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Preface

The *Supplement* is a major resource for data on programs administered by the Social Security Administration—the Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance program, known collectively as Social Security, and the Supplemental Security Income program. The *Supplement* also includes program summaries and legislative histories that help users of the data understand these programs. Please note that additional disability tables and statistics can be found in the *SSI Annual Statistical Report* and the *Annual Statistical Report on the Social Security Disability Insurance Program*.

The *Supplement* has been published annually since 1940. Decisions affecting the future of Social Security are facilitated by the availability of relevant data over a long period. The data provide a base for research, policy analysis, and proposals for changing the programs. In addition to meeting the Social Security Administration's information needs, the *Supplement* strengthens the agency's ability to respond to requests for program data from congressional committees, government agencies at all levels, and the research community.

The *Supplement* is prepared by Social Security Administration staff from various components throughout the agency. I would like to express my thanks to them for their contributions.

Your suggestions and comments on this report are welcome. Any suggestions, comments, or general questions about the report should be directed to Angela Y. Harper at statistics@ssa.gov. For specific questions about the data, please call or e-mail the contact listed under each table or section. This report is available on our website at <https://www.ssa.gov/policy>, as are the *SSI Annual Statistical Report*, the *Annual Statistical Report on the Social Security Disability Insurance Program*, and other reports.

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December 2024

Errata Policy

If there are any additions or corrections to the data published herein, they will be posted as errata on the web at <https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2024/index.html>.

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A vertical strip on the left side of the page features a close-up, grayscale image of the stars and stripes of the United States flag. The stars are prominent in the upper half, while the stripes are visible in the lower half.

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Social Security (Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance)

Employment and Earnings

Workers in OASDI covered employment, 2023	182.8 million
Average earnings, 2023	\$64,064
Earnings required in 2024 for—	
1 quarter of coverage	\$1,730
Maximum of 4 quarters of coverage	\$6,920
Earnings test exempt amounts for 2024	
Under full retirement age for entire year	\$22,320
For months before reaching full retirement age in 2024	\$59,520
Beginning with month of reaching full retirement age in 2024	Test eliminated

Program Data

Cost-of-living adjustment for December 2023	3.2 percent
Average monthly benefit, December 2023	
Retired workers	\$1,905
Widows and widowers, nondisabled	\$1,774
Disabled workers	\$1,537
Number of beneficiaries, December 2023	
Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance	67.1 million
Old-Age Insurance	
Total	52.7 million
Retired workers	50.1 million
Survivors Insurance	
Total	5.8 million
Widows and widowers, nondisabled	3.5 million
Disability Insurance	
Total	8.5 million
Disabled workers	7.4 million
Benefit payments, 2023	
Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance	\$1,379.3 billion
Old-Age and Survivors Insurance	\$1,227.4 billion
Disability Insurance	\$151.9 billion
Administrative expenses, 2023	
Old-Age and Survivors Insurance	
Amount	\$4.4 billion
As a percentage of total benefits paid	0.4 percent
Disability Insurance	
Amount	\$2.8 billion
As a percentage of total benefits paid	1.9 percent

Program Trends

- About 67.1 million persons received Social Security benefits for December 2023, an increase of 1,082,509 (1.6 percent) since December 2022. Approximately 79 percent were retired workers and their spouses and children, 9 percent were survivors of deceased workers, and 13 percent were disabled workers and their spouses and children.
- Sixty-three percent of the 50.1 million retired workers received reduced benefits because of entitlement prior to full retirement age. Relatively more women (65.9 percent) than men (60.0 percent) received reduced benefits.
- The number of beneficiaries aged 65 or older rose from about 47.1 million in 2018 to about 53.4 million in 2023 (13.5 percent). The number of beneficiaries aged 85 or older increased by about 3.8 percent during that period, from 5.76 million in 2018 to 5.97 million in 2023. In 2023, 73,815 centenarians were Social Security beneficiaries.
- About 29.5 million women aged 65 or older received benefits for December 2023. About 17.6 million (59.8 percent) were entitled solely to a retired-worker benefit. About 7.2 million (24.3 percent) were dually entitled to a retired-worker benefit and a wife's or widow's benefit, and about 4.7 million (16.0 percent) were receiving wife's or widow's benefits only.
- About 2.5 million children under age 18 received benefits, including 1,299,347 children of deceased workers, 926,780 children of disabled workers, and 321,677 children of retired workers.
- About 8.7 million persons received benefits based on disability—7,365,987 disabled workers, 1,142,375 disabled adult children, and 200,644 disabled widows and widowers. In addition, 87,898 spouses and 954,526 minor and student children of disabled workers received benefits.
- Average monthly benefits for December 2023, including the 3.2 percent cost-of-living adjustment, were \$1,905 for retired workers, \$1,537 for disabled workers, and \$1,774 for nondisabled widows and widowers. Among retired workers, monthly benefits averaged \$2,106 for men and \$1,714 for women. For disabled workers, average monthly benefits were \$1,686 for men and \$1,388 for women.
- Average monthly family benefits for December 2023 were \$3,187 for a widowed mother or father and children; \$2,778 for a disabled worker, wife, and children; and \$3,828 for a retired worker, wife, and children.
- Total OASDI benefit payments for calendar year 2023 were \$1,379.3 billion. Payments from the OASI Trust Fund were \$1,227.4 billion—an increase of 12.8 percent from the \$1,088.1 billion paid in 2022.
- Benefit payments from the DI Trust Fund, from which benefits are paid to disabled workers, their spouses, and children, increased by 5.8 percent from \$143.6 billion in 2022 to \$151.9 billion in 2023.
- OASDI benefit awards in calendar year 2023 totaled 5,794,373, including 3,614,493 to retired workers, 506,546 to their spouses and children, and 930,798 to survivors of insured workers. Benefits were awarded to 523,834 disabled workers and to 218,702 of their spouses and children.

Supplemental Security Income

Annual Payment Adjustments

Monthly federal benefit rate, effective January 2024

Individual living in his or her own household

\$943

Couple with both members eligible

\$1,415

Cost-of-living adjustment

3.2 percent

Program Data

Federally administered payments

Benefits paid in 2023

\$61.4 billion

Number of recipients, December 2023

7.4 million

Average benefit, December 2023

\$674.50

Federal SSI payments

Benefits paid in 2023

\$58.2 billion

Number of recipients, December 2023

7.3 million

Average benefit, December 2023

\$651.05

Federally administered state supplementation

Benefits paid in 2023

\$3.2 billion

Number of recipients, December 2023

^a 1.3 million

Average benefit, December 2023

\$195.93

a. Includes approximately 1.2 million persons receiving federal SSI and state supplementation and 132,950 persons receiving state supplementation only.

Program Trends

- In December 2023, 7,425,331 persons received federally administered SSI payments—116,891 fewer than the previous year. Of the total, 2,402,843 (32.4 percent) were aged 65 or older; 4,039,319 (54.4 percent) were blind or disabled aged 18–64; and 983,169 (13.2 percent) were blind or disabled under age 18.
- The number of blind or disabled recipients aged 18–64 declined by 156,470 (3.7 percent) between December 2022 and December 2023, and the number under age 18 decreased by 13,940 (1.4 percent).
- During 2023, 562,658 persons were awarded federally administered payments, an increase of 46,017 from the previous year. Of the 2023 awards, 300,075 went to blind or disabled recipients aged 18–64, 138,667 to those blind or disabled under age 18, and 123,916 to recipients aged 65 or older.
- Total federally administered SSI payments were \$61.4 billion in 2023, up 6.6 percent from 2022. Federal SSI payments in 2023 were \$58.2 billion (an increase of 6.6 percent from the previous year). Federally administered state supplementation totaled \$3.2 billion.

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Social Security (Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance)

The Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) program provides monthly benefits to qualified retired and disabled workers and their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. Eligibility and benefit amounts are determined by the worker's contributions to Social Security. There is no means test to qualify for benefits, although there is a limit on income earned from working that applies to those under the full retirement age.

Social Security benefits are essential to the economic well-being of millions of individuals. At the end of December 2023, about 67.1 million people were receiving benefits that totaled approximately \$119 billion for the month. Beneficiaries were paid approximately \$1.4 trillion in calendar year 2023. During that year, approximately 183 million employees and self-employed workers, along with employers, contributed \$1.3 trillion to the OASDI trust funds—through which contributions are credited and benefits are paid.

Contributions and Trust Funds

A person contributes to Social Security through either payroll taxes or self-employment taxes under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA) or the Self-Employment Contributions Act (SECA). Employers match the employee contribution, while self-employed workers pay an amount equal to the combined employer-employee contributions. (Self-employed workers receive a special tax deduction to ease the impact of paying the higher rate.) There is a maximum yearly amount of earnings subject to OASDI taxes—\$168,600 in 2024. There is no upper limit on taxable earnings for Medicare Hospital Insurance. Employees whose earnings exceed the maximum taxable amount because they worked for more than one employer can receive refunds of excess FICA payments when they file their tax returns.

Taxes are allocated to three trust funds: the Old-Age (retirement) and Survivors Insurance (OASI), the Disability Insurance (DI), and the Medicare Hospital Insurance (HI) Trust Funds. In addition to the taxes on FICA- and SECA-covered earnings, OASI and DI Trust Fund revenues include interest on trust fund securities, income from taxation of OASI and DI benefits, certain technical transfers, and gifts or bequests. By law, the OASI and DI Trust Funds may only be disbursed for

- monthly benefits for workers and their families,
- vocational rehabilitation services for disabled beneficiaries,

- administrative costs (currently less than 1 percent of expenditures), and
- the lump-sum death payment to eligible survivors.

Revenue received from FICA and SECA payments is transferred to the U.S. Treasury. Revenue in excess of outlays is used to purchase special interest-bearing Treasury bonds. These securities remain assets of the trust funds until needed to cover Social Security costs.

Structure and Organization

The OASDI program is administered by the Social Security Administration (SSA), which became an independent agency in 1995. The commissioner of Social Security serves a 6-year term following appointment by the president and confirmation by the Senate. A bipartisan Social Security Advisory Board serves to review existing laws and policies, commission studies, and issue recommendations intended to anticipate changing circumstances. The president appoints three of the seven board members, and Congress appoints the other four members.

The Social Security Administration's organization is centrally managed, with a nationwide network of over 1,500 offices, which includes Field Offices, Regional Offices, Teleservice (800-Number) Centers, Processing Centers, Hearings Offices, and State Disability Determination Services. The organizational structure is designed to provide timely, accurate, and responsive service to the public. By integrating support services for all programs, the Agency enhances efficiency, avoids duplication of effort, and increases opportunities to provide one-stop service to the public.

The Social Security Administration is headquartered in Baltimore, Maryland. Major headquarter components include the National Computer Center, which contains the mainframe computers that drive SSA systems; much of the executive staff for policy, programs, operations, and systems; and field support components.

SSA's field structure is divided into 10 geographic regions containing about 1,230 field offices in communities throughout the country. Field offices are the primary setting for personal contact with the public. Office sizes range from large urban offices with 50 or more employees to remote resident stations staffed by one or two individuals. Each region is headed by a regional commissioner and staffed with specialists to handle regional administrative tasks and to assist field offices with operational issues. In addition, there are teleservice

centers providing national toll-free service (1-800-772-1213). Although physically located within the various regions, each teleservice center manages the public's Social Security business from throughout the nation using state-of-the-art communications systems.

Six processing centers handle a variety of workloads involving disability cases, international claimants, earnings records, and ongoing eligibility for Supplemental Security Income payments, as well as providing service and support for the field offices and answering calls to the toll-free number. The Hearings Offices and Appeals Council make decisions on appeals of Social Security determinations in claims for benefits.

Tables 2.F1–2.F11 provide SSA administrative data on the agency's national offices and workforce (**Tables 2.F1–2.F3**), claims workloads (**Tables 2.F4–2.F6**), delivery of services (**Table 2.F7**), and hearings and appeals operations (**Tables 2.F8–2.F11**).

Program Changes

Program changes occur through legislation or (in areas where authority is delegated to the commissioner) through regulation. Changes are often implemented in phases and may entail recurring annual changes beyond the initial enactment date or year of first implementation.

Coverage and Financing

In 2024, about 184 million people will work in employment or self-employment that is covered under the OASDI program. In recent years, coverage has become nearly universal for work performed in the United States, including American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Approximately 94 percent of the U.S. workforce is covered by OASDI. Workers excluded from coverage fall into five major categories:

1. Civilian federal employees hired before January 1, 1984;
2. Railroad workers (who are covered under the railroad retirement system, which is coordinated with Social Security);
3. Certain employees of state and local governments who are covered under their employers' retirement systems;
4. Domestic workers and farm workers whose earnings do not meet certain minimum requirements (workers

in industry and commerce are covered regardless of the amount of earnings); and

5. Persons with very low net earnings from self-employment, generally under \$400 annually.

Table 2.A1 outlines the history of coverage provisions and **Table 2.A2** provides a history of provisions regarding noncontributory wage credits, mostly for military service.

For most employees, taxes are withheld from wages beginning with the first dollar earned. The exceptions are domestic employees, election workers, and agricultural workers. In 2024, a domestic employee must earn \$2,700 from any single employer in a calendar year before FICA tax is withheld. Most election workers must earn \$2,300 in 2024 before FICA tax is withheld. Most agricultural workers' wages are covered if the employer pays more than \$2,500 in total wages in a year or if the individual worker earns over \$150 in a year from a single employer.

Employees, their employers, and the self-employed pay taxes on earnings in covered employment up to an annual maximum taxable amount for OASDI. There is no upper limit on taxable earnings for Medicare Hospital Insurance (HI). The OASDI maximum taxable amount—\$168,600 in 2024—is updated automatically each year in relation to increases in the national average annual wage. The current FICA tax rate applicable to both employees and employers is 6.2 percent for OASDI (5.015 percent for OASI and 1.185 percent for DI) and 1.45 percent for HI. Those who are self-employed pay the combined employee-employer rate of 12.4 percent for OASDI and 2.9 percent for HI under SECA.

See **Table 2.A3** for annual amounts of maximum taxable earnings and contribution rates. **Table 2.A4** shows historical annual maximum amounts of contributions by employees and self-employed individuals.

Two deduction provisions reduce the SECA and income tax liability of self-employed persons. The intent of these provisions is to treat the self-employed in much the same manner as employees and employers are treated for purposes of FICA and income taxes. The first provision allows a deduction from net earnings from self-employment equal to the amount of net earnings before the deduction multiplied by one-half the SECA tax rate. The effect of this deduction is intended to be analogous to the treatment of the FICA tax paid by the employer, which is disregarded as remuneration to the employee

for FICA and income tax purposes. The second provision allows an income tax deduction equal to one-half of the amount of the SECA tax paid, which is designed to reflect the income tax deductibility of the employer's share of the FICA tax.

Table 2.A5 describes income tax credits for 1984–1989 intended to cushion the impact of increases in FICA and SECA taxes enacted in 1983. The SECA tax credits were replaced, effective 1990, by the deduction provisions described above. **Table 2.A6** outlines the history of provisions regarding appropriations from general revenues and interfund borrowing.

Insured Status

Workers attain insured status upon earning the minimum number of credits needed to become eligible for Social Security benefits. Insured status is also required to establish benefit eligibility for the worker's family members or survivors. The requirements for insured status differ depending on the type of benefit involved.

To determine a worker's insured status, Social Security looks at the amount of the worker's earnings (employment or self-employment) covered under Social Security and assigns "credits" for those earnings. These credits are called quarters of coverage. In 2024, one quarter of coverage (QC) is credited for each \$1,730 in annual covered earnings, up to a maximum of four QCs for the year. Earnings of \$6,920 or more in 2024 will give the worker the maximum four QCs for the year regardless of when the money is actually paid during the year. The amount of earnings required for a QC is adjusted automatically each year in proportion to increases in the average wage level.

Fully Insured

Eligibility for most types of benefits requires that the worker be fully insured. To be fully insured, a worker must have a number of QCs at least equal to the number of calendar years elapsing between the year in which the worker is age 21 (or 1950, if later) and the year in which he or she reaches age 62, becomes disabled, or dies—whichever occurs first. To compute "elapsed" years, Social Security does not count the year in which the worker attains age 21 (or 1950, if later) or the year in which the worker attains age 62, becomes disabled, or dies. If the resulting number of elapsed years is less than 6, the number is raised to 6. All workers need at least 6 QCs to be insured. Workers who reach age 62 in 1991 or later need 40 QCs to be fully insured. Special

rules may apply if the worker had a prior period of disability. For workers who become disabled or die before age 62, the number of QCs needed for fully insured status depends on their age at the time of disability or death.

