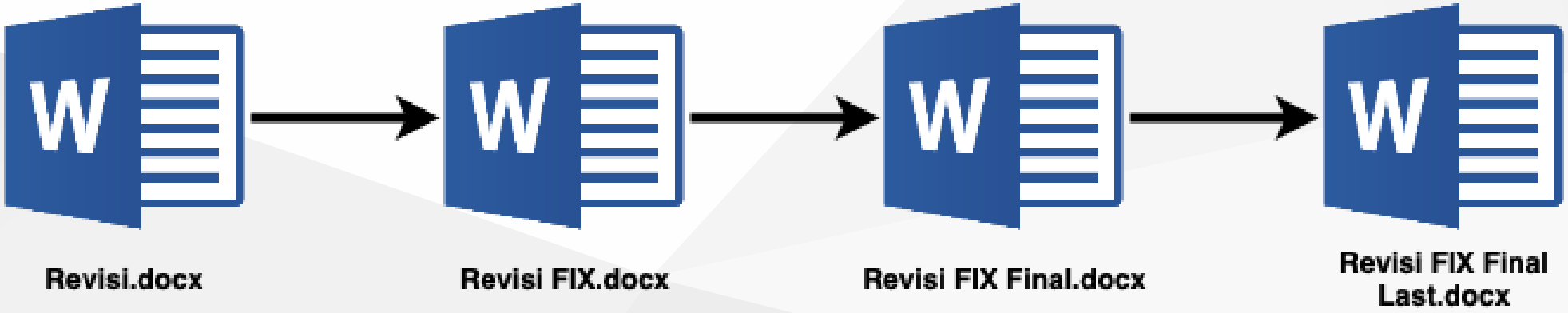
Git

Versioning Control and Branch Management

What is Versioning?

