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Course | Data Structures and Algorithms

25-32 minutes

· Analysis of Algorithm

Background analysis through a Program and its functions.

Order of Growth

- A mathematical explanation of the growth analysis through limits and functions.
- o A direct way of calculating the order of growth

Asymptotic Notations

• Best, Average and Worst case explanation through a program.

· Big O Notation

- o Graphical and mathematical explanation.
- Calculation
- o Applications at Linear Search

Omega Notation

- o Graphical and mathematical explanation.
- · Calculation.

Theta Notation

- Graphical and mathematical explanation.
- · Calculation.

· Analysis of common loops

Single, multiple and nested loops

· Analysis of Recursion

o Various calculations through Recursion Tree method

Space Complexity

- Basic Programs
- Auxiliary Space
- Space Analysis of Recursion
- Space Analysis of Fibonacci number

• Practice Problems

 This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.

Mathematics

- Count Digits
- Palindrome Numbers
- Factorial of Numbers
- GCD of Two Numbers
- LCM of Two Numbers
- o Check for Prime
- Prime Factors
- o Sieve of Eratosthenes
- Computing Power

• Practice Problems

 This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.

• Bitwise Operators in C++

- Operation of AND, OR, XOR operators
- Operation of Left Shift, Right Shift and Bitwise Not

• Bitwise Operators in Java

- o Operation of AND, OR
- o Operation of Bitwise Not, Left Shift
- o Operation of Right Shift and unsigned Right Shift

• Problem(With Video Solutions): Check Kth bit is set or not

- Method 1: Using the left Shift.
- Method 2: Using the right shift

Problem(With Video Solutions): Count Set Bits

- o Method 1: Simple method
- Method 2: Brian and Kerningham Algorithm
- Method 3: Using Lookup Table

• Problems(With Video Solutions):

- To check whether a number is a power of 2 or not
- o Odd occurrences in an array.
- Two numbers having odd occurrences in an array.
- Generate power set using bitwise operators.

- This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Introduction to Recursion
- Applications of Recursion
- Writing base cases in Recursion

- Factorial
- N-th Fibonacci number

• Various problems on Recursion(With Video Solutions)

- o Print n to 1
- o Print 1 to n
- Tail Recursion
- Checking Palindrome
- · Sum of digits
- Rod cutting
- Subsets of a set
- Tower of Hanoi Problem
- o Josephus Problem

- This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Introduction and Advantages
- Types of Arrays
 - Fixed-sized array
 - o Dynamic-sized array
- Operations on Arrays
 - Searching
 - Insertions
 - Deletion
 - o Arrays vs other DS

Reversing - Explanation with complexity

• Problems(With Video Solutions)

- Left Rotation of the array by 1
- o Check if Sorted
- Left Rotation of the array by D places
- Leaders in an Array
- Maximum Difference Problem
- Frequencies in Sorted Array
- Stock Buy and Sell Problem
- Trapping Rainwater Problem
- Maximum Consecutive 1s
- Maximum Subarray Sum
- Longest Even-Odd Subarray
- Maximum Circular sum subarray.
- Majority Element
- Minimum Consecutive Flips
- Sliding Window Technique
- Prefix Sum Technique

- This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Binary Search Iterative and Recursive
- Binary Search and various associated problems(With Video Solutions)
 - Index of First Occurence in Sorted Array

- Index of Last Occurence in Sorted Array
- Count of occurrences of x in sorted element
- Count of 1s in a binary sorted array
- Find an element in sorted and rotated array
- Peak element
- Find an element in an infinite sized sorted array
- The square root of an integer

• Two Pointer Approach Problems(With Video Solutions)

- Find pair in an unsorted array which gives sum X
- Find pair in a sorted array which gives sum X
- Find triplet in an array which gives sum X

Problems(With Video Solutions)

- Median of two sorted arrays
- Majority Element

- This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Implementation of C++ STL sort() function in Arrays and Vectors
 - Time Complexities
- Sorting in Java
- Arrays.sort() in Java
- · Collection.sort() in Java
- · Stability in Sorting Algorithms
 - Examples of Stable and Unstable Algos

- Bubble Sort
- Selection Sort
- Insertion Sort
- Merge Sort
- Problems(With Video Solutions)
 - Intersection of 2 sorted arrays
 - Union of 2 sorted arrays
 - Count Inversions in arrays
- Partitions(With Video Solutions)
 - Naive
 - Lomuto
 - Hoare
- Quick Sort
 - Using Lomuto and Hoare
 - Time and Space analysis
 - o Choice of Pivot and Worst case
 - Tail call elimination
- Problems(With Video Solutions)
 - Kth Smallest element
 - Chocolate Distribution Problem
 - o Sorting arrays with 2 and3 types of elements
 - Merge Overlapping Intervals
 - Meeting the Maximum Guests
- Heap Sort