Currently Insured

Generally, if a worker dies before meeting fully insured status, benefits can still be paid to certain survivors if the worker was "currently insured" at the time of death. Survivors benefits are potentially payable to a worker's children and to a widow(er) (or a surviving divorced ex-spouse) who takes care of the deceased's child who is under age 16 or disabled and receiving Social Security benefits. To be currently insured, the worker must have earned 6 QCs in the 13 quarters ending with the quarter of death.

Additional Insured Status Requirements for Noncitizens

The Social Security Protection Act of 2004 (Public Law 108-203) was signed into law on March 2, 2004. Section 211 of this law imposed additional requirements for determining fully and currently insured status. These additional requirements affect noncitizen workers to whom Social Security did not assign a Social Security number (SSN) before January 1, 2004. A noncitizen worker must meet one of two additional requirements under section 211 in order for anyone to qualify for an OASDI benefit based on the earnings record of the noncitizen worker. These benefits include retirement or disability insurance benefits, dependents or survivors insurance benefits, the lump-sum death payment, and Medicare based on end-stage renal disease.

For purposes of the above paragraph:

1. The noncitizen worker must have been assigned an SSN for work purposes at any time on or after January 1, 2004; or
2. The noncitizen worker must have been admitted to the United States at any time as a nonimmigrant visitor for business (B-1) or as an alien crewman (D-1 or D-2).

If a noncitizen worker who was not assigned an SSN before January 1, 2004, does not meet one of these additional requirements, then he or she cannot be fully or currently insured. No one would qualify for OASDI benefits based on the noncitizen worker's earnings. This is true even if the noncitizen worker appears to have the required number of quarters of coverage (QCs) in accordance with the regular insured status provisions.

Disability Insured

To qualify for disability benefits, a nonblind worker must have recent work activity in addition to being fully insured. Under the requirement involving recent work, a nonblind worker who is age 31 or older must have earned at least 20 QCs during the 40-calendar-quarter period ending with the quarter in which the disability began. In general, workers disabled at ages 24 through 30 must have earned QCs in one-half of the calendar quarters beginning with the quarter after the quarter in which age 21 is attained and ending with the calendar quarter in which the disability began. In this case, the quarters counted will go back before the quarter in which the worker turned age 21. Workers under age 24 need 6 QCs in the 12-quarter period ending with the quarter in which the disability began. Workers who qualify for benefits based on blindness need only be fully insured. Special rules may apply if the worker had a prior period of disability.

Table 2.A7 summarizes the basic provisions concerning insured status.

International Agreements

The president is authorized to enter into international Social Security agreements (also called *totalization agreements*) to coordinate the U.S. Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) program with comparable programs of other countries. The United States currently has Social Security agreements in effect with 30 countries.

International Social Security agreements have two main purposes. First, they eliminate dual Social Security coverage, the situation that occurs when a person from one country works in another country and is required to pay Social Security taxes to both countries on the same earnings. Each agreement includes rules that assign a worker's coverage to only one country.

The second goal of the agreement is to help fill gaps in benefit protection for workers who have divided their careers between the United States and another country. Such workers may fail to qualify for Social Security benefits from one or both countries because they have not worked long enough to meet minimum eligibility requirements. Under an agreement, these workers and their family members may qualify for a partial U.S. benefit based on *totalized* (that is, combined) credits from both countries. Similarly, workers may qualify for partial benefits from the foreign country on the basis of totalized credits.

Social Security agreements and supplementary agreements, by effective dates

Australia	2002
Austria	1991, 1997
Belgium	1984
Brazil	2018
Canada	1984, 1997
Chile	2001
Czechia	2009, 2016
Denmark	2008
Finland	1992
France	1988
Germany	1979, 1988, 1996
Greece	1994
Hungary	2016
Iceland	2019
Ireland	1993
Italy	1978, 1986
Japan	2005
Korea (South)	2001
Luxembourg	1993
Netherlands	1990, 2003
Norway	1984, 2003
Poland	2009
Portugal	1989
Slovakia	2014
Slovenia	2019
Spain	1988
Sweden	1987, 2007
Switzerland	1980, 1989, 2014
United Kingdom	1985, 1997
Uruguay	2018

Table 5.M1 shows the number of beneficiaries receiving totalization payments and their average benefits.

Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustment Provisions

PIA Computation

The primary insurance amount (PIA) is the monthly benefit amount payable to the worker upon initial entitlement at full retirement age (FRA) or upon entitlement to unreduced disability benefits. (FRA is the age at which unreduced retirement benefits may be paid.) The PIA is also the base figure from which monthly benefit amounts are determined for early retirement, delayed retirement, and for the worker’s family members or survivors. The PIA is derived from the worker’s annual taxable earnings from covered wages and self-employment, averaged over a period that encompasses most of the worker’s adult years.

For workers first eligible for benefits before 1979, PIA computations generally used the average monthly wage (AMW) as the earnings measure. The AMW-to-PIA conversion tables from 1959 to present are available at <https://www.ssa.gov/OACT/ProgData/tableForm.html#OldLaw>.

For workers first eligible for benefits in or after 1979, average indexed monthly earnings (AIME) have replaced the AMW as the earnings measure that typically applies. The PIA computation based on AIME currently involves the following three steps:

1. Indexing of earnings. The worker’s annual taxable earnings after 1950 are updated, or indexed, to reflect the general earnings level in the indexing year—the second calendar year before the year in which the worker is first eligible; that is, first reaches age 62, becomes disabled, or dies. Earnings in years after the indexing year are not indexed; they are counted at their actual value. A worker’s earnings for a given year are indexed by multiplying them by the following ratio (indexing factor): the average wage in the national economy for the indexing year, divided by the corresponding average wage figure for the year to be indexed.

Table 2.A8 shows the indexing factors applicable to the earnings of workers who were first eligible from 2009 through 2024. **Table 2.A9** shows indexed earnings for workers first eligible from 2017 through 2024 who had maximum taxable earnings in each year after 1950. For a detailed description of an AIME computation, see Appendix C, “Computing a Retired-Worker Benefit.”

2. Determining AIME. The number of years used in the computation is determined by subtracting the number of dropout years from the number of elapsed years. Elapsed years are the full calendar years between age 21 (or 1950, if later) and the year of first eligibility. Years within an established period of disability may be excluded from elapsed years. Years with the lowest earnings are dropped out of the computation. There are 5 dropout years for retirement and survivor computations and for many disability insurance benefit computations; workers disabled before age 47 have 0 to 4 dropout years (one-fifth the number of elapsed years). If the resulting number of computation years is less than 2, the number is automatically raised to 2. The number of years required for computing retirement benefits is 35 for workers who were born after 1928, unless it is lowered by an established period of disability.

The actual years used in the computation (the *computation years*) are the years of highest indexed earnings after 1950, including any years before age 22 or after age 61 as well as the year of disability or death. AIME is calculated as the sum of indexed earnings in the computation period, divided by the number of months in that period.

Table 2.A10 provides a historical outline of provisions related to AIME and AMW and describes variations in the number of dropout years.

3. Computing the PIA. The computation involves several steps. The first step uses a formula that is weighted to provide a higher PIA-to-AIME ratio for workers with comparatively low earnings. The formula applies declining percentage conversion rates to three AIME brackets. For workers who reach age 62, become disabled, or die in 2024, the result of the formula is the sum of
 - 90 percent of the first \$1,174 of AIME, plus
 - 32 percent of the next \$5,904 of AIME, plus
 - 15 percent of AIME over \$7,078.

This computation is then increased by cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs) beginning with the payment for December of the first year of eligibility, which the beneficiary receives in January of the following year. The COLA for 2024 took effect in December 2023.

Table 2.A11 shows the PIA formula and first applicable COLA for workers first eligible in 1979 or later.

The dollar amounts defining the AIME brackets are referred to as *bend points*. Bend points (shown in Table 2.A11) are updated automatically each year in proportion to increases in the national average wage level. This automatic adjustment ensures that benefit levels for successive generations of eligible workers will keep up with rising earnings levels, thereby assuring consistent rates of earnings replacement from one generation of beneficiaries to the next.

The bend points applicable to a worker depend on the year of eligibility (or death) rather than on the year benefits are first received. The year of eligibility for retirement benefits is the year the worker attains age 62. Thus, the formula for workers born in 1961 uses the 2023 bend points and the result is increased by annual COLAs beginning with the one taking effect in December 2023. Subsequent recomputations of the worker's benefit, including additional earnings not originally considered, delayed retirement credits, or additional COLA increases, all refer to the computation of the formula that originally applied on the basis of the year of eligibility. The FRA for workers born in 1961 is 67.

PIA calculations are rounded to the next lower 10 cents at each computation step. After any applicable adjustments (such as those for early or delayed claiming), the result is generally rounded down to the next lower dollar (if not already a whole dollar) to establish the monthly benefit amount. In some less-common cases, further adjustments can result in a benefit amount that is not dollar-rounded.

A cost-of-living increase in benefits generally is established each year if the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W), prepared by the Department of Labor, indicates an increase of at least 0.1 percent (after rounding) between two specified quarters. The arithmetical mean of the CPI-W for July, August, and September in the year of determination is compared with the arithmetical mean of the CPI-W for the later of (a) July, August, and September in the year in which the last effective cost-of-living increase was established or (b) the 3 months of the calendar quarter in which the effective month of the last general benefit increase occurred. The percentage increase in the CPI-W, rounded to the nearest 0.1 percent, represents the size of the increase in benefits, effective in December of the year in which the determination is made.

Under certain conditions, depending on the size of the combined OASDI trust funds relative to estimated disbursements, the applicability and size of a cost-of-living adjustment may be determined under an alternative method, called the *stabilizer provision*. In no case, however, are benefits reduced below the level of benefits in

the year of determination. Historically, this provision has never been triggered.

Table 2.A18 presents a history of provisions relating to the automatic adjustment of benefits, including a description of the stabilizer provision. In addition, the table includes a summary history and description of provisions relating to the annual automatic adjustment of (1) the maximum amount of taxable and creditable earnings, (2) the dollar amount needed to establish a quarter of coverage, (3) the bend points defining the AIME brackets in the PIA formula and the PIA brackets in the maximum family benefit formula, and (4) the exempt amounts under the earnings (retirement) test. All of these adjustments are linked to increases in the level of the national average annual wage, rather than to increases in the CPI. **Table 2.A19** illustrates the cumulative effect of statutory and automatic increases in benefits for workers who have been in benefit status over varying time periods.

Alternative PIA Computation Provisions

Special minimum PIA. Workers with low earnings but steady attachment to the workforce over most of their adult years may qualify for monthly benefits based on the special minimum PIA computation. This computation does not depend on the worker's average earnings but on the number of coverage years—years in which the worker had earnings equal to or above a specified amount. The level of the special minimum PIA is the same for workers having the same number of coverage years, regardless of age or year of first eligibility. Increases in the special minimum PIA are linked to cost-of-living adjustments.

See **Tables 2.A12a and 2.A12b** for additional information on the special minimum PIA.

Windfall Elimination Provision (WEP). The WEP affects workers who receive Social Security benefits based on their own work and are also entitled to a pension based on noncovered work after 1956. First eligibility for the noncovered pension and for Social Security benefits must be after December 31, 1985, for WEP to apply. WEP reduces the Social Security PIA upon which OASDI benefits are based and affects all benefits paid on that record except those for survivors. The WEP reduction ceases when entitlement to the pension payment ends, the wage earner dies, or the wage earner earns a total of 30 years of substantial Social Security earnings. The WEP reduction amount is limited to no more than one-half the amount of the noncovered pension.

The WEP modifies the PIA computation formula; it is generally based on 40 percent of the first bend point instead of the 90 percent figure used to calculate the regular PIA. The maximum amount of the reduction is half the amount of the first bend point for the applicable eligibility year. The maximum reduction for WEP for the 2024 eligibility year is \$587.00 (not to exceed one-half of the pension from noncovered employment). SSA's online resources include a benefit calculator that accounts for WEP adjustments (<https://www.ssa.gov/benefits/retirement/planner/anyPiaWepjs04.html>).

Example: A retired worker with a noncovered pension of \$2,000 a month and fewer than 21 years of covered employment attains age 62 in 2024.

Regular PIA formula, based on AIME of \$3,000.
 $\$1,174 \times .90 = \$1,056.60$
 $\$1,826 \times .32 = \584.32
Result is \$1,640.92, rounded to \$1,640.90

WEP PIA formula, based on AIME of \$3,000.
 $\$1,174 \times .40 = \469.60
 $\$1,826 \times .32 = \584.32
Result is \$1,053.92, rounded to \$1,053.90

If a worker has more than 20 years of substantial covered earnings, the multiplier in the WEP PIA formula begins to increase. With the 21st year of substantial covered earnings, the first bend point percentage is increased by 5 percentage points. This rate of increase applies for each additional year of substantial covered earnings, through the 30th year of substantial earnings, at which point WEP no longer applies. After 23 years of substantial coverage, for example, the first bend point percentage would be 55 percent. Thirty years of substantial earnings would yield a first bend point percentage of 90 percent (the non-WEP percentage of the first bend point).

Examples of pensions subject to WEP are U.S. Civil Service Retirement System annuities, retirement benefits based on foreign earnings, and state and local government pensions based on noncovered earnings.

Table 2.A11.1 provides more detail about the WEP computation and contains the amounts of substantial earnings for years after 1990. Substantial earnings for earlier years are listed in **Table 2.A12a**.

Family maximum provisions. Monthly benefits payable to the worker and family members or to the worker's survivors are subject to a maximum family benefit amount. The family maximum level for retired-worker families or survivor families usually ranges from 150 percent to 188 percent of the worker's PIA. The

maximum benefit for disabled-worker families is the smaller of (1) 85 percent of AIME (or 100 percent of the PIA, if larger) or (2) 150 percent of the PIA.

Like the formula for determining the PIA, the maximum family benefit formula applicable to a worker depends on the year of first eligibility (that is, the year of attainment of age 62, onset of disability, or death). Once the worker's maximum family benefit amount for the year of first eligibility is determined, it is updated in line with the COLAs.

For information on family maximum provisions, as described here, see **Table 2.A13** (comparison of family maximums to the PIAs on which they are based) and **Table 2.A14** (disability family maximums). **Table 2.A17** shows the maximum family benefit amounts applicable in cases of first eligibility before 1979.

Benefit Types and Levels

Retired and Disabled Workers

The full retirement age (FRA) is the earliest age at which an unreduced retirement benefit is payable (sometimes referred to as the *normal retirement age*). The age for full retirement benefits varies from age 65 to age 67 depending on an individual's birth year; the first incremental increase in FRA affected workers who reached age 62 in 2000. Workers who reached age 62 in 2022 are in the first birth cohort for whom the FRA is 67.

Reduced retirement benefits are available as early as age 62. The monthly rate of reduction from the full retirement benefit (that is, the PIA) is $\frac{5}{9}$ of 1 percent a month for the 36 months immediately preceding FRA. The reduction rate is $\frac{5}{12}$ of 1 percent a month for any prior months. The maximum overall reduction for early retirement rose as the FRA increased across birth cohorts, from 20 percent for workers who reached age 62 in 1999 or earlier (whose FRA is 65), to 30 percent for workers who reached age 62 in 2022 (whose FRA is 67).

Table 2.A17.1 shows the FRA and maximum reduction of retired-worker benefits by year of birth.

If a disabled worker receives a reduced retirement benefit for months before disability entitlement, the disability benefit is reduced by the number of months for which he or she received the reduced benefit.

For insured workers who postpone their retirement beyond FRA, benefits are increased for each month

of nonpayment beyond that FRA up to age 70. This increase is called a *delayed retirement credit* and is potentially available for any or all months following attainment of FRA (maximum of 60 months for workers who attained age 65 before 2003). The total credit possible per year for delayed retirement credits is 8 percent for workers who reach age 62 in 2005 or later.

Table 2.A17.3 shows the maximum delayed retirement credit percentages by year of birth. **Table 2.A20** shows a history of provisions to increase benefits for delayed retirement.