Control the source code version

The Problem

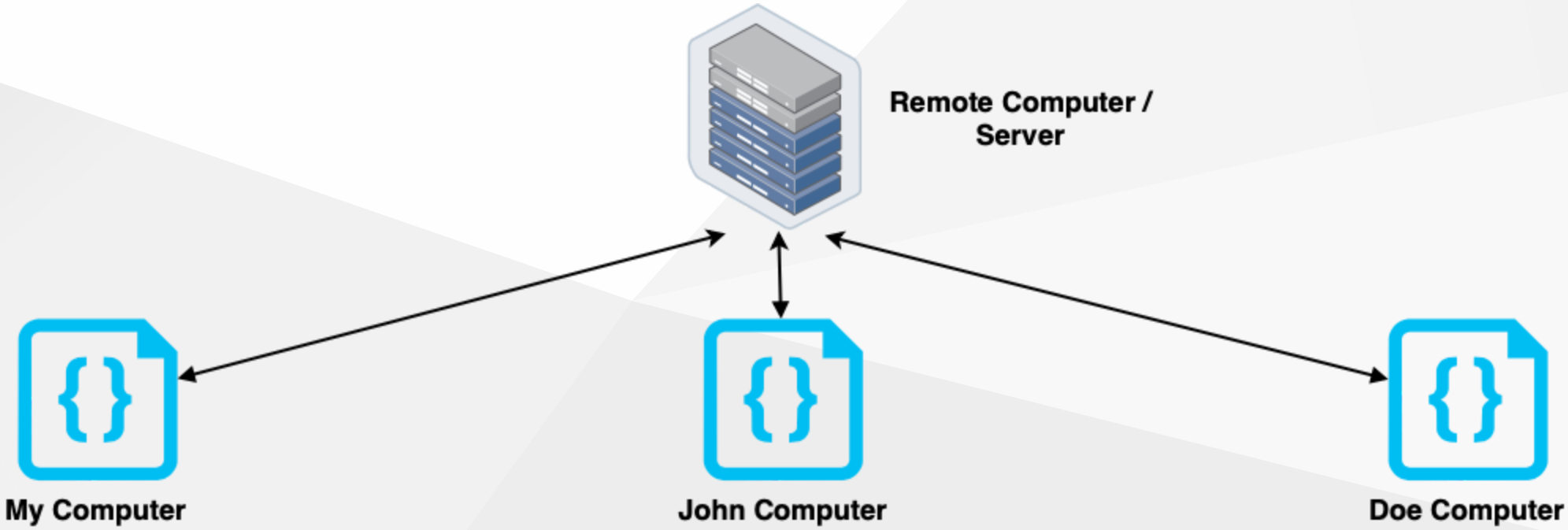


*Revision is a **must**, don't expect every code is **perfect***

What is Git?

One of the popular **version control system** used by **developers** to develop software **together**.

Everyone Should Sync to The Remote Server



Git Track Every File Change

Your changes, John's changes and everyone changes can be tracked by git

Install Git On Mac

1. Download latest Git for Mac Installer
2. Follow the prompts to install git
3. Open a terminal and verify the installation was successful by typing `git --version`

```
$ git --version
git version 2.35.1
```

Install Git On Windows

1. Download latest Git for Mac Installer
2. When you've successfully started the installer, you should see the Git Setup wizard screen. Follow the Next and Finish prompts to complete the installation. The default options are pretty sensible for most users
3. Open a Command Prompt (or Git Bash if during installation you elected not to use Git from the Windows Command Prompt)

Install Git On Linux

1. From your shell, install git using `apt-get`

```
$ sudo apt-get update
$ sudo apt-get install git
```

2. Verify the installation was successful by typing `git --version`

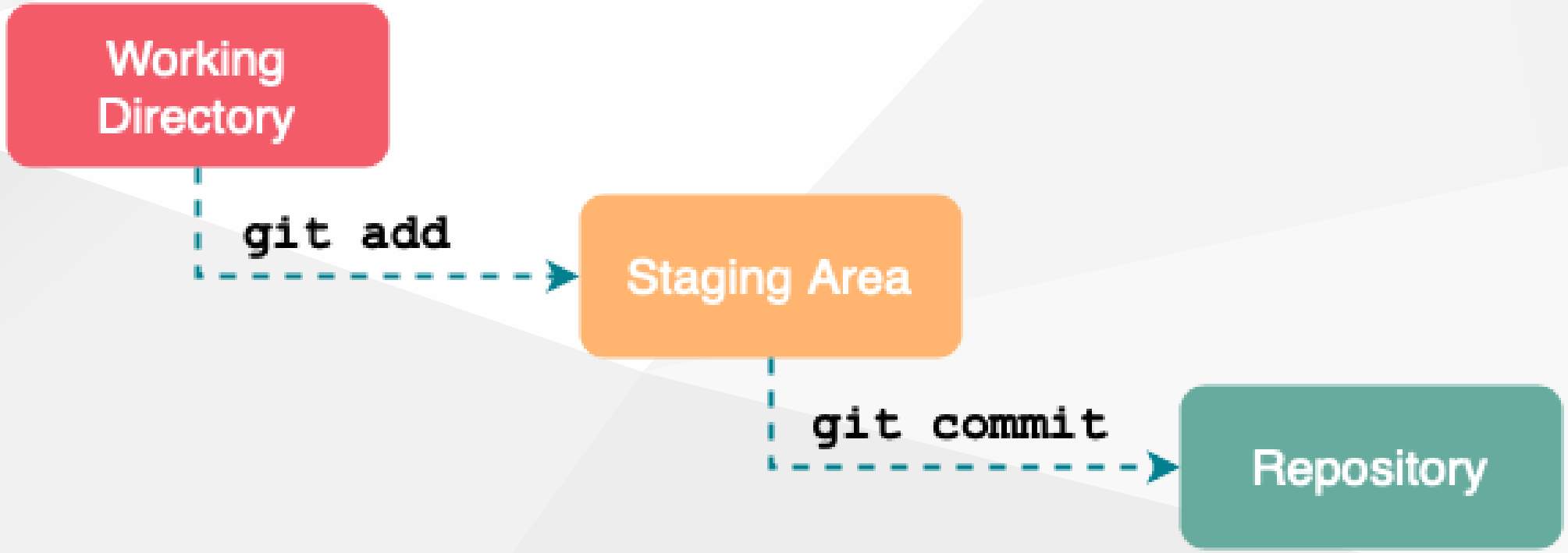
```
$ git --version
git version 2.35.1
```