- Cycle Sort
- Counting Sort
- Radix Sort
- Bucket Sort
- Overview of Sorting Algorithms
- Practice Problems
 - This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Introduction to Matrix in C++ and Java
- Multidimensional Matrix
- · Pass Matrix as Argument
- Printing matrix in a snake pattern
- Transposing a matrix
- Rotating a Matrix
- Check if the element is present in a row and column-wise sorted matrix.
- Boundary Traversal
- Spiral Traversal
- Matrix Multiplication
- · Search in row-wise and column-wise Sorted Matrix
- Practice Problems
 - This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Introduction and Time complexity analysis
- · Application of Hashing

- Discussion on Direct Address Table
- Working and examples on various Hash Functions
- Introduction and Various techniques on Collision Handling
- · Chaining and its implementation
- · Open Addressing and its Implementation
- · Chaining V/S Open Addressing
- · Double Hashing
- C++
 - Unordered Set
 - Unordered Map
- Java
 - HashSet
 - HashMap
- Problems(With Video Solutions):
 - Count Distinct Elements
 - o Count of the frequency of array elements
 - The intersection of two arrays
 - Union of two unsorted arrays
 - o Pair with given sum in an unsorted array
 - Subarray with zero-sum
 - Subarray with given sum
 - Longest subarray with a given sum
 - Longest subarray with an equal number of 0's and 1's
 - Longest common span with the same sum in a binary array

- Longest Consecutive Subsequence
- Count Distinct elements in every window
- More than n/k Occurences
- o Optimized More than n/k Solution

- This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Discussion of String DS
- Strings in CPP
- · Strings in Java
- Problems(With Video Solutions):
 - Given a string, check if they are an anagram of each other.
 - Given a string, find the leftmost character that repeats.
 - Given a string, find the leftmost character that does not repeat.
 - Given a string, find the lexicographic rank of it in O(n) time.
 - Implementation of the previously discussed lexicographic rank problem.
 - Given a text string and a pattern string, find if a permutation of the pattern exists in the text.
 - Given two strings, check if they are rotations of each other or not.
 - Various Pattern Searching Algorithms.
 - Palindrome Check
- Rabin Karp Algorithm
- KMP Algorithm
- Practice Problems

 This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.

Introduction

- Implementation in CPP
- Implementation in Java
- Comparison with Array DS
- Doubly Linked List
- Circular Linked List
- Loop Problems
 - Detecting Loops
 - o Detecting loops using Floyd cycle detection
 - Detecting and Removing Loops in Linked List

• Problems(With Video Solutions):

- o Middle of Linked List
- Nth node from the end of linked list
- o Deleting a Node without accessing Head pointer of Linked List
- o An iterative method to Reverse a linked list
- Recursive method to reverse a linked list
- Reverse in group of size k
- Recursive Traversal in a Singly Linked List
- Segregating even-odd nodes of linked list
- The intersection of two linked list
- o Pairwise swap nodes of linked list
- Clone a linked list using a random pointer

- LRU Cache Design
- Merge two Sorted Linked Lists
- Palindrome Linked List
- o Recursive Traversal in a Singly Linked List
- o Remove Duplicates from a Sorted Singly Linked List
- Sorted Insert in a Singly Linked List
- · Reverse a Doubly Linked List

- This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Understanding the Stack data structure
- · Applications of Stack
- Implementation of Stack in Array and Linked List
 - o In C++
 - In Java
- Problems(With Video Solutions):
 - Balanced Parenthesis
 - Two stacks in an array
 - K Stacks in an array
 - Stock span problem with variations
 - o Previous Greater Element
 - Next Greater Element
 - Largest Rectangular Area in a Histogram
- Understanding getMin() in Stack with O(1)

Infix, Prefix and Postfix Introduction

- Infix to Postfix (Simple Solution)
- Infix to Postfix (Efficient Solution)
- Evaluation of Postfix
- Infix to Prefix (Simple Solution)
- Infix to Prefix (Efficient Solution)
- Evaluation of Prefix

• Practice Problems

- This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Introduction and Application
- Implementation of the queue using array and LinkedList
 - In C++ STL
 - In Java
 - Stack using queue
- Problems(With Video Solutions)
 - Reversing a Queue
 - Generate numbers with given digits
 - First Circular Tour

- This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Introduction and Application
- Implementation
 - In C++ STL
 - In Java

Problems(With Video Solutions)

- o Maximums of all subarrays of size k
- o ArrayDeque in Java
- o Design a DS with min max operations

• Practice Problems

 This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.