Spouses and Children of Workers

Spouses receive 50 percent of the worker’s PIA (regardless of the worker’s actual benefit amount), if the spouse has attained FRA at entitlement to spousal benefits. The spouse of a retired or disabled worker can elect monthly benefits as early as age 62. These benefits are reduced at the rate of $\frac{25}{36}$ of 1 percent a month for the 36 months immediately preceding FRA and $\frac{5}{12}$ of 1 percent for any prior month. The maximum overall reduction for early retirement rose from 25 percent in 1999 and prior years to 35 percent in 2022, when age 67 became the FRA for spouses attaining age 62 in that year.

Children of retired or disabled workers are also eligible to receive monthly benefits. The term *child* refers to an unmarried child under age 18, a child aged 18 to 19 attending elementary or secondary school full time, or an adult child aged 18 or older who was disabled before age 22. In addition, young spouses (that is, those under age 62) who care for a worker’s entitled child may also be eligible. For purposes of defining young spouses’ benefits, the term *child* refers to an entitled child under age 16 or to a child of the worker aged 16 or older and disabled before age 22. Children of retired or disabled workers can receive up to 50 percent of the worker’s PIA, as can young spouses. (The benefit of a young spouse is not reduced for age.) Monthly benefits payable to the spouse and children of a retired or disabled worker are limited to a family maximum amount, as discussed earlier.

Benefits are payable to unmarried divorced spouses of retirement age who were married at least 10 years to the worker. A divorced spouse benefit is excluded from family maximum provisions. Divorced spouses aged 62 or older and divorced for 2 or more years (after marriage of 10 or more years) may be independently entitled on the record of the ex-spouse who is not yet entitled to benefits, if the ex-spouse could be entitled to retirement benefits if he or she applied.

Survivors Benefits

Widows and widowers of fully insured workers are eligible for unreduced benefits at FRA. As with retired workers and spouses, widow(er)s’ FRA varies from age 65 to age 67 depending on birth year, but on a different schedule. Widows and widowers can elect reduced monthly benefits at age 60 or, if disabled, as early as age 50. Surviving divorced ex-spouses can also receive widow(er) benefits if they were married to the worker for at least 10 years and were not remarried before age 60 (age 50 if disabled).

For survivors whose full benefit retirement age is 65, the monthly rate of reduction for the first 60 months immediately preceding FRA is $\frac{19}{40}$ of 1 percent of the worker’s PIA, with a maximum reduction of 28.5 percent at age 60. For survivors whose FRA is after 65, the amount of reduction for each month prior to FRA is adjusted accordingly to ensure that the maximum reduction at age 60 remains 28.5 percent of the worker’s PIA.

Table 2.A17.2 shows the FRA and maximum reduction of widow(er)’s benefits by year of birth.

Benefits for widows and widowers are increased if the deceased worker delayed receiving retirement benefits beyond the FRA. In these cases, the survivor benefits include any delayed retirement credits the deceased worker earned. Conversely, if the worker had elected early retirement, widow(er)s’ benefits are limited for widow(er)s first entitled to survivors benefits at age 62 or later. For these beneficiaries, the benefit is the higher of 82.5 percent of the worker’s PIA or the amount the worker would be receiving if still alive. Disabled widow(er)s aged 50 to 60 receive the rate of reduction set for widow(er)s aged 60 (71.5 percent of PIA) regardless of their age at the time of entitlement.

Children of deceased workers and mother and father beneficiaries under FRA are eligible to receive monthly benefits up to 75 percent of the worker’s PIA if the worker dies either fully or currently insured. Mother and father beneficiaries must be caring for the worker’s entitled child who is either under age 16 or disabled. A dependent parent aged 62 or older is eligible for monthly benefits equal to 82.5 percent of the worker’s PIA. When two dependent parents qualify for benefits, the monthly benefit for each is equal to 75 percent of the deceased worker’s PIA. Monthly benefits payable to survivors are reduced to conform to the family maximum payable on the deceased worker’s account. Benefits for a surviving divorced spouse, however, do not affect the maximum benefit to the family.

See **Table 2.A20** for more information on the full (or normal) retirement ages for workers. **Table 2.A21** describes age-related reductions for dependent beneficiaries, as does **Table 2.A22** for widow(er)s. Additionally, **Tables 2.A23** and **2.A24** show the history of legislation relating to special monthly benefits payable to certain persons born before January 2, 1900. **Table 2.A25** summarizes the history of certain OASDI benefits other than monthly benefit payments. **Table 2.A26** presents illustrative monthly benefit amounts for selected beneficiary families, based on hypothetical earnings histories representing five different earnings levels. **Table 2.A27** shows minimum and maximum monthly benefits payable to retired workers retiring at age 62 in various years beginning with 1957 (the first full year benefits became available at age 62). **Table 2.A28** shows minimum and maximum monthly benefits payable to retired workers retiring at age 65 in the years 1940 through 2002. **Tables 2.A28.1** and **2.A28.2** show the maximum monthly benefit for workers retiring at their FRA in 2003 or later, and for workers retiring at age 70 in 1987 or later, respectively.

Provisions for Railroad Retirement Board Beneficiaries

The OASDI tables do not include a number of persons receiving Railroad Retirement benefits who would be eligible for Social Security benefits had they applied. The reason they have not applied is that receipt of a Social Security benefit would reduce their Railroad Retirement benefit by a like amount.

The Railroad Retirement Act of 1974, effective January 1, 1975, provided that the regular annuity for employees with 10 or more years of railroad service who retired after December 31, 1974, would consist of two components.

- Tier 1. A basic Social Security component equivalent to what would be paid under the Social Security Act on the basis of the employee's combined railroad and nonrailroad service, reduced by the amount of any monthly benefit under OASDI actually paid on the basis of nonrailroad work; and
- Tier 2. A "private pension" component payable over and above the Social Security equivalent, calculated on the basis of the number of years of railroad service.

Public Law 107-90 (the 2001 amendments to the Railroad Retirement Act of 1974), effective January 1, 2002, revised the railroad service work requirement. The railroad service work requirement is 10 or more years of railroad service or, effective January 1, 2002, at least

5 years of railroad service after December 31, 1995. The two components are unchanged.

Effect of Current Earnings on Benefits

Annual Earnings Test

Individuals may receive Social Security retirement, dependent, or survivor benefits and work at the same time. However, under the law, those benefits could be reduced if earnings exceed certain amounts.

Under the annual earnings test provisions of the Social Security Act, beneficiaries who are younger than full retirement age and have earnings in excess of certain exempt amounts may have all or part of their benefits withheld. The annual earnings test exempt amount for nondisabled beneficiaries is pegged to increases in the average wage. Different rules on earnings apply to beneficiaries who receive disability benefits, and are described in a subsequent section.

For beneficiaries who are younger than FRA throughout the year:

- The earnings test exempt amount is \$22,320 in 2024.
- Benefits are withheld at the rate of \$1 for each \$2 of earnings above the exempt amount.

For beneficiaries who attain FRA in 2024, the annual earnings test is significantly higher.

- This earnings test exempt amount is \$59,520 in 2024. Only earnings before the month of attainment of FRA are counted for purposes of this portion of the annual earnings test.
- Benefits are withheld at the rate of \$1 for every \$3 of earnings above the exempt amount.

Individuals have the option to receive benefits under a monthly earnings test if it is to their advantage to do so. This option is usually exercised in the first year of entitlement, because the monthly test permits payment for some months even if the annual earnings limit is greatly exceeded. Under the monthly test, beneficiaries receive a full monthly benefit for months in which they do not earn an amount equal to more than $\frac{1}{12}$ the annual earnings test. The monthly earnings test is applied to the self-employed on the basis of the number of hours worked instead of monthly earnings. Generally, beneficiaries are eligible for the monthly earnings test in only 1 year.

A foreign work test applies to work outside the United States in employment or self-employment that is not subject to U.S. Social Security taxes. Benefits are withheld for each month a beneficiary younger than FRA works more than 45 hours.

The earnings test no longer applies beginning with the month a beneficiary attains FRA. Elimination of the earnings test at FRA is effective for taxable years ending after December 31, 1999 (Public Law 106-182). At FRA no benefits are withheld for earnings, regardless of the amount of earnings.

Tables 2.A29 and 2.A29.1 provide historical detail on the retirement test.

Automatic Adjustments for Additional Earnings

When a worker has earnings after filing for Social Security benefits, the additional earnings are credited to the worker’s record. The reduction factor and the computation of the PIA could be affected by the additional earnings. These adjustments occur automatically; the worker does not need to request the action.

Adjusted Reduction Factor. The reduction factor is based on all months of entitlement prior to FRA. If a full month or partial month of benefits is withheld because of the earnings test, the reduction factor is automatically adjusted at FRA. For widows and widowers, the automatic adjustments are effective at age 62 and at FRA. This adjustment of the reduction factor results in a higher ongoing monthly benefit. For example, if retirement benefits are claimed 36 months before FRA, a 36-month reduction factor is applied to the PIA. If the earnings test results in no payment of benefits for 6 of those months, the reduction factor is automatically adjusted at FRA, the ongoing reduction factor is changed to 30 months, and benefits are increased retroactively to the month of FRA.

Recomputation. Additional earnings also have the potential to increase the PIA. A recomputation is automatically considered each year when earnings of the insured worker are credited to the record. A recomputation of the PIA is processed if the earnings result in an increase to the PIA of at least \$1.00. The increase is retroactive to January of the year following the year of new earnings. For example, if a beneficiary’s PIA is \$955.50 effective December 2023 and the beneficiary had earnings in 2023, a recomputation would be considered for January 2024. After considering all earnings through 2023, if it is found that the PIA has increased to \$976.50 as of January 2024, the recomputation can be allowed because the increase is at least \$1.00 over the December 2023 PIA.

Earnings and Disability Benefits

Beneficiaries entitled on the basis of their own disability—disabled workers, disabled adult children, and disabled widow(er)s—are not subject to the annual earnings test. Substantial earnings by disabled beneficiaries,

however, may indicate that they are able to do work that constitutes substantial gainful activity (SGA) and therefore no longer meet the requirements for disability benefits. Although other factors are considered, numerical earnings thresholds are used to evaluate SGA. Disabled beneficiaries must report all earnings to SSA for timely evaluation of SGA.

Through 2000, SSA periodically changed the earnings amount for which a nonblind disabled individual was considered to be engaged in SGA. Effective January 1, 2001, SGA amounts are automatically adjusted annually on the basis of increases in the national average wage index. The SGA amount for nonblind individuals in calendar year 2024 is \$1,550 per month.

A different definition of SGA applies to blind individuals receiving Social Security disability benefits. Increases in the SGA amount for blind individuals have been pegged to increases in the national average wage index since 1978. The SGA level for blind individuals in calendar year 2024 is \$2,590 per month.

A 9-month trial work period allows beneficiaries who are still disabled to test their ability to work. During that period, beneficiaries may earn any amount and still receive full benefits. After the individual completes 9 trial work months, the SGA level is used to determine whether earnings are substantial.

Table 2.A30 provides related historical data on disability program earnings guidelines.

Government Pension Offset

A pension from a federal, state, or local government based on work that was not covered by Social Security could reduce the amount of a spouse’s or widow’s or widower’s Social Security benefits. Social Security benefits are reduced (offset) by two-thirds of the government pension if the pension is based on noncovered work by the spouse, widow, or widower. For example, for a monthly civil service pension of \$600, two-thirds, or \$400, would offset a Social Security spousal benefit. An individual eligible for a Social Security spousal benefit of \$500 would receive \$100 per month from Social Security ($\$500 - \$400 = \$100$). The intent of the Government Pension Offset provision is to ensure that, when determining the amount of spousal benefits, government employees who do not pay Social Security taxes are treated in a manner similar to those who work in the private sector and pay Social Security taxes. The law requires that Social Security spousal benefits be offset dollar for dollar by the amount of a spouse’s own Social Security retirement benefit. For example, if a woman

worked and earned her own \$600 monthly Social Security retired-worker benefit but was also eligible for a \$500 spouse's benefit on her husband's Social Security record, the spousal benefit would not be paid because it would be offset by her own Social Security benefit.

Exceptions to the Government Pension Offset could apply if some of the work on which the pension is based was in covered employment. Specific rules apply depending on the employer and on the dates of employment. There are also exemptions for those who were eligible for the government pension before December 1982 or before July 1983, if specific criteria are met.

Taxation of Benefits

Up to 85 percent of Social Security benefits may be subject to federal income tax depending on the beneficiary's income, marital status, and filing status. The definition of income for this provision is as follows: adjusted gross income (before Social Security or Railroad Retirement benefits are considered), plus tax-exempt interest income, with further modification of adjusted gross income in some cases involving certain tax provisions of limited applicability among the beneficiary population, plus half the Social Security and Tier 1 Railroad Retirement benefits.

For married beneficiaries filing jointly with adjusted gross income (as defined above) that is \$32,000 a year or less, no Social Security benefits are subject to taxation. If their adjusted gross income exceeds \$32,000 but is \$44,000 or less, up to 50 percent of the Social Security benefit is subject to income tax. If their income exceeds \$44,000, up to 85 percent of the Social Security benefit is subject to income tax. For married beneficiaries filing separately who lived together any time during the tax year, there is no minimum threshold. Up to 85 percent of the Social Security benefit is subject to income tax.

For individuals in all other filing categories (single, head of household, qualifying widow(er), and married filing separately but who lived apart from their spouse for the entire year), the income threshold is \$25,000. Generally, up to 50 percent of benefits are taxable for income between \$25,001 and \$34,000, and up to 85 percent of benefits are taxable for income exceeding \$34,000.

Like all matters dealing with tax liability, taxation of Social Security benefits falls under the jurisdiction of the Internal Revenue Service.

Table 2.A31 shows the history of provisions related to taxation of Social Security benefits. **Table 2.A32** offers examples to illustrate when benefits are taxable, and the amount subject to taxation.

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Supplemental Security Income

Program Overview

The Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program provides income support to persons aged 65 or older, blind or disabled adults, and blind or disabled children. Eligibility requirements and federal payment standards are nationally uniform. The 2024 SSI federal benefit rate (FBR) for an individual living in his or her own household and with no other countable income is \$943 monthly; for a couple (with both husband and wife eligible), the SSI benefit rate is \$1,415 monthly.

Payments under SSI began in January 1974. SSI replaced the former federal-state adult assistance programs in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Under SSI each eligible person is provided a monthly cash payment based on a statutory federal benefit rate. Since 1975, these rates have been increased by the same percentage as the cost-of-living increases in OASDI benefits. If an individual or couple is living in another person's household and is receiving both food and shelter from the person in whose household they are living, the federal benefit rate is reduced by one-third. This is done instead of determining the actual dollar value of the in-kind support and maintenance.

For institutionalized persons, the eligibility requirements and payment standards depend on the type of institution. With some exceptions, inmates of public institutions are ineligible for SSI. For persons institutionalized for a complete calendar month, a maximum federal SSI payment of \$30 per month applies where (1) the institution receives a substantial part of the cost of the person's care from the Medicaid program, or (2) the institution receives payments from private health insurance on behalf of a recipient under age 18. Other eligible persons in institutions may receive up to the full federal benefit rate.

The federal payment is based on the individual's countable income. The first \$20 in monthly OASDI benefits or other earned or unearned income is not counted. Also excluded is \$65 of monthly earnings plus one-half of any earnings above \$65. For example, a person living in his or her own household, whose sole income is a \$200 monthly OASDI benefit, would receive \$763 in federal SSI payments:

$$\$943 - (\$200 - \$20) = (\$943 - \$180) = \$763.$$

A person whose income consists of \$500 in gross monthly earnings would receive \$735.50 in federal SSI payments:

$$((\$500 - \$85) \div 2) = \$207.50 \text{ countable earnings}$$
$$\text{FBR } \$943 - \$207.50 = \$735.50 \text{ federal SSI.}$$

Individuals generally are not eligible for SSI if they have resources in excess of \$2,000 (or \$3,000 for a couple). Certain resources are excluded, most commonly a home, an automobile, and household goods and personal effects. States have the option to supplement the federal SSI payment for all or selected categories of persons, regardless of previous state program eligibility.

SSI: History Of Provisions

Basic Eligibility Requirements

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). An individual may qualify for payments on the basis of age, blindness, or disability.

Aged: Any person aged 65 or older.

Blind: Any person with 20/200 or less vision in the better eye with the use of correcting lenses, or with tunnel vision of 20 degrees or less. An individual transferred from a state Aid to the Blind program is eligible if he/she received such state aid in December 1973 and continues to meet the October 1972 state definition of blindness.