Git Configuration

GIT INIT, CLONE, CONFIG

```
## Git Global Configuration
$ git config --global user.name "John Doe"
$ git config --global user.email "johndoe@example.com"

## Git Initialization
$ git init
$ git remote add <REMOTE_NAME> <REMOTE_REPOSITORY_URL>
$ git push -u <REMOTE_NAME> <LOCAL_BRANCH_NAME>

## Start with existing project, start working on the project
$ git clone <REMOTE_REPOSITORY_URL> myproject
$ cd myproject
```

Staging Area



Commit Message

If applied, this commit will be **your subject line here**
Better writing commit message with writing convention based on this reference.

Type of commit :

```
feat:       The new feature being added to a particular application
fix:        A bug fix (this correlates with PATCH in SemVer)
style:      Feature and updates related to styling
refactor:   Refactoring a specific section of the codebase
test:       Everything related to testing
docs:       Everything related to documentation
chore:      Regular code maintenance
```

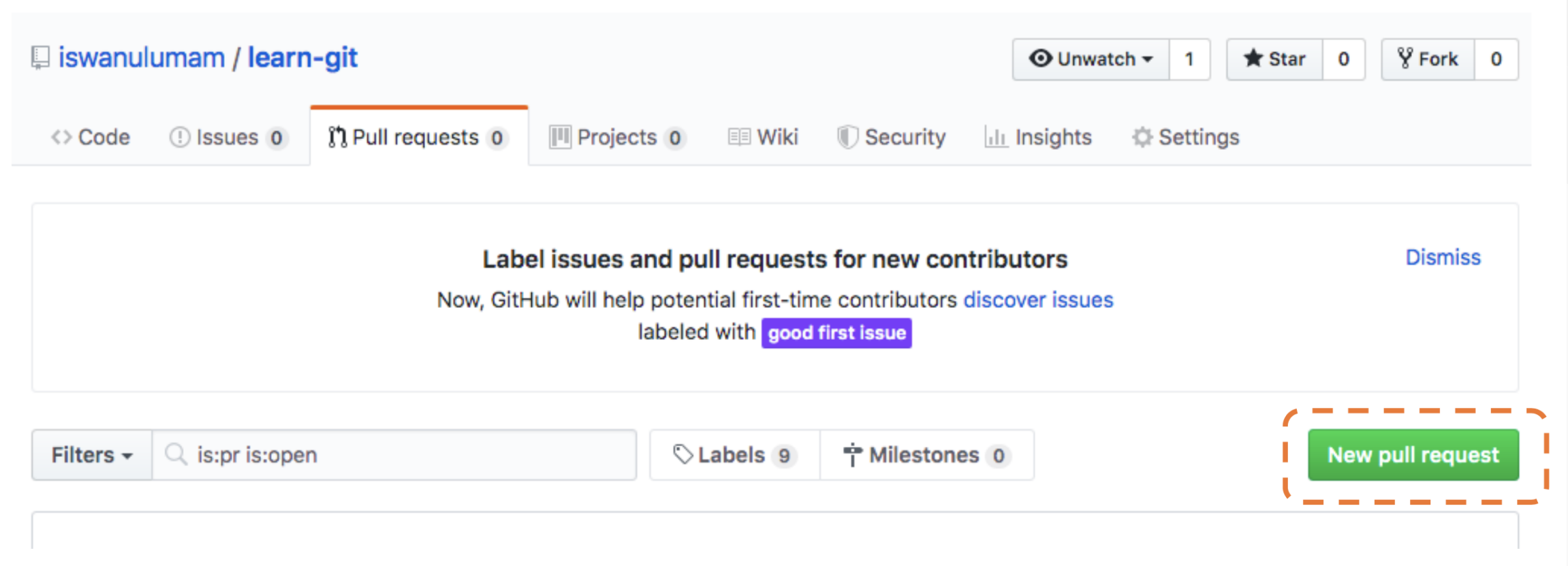
Synchronizing Git Push, Fetch, & Pull

```
## Git remote
$ git remote -v
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/example.git

## Fetch and pull
$ git fetch --all
$ git pull origin master

## Push
$ git push origin master
$ git push origin feature/login-user
```

