

The following problems are from Liu, Murray, and Pease's *Language, Proof, and Logic, 2nd Edition* as assigned by Dr. Pruss [here](#). They are only those that can be completed without the accompanying software.

1 Atomic Sentences

Problem 10. *Translate the following into natural sounding, colloquial English, consulting the reference table above.*

1. *Owned(max, scruffy, 2:00)*
2. *Fed(max, scruffy, 2:30)*
3. *Gave(max, scruffy, claire, 3:00)*
4. *2:00 < 2:00*

The statements in FOL can be translated to plain English as:

1. Max owned Scruffy at 2:00.
2. Max fed Scruffy at 2:30.
3. Max gave Scruffy to Claire at 3:00.
4. 2:00 is earlier than 2:00.

Problem 13. *Assume that we have expanded the blocks language to include the function symbols fm , bm , lm , and rm described earlier. Then the following sentences would all be sentences of the language:*

1. *Tet(lm(e))*
2. *fm(c)=c*
3. *bm(b)=bm(e)*
4. *FrontOf(fm(e), e)*
5. *LeftOf(fm(b), b)*
6. *SameRow(rm(c), c)*
7. *bm(lm(c))=lm(bm(c))*
8. *SameShape(lm(b), bm(rm(e)))*
9. *d=lm(fm(rm(bm(d))))*
10. *Between(b, lm(b), rm(b))*

Fill in the following table with TRUE's and FALSE's according to whether the indicated sentence is true or false in the indicated world (table omitted).

	FOL	Leibniz's	Wittgenstein's
1.	$\text{Tet}(\text{lm}(\text{e}))$	TRUE	FALSE
2.	$\text{fm}(\text{c}) = \text{c}$	TRUE	TRUE
3.	$\text{bm}(\text{b}) = \text{bm}(\text{e})$	TRUE	TRUE
4.	$\text{FrontOf}(\text{fm}(\text{e}), \text{e})$	FALSE	TRUE
5.	$\text{LeftOf}(\text{fm}(\text{b}), \text{b})$	FALSE	FALSE
6.	$\text{SameRow}(\text{rm}(\text{c}), \text{c})$	TRUE	TRUE
7.	$\text{bm}(\text{lm}(\text{c})) = \text{lm}(\text{bm}(\text{c}))$	TRUE	TRUE
8.	$\text{SameShape}(\text{lm}(\text{b}), \text{bm}(\text{rm}(\text{e})))$	TRUE	TRUE
9.	$\text{d} = \text{lm}(\text{fm}(\text{rm}(\text{bm}(\text{d}))))$	TRUE	FALSE
10.	$\text{Between}(\text{b}, \text{lm}(\text{b}), \text{rm}(\text{b}))$	TRUE	TRUE