Disabled: Any person unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity (SGA) by reason of any medically determinable physical or mental impairment expected to result in death or that has lasted or can be expected to last for a continuous period of at least 12 months. For a child under age 18, eligibility is based on disability of severity comparable with that of an adult. An individual transferred from a state Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled (APTD) program to SSI is also eligible if he/she received such state aid in December 1973 and continues to meet the October 1972 state definition of disability.

1973 (Public Law 93-233, enacted December 31). Only persons who had received APTD before July 1973 and were on the rolls in December 1973 may receive SSI on the basis of the state definition of disability; those who became eligible for state aid from July to December 1973 must meet the federal definition of disability.

1980 (Public Law 96-265, enacted June 9). A disabled recipient who loses federal SSI eligibility because of earnings at the SGA level may continue to receive a special benefit under section 1619 and retain eligibility for Medicaid under Title XIX of the Social Security Act. This special benefit status may continue as long as the recipient has the disabling impairment and meets all nondisability SSI eligibility criteria. States have the option of supplementing this special benefit.

This provision of the law was in effect from January 1, 1981, through December 31, 1983. Beginning in January 1984, under a 1-year demonstration project, this provision was continued for persons already eligible for either regular SSI payments or special monthly benefits.

1984 (Public Law 98-460, enacted October 9). The special benefit and Medicaid provisions of the 1980 legislation were extended through June 30, 1987 (retroactive to January 1, 1984).

1986 (Public Law 99-643, enacted November 10). The special benefit and Medicaid provisions of the 1980 amendments are made permanent. The provisions were amended effective July 1, 1987, with significant modifications to simplify administration and to allow free movement between regular SSI disability payments and either the special cash benefit or Medicaid eligibility under section 1619. The distinction between a disabled person eligible for regular SSI payments and one eligible for 1619(a) is that the latter has several months with gross earnings above the SGA level. Previously, section 1619(a) status required completion of a trial work period and the determination that the work was SGA.

1996 (Public Law 104-193, enacted August 22). For individuals under age 18, the “comparable severity” standard is eliminated and replaced with a requirement that a child be considered disabled if he/she has a medically determinable impairment that results in “marked and severe functional limitations,” and meets the existing statutory duration requirement. The law also eliminates references to “maladaptive behaviors” in the Listing of Impairments for children, and discontinues the use of individualized functional assessments for children.

SSI eligibility is prohibited for an individual in any month during which such an individual is a fugitive felon, fleeing prosecution, or violating state or federal conditions of probation or parole.¹ In addition, SSI eligibility is prohibited for 10 years for those convicted of fraudulently claiming residence to obtain benefits simultaneously in two or more states.²

1. In 2009, SSA entered into a nationwide class action settlement that limits the felony crime offense codes upon which fugitive felon nonpayments may be based under this statute. In 2010, the agency stopped parole and probation violator nonpayments for residents of New York, Connecticut, and Vermont pursuant to a Second Circuit Court of Appeals decision in a pending proposed nationwide class action suit. In 2011, the agency stopped parole and probation violator nonpayments nationwide.

2. This last provision was repealed in 1999 by Public Law 106-169 and replaced with a provision providing for nonpayment of benefits for up to 24 months for knowingly making false or misleading statements regarding material facts.

2006 (Public Law 109-171, enacted February 8).

Requires the Commissioner to conduct reviews of a specific percentage of SSI initial disability and blindness cases involving individuals aged 18 or older that are allowed by State Disability Determination Service (DDS) agencies. The provision is phased in as follows—for fiscal year 2006, the Commissioner is required to review 20 percent of DDS allowances; in fiscal year 2007, the requirement is 40 percent; and, for fiscal years 2008 and thereafter, 50 percent of all DDS allowances are required to be reviewed. These reviews are to be made before the allowance decision is implemented.

Other Eligibility Provisions

Citizenship and Residency

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). The individual must reside within one of the 50 states or the District of Columbia and be a citizen or an alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence or permanently residing in the United States under color of law. Persons living outside the United States for an entire calendar month lose their eligibility for such a month.

1976 (Public Law 94-241, enacted March 24). Eligibility for SSI is extended to residents of the Northern Mariana Islands, effective January 9, 1978.

1980 (Public Law 96-265, enacted June 9). The income and resources of the immigration sponsors of aliens applying for SSI are considered in determining eligibility for and the amount of payment. After allowances for the needs of the sponsor and his/her family, the remainder is deemed available for the support of the alien applicant for a 3-year period after admission to the United States for permanent residence. This provision does not apply to those who become blind or disabled after admission, to refugees, or to persons granted political asylum. (See section “Deeming of Income and Resources” for subsequent changes to sponsor-to-alien deeming provisions.)

1989 (Public Law 101-239, enacted December 19). SSI eligibility is continued for a disabled or blind child who was receiving SSI benefits while living in the United States and is now living with a parent who is a member of the U.S. Armed Forces assigned to permanent duty ashore outside the United States, but not where the parent is stationed in Puerto Rico or the territories and possessions of the United States.

1993 (Public Law 103-66, enacted August 10). Above provision made applicable where the parent is a member of the U.S. Armed Forces and stationed in Puerto Rico or the territories and possessions of the United States.

1996 (Public Law 104-193, enacted August 22). Prohibits SSI eligibility for anyone who is not a U.S. citizen or national. Aliens are not eligible unless they meet the definition of “qualified alien” and the criteria for certain exception categories, such as lawful permanent residents who earn or can be credited with 40 qualifying quarters of earnings, certain refugee categories that may be granted time-limited eligibility, or active-duty U.S. military or veterans and their spouses and children. For aliens ineligible under the new standards who were receiving SSI as of August 22, 1996, extends eligibility 1 year from enactment.

(Public Law 104-208, enacted September 30). Amends Public Law 104-193 to add to the list of “qualified aliens” certain noncitizens (and their children) who have been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by a spouse or parent or a member of the spouse’s or parent’s family living in the same household.

1997 (Public Law 105-18, enacted June 12). Extends eligibility for aliens receiving SSI as of August 22, 1996, until September 30, 1997, for those found ineligible under the new alien standards of Public Law 104-193.

(Public Law 105-33, enacted August 5). Further amends Public Law 104-193 to add Cuban and Haitian entrants, and the child of a parent who has been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty, to the list of qualified aliens. Provides that Cuban and Haitian entrants and Amerasian immigrants qualify for time-limited eligibility, and increases the time limit from 5 to 7 years for all time-limited categories. Additional exceptions are added for qualified aliens: (1) lawfully residing in the United States and receiving SSI benefits on August 22, 1996; and (2) lawfully residing in the United States on August 22, 1996, and meeting the definition of blind or disabled in the Social Security Act.

Certain noncitizen American Indians are excepted from the alien nonpayment provisions of Public Law 104-193.

Extends eligibility for “nonqualified aliens” receiving SSI as of August 22, 1996, until September 30, 1998.

1998 (Public Law 105-306, enacted October 28). Permanently extends eligibility of all remaining “nonqualified aliens” who were receiving SSI benefits when Public Law 104-193 was enacted on August 22, 1996.

2000 (Public Law 106-386, enacted October 28). Non-citizens, regardless of their immigration status, may be eligible for SSI to the same extent as refugees, if they are determined to be victims of “severe forms of trafficking in persons.”

2004 (Public Law 108-203, enacted March 2). Extends SSI eligibility to blind or disabled children who are U.S. citizens living with a parent assigned to permanent U.S. military duty outside of the United States and who were not receiving SSI benefits when living in the United States. Previously, only blind or disabled children who received an SSI benefit for the month before the parent reported for permanent duty abroad were eligible. Effective April 2004 for applications filed after enactment.

2007 (Public Law 110-161, enacted December 26). Provides certain Iraqi and Afghan aliens with special immigrant status, as described in section 101(a)(27) of the Immigration and Nationality Act. As special immigrants, these Iraqi and Afghan aliens are eligible for resettlement assistance, entitlement programs, and other benefits available to refugees admitted under section 207 of such Act (admission of refugees in emergency situations) for a period not to exceed 6 months.

2008 (Public Law 110-181, enacted January 28). Provides certain Iraqi aliens who have provided service to the United States with special immigrant status, as described in section 101(a)(27) of the Immigration and Nationality Act. As special immigrants, these Iraqis are eligible for resettlement assistance, entitlement programs, and other benefits available to refugees admitted under section 207 of such Act (admission of refugees in emergency situations) for a period not to exceed 8 months.

(Public Law 110-328, enacted September 30). Extends the 7-year SSI eligibility period for certain refugees, asylees, and other humanitarian immigrants (including victims of human trafficking) to 9 years for the period October 1, 2008 through September 30, 2011. For those with naturalization applications pending or awaiting the swearing-in ceremony, the eligibility period is extended through September 30, 2011. Also applies to the noncitizens whose SSI had previously ceased because the 7-year period had expired. For these noncitizens, SSI benefits will be paid for months in the period October 1, 2008 through September 30, 2011, for the duration of the noncitizen’s reestablished eligibility.

2009 (Public Law 111-118, enacted December 19). Eliminates the 8-month time limit on SSI eligibility for certain Iraqi and Afghan refugees who have provided service to the United States. The time-limited eligibility for these individuals is now the same period applicable to other humanitarian refugees.

2022 (Public Law 117-128, enacted May 21). Allows certain citizens of Ukraine, nationals of Ukraine, or individuals with no nationality who last habitually resided in Ukraine to be eligible for SSI benefits.

(Public Law 117-328, enacted December 29). Allows certain citizens of Afghanistan, nationals of Afghanistan, or individuals who last habitually resided in Afghanistan and were paroled into the United States to be eligible for SSI benefits if they entered the United States during a certain period.

2024 (Public Law 118-42, enacted March 9). Allows certain citizens of the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau; and certain spouses and children of Micronesian or Marshallese citizens serving on active duty in any branch of the United States armed services, or in the active reserves; to be eligible for SSI benefits if they reside within one of the 50 states, the District of Columbia, or the Northern Mariana Islands.

Other Benefits

1980 (Public Law 96-272, enacted June 17). SSI applicants and recipients are not required as a condition of eligibility to elect to receive Veterans Administration pensions under the Veterans and Survivors' Pension Improvement Act of 1978 if the state of residence lacks a medically needy program under Title XIX.

Drug Addiction and Alcoholism (DAA)

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). Any disabled individual who has been medically determined to be an alcoholic or drug addict must accept appropriate treatment, if available, in an approved facility and demonstrate compliance with conditions and requirements for treatment.

SSI payments are required to be made through a representative payee—another person or public or private agency designated by SSA to manage the recipient's benefit on his/her behalf.

1994 (Public Law 103-296, enacted August 15). Any individual who is receiving SSI based on a disability where drug addiction or alcoholism is a contributing factor material to the finding of disability must comply with the DAA treatment requirements. The individual must accept appropriate treatment when it is available and comply with the conditions and terms of treatment. Instances of noncompliance with the requirements result in progressively longer payment suspensions. Before payments can resume, the individual must demonstrate compliance for specific periods; 2 months, 3 months, and 6 months, respectively, for the first, second, third, and subsequent instances of noncompliance. An individual who is not in compliance with the DAA treatment requirements for 12 consecutive months shall not be eligible for payments; however, this does not prevent

such individuals from reapplying and again becoming eligible for payments.

SSI disability payments based on DAA are also limited to a total of 36 benefit months (beginning March 1995) regardless of whether appropriate treatment is available. Months for which benefits are not due and received do not count toward the 36-month limit.

Payments based on DAA must be made to a representative payee. Preference is required to be given to community based nonprofit social service agencies and federal, state, or local government agencies in representative payee selection. These agencies when serving as payees for individuals receiving payments based on DAA may retain the lesser of 10 percent of the monthly benefit or \$50 (adjusted annually after 1995 by the Consumer Price Index [CPI]) as compensation for their services.

Establishment of one or more referral and monitoring agencies for each state is required.

1996 (Public Law 104-121, enacted March 29). An individual is not considered disabled if DAA is a contributing factor material to a finding of disability.

Applies DAA representative payee requirements enacted under Public Law 103-296 to disabled SSI recipients who have a DAA condition and are incapable of managing their benefits. In addition, these recipients shall be referred to the appropriate state agency administering the state plan for substance abuse treatment.

Institutionalization

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). An individual who is an inmate of a public institution is ineligible for SSI payments unless the institution is a facility approved for Medicaid payments and is receiving such payments on behalf of the person. Under *regulations*, the Medicaid payment must represent more than 50 percent of the cost of services provided by the facility to the individual.

1976 (Public Law 94-566, enacted October 20). An inmate of a publicly operated community residence serving no more than 16 persons may, if otherwise eligible, receive SSI.

1983 (Public Law 98-21, enacted April 20). Payments may be made to persons who are residents of public emergency shelters for the homeless for a period of up to 3 months in any 12-month period.

1986 (Public Law 99-643, enacted November 10). Effective July 1, 1987, disabled or blind recipients who were receiving special SSI payments or had special SSI recipient status under section 1619 in the month

preceding the first full month of institutionalization, may receive payments based on the full federal benefit rate for the initial 2 full months of institutionalization, if they reside in certain public medical, psychiatric, or Medicaid facilities or in private Medicaid facilities.

1987 (Public Law 100-203, enacted December 22). Effective January 1, 1988, payments may be made to persons who are residents of public emergency shelters for the homeless, for up to 6 months in a 9-month period.

Effective July 1, 1988, continued SSI payments for up to 3 months are permitted, at the rate that was applicable in the month prior to the first full month of institutionalization, for individuals whose expected institutional stay on admission is not likely to exceed 3 months, as certified by a physician, and for whom the receipt of payments is necessary to maintain living arrangements to which they may return.

1996 (Public Law 104-193, enacted August 22). Effective December 1996, institutionalized children under age 18 whose private health insurance is making payments to the institution may receive no more than \$30 per month in federal SSI.

2009 (Public Law 111-115, enacted December 15). Prohibits the payment of any retroactive SSI benefits to individuals while they are in prison, are in violation of conditions of their parole or probation, or are fleeing to avoid prosecution for a felony or a crime punishable by sentence of more than 1 year. These retroactive benefits will not be paid until the beneficiary is no longer a prisoner, probation or parole violator, or fugitive felon.

Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) and Treatment

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). Blind or disabled individuals receiving federal SSI benefits who are under age 65 must be referred to the state agency providing services under the Vocational Rehabilitation Act and must accept the services offered. States are reimbursed for the cost of services.

1976 (Public Law 94-566, enacted October 20). Blind or disabled children under age 16 must be referred to the state agency administering crippled children's services or to another agency designated by the state. States are reimbursed for the cost of services.

Of funds provided for these services, at least 90 percent must be used for children under age 6 or for those who have never attended public schools.

1980 (Public Law 96-265, enacted June 9). Disabled SSI recipients who medically recover while enrolled in approved VR programs of state VR agencies may

continue to receive benefits during their participation in such programs if the Commissioner of Social Security determines that continuation in the program will increase the probability that they leave the rolls permanently.

1981 (Public Law 97-35, enacted August 13). Funding no longer provided under Title XVI for medical, social, developmental, and rehabilitative services to disabled or blind children.

Reimbursement for the cost of rehabilitation services will only be made if the services result in the recipient's return to work for a continuous period of 9 months. The work must be at the SGA earnings level.

1984 (Public Law 98-460, enacted October 9). Authorizes the reimbursement of states for the cost of VR services provided to individuals who (1) continue to receive benefits after medical recovery because they are participating in a state VR program or (2) refuse, without good cause, to continue in or cooperate with the VR program in which they had been participating.

1987 (Public Law 100-203, enacted December 22). Extends the provision for continuation of payments to disabled SSI recipients who have medically recovered while enrolled in an approved VR program to include blind SSI recipients.

1990 (Public Law 101-508, enacted November 5). Reimbursement authorized for the cost of VR services provided in months in which the individual was not receiving federal SSI payments, if

- SSI recipient status for Medicaid eligibility purposes was retained under work incentive provisions, or
- Benefits were suspended³ (for a reason other than cessation of disability or blindness), or
- Federally administered state supplementation was received.

Extends benefit continuation provision to disabled SSI recipients who medically recover while participating in a nonstate VR program.

1999 (Public Law 106-170, enacted December 17). Establishes a Ticket to Work and Self-Sufficiency program that will provide SSI (and OASDI) disability beneficiaries with a ticket that can be used to obtain VR services, employment services, or other support services, from an employment network (EN) of their choice.