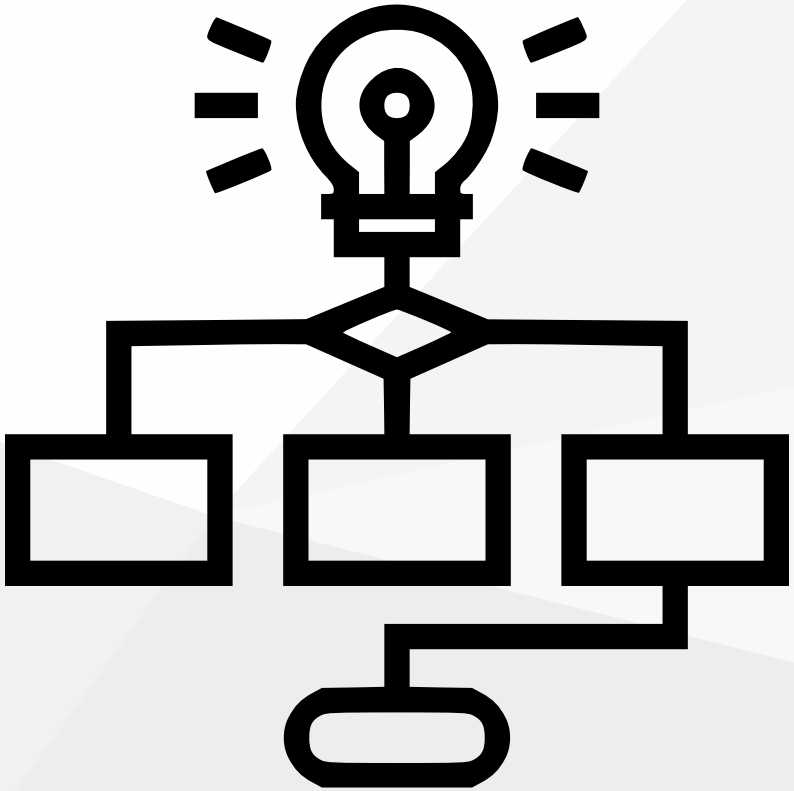
Git Branching

```
## Show all branch list
$ git branch

## Create new branch
$ git branch feature/registration
$ git checkout feature/registration

## Force delete specified branch
$ git branch -D <BRANCH_NAME>

## List remote branch
$ git branch -a
```