Introduction

- Tree
- Application
- Binary Tree
- Tree Traversal

• Implementation of:

- Inorder Traversal
- Preorder Traversal
- Postorder Traversal
- Level Order Traversal (Line by Line)
- Tree Traversal in Spiral Form

• Problems(With Video Solutions):

- o Size of Binary Tree
- Maximum in Binary Tree
- Height of Binary Tree
- Print Nodes at K distance
- o Print Left View of Binary Tree

- Children Sum Property
- · Check for Balanced Binary Tree
- Maximum Width of Binary Tree
- Convert Binary Tree to Doubly Linked List
- Construct Binary Tree from Inorder and Preorder
- Tree Traversal Spiral Form
- o The diameter of a Binary Tree
- LCA problem with an efficient solution
- Burn A Binary Tree from a Leaf
- Count Nodes in a complete Binary Tree
- Serialize and Deserialize a Binary tree
- Iterative Inorder Traversal
- Iterative Preorder Traversal (Simple)
- Iterative Preorder Traversal (Space Optimized)

- This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Background, Introduction and Application
- · Implementation of Search in BST
 - o In CPP
 - In Java
- Insertion in BST
 - In CPP
 - In Java
- Deletion in BST

- In CPP
- o In Java
- Floor in BST
 - o In CPP
 - In Java
- Self Balancing BST
- AVL Tree
- Red Black Tree
- Set in C++ STL
- Map in C++ STL
- BST Introduction
- TreeSet in java
- TreeMap in Java
- Problems(With Video Solutions):
 - The ceiling of a key in BST
 - o Ceiling on the left side in an array
 - Find Kth Smallest in BST
 - o Check for BST
 - Fix BST with Two Nodes Swapped
 - Pair Sum with given BST
 - Vertical Sum in a Binary Tree
 - Vertical Traversal of Binary Tree
 - Top View of Binary Tree
 - Bottom View of Binary Tree

- This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Introduction & Implementation
- Binary Heap
 - Insertion
 - Heapify and Extract
 - Decrease Key, Delete and Build Heap
- Heap Sort
- Priority Queue in C++
- PriorityQueue in Java
- Problems(With Video Solutions):
 - Sort K-Sorted Array
 - Buy Maximum Items with Given Sum
 - K Largest Elements
 - Merge K Sorted Arrays
 - Median of a Stream
- Practice Problems
 - This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- · Introduction to Graph
- Graph Representation
 - Adjacency Matrix
 - · Adjacency List in CPP and Java

- Adjacency Matrix VS List
- · Breadth-First Search
 - Applications
- Depth First Search
 - Applications
- Problems(With Video Solutions):
 - Shortest Path in an Unweighted Graph
 - Detecting Cycle
 - In the Undirected Graph
 - In the Directed Graph
 - Topological Sorting
 - Kahn's BFS Based Algorithm
 - DFS Based Algorithm
- Shortest Path in Directed Acyclic Graph
- Prim's Algorithm/Minimum Spanning Tree
 - Implementation in CPP
 - Implementation in Java
- · Dijkstra's Shortest Path Algorithm
 - Implementation in CPP
 - Implementation in Java
- Bellman-Ford Shortest Path Algorithm
- Kruskal's Algoritm
- Kosaraju's Algorithm
- Articulation Point

- Bridges in Graph
- · Tarjan's Algorithm
- Practice Problems
 - This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Introduction
- Activity Selection Problem
- Fractional Knapsack
- Job Sequencing Problem
- Practice Problems
 - This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Concepts of Backtracking
- · Rat In a Maze
- N Queen Problem
- Sudoku Problem
- Practice Problems
 - This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Introduction
- Dynamic Programming
 - Memoization
 - Tabulation
- Problems(With Video Solutions):
 - Longest Common Subsequence

- Coin Change Count Combinations
- Edit Distance Problem
 - Naive Approach
 - DP Approach
- Longest Increasing Subsequence Problem
 - Naive Approach
 - Efficient Approach
- Maximum Cuts
- Minimum coins to make a value
- o Minimum Jumps to reach at the end
- 0-1 knapsack problem
 - Naive Approach
 - Efficient Approach
- Optimal Strategy for a Game
- Variation of Longest Common Subsequence
- Variation of Longest Increasing Subsequence
- Egg Dropping Problem
- Count BST with nkeys
- Maximum Sum with No Consecutive
- Subset Sum Problem
- Matrix Chain Multiplication
- Palindrome Parititioning
- Practice Problems

 This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.

Introduction

- Representation
- Search
- Insert
- o Delete
- Count Distinct Rows in a Binary Matrix
- Practice Problems
 - This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Introduction
- Construction
- Range Query
- Update Query
- Practice Problems
 - This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- Introduction
- Find and Union Operations
- Union by Rank
- Path Compression
- Kruskal's Algorithm
- Practice Problems

 This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.

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