An EN chooses one of the two EN payment options at the time it submits an application to SSA to

3. Recipients who have lost eligibility for SSI benefits for fewer than 13 consecutive months are in suspended payment status.

become an EN. The chosen payment system will apply to all beneficiaries served. An EN can elect to receive payment under the

- Outcome payment system, under which it can receive payment for up to 60 outcome payment months; or
- Outcome-milestone payment system, under which it can receive payment for up to four milestones in addition to outcome payments. These milestones must occur before the EN enters the first month for which it is eligible for an outcome payment. Four milestone payments plus 60 months of reduced outcome payments equal 85 percent of the total that would be available if the EN chose the outcome payment system.

The four milestones are based on gross earnings exceeding the SGA level for specified months. An outcome payment month is any month in which SSA does not pay any federal disability cash benefits to a beneficiary because of work or earnings.

Also eliminates the requirement that blind or disabled SSI recipients aged 16 through 64 be referred to the state VR agency and accept the services offered.

2008 Under a *regulation* effective July 21, 2008, revising an initial *regulation* effective January 28, 2002:

- The outcome payment system provides that ENs can receive payment for up to 60 outcome payment months for an SSI beneficiary and up to 36 outcome payment months for an OASDI beneficiary (including a concurrent OASDI/SSI disability beneficiary), with the reduction in available number of outcome months for OASDI beneficiaries offset by an increased outcome payment; and
- The outcome-milestone payment system provides that ENs can receive the following milestone payments in addition to outcome payments:
 - Up to four Phase 1 milestones achieved by either an OASDI or SSI beneficiary; and
 - Up to 11 Phase 2 milestones achieved by an OASDI or concurrent beneficiary or up to 18 Phase 2 milestones achieved by an SSI beneficiary.

Phase 1 milestones are based on gross earnings at or above trial work level for specified months, and Phase 2 milestones are based on gross earnings exceeding the substantial gainful activity level for specified months. These milestones must occur before the EN enters the first month for which it is eligible for an outcome payment. If an available milestone payment is not paid prior to the outcome period, it is payable in a reconciliation payment

when the beneficiary reaches the 12th outcome month. This payment amount is equal to the total amount of unpaid Phase 1 and Phase 2 milestones that were available when the ticket was first assigned. The Phase 1 and Phase 2 milestone payments and outcome payments equal 90 percent of the total that would be available if the EN chose the outcome payment system.

Continuing Disability Reviews and Eligibility Redeterminations

1994 (Public Law 103-296, enacted August 15). During each of fiscal years 1996, 1997, and 1998, requires SSA to conduct continuing disability reviews (CDRs) on a minimum of 100,000 SSI recipients. In addition, during the same period, requires SSA to redetermine the SSI eligibility of at least one-third of all child SSI recipients who reach age 18 after April 1995 during the 1-year period following attainment of age 18. Redeterminations for persons turning age 18 could count toward the 100,000 CDR requirement.

1996 (Public Law 104-193, enacted August 22). Repeals the requirement that SSA redetermine the eligibility of at least one-third of all child SSI recipients who reach age 18 after April 1995 during the 1-year period following attainment of age 18.

Requires a CDR

- At least once every 3 years for SSI recipients under age 18 who are eligible by reason of an impairment that is likely to improve, and
- Not later than 12 months after birth for recipients whose low birth weight is a contributing factor material to the determination of their disability.

Requires eligibility redetermination for all child SSI recipients eligible for the month before the month in which they attain age 18.

Requires redetermination of eligibility for children considered disabled based on an individual functional assessment and/or consideration of maladaptive behavior.

Requires the representative payee of a child SSI recipient whose continuing eligibility is being reviewed to present evidence that the recipient is receiving treatment that is considered medically necessary and available for the condition which was the basis for providing SSI benefits.

1997 (Public Law 105-33, enacted August 5). Modifies provision of Public Law 104-193 to extend from 12 to 18 months the period for redetermining the disability of children under age 18 under the new childhood disability standard.

Modifies provision of Public Law 104-193 to permit SSA to schedule a CDR for a disabled child for whom low birth weight is a contributing factor material to the determination of disability, at a date after the child's first birthday if the Commissioner determines the impairment is not expected to improve within 12 months of the child's birth.

Modifies provision of Public Law 104-193 to authorize SSA to make redeterminations of disabled childhood recipients who attain age 18, more than 1 year after the date such recipient attains age 18.

1999 (Public Law 106-170, enacted December 17). Prohibits the initiation of a CDR during the period that a recipient is "using a ticket" under the Ticket to Work program.

Deeming of Income and Resources

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). Deeming occurs when the income and resources of certain family members living in the same household with the SSI recipient are considered in determining the amount of the SSI payment. These family members are the ineligible spouse of an adult recipient and the ineligible parents of a child recipient under age 21.

After deduction of personal allocations for the spouse (or parents) and for ineligible children in the home, and after application of income exclusions, any remaining income of the spouse (or parents) is added to the income of the eligible person.

1980 (Public Law 96-265, enacted June 9). Children aged 18 or older are not subject to parental deeming.

Sponsor's income and resources deemed to an alien for 3 years.

1989 (Public Law 101-239, enacted December 19). Disabled children receiving home care services under state Medicaid programs, who are ineligible for SSI because of deeming of parental income, and who received SSI benefits limited to \$30 while in a medical treatment facility, may receive the \$30 monthly allowance that would be payable if the recipient were institutionalized.

1993 (Public Law 103-152, enacted November 24). Sponsor-to-alien deeming period extended from 3 years to 5 years, effective January 1, 1994, through September 30, 1996.

Considers an ineligible spouse or parent who is absent from the household because of active military service to be a member of the household for deeming purposes.

1996 (Public Law 104-193, enacted August 22). Deeming of income and resources from an immigration

sponsor to a noncitizen continues until citizenship, with exceptions for those who earn, or can be credited with, 40 qualifying quarters of earnings. Effective for those whose sponsor signs a new legally enforceable affidavit of support.

(Public Law 104-208, enacted September 30). Amends Public Law 104-193 to add two exceptions to the sponsor-to-alien deeming:

- Provides that if the noncitizen is indigent and would be unable to obtain food and shelter without SSI benefits even after receiving support from the sponsor, then only the amount of income and resources actually provided by the sponsor will be counted for a 12-month period after a determination of indigence; and
- Provides that in certain cases, deeming would not apply for a 12-month period (with some options for extension) if the noncitizen (or his/her children) has been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by family members.

1997 (Public Law 105-33, enacted August 5). Amends Public Law 104-208 to add an additional exception to sponsor-to-alien deeming when the parent of a noncitizen has been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by family members.

2006 (Public Law 109-163, enacted January 6). Provides that individuals who were made ineligible for SSI because of their spouses or parents being called to active military duty would not have to file a new application for SSI benefits if they again could be eligible for benefits before the end of 24 consecutive months of ineligibility.

Federal Benefit Payments

Federal Benefit Rates

Basic benefit standards are used in computing the amount of federal SSI payments. Benefit levels differ for individuals and couples living in households and for persons in Medicaid institutions. Individuals or couples living in their own households receive the full federal benefit. If an individual or couple is living in another person's household and receiving support and maintenance there, the federal benefit is reduced by one-third. The federal benefit rates for persons in households are increased annually to reflect increases in the cost of living. Legislation affecting the level of federal benefit rates since the inception of the SSI program are summarized in Table 2.B1.

Windfall Offset

1980 (Public Law 96-265, enacted June 9). Requires an offset (by reducing retroactive Social Security benefits) for persons whose initial OASDI payment

is retroactive, to equalize total benefits with those if paid when regularly due.

1984 (Public Law 98-369, enacted July 18). Expands offset provision to allow for reduction of retroactive SSI benefits and to apply in cases of OASDI benefit reinstatement.

Proration of Benefit

1982 (Public Law 97-248, enacted September 3). Benefit for first month of eligibility to be prorated by the number of days in the month for which an application has been filed and there is eligibility.

1996 (Public Law 104-193, enacted August 22). Changes the effective date of an SSI application to the first day of the month following the date on which the application was filed or on which the individual first becomes eligible, whichever is later. This, in effect, eliminates prorated payments in initial claims.

Retrospective Monthly Accounting

1981 (Public Law 97-35, enacted August 13). Changes the method of computing the SSI benefit to one under which the benefit amount is computed on a monthly basis and is based on income and other characteristics in the previous (or second previous) month.

1984 (Public Law 98-369, enacted July 18). Changes the method of computing the SSI benefit to persons receiving Title II payments. The effect of the increased Title II income at the time of the cost-of-living increase is not delayed as it otherwise would be.

1987 (Public Law 100-203, enacted December 22). Provides an exception to retrospective monthly accounting so that amounts received under Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), foster care, refugee cash assistance, Cuban-Haitian entrant assistance, or general and child welfare assistance provided by the Bureau of Indian Affairs are counted only in the month received.

1993 (Public Law 103-66, enacted August 10). Changes the method of computing the SSI benefit to persons receiving the value of the one-third reduction. The effect of the increased value at the time of the cost-of-living increase is not delayed as it otherwise would be. Effective January 1995.

2004 (Public Law 108-203, enacted March 2). Eliminates triple counting of one-time, nonrecurring income by providing that this income will be counted only for the month that the income is received and not for any other month during the transition to retrospective monthly accounting during the first 3 months of an individual's SSI eligibility. Effective April 2005.

Uncashed Checks

1981 (Public Law 97-35, enacted August 13). States that have federally administered supplements are to be credited their share of SSI checks that remain unnegotiated for 180 days.

1987 (Public Law 100-86, enacted August 10). SSI checks now unnegotiable after 1 year. States are credited their share of SSI checks after 1 year rather than 180 days.

Rounding of Payment Amounts

1982 (Public Law 97-248, enacted September 3). Cost-of-living adjustments in the federal SSI benefit and income eligibility levels are to be rounded to the next lower whole dollar, after the adjustment is calculated. Subsequent cost-of-living adjustments will be calculated on the previous year's benefit standard before rounding.

Penalties Resulting in Nonpayment of Benefits for False or Misleading Statements

1999 (Public Law 106-169, enacted December 14). Provides for the nonpayment of OASDI and SSI benefits (6, 12, and 24 months, respectively, for the first, second, and third or subsequent violations) for individuals found to have knowingly made a false or misleading statement of material fact for use in determining eligibility for benefits.

2004 (Public Law 108-203, enacted March 2). Expands the administrative sanction of nonpayment of benefits to situations in which an individual has failed to disclose material information, if the person knew or should have known that such failure was misleading.

Authorizes federal courts to order a defendant convicted of defrauding Social Security, Special Veterans' Benefits, or SSI to make restitution to SSA. Restitution funds would be deposited to the trust funds or general fund of the Treasury, as appropriate. Effective with respect to violations occurring on or after the date of enactment.

Installment Payments

1996 (Public Law 104-193, enacted August 22). Establishes a schedule for paying retroactive SSI benefit amounts that exceed 12 times the federal benefit rate (FBR) plus the state supplement level. Payments would be made at 6-month intervals:

- The first installment would be 12 times the FBR plus any federally administered state supplement.
- Any remaining retroactive benefits would be paid in a second installment (not to exceed the first payment amount).

- All remaining retroactive benefits would be paid in the third installment.

Provides that where an underpaid individual has incurred debts to provide for food, clothing, or shelter, has expenses for disability-related items and services that exceed the installment amount, or has entered into a contract to purchase a home, the installment payment would be increased by the amount needed to cover those debts, expenses, and obligations.

Provides that full retroactive payments be paid to an individual who is terminally ill or, if currently ineligible, is likely to remain so for the next 12 months.

2006 (Public Law 109-171, enacted February 8).

Requires that past-due monthly SSI benefits that exceed three times the maximum monthly benefit (federal benefit rate plus state supplementary payment amount, if any) payable to the individual be paid in up to three installment payments, 6 months apart. Also, limits the amount of the first two installment payments to three times the maximum monthly benefit. All remaining benefits due are to be paid in the third installment. As under current law, the amounts of the installment payments may be increased in certain cases, such as those in which the individual has outstanding debt relating to food, clothing, or shelter, or has necessary medical needs. Effective 3 months after enactment.

2009 (Public Law 111-115, enacted December 15).

Prohibits the payment of any retroactive SSI benefits to individuals while they are in prison, in violation of conditions of their parole or probation; or fleeing to avoid prosecution, custody, or confinement for a felony or a crime punishable by sentence of more than one year.

Exclusions from Income

General Exclusions

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). The first \$60 of earned or unearned income per calendar quarter for an individual or couple; the next \$195 and one-half the remainder of quarterly earned income. Unearned income includes Social Security benefits, other government or private pensions, veterans' benefits, and workers' compensation.

1981 (Public Law 97-35, enacted August 13). The first \$20 of earned or unearned income per month for an individual or couple; the next \$65 and one-half the remainder of monthly earned income. Unearned income includes Social Security benefits, other government or private pensions, veterans' benefits, and workers' compensation.

2000 (Public Law 106-554, enacted December 21).

Earnings of persons defined as Social Security statutory employees are treated as self-employment income for SSI purposes.

Special Exclusions

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). Any amount of tax rebate issued to an individual by any public agency that is based on either real property or food purchase taxes.

Grants, scholarships, and fellowships used to pay tuition and fees at an educational institution.

Income required for achieving an approved self-support plan for blind or disabled persons.

Work expenses of blind persons.

For blind persons transferred from state programs to SSI, income exclusions equal to the maximum amount permitted as of October 1972 under the state programs.

Irregularly or infrequently received income totaling \$60 or less of unearned income and \$30 of earned income in a calendar quarter.

Payment for foster care of ineligible child residing in recipient's home through placement by a public or private nonprofit child care agency.

One-third of any payment received from an absent parent for the support of a child eligible for SSI.

Certain earnings of a blind or disabled child under age 22 regularly attending an educational institution.

State or local government cash payments based on need and designed to supplement SSI payments.

1976 (Public Law 94-331, enacted June 30). Disaster assistance from income for 9 months and application of one-third reduction for 6 months for certain victims of disasters occurring between January 1, 1976, and December 31, 1976.

(Public Law 94-566, enacted October 20). Any assistance based on need (including vendor payments) made to or on behalf of SSI recipients, which is paid and wholly funded by state or local governments.

The value of assistance provided under certain federal housing programs.

1977 (Public Law 95-113, enacted September 29). Food stamps, federally donated food, and the value of free or reduced price food for women and children under the Child Nutrition Act and National School Lunch Act.

- (Public Law 95-171, enacted November 12). Provisions excluding support and maintenance under the Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act of 1974 extended on a permanent basis. Effective January 1, 1978.
- 1980** (Public Law 96-222, enacted April 1). Earned income tax credit treated as earned income (temporarily excluded from 1975 through 1980).
- (Public Law 96-265, enacted June 9). Remunerations received in sheltered workshops and work activity centers are considered earned income and qualify for earned income exclusions.
- Impairment-related work expenses paid by the individual (including cost for attendant care, medical equipment, drugs, and services necessary to control an impairment) are deducted from earnings when determining if an individual is engaging in SGA. Impairment-related work expenses are excluded in calculating income for benefit purposes if initial eligibility for benefits exists on the basis of countable income without applying this exclusion.
- 1981** (Public Law 97-35, enacted August 13). Modifies provision under which irregularly or infrequently received income is excluded to conform to change from quarterly to monthly accounting; amounts excludable: \$20 or less of unearned income and \$10 of earned income in a month.
- 1982** (Public Law 97-377, enacted December 21). From December 18, 1982, to September 30, 1983, certain home energy assistance payments are excluded if a state agency certified that they are based on need.
- 1983** (Public Law 97-424, enacted January 6). Support or maintenance assistance (including home energy assistance) provided in kind by a nonprofit organization or in cash or in kind by certain providers of home energy is excluded if the state determines that the assistance is based on need. Provision is applicable through September 1984.
- Certain home energy assistance payments are excluded if a state agency certified that the assistance is based on need. Provision is applicable through June 1985.
- 1984** (Public Law 98-369, enacted July 18). The 1983 provisions for support and maintenance and home energy assistance continue to October 1, 1987.
- 1986** (Public Law 99-498, enacted October 17). Educational assistance used for educational expenses under the Higher Education Act of 1965 as amended.
- 1987** (Public Law 100-203, enacted December 22). The 1983 provisions for support and maintenance and home energy assistance made permanent.
- Excludes death payments (for example, proceeds from life insurance) from SSI income determinations to the extent they were spent on last illness and burial.
- Modifies the 1982 resource exclusion for burial funds to extend the exclusion to any burial fund of \$1,500 or less maintained separately from all other assets, thereby allowing interest to be excluded from income if retained in the fund.
- 1988** (Public Law 100-383, enacted August 10). Restitution payments made to Japanese internees and relocated Aleutians.
- 1989** (Public Law 101-239, enacted December 19). Interest on agreements representing the purchase of an excluded burial space.
- Payments from the Agent Orange Settlement.
- Value of a ticket for domestic travel received as a gift and not cashed.
- 1990** (Public Law 101-508, enacted November 5). Earned income tax credit (including the child health insurance portion).
- Payments received from a state-administered fund established to aid victims of crime.
- Impairment-related work expenses excluded from income in determining initial eligibility for benefits.
- Payments received as state or local government relocation assistance.
- Payments received under the Radiation Exposure Compensation Act.
- Redefines as earned income, royalties earned in connection with any publication of the individual's work and honoraria received for services rendered (previously defined as unearned income).
- 1993** (Public Law 103-66, enacted August 10). Hostile fire pay to members of the uniformed services.
- Payments received as state or local government relocation assistance made permanent.
- 1994** (Public Law 103-286, enacted August 1). Payments to victims of Nazi persecution.
- 1998** (Public Law 105-285, enacted October 27). Funds made available to an SSI recipient by a state or local government or a nonprofit organization as part of the Individual Development Account demonstration project.
- (Public Law 105-306, enacted October 28). In-kind gifts to children with life-threatening conditions by tax-exempt organizations not converted to cash.