Pull Request

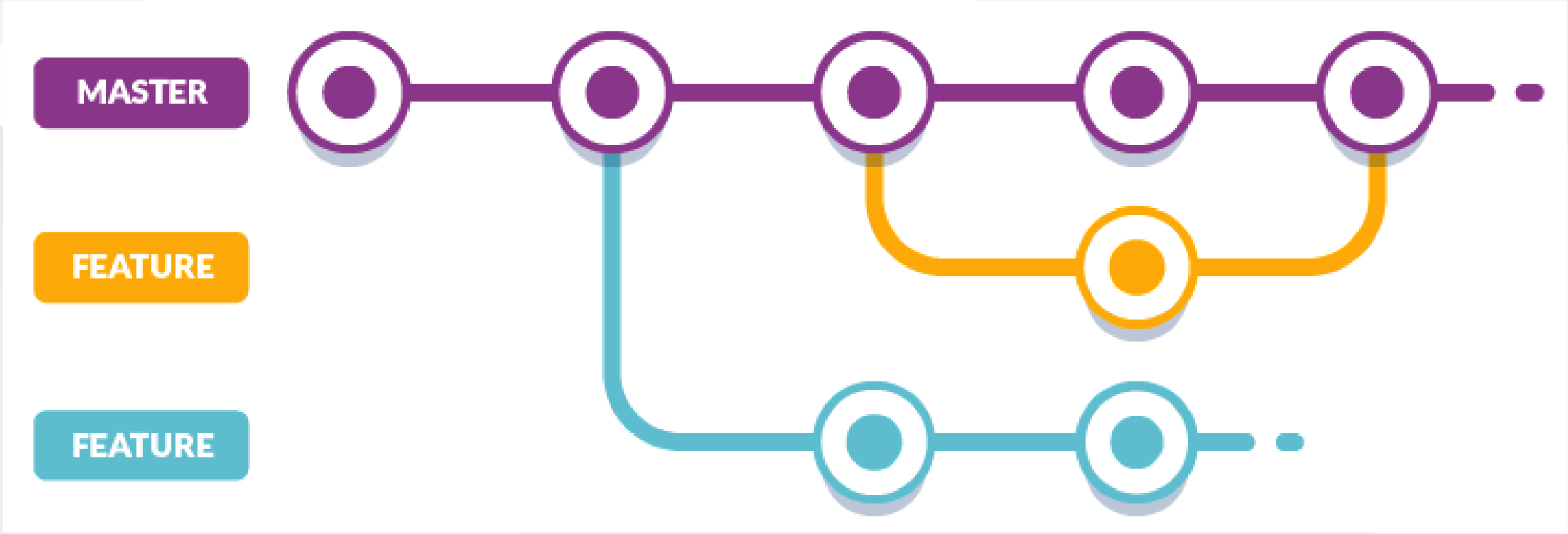


Workflow Collaboration

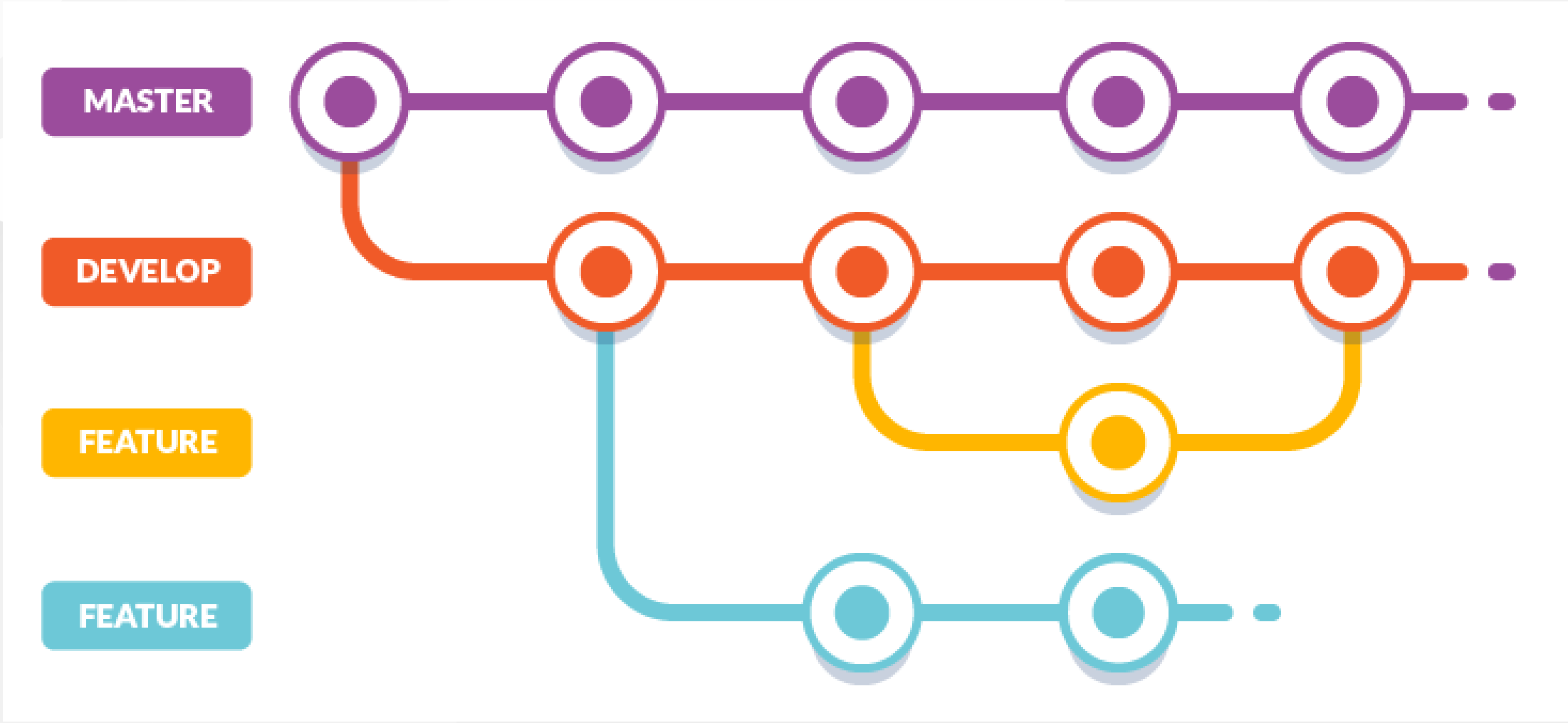