- The first \$2,000 annually of cash gifts by tax-exempt organizations to, or for the benefit of, individuals under age 18 with life-threatening conditions.
- (Public Law 105-369, enacted November 12). Payments made under the Ricky Ray Hemophilia Relief Fund Act of 1998.
- 2000** (Public Law 106-554, enacted December 21). Interest on funds deposited in an individual development account.
- Any adjustments made to prior payments from other federal programs to account for the error in the computation of the Consumer Price Index during 1999.
- 2001** (Public Law 107-16, enacted June 7). The refundable child tax credit is excluded in determining eligibility for means-tested programs, including SSI.
- 2004** (Public Law 108-203, enacted March 2). Changes the calculation of infrequent and irregular income from a monthly to a quarterly basis.
- Excludes from the determination of an individual's income all interest and dividend income earned on countable resources. Effective July 2004.
- Permits the student earned income exclusion to apply to any individual under age 22 who is a student. Thus, students under age 22 who are married or heads of households would be eligible for the exclusion. Effective April 2005.
- Excludes from the determination of income any gift to an individual for use in paying tuition or educational fees, just as grants, scholarships, and fellowships for such use are currently excluded from the determination of income. Effective June 2004.
- 2005** (Public Law 109-64, enacted September 20). Amends the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 to specify that assistance provided under a program for flood mitigation activities with respect to a property would not be considered income or a resource of the owner of the property when determining eligibility for or benefit levels under any income assistance or resource-tested program (including SSI) that is funded in whole or in part by a federal agency or by appropriated federal funds.
- 2006** (Public Law 109-432, enacted December 20). Extends the present law that allows combat pay to be considered for Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) purposes for one additional year (for taxable years ending before January 1, 2008). For SSI purposes, EITC payments are excluded from income, and are not a countable resource for 9 calendar months following the month of receipt.
- 2008** (Public Law 110-185, enacted February 13). A rebate payment received under the Economic Stimulus Act of 2008, and any other credit or refund under section 6428 of the Internal Revenue Code, would not be taken into account as income for purposes of SSI.
- (Public Law 110-245, enacted June 17). Privatized military housing allowances withdrawn directly from a servicemember's pay by military payroll and paid to the landlord will be considered in-kind income, and the SSI benefit reduction attributable to the housing allowance will be capped at one-third of the federal benefit rate. In other cases, housing allowances will be considered earned income.
- Excludes any cash or in-kind benefits provided under an AmeriCorps program from income consideration. Effective for benefits payable for months beginning 60 days after enactment.
- Excludes annuity payments paid by a state to a person or his or her spouse because the state has determined the person is a veteran and blind, disabled, or aged.
- 2009** (Public Law 111-5, enacted February 17). A one-time economic recovery payment of \$250 to SSI recipients will not be taken into account as income for purposes of SSI.
- The Making Work Pay tax credit, which provides a tax credit in the form of decreased withholding by employers, will not be counted as income.
- A one-time payment of \$15,000 for eligible Filipino veterans who are citizens of the United States, and \$9,000 for eligible veterans who are noncitizens will not be taken into account as income for SSI purposes.
- 2010** (Public Law 111-148, enacted March 23). Excludes incentives an SSI recipient with Medicaid receives for participating in an "Incentives for Prevention of Chronic Diseases in Medicaid" (IPCDM) program from consideration as income.
- (Public Law 111-255, enacted October 5). Excludes the first \$2,000 received during a calendar year by an SSI recipient or spouse as compensation for participation in a clinical trial for rare diseases or conditions from consideration as income. The exclusion is effective for a 5-year period from date of enactment.
- (Public Law 111-291, enacted December 8). Excludes any settlement payments to American Indians, under the Claims Resettlement Act of 2010, from consideration as income.
- (Public Law 111-312, enacted December 17). Excludes federal tax refunds and advance payment of refundable tax credits received after December 31, 2009, but before January 1, 2013, from consideration as income.

2013 (Public Law 112-240, enacted January 2). Makes permanent the exclusion from income of federal tax refunds and advance payment of refundable tax credits.

2015 (Public Law 114-63, enacted October 7). Makes permanent the exclusion of the first \$2,000 in payments per calendar year that an SSI recipient receives as compensation for participation in certain clinical trials.

2016 (Public Law 114-241, enacted October 7). Excludes from income payments made by a state program intended to compensate individuals who had been sterilized under state authority.

Resources

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). Countable resources limited to \$1,500 or less for an individual and to \$2,250 or less for a couple.

1984 (Public Law 98-369, enacted July 18). Limit on countable resources raised by \$100 a year for individuals and \$150 a year for couples, beginning in calendar year 1985 through 1989. The respective limits would become \$2,000 for an individual and \$3,000 for a couple in 1989 and thereafter.

1999 (Public Law 106-169, enacted December 14). Includes generally in the countable resources of an individual the assets of a trust that could be used for the benefit of the individual or spouse.

General Exclusions

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). A home of reasonable value—established *by regulation* as not exceeding a fair-market value of \$25,000 (\$35,000 in Alaska and Hawaii).

Personal effects and household goods of reasonable value established *by regulation* as not exceeding a total market value of \$1,500.

An automobile of reasonable value—established *by regulation* as not exceeding a market value of \$1,200.

An automobile may be excluded, regardless of value, if the individual's household uses it for employment or medical treatment or if it is modified to be operated by or for transportation of a handicapped person.

Life insurance with face value of \$1,500 or less.

1976 (Public Law 94-569, enacted October 20). The recipient's home, regardless of value, is excluded from consideration in determining resources.

1977 (Public Law 95-171, enacted November 12). Assistance received under the Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act of 1974 for 9 months following receipt.

1979 Reasonable value for an automobile increased *by regulation* to \$4,500 of current-market value; personal goods and household effects increased to \$2,000 of equity value.

1982 (Public Law 97-248, enacted September 3). The value, within prescribed limits, of a burial space for the recipient, spouse, and immediate family is excluded. In addition, \$1,500 each (less the value of already excluded life insurance and any amount in an irrevocable burial arrangement) may be set aside for the burial of the recipient and spouse.

1984 (Public Law 98-369, enacted July 18). The unspent portion of any retroactive Title II or Title XVI payment is excluded for 6 months following its receipt, and the individual must be given written notice of the time limit on the exclusion.

1985 *Regulations* permit exclusion, regardless of value, of an automobile needed for essential transportation or modified for a handicapped person. The \$4,500 current market value limit applies only if no automobile could be excluded based on the nature of its use.

1987 (Public Law 100-203, enacted December 22). Provides for suspension of the 1980 transfer of assets provision, in any month that it is determined that undue hardship would result.

Real property that cannot be sold for the following reasons: it is jointly owned; its sale would cause the other owner(s) undue hardship because of loss of housing; its sale is barred by a legal impediment; or the owner's reasonable efforts to sell have been unsuccessful.

Temporarily extends the 1984 exclusion of retroactive Title II and Title XVI benefits from 6 months to 9 months (the longer exclusion applies to benefits paid in fiscal years 1988 and 1989).

1988 (Public Law 100-707, enacted November 23). Removes the time limit for exclusion of disaster assistance.

2004 (Public Law 108-203, enacted March 2). Increases to 9 months and makes uniform the time period for excluding from resources amounts attributable to payments of past-due Social Security and SSI benefits and earned income and child tax credits. Effective for such payments received on or after the date of enactment.

2005 *Regulations* permit exclusion of, regardless of value,

- One automobile if used for transportation for the beneficiary or a member of the beneficiary's household and
- Personal goods and household effects.

Special Exclusions

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). Assets of a blind or disabled individual that are necessary to an approved plan of self-support.

Tools and other property essential to self-support, within reasonable limits. Shares of nonnegotiable stock in regional or village corporations held by natives of Alaska.

For persons transferred from state programs to SSI, resource exclusions equal to the maximum amount permitted as of October 1972 under the state program.

1988 (Public Law 100-383, enacted August 10). Restitution payments made to Japanese internees and relocated Aleutians.

1989 (Public Law 101-239, enacted December 19). Specifies that no limitation can be placed on property essential to self-support used in a trade or business, or by an individual as an employee (including the tools of a tradesperson and the machinery and livestock of a farmer).

Payments from the Agent Orange Settlement.

1990 (Public Law 101-508, enacted November 5). Earned income tax credit excluded for the month following the month the credit is received.

Payments received from a state-administered fund established to aid victims of crime excluded for a 9-month period. Individuals not required to file for such benefits.

Payments received as state or local government relocation assistance excluded for a 9-month period. (The provision expired 3 years after its effective date.)

Payments received under the Radiation Exposure Compensation Act.

1993 (Public Law 103-66, enacted August 10). Makes permanent the 9-month exclusion of payments received as state or local government relocation assistance.

1994 (Public Law 103-286, enacted August 1). Payments to victims of Nazi persecution.

1996 (Public Law 104-193, enacted August 22). Dedicated financial institution accounts required to be established for large past-due benefits for disabled

individuals under age 18 with a representative payee.

1998 (Public Law 105-285, enacted October 27). Funds made available to an SSI recipient by a state or local government or a nonprofit organization as part of the Individual Development Account demonstration project.

(Public Law 105-306, enacted October 28). In-kind gifts to children with life-threatening conditions by tax-exempt organizations not converted to cash.

The first \$2,000 annually of cash gifts by tax-exempt organizations to, or for the benefit of, individuals under age 18 with life-threatening conditions.

(Public Law 105-369, enacted November 12). Payments made under the Ricky Ray Hemophilia Relief Fund Act of 1998.

2000 (Public Law 106-554, enacted December 21). Funds deposited by an individual in an individual development account and the interest on those funds.

2001 (Public Law 107-16, enacted June 7). The refundable child tax credit in the month of receipt and in the following month.

2004 (Public Law 108-203, enacted March 2). Grants, scholarships, fellowships, or gifts to be used for tuition or educational fees for 9 months after the month of receipt.

2008 (Public Law 110-185, enacted February 13). A rebate payment received under the Economic Stimulus Act of 2008, and any other credit or refund under section 6428 of the Internal Revenue Code, would not be included as a resource during the month of receipt or the 2 following months.

(Public Law 110-245, enacted June 17). State-provided pensions for aged, blind, or disabled veterans (or their spouses). Effective for benefits payable for months beginning 60 days after enactment.

2009 (Public Law 111-5, enacted February 17). A one-time economic recovery payment of \$250 to SSI recipients will not be taken into account as a resource for the month of receipt and the following 9 months.

The Making Work Pay tax credit, which provides a tax credit in the form of decreased withholding by employers, will not be taken into account as a resource for the month of receipt and the following 2 months.

2010 (Public Law 111-148, enacted March 23). Excludes incentives an SSI recipient with Medicaid receives for participating in an IPCDM program from consideration as a resource.

(Public Law 111-255, enacted October 5). Excludes the first \$2,000 received during a calendar year by an SSI recipient or spouse as compensation for participation in a clinical trial for rare diseases or conditions from consideration as a resource.

(Public Law 111-291, enacted December 8). Excludes any settlement payments to American Indians, under the Claims Resettlement Act of 2010, from consideration as a resource (for a period of 12 months from receipt).

(Public Law 111-312, enacted December 17). Excludes federal tax refunds and advance payment of refundable tax credits received after December 31, 2009, but before January 1, 2013, from consideration as a resource (for a period of 12 months from receipt).

2013 (Public Law 112-240, enacted January 2). Makes permanent the 12-month resource exclusion of federal tax refunds and advance payment of refundable tax credits.

2014 (Public Law 113-295, enacted December 19). Modifies the Internal Revenue Code to establish Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) accounts, which are tax-advantaged savings accounts for individuals who became disabled prior to age 26. ABLE account balances (up to \$100,000) and distributions that pay for qualifying disability expenses (except distributions for housing) do not affect the disabled person's SSI eligibility and payment amount.

2015 (Public Law 114-63, enacted October 7). Makes permanent the resource exclusion of the first \$2,000 in payments per calendar year that an SSI recipient receives as compensation for participation in certain clinical trials.

2016 (Public Law 114-241, enacted October 7). Excludes from resources payments received under a state program intended to compensate individuals who had been sterilized under state authority, if the recipient retains the payment beyond the month of receipt.

2022 (Public Law 117-328, enacted December 29). Revises the ABLE account eligibility requirement that the individual must have become disabled prior to a certain age. Effective with tax year 2026, that age changes from 26 to 46.

Transfer-of-Resources Penalties

1980 (Public Law 96-611, enacted December 28). Assets transferred for less than fair market value for the purpose of establishing eligibility for benefits under the Social Security Act are counted as resources for 24 months after transfer.

1988 (Public Law 100-360, enacted July 1). Removes the transfer-of-assets penalty for transfers made July 1, 1988, or later.

1999 (Public Law 106-169, enacted December 14). Provides a penalty under the SSI program for the disposal of resources at less than fair market value. The penalty is a loss of benefits for up to 36 months. A formula is provided to determine the number of months.

Presumptive and Emergency Payments and Interim Assistance Reimbursement

Presumptive Payments

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). A person applying on the basis of disability who meets all other criteria of eligibility, and is likely to be disabled, may receive payments for 3 months pending the disability determination.

1976 (Public Law 94-569, enacted October 20). Presumptive payment provision was extended to persons applying on the basis of blindness.

1990 (Public Law 101-508, enacted November 5). Extends the period for receipt of payments to 6 months.

Emergency Advance Payments

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). Any applicant who can be presumed to meet the eligibility criteria, but has not yet been determined eligible, and who is faced with a financial emergency may receive an immediate cash advance of up to \$100.

1987 (Public Law 100-203, enacted December 22). Increases the maximum emergency advance payment amount to the maximum amount of the regular federal SSI monthly benefit rate plus, if any, the federally administered state supplementary payment.

1996 (Public Law 104-193, enacted August 22). Applicants who have a financial emergency may receive an emergency advance payment in the month of application, which, effective with this law, is always before the first month of eligibility. These advance payments are recouped by proportional reductions in the recipient's first 6 months of SSI benefits.

Interim Assistance Reimbursement

1974 (Public Law 93-368, enacted August 7). SSA may enter into agreements with the states to repay them directly for assistance payments made to an SSI applicant while his/her claim is being adjudicated. The repayment is made from the first check due to the individual. This legislation expires June 30, 1976.

1976 (Public Law 94-365, enacted July 14). The authority to repay the state for interim assistance is made permanent.

1987 (Public Law 100-203, enacted December 22). Extends interim assistance reimbursement to situations in which payments are made by states or political subdivisions to persons whose SSI payments were suspended or terminated and who subsequently are found to be eligible for such benefits. Also clarifies that the payment from which the interim assistance reimbursement is paid must be the first payment of benefits relating to the interim period.

Medicaid Eligibility

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). States can provide Medicaid coverage to all recipients of SSI payments. Alternatively, they can limit coverage by applying more restrictive criteria from the state Medicaid plan in effect on January 1, 1972.

States can accept SSA determination of eligibility or make their own determination.