Do you work like this?

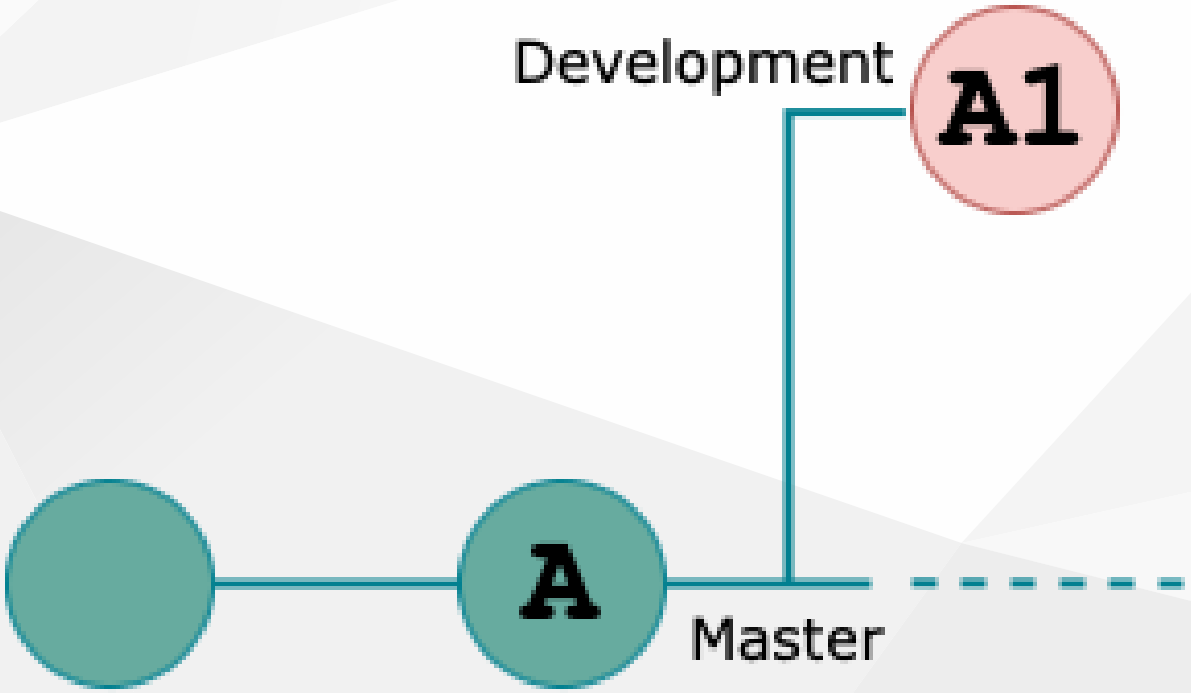
Or like this?