1976 (Public Law 94-566, enacted October 20). Preserves the Medicaid eligibility of recipients who become ineligible for cash SSI payments because of the cost-of-living increases in Social Security benefits.

1980 (Public Law 96-265, enacted June 9). Blind or disabled recipients under age 65 no longer eligible for either regular or special SSI payments because of their earnings may retain SSI recipient status for Medicaid eligibility purposes under the following conditions: (1) they continue to have the disabling impairment, (2) they meet all nondisability eligibility criteria except for earned income, (3) they would be seriously inhibited from continuing employment without Medicaid services, and (4) their earnings are insufficient to provide a reasonable equivalent of SSI payments and Medicaid.

In states that do not provide Medicaid coverage categorically to all SSI recipients, qualification for Medicaid benefits depends on the state's specific eligibility and program requirements.

The Medicaid provision of the 1980 legislation was in effect from January 1, 1981, through December 31, 1983. Under a 1-year demonstration project, beginning January 1, 1984, this provision was continued for persons already eligible for regular or special SSI payments or for retention of Medicaid eligibility.

1984 (Public Law 98-460, enacted October 9). Medicaid provision of 1980 legislation extended through June 30, 1987 (retroactive to January 1, 1984).

1986 (Public Law 99-272, enacted April 7). Restores Medicaid eligibility for some disabled widow(er)s who became ineligible for SSI when their Title II benefits increased in 1984 because of a change in the Social Security disabled widow(er)s benefits reduction factor.

(Public Law 99-643, enacted November 10). The SSI recipient status for Medicaid eligibility provision of the 1980 amendments is made permanent.

Effective July 1, 1987, certain expenses are excluded from earnings when determining sufficiency of earnings to establish SSI recipient status eligibility for Medicaid purposes:

- Impairment-related work expenses of disabled persons,
- Work expenses of blind persons,
- Income required for achieving an approved self-support plan, and
- The value of publicly funded attendant care services.

Effective July 1, 1987, preserves the Medicaid eligibility of recipients who become ineligible for SSI payments because of entitlement to, or an increase in, Social Security disabled adult child benefits on or after the effective date.

Effective July 1, 1987, requires all states to provide Medicaid coverage for recipients in special SSI status (either receiving special SSI payments or in the special recipient status described for 1980) if they received Medicaid coverage the month before special SSI status.

1987 (Public Law 100-203, enacted December 22). Effective July 1, 1988, restores or preserves the Medicaid eligibility of persons aged 60 or older who are eligible for Social Security benefits as widows or widowers (but not eligible for Medicare) and who become ineligible for SSI payments or state supplementation because of the receipt of old-age or survivors insurance benefits under Social Security.

1990 (Public Law 101-508, enacted November 5). Age limit for retention of SSI recipient status for Medicaid eligibility purposes (1980 and subsequent work incentive provisions, above) is eliminated.

Preserves the Medicaid eligibility of SSI recipients who become ineligible for payments when they become entitled to Social Security disabled widow(er)s benefits following the revised definition used for their disability.

1997 (Public Law 105-33, enacted August 5). Requires states to continue Medicaid coverage for disabled children who were receiving SSI payments as of

August 22, 1996, and would have continued to be eligible for such payments except that their eligibility terminated because they did not meet the revised SSI childhood disability standard established under Public Law 104-193.

2006 (Public Law 109-171, enacted February 8). Begins Medicaid coverage for children who are eligible for SSI effective the month the SSI application is filed or the first month of SSI eligibility, whichever is later. (Under prior law, Medicaid eligibility for such children began the month following the month of the SSI application or first eligibility.)

2014 (Public Law 113-295, enacted December 19). Retains Medicaid eligibility for an SSI recipient whose Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) account balance in excess of \$100,000 causes him or her to exceed the SSI resource limit.

State Supplementation

1972 (Public Law 92-603, enacted October 30). States are given the option of providing supplementary payments both to recipients transferred from the state program and to those newly eligible for SSI.

States may either administer the payments themselves or have the Social Security Administration make payments on their behalf. When state supplementary payments are federally administered, the Social Security Administration makes eligibility and payment determinations for the state and assumes administrative costs.

“Hold harmless” protection, which limits a state’s fiscal liability to its share of expenditures for Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled for calendar year 1972, is provided to states electing federal administration of their supplementary plans. This provision applies only to supplementary payments that do not, on the average, exceed a state’s “adjusted payment level.” (The adjusted payment level is the average of the payments that individuals with no other income received in January 1972; it may include the bonus value of food stamps. Adjustments are provided for payments that had been below state standards.)

1973 (Public Law 93-66, enacted July 9). Provides for mandatory state supplementation as assurance against reduction of income for persons who received state assistance in December 1973 and were transferred to SSI. These supplementary payments must equal the difference between (1) the amount of the state assistance payment that the individual received in December 1973 plus other income and (2) the individual’s federal SSI payment plus other income.

1976 (Public Law 94-585, enacted October 21). After June 30, 1977, when the federal SSI payment level is increased by a cost-of-living increase, such an increase will be excluded in calculating the “hold harmless” amount.

Requires states to maintain state supplementation payments at the level of December 1976 (“maintenance of payments”) or to continue to pay in supplements the same total annual amounts (“maintenance of expenditures”) when the federal SSI payment level is increased and thereby pass through any increases in federal benefits without reducing state supplements.

1982 (Public Law 97-248, enacted September 3). Begins a 3-year phase out of “hold harmless” protection. Effective with fiscal year 1985, Wisconsin and Hawaii (the only remaining “hold harmless” states) assumed the full cost of their supplementary payments.

1983 (Public Law 98-21, enacted April 20). Federal pass-through law is adjusted (1) by substituting the state supplementary payment levels in effect in March 1983 for those in effect in December 1976 as the levels that states must maintain in complying with the pass-through requirements, and (2) with regard to the \$20 (individual) and \$30 (couple) increase in the federal SSI standard in July 1983, by requiring states to pass through only as much as would have been required if the SSI cost-of-living adjustment had been made in July 1983.

1987 (Public Law 100-203, enacted December 22). Provides for federal administration of state supplements to residents of medical institutions.

Provides for required pass through of \$5 increase in federal rate for persons whose care in institutions is paid in substantial part by Medicaid.

1993 (Public Law 103-66, enacted August 10). Requires states to pay fees for federal administration of their state supplementation payments. The fees are \$1.67 for each monthly supplementary payment in fiscal year 1994, \$3.33 in fiscal year 1995, and \$5.00 in fiscal year 1996. Fees for subsequent fiscal years will be \$5.00 or another amount determined by the commissioner to be appropriate. The commissioner may charge the states additional fees for services they request that are beyond the level customarily provided in administering state supplementary payments.

1997 (Public Law 105-33, enacted August 5). Revises the schedule of per-payment fees for federal administration of state supplementation for fiscal years 1998 (\$6.20) through 2002 (\$8.50) and provides a formula for determining the fee beyond fiscal year 2002.

1999 (Public Law 106-170, enacted December 17). A state that has an agreement with SSA to administer its supplementation payments must remit both payments and fees prior to the SSI payment date.

2000 (Public Law 106-554, enacted December 21). Changes the effective date of above provision from 2009 to 2001.

Overpayment Recovery

1984 (Public Law 98-369, enacted July 18). Limits the rate of recovering overpayments from monthly payments to the lesser of (1) the monthly payment or (2) 10 percent of a recipient's monthly income. Permits a higher or lower adjustment at the request of the recipient subject to the agreement of the Commissioner. The limit does not apply if fraud, willful misrepresentation, or concealment of material information was involved on the part of the recipient or spouse in connection with the overpayment.

Waives recovery of certain overpayments when amount of excess resources is \$50 or less.

Provides temporary authority for the recovery of overpayments from tax refunds.

1988 (Public Law 100-485, enacted October 13). Grants permanent authority to recover overpayments from tax refunds.

1998 (Public Law 105-306, enacted October 28). Authorizes SSA to collect SSI overpayments by offsetting Social Security benefits, with a maximum monthly offset of no more than 10 percent of the Social Security benefit.

1999 (Public Law 106-169, enacted December 14). Makes representative payees liable for an SSI overpayment caused by a payment made to a recipient who has died, and requires SSA to establish an overpayment control record under the representative payee's Social Security number.

Requires SSA to recover SSI overpayments from SSI lump-sum amounts by withholding at least 50 percent of the lump-sum payment or the amount of the overpayment, whichever is less.

Extends all of the debt collection authorities currently available for the collection of overpayments under the OASDI program to the SSI program.

2001 (Public Law 107-16, enacted June 7). Subjects one-time tax refund payments provided under this Act to overpayment recovery under tax refund offset provisions.

2004 (Public Law 108-203, enacted March 2). Provides for recovery of overpayment of SSI benefits by withholding from OASDI and Special Veterans' Benefits up to 100 percent of any underpayment of benefits and 10 percent of ongoing monthly benefits.

Also provides for recovery of overpayment of OASDI or Special Veterans' Benefits by withholding from SSI up to 100 percent of any underpayment of benefits but limits any recovery from SSI benefits to the lesser of 100 percent of the monthly benefit or 10 percent of the individual's total monthly income.

Effective with respect to overpayments that are outstanding at the time of enactment.

Fees for Attorneys and Nonattorney Representatives

2004 (Public Law 108-203, enacted March 2). Extends the current OASDI attorney fee withholding process to SSI for a period of 5 years to attorneys. Also extends OASDI and SSI fee withholding provisions to qualified nonattorneys effective with the implementation of the 5-year demonstration project.

2010 (Public Law 111-142, enacted February 27). Permanently extends the OASDI attorney fee withholding process to SSI. The prior authority expired February 28, 2010. Allows direct payment of attorneys and certain nonattorney representatives.

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A vertical strip on the left side of the page features a close-up, grayscale image of the stars and stripes of the United States flag. The stars are prominent in the upper half, while the stripes are visible in the lower half.

Program Provisions and SSA Administrative Data

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Table 2.A1—Covered employment and self-employment provisions, by year enacted

Year enacted	Coverage election or waiver	Provision
1935	...	All workers in commerce and industry (except railroads) under age 65 in the continental United States, Alaska, and Hawaii and on American vessels. (Covered after 1936.)
1939	...	Age restriction eliminated.
1946	...	Railroad and Social Security earnings combined to determine eligibility for and amount of survivors benefits.
1950	...	Regularly employed farm and domestic workers. Nonfarm self-employed (except members of professional groups). Federal civilian employees not under a federal retirement system. U.S. citizens employed outside the United States by American employers. Workers in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1, 1951).
	Elective by employer	State and local government employees not under a state and local government retirement system. Termination permitted 2 years after giving notice if group has 5 years of coverage when notice is given.
	Elective by employer and employee	Employees (other than members of the clergy) of nonprofit organizations (upon election by employer, each current employee given a choice as to coverage; new employees are covered). Nonprofit organizations permitted to terminate coverage 2 years after giving notice, if the organization has 8 years of coverage when notice is given.
1951	...	Railroad workers with less than 10 years of service, for all benefits. (After October 1951, coverage retroactive to 1937.)
1954	...	Farm self-employed. Professional self-employed except lawyers, dentists, physicians, and members of other medical groups (taxable years ending after 1954). Additional regularly employed farm and domestic workers. Homeworkers.
	Elective by employer	U.S. citizens employed outside the United States by a foreign subsidiary of an American employer.
	Elective by employer and employee	State and local government employees (except fire fighters and police personnel) under a state or local government retirement system (coverage provided at state's option; a majority of the eligible employees must vote in favor). See above (elective by employer, 1950) for termination rule.
	Elective by individual	Members of the clergy and of religious orders not under a vow of poverty.
1956	...	Members of the uniformed services on active duty or on active duty for training. Remainder of professional self-employed except physicians (taxable years ending after 1955). Farm landlords who materially participate in farm operations.
	Elective by employer and employee	Fire fighters and police personnel in designated states. State and local government employees under a state or local government retirement system in designated states may be divided into two systems, one excluding employees not desiring coverage (new employees covered).
1960	...	U.S. citizens employed in United States by foreign governments or international organizations. Parents working for children (except domestic or casual labor). Workers in Guam and American Samoa.
1965	...	Interns. Self-employed physicians (taxable years ending on or after December 31, 1965). Tips for employee tax only.
	Elective by individual	Members of certain religious sects may obtain exemptions from self-employed coverage (retroactive to 1951).
1967	Elective by employer and employee	Fire fighters under state and local government retirement system (under a majority favorable vote) and only if governor of state certifies Social Security protection.
	Subject to waiver by individual	Members of the clergy and of religious orders not under a vow of poverty are covered automatically, but they can choose to be exempt on grounds of conscience or religious principles. Taxable years ending after 1967.
1972	Elective by employer	Members of a religious order who are subject to a vow of poverty. Retroactivity allowed for 5 years but not earlier than January 1, 1968.
1977	Elective by individual	Members of the clergy and of religious orders who filed an application for exemption from coverage may revoke the exemption if the revocation is filed before the due date of the individual's federal income tax return for the first taxable year beginning after December 20, 1977.
1982	...	Federal employees—Hospital Insurance (Part A) program only, effective January 1, 1983.
1983	...	Federal employees newly hired after December 31, 1983, including executive, legislative, and judicial branch employees, and also including those hired before January 1, 1984, with a break in service lasting more than 365 days. Excludes reemployed annuitants hired before January 1, 1984.
	...	Legislative branch employees hired before 1984 who were not participating in the Civil Service Retirement System on December 31, 1983.
	...	Members of Congress, the president, the vice president, sitting federal judges, and most executive-level political appointees of the federal government.
	...	Employees of nonprofit organizations.
	...	U.S. residents employed outside the United States by American employers.

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Coverage, Financing, and Insured Status

Table 2.A1—Covered employment and self-employment provisions, by year enacted—*Continued*

Year enacted	Coverage election or waiver	Provision
1983 (cont.)	Elective by employer	U.S. residents employed outside the United States by a foreign affiliate of an American employer.
	...	Employees of nonprofit organizations placed under compulsory coverage; nonprofit organizations prohibited from terminating coverage of their employees on or after March 31, 1983.
	Elective by employer or by employer and employee	States prohibited from terminating coverage of employees (after April 20, 1983) and permitted to reinstate coverage for a terminated group.
1984	...	Rehired federal employees whose previous service was covered.
	...	Persons exercising reemployment rights to noncovered federal employment retain exemption after a period (not limited to 365 or fewer days) of military or national guard service or work for an international organization.
	...	Generally, all legislative branch employees except those who were participating on December 31, 1983, and are also currently participating in the Civil Service Retirement System or another federal retirement system.
	...	Employees of nonprofit organizations who are also participating on a mandatory basis in the Civil Service Retirement System are treated like federal employees for Social Security tax and coverage purposes. They are therefore not covered unless hired on or after January 1, 1984, or reemployed after a break in service of more than 365 days.
	Elective by employer	Churches or church-related organizations may elect irrevocably to have services performed by their employees excluded from covered employment. Their employees are then treated as self-employed for Social Security purposes.
1986	...	State and local government employees hired after March 31, 1986—Hospital Insurance (Part A) program only.
	Elective by individual	Members of the clergy and of religious orders who filed an application for exemption from coverage may revoke the exemption if the revocation is filed before the due date of the individual's federal income tax return for the first taxable year beginning after October 22, 1986.
	Elective by employee	Employees covered under Civil Service Retirement System can elect to switch to Federal Employees Retirement System from July 1, 1987, to December 31, 1987.
1987	...	Members of uniformed services reserve components on inactive duty training. Irregularly employed farm workers (if employer's annual expenditures for farm labor is at least \$2,500). Services performed in trade or business of spouse or by children aged 18 or older in trade or business of parent. For employers, the full amount of covered tips.
1990	...	State and local government employees not under a state or local government retirement system. Exceptions: (1) students employed by the educational institution they attend and (2) election workers paid less than the mandated amount (\$100), unless either group covered under a state's Section 218 agreement.
1994	...	Threshold for exclusion of wages paid to election workers raised from \$100 to \$1,000 annually beginning January 1, 1995, and will be indexed for wage increases each year after December 31, 1999.
	...	Police and fire fighters under a public retirement system can be covered for Social Security in all states.
	...	Threshold for coverage of domestic employees' earnings raised from \$50 per calendar quarter to \$1,000 per calendar year per employer; amount subject to annual automatic adjustments. Domestic workers no longer covered for years in which they were under age 18, unless they are no longer in school and domestic employment is their principal occupation. Coverage of earnings of domestic workers on farms becomes subject to new annual threshold for domestic workers instead of annual threshold for agricultural employees.
1997	Elective by employee	Employees covered under Civil Service Retirement System can elect to switch to Federal Employees Retirement System from July 1, 1998, to December 31, 1998.
1998	...	States can modify their Social Security coverage agreements made between January 1, 1999, and March 31, 1999, to exclude from coverage services performed by students employed by state schools, colleges, or universities, effective for services performed after June 30, 2000.
1999	Elective by individual	Members of the clergy and of religious orders who filed an application for exemption from coverage may revoke the exemption if the revocation is filed before the due date of the individual's federal income tax return for the second taxable year beginning after December 31, 1999.
2022	...	Wages earned as a special trial judge of the Tax Court are covered by Social Security.