The best way like this

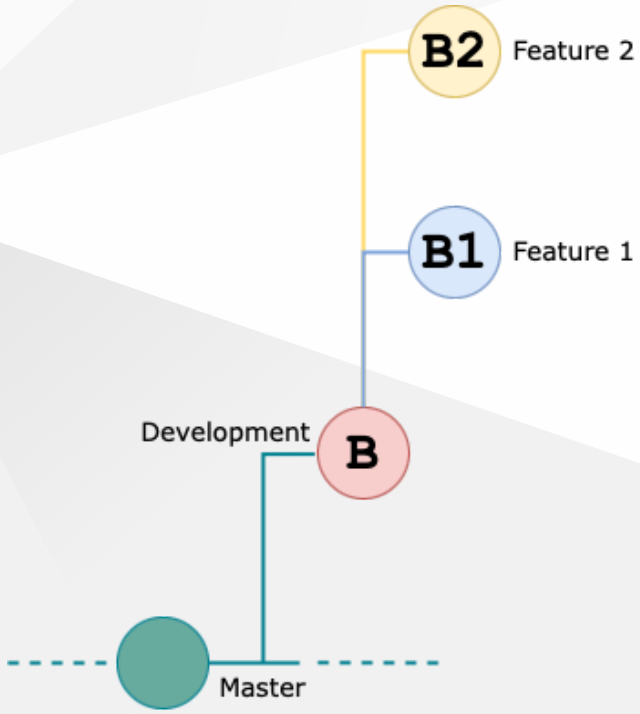


Let the Master Branch Undisturbed



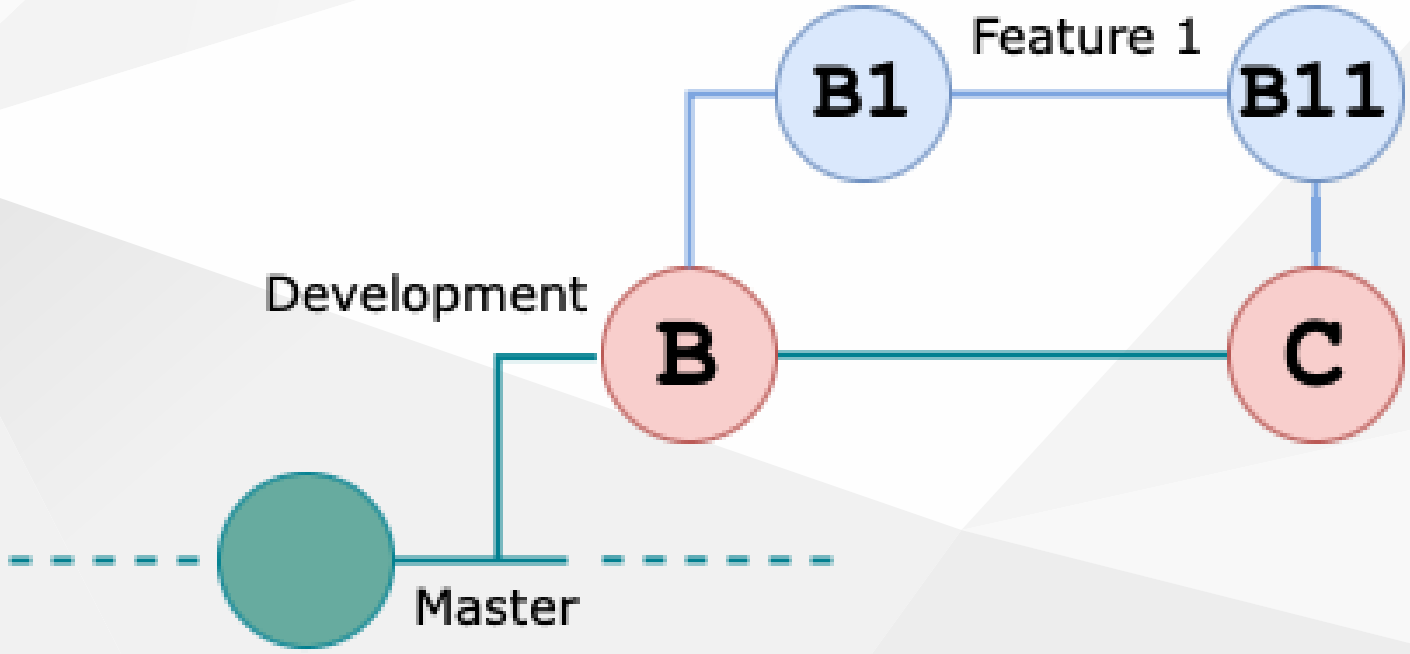

```
$ (master) git branch development
$ (master) git checkout development
```

Avoid Direct Edit on Development




```
$ (development) git branch feature/new-feature
$ (development) git checkout feature/new-feature
```

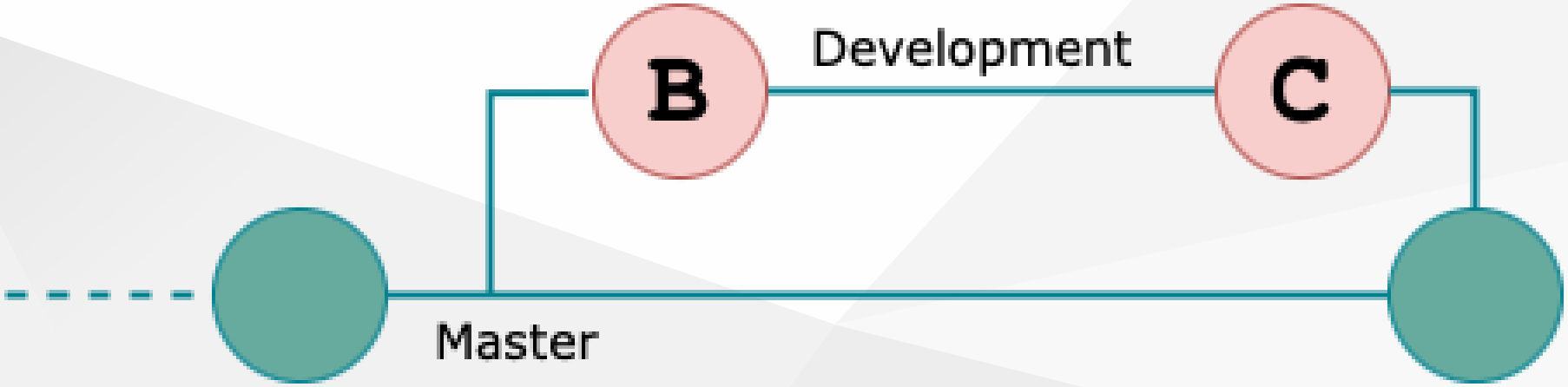
Apply Feature into Development Only




```
$ (feature/new-feature) git checkout development
$ (development) git merge feature/new-feature
```

Apply Development into Master

When it's already done




```
$ (master) git merge development
```

Any Question