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 2.A2—Noncontributory wage credit provisions, by year enacted

Year enacted	Provision
1946	Fully insured status and average monthly wage of \$160 for World War II veterans who died within 3 years after discharge.
1950	Wage credits of \$160 per month of military service during World War II period (September 16, 1940–July 24, 1947).
1952	Wage credits of \$160 per month of military service to December 31, 1953.
1953	Wage credits of \$160 per month of military service to June 30, 1955.
1955	Wage credits of \$160 per month of military service to March 31, 1956.
1956	Wage credits of \$160 per month of military service to December 31, 1956.
1967	For uniformed services, wage credits of \$100 for each \$100 (or fraction thereof) of basic pay not in excess of \$300 per calendar quarter, beginning in 1968.
1972	For uniformed services, wage credits of \$300 per calendar quarter of service after 1956. (Supersedes 1967 provision.) For U.S. citizens of Japanese ancestry, wage credits for the period they were interned by the U.S. government during World War II period (December 7, 1941–December 31, 1946) and who were aged 18 or older.
1977	For uniformed services, wage credits of \$100 for each \$300 of basic pay up to maximum credit of \$1,200 per calendar year after 1977.
2002	For uniformed services, deemed wage credits are eliminated for all years after calendar year 2001. Deemed wage credits will continue to be given for appropriate earnings for periods prior to calendar year 2002.

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Coverage, Financing, and Insured Status

Table 2.A3—Annual maximum taxable earnings and contribution rates, 1937–2024

Year	Annual maximum taxable earnings (dollars)		Contribution rate (percent)							
			Employer and employee, each				Self-employed person			
	OASDI	HI	Total, OASDI and HI	OASI	DI	HI	Total, OASDI and HI	OASI	DI	HI
1937–1949	3,000	...	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950	3,000	...	1.5	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
1951–1953	3,600	...	1.5	1.5	...	...	2.25	2.25	...	...
1954	3,600	...	2.0	2.0	...	...	3.0	3.0	...	...
1955–1956	4,200	...	2.0	2.0	...	...	3.0	3.0	...	...
1957–1958	4,200	...	2.25	2.0	0.25	...	3.375	3.0	0.375	...
1959	4,800	...	2.5	2.25	0.25	...	3.75	3.375	0.375	...
1960–1961	4,800	...	3.0	2.75	0.25	...	4.5	4.125	0.375	...
1962	4,800	...	3.125	2.875	0.25	...	4.7	4.325	0.375	...
1963–1965	4,800	...	3.625	3.375	0.25	...	5.4	5.025	0.375	...
1966	6,600	6,600	4.2	3.5	0.35	0.35	6.15	5.275	0.525	0.35
1967	6,600	6,600	4.4	3.55	0.35	0.5	6.4	5.375	0.525	0.5
1968	7,800	7,800	4.4	3.325	0.475	0.6	6.4	5.0875	0.7125	0.6
1969	7,800	7,800	4.8	3.725	0.475	0.6	6.9	5.5875	0.7125	0.6
1970	7,800	7,800	4.8	3.65	0.55	0.6	6.9	5.475	0.825	0.6
1971	7,800	7,800	5.2	4.05	0.55	0.6	7.5	6.075	0.825	0.6
1972	9,000	9,000	5.2	4.05	0.55	0.6	7.5	6.075	0.825	0.6
1973	10,800	10,800	5.85	4.3	0.55	1.0	8.0	6.205	0.795	1.0
1974	13,200	13,200	5.85	4.375	0.575	0.9	7.9	6.185	0.815	0.9
1975	^a 14,100	^a 14,100	5.85	4.375	0.575	0.9	7.9	6.185	0.815	0.9
1976	^a 15,300	^a 15,300	5.85	4.375	0.575	0.9	7.9	6.185	0.815	0.9
1977	^a 16,500	^a 16,500	5.85	4.375	0.575	0.9	7.9	6.185	0.815	0.9
1978	^a 17,700	^a 17,700	6.05	4.275	0.775	1.0	8.1	6.01	1.09	1.0
1979	22,900	22,900	6.13	4.33	0.75	1.05	8.1	6.01	1.04	1.05
1980	25,900	25,900	6.13	4.52	0.56	1.05	8.1	6.2725	0.7775	1.05
1981	29,700	29,700	6.65	4.7	0.65	1.3	9.3	7.025	0.975	1.3
1982	^a 32,400	^a 32,400	6.7	4.575	0.825	1.3	9.35	6.8125	1.2375	1.3
1983	^a 35,700	^a 35,700	6.7	4.775	0.625	1.3	9.35	7.1125	0.9375	1.3
1984	^a 37,800	^a 37,800	^b 7.0	5.2	0.5	1.3	^b 14.0	10.4	1.0	2.6
1985	^a 39,600	^a 39,600	7.05	5.2	0.5	1.35	^b 14.1	10.4	1.0	2.7
1986	^a 42,000	^a 42,000	7.15	5.2	0.5	1.45	^b 14.3	10.4	1.0	2.9
1987	^a 43,800	^a 43,800	7.15	5.2	0.5	1.45	^b 14.3	10.4	1.0	2.9
1988	^a 45,000	^a 45,000	7.51	5.53	0.53	1.45	^b 15.02	11.06	1.06	2.9
1989	^a 48,000	^a 48,000	7.51	5.53	0.53	1.45	^b 15.02	11.06	1.06	2.9
1990	^c 51,300	^c 51,300	7.65	5.6	0.6	1.45	15.3	11.2	1.2	2.9
1991	^c 53,400	^d 125,000	7.65	5.6	0.6	1.45	15.3	11.2	1.2	2.9
1992	^c 55,500	130,200	7.65	5.6	0.6	1.45	15.3	11.2	1.2	2.9
1993	^a 57,600	^a 135,000	7.65	5.6	0.6	1.45	15.3	11.2	1.2	2.9
1994	^a 60,600	e	7.65	5.26	0.94	1.45	15.3	10.52	1.88	2.9
1995	^a 61,200	e	7.65	5.26	0.94	1.45	15.3	10.52	1.88	2.9
1996	^a 62,700	e	7.65	5.26	0.94	1.45	15.3	10.52	1.88	2.9
1997	^a 65,400	e	7.65	5.35	0.85	1.45	15.3	10.7	1.7	2.9
1998	^a 68,400	e	7.65	5.35	0.85	1.45	15.3	10.7	1.7	2.9
1999	^a 72,600	e	7.65	5.35	0.85	1.45	15.3	10.7	1.7	2.9

(Continued)

Table 2.A3—Annual maximum taxable earnings and contribution rates, 1937–2024—Continued

Year	Annual maximum taxable earnings (dollars)		Contribution rate (percent)							
			Employer and employee, each				Self-employed person			
	OASDI	HI	Total, OASDI and HI	OASI	DI	HI	Total, OASDI and HI	OASI	DI	HI
2000	^a 76,200	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2001	^a 80,400	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2002	^a 84,900	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2003	^a 87,000	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2004	^a 87,900	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2005	^a 90,000	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2006	^a 94,200	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2007	^a 97,500	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2008	^a 102,000	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2009	^a 106,800	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2010	^a 106,800	e	^f 7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2011	^a 106,800	e	^g 7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	^g 15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2012	^a 110,100	e	^g 7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	^g 15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2013 ^h	^a 113,700	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2014 ^h	^a 117,000	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2015 ^h	^a 118,500	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2016 ^{h,i}	^a 118,500	e	7.65	5.015	1.185	1.45	15.3	10.03	2.37	2.9
2017 ^{h,i}	^a 127,200	e	7.65	5.015	1.185	1.45	15.3	10.03	2.37	2.9
2018 ^{h,i}	^a 128,400	e	7.65	5.015	1.185	1.45	15.3	10.03	2.37	2.9
2019 ^h	^a 132,900	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2020 ^h	^a 137,700	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2021 ^h	^a 142,800	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2022 ^h	^a 147,000	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2023 ^h	^a 160,200	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9
2024 ^h	^a 168,600	e	7.65	5.3	0.9	1.45	15.3	10.6	1.8	2.9

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTES: DI = Disability Insurance; HI = Hospital Insurance; OASI = Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; . . . = not applicable.

Table shows the contribution (tax) rates used to determine total amounts received by the trust funds. Occasional temporary tax credits and rate reductions affect the rates paid by employers, employees, or self-employed persons, and are summarized in footnotes as applicable.

- a. Based on automatic adjustment, under legislation in 1972 (as modified by legislation in 1973), in proportion to increases in average wage level.
- b. In 1984, the 5.7 percent OASDI tax on taxable wages of employees was offset by a tax credit of 0.3 percent, resulting in an effective employee tax rate of 5.4 percent. However, the OASDI trust funds received the full 5.7 percent because of a general revenue transfer equivalent to 0.3 percent of taxable wages. Similar credits of 2.7 percent, 2.3 percent, and 2.0 percent were allowed against the combined OASDI and HI taxes on net earnings from self-employment in 1984, 1985, and from 1986 to 1989, respectively.
- c. Based on automatic adjustment, under legislation in 1972 (as modified by legislation in 1973), using a transitional rule, specified by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (OBRA) of 1989, for computing a "deemed" average annual wage for 1988, 1989, and 1990.
- d. Based on legislation in 1990.
- e. Upper limit on earnings subject to HI taxes was repealed by OBRA 1993.
- f. For 2010, most employers were exempt from paying the employer share of OASDI tax on wages paid to certain qualified individuals hired after February 3. Amounts equal to the revenue forgone were transferred from the general fund of the Treasury to the OASI and DI Trust Funds.
- g. For 2011 and 2012, the combined OASDI payroll tax rate was reduced by 2.0 percent for employees and for self-employed workers, resulting in a 4.2 percent effective tax rate for employees and a 10.4 percent effective tax rate for self-employed workers. The authorizing legislation does not specify percentage reductions attributable to the separate OASI and DI Trust Funds. Amounts equal to the revenue forgone were transferred from the general fund of the Treasury to the trust funds.
- h. Beginning in 2013, an additional HI tax of 0.9 percent is assessed on earned income exceeding \$200,000 for individuals and \$250,000 for married couples filing jointly. This additional HI tax rate is not reflected in the contribution rates shown in the table.
- i. Public Law 114-74, the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2015, temporarily re-allocated a portion of the OASI tax rate to DI for calendar years 2016 through 2018.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Coverage, Financing, and Insured Status

Table 2.A4—Maximum annual amount of contributions, 1937–2024 (in dollars)

Year	Employee					Self-employed person				
	Total, OASDI and HI	Subtotal, OASDI	OASI	DI	HI	Total, OASDI and HI	Subtotal, OASDI	OASI	DI	HI
1937–1949	30.00	30.00	30.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950	45.00	45.00	45.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1951–1953	54.00	54.00	54.00	...	...	81.00	81.00	81.00	...	...
1954	72.00	72.00	72.00	...	...	108.00	108.00	108.00	...	...
1955–1956	84.00	84.00	84.00	...	...	126.00	126.00	126.00	...	...
1957–1958	94.50	94.50	84.00	10.50	...	141.75	141.75	126.00	15.75	...
1959	120.00	120.00	108.00	12.00	...	180.00	180.00	162.00	18.00	...
1960–1961	144.00	144.00	132.00	12.00	...	216.00	216.00	198.00	18.00	...
1962	150.00	150.00	138.00	12.00	...	225.60	225.60	207.60	18.00	...
1963–1965	174.00	174.00	162.00	12.00	...	259.20	259.20	241.20	18.00	...
1966	277.20	254.10	231.00	23.10	23.10	405.90	382.80	348.15	34.65	23.10
1967	290.40	257.40	234.30	23.10	33.00	422.40	389.40	354.75	34.65	33.00
1968	343.20	296.40	259.35	37.05	46.80	499.20	452.40	396.83	55.58	46.80
1969	374.40	327.60	290.55	37.05	46.80	538.20	491.40	435.83	55.58	46.80
1970	374.40	327.60	284.70	42.90	46.80	538.20	491.40	427.05	64.35	46.80
1971	405.60	358.80	315.90	42.90	46.80	585.00	538.20	473.85	64.35	46.80
1972	468.00	414.00	364.50	49.50	54.00	675.00	621.00	546.75	74.25	54.00
1973	631.80	523.80	464.40	59.40	108.00	864.00	756.00	670.14	85.86	108.00
1974	772.20	653.40	577.50	75.90	118.80	1,042.80	924.00	816.42	107.58	118.80
1975	824.85	697.95	616.88	81.08	126.90	1,113.90	987.00	872.09	114.92	126.90
1976	895.05	757.35	669.38	87.98	137.70	1,208.70	1,071.00	946.31	124.70	137.70
1977	965.25	816.75	721.88	94.88	148.50	1,303.50	1,155.00	1,020.53	134.48	148.50
1978	1,070.85	893.85	756.68	137.18	177.00	1,433.70	1,256.70	1,063.77	192.93	177.00
1979	1,403.77	1,163.32	991.59	171.75	240.45	1,854.90	1,614.45	1,376.29	238.16	240.45
1980	1,587.67	1,315.72	1,170.68	145.04	271.95	2,097.90	1,825.95	1,624.58	201.37	271.95
1981	1,975.05	1,588.95	1,395.90	193.05	386.10	2,762.10	2,376.00	2,086.43	289.57	386.10
1982	2,170.80	1,749.60	1,482.30	267.30	421.20	3,029.40	2,608.20	2,207.25	400.95	421.20
1983	2,391.90	1,927.80	1,704.68	223.13	464.10	3,337.95	2,873.85	2,539.16	334.69	464.10
1984 ^a	2,646.00	2,154.60	1,965.60	189.00	491.40	5,292.00	4,309.20	3,931.20	378.00	982.80
1985 ^a	2,791.80	2,257.20	2,059.20	198.00	534.60	5,583.60	4,514.40	4,118.40	396.00	1,069.20
1986 ^a	3,003.00	2,394.00	2,184.00	210.00	609.00	6,006.00	4,788.00	4,368.00	420.00	1,218.00
1987 ^a	3,131.70	2,496.60	2,277.60	219.00	635.10	6,263.40	4,993.20	4,555.20	438.00	1,270.20
1988 ^a	3,379.50	2,727.00	2,488.50	238.50	652.50	6,759.00	5,454.00	4,977.00	477.00	1,305.00
1989 ^a	3,604.80	2,908.80	2,654.40	254.40	696.00	7,209.60	5,817.60	5,308.80	508.80	1,392.00
1990	3,924.45	3,180.60	2,872.80	307.80	743.85	7,848.90	6,361.20	5,745.60	615.60	1,487.70
1991	5,123.30	3,310.80	2,990.40	320.40	1,812.50	10,246.60	6,621.60	5,980.80	640.80	3,625.00
1992	5,328.90	3,441.00	3,108.00	333.00	1,887.90	10,657.80	6,882.00	6,216.00	666.00	3,775.80
1993	5,528.70	3,571.20	3,225.60	345.60	1,957.50	11,057.40	7,142.40	6,451.20	691.20	3,915.00
1994	b	3,757.20	3,187.56	569.64	b	b	7,514.40	6,375.12	1,139.28	b
1995	b	3,794.40	3,219.12	575.28	b	b	7,588.80	6,438.24	1,150.56	b
1996	b	3,887.40	3,298.02	589.38	b	b	7,774.80	6,596.04	1,178.76	b
1997	b	4,054.80	3,498.90	555.90	b	b	8,109.60	6,997.80	1,111.80	b
1998	b	4,240.80	3,659.40	581.40	b	b	8,481.60	7,318.80	1,162.80	b
1999	b	4,501.20	3,884.10	617.10	b	b	9,002.40	7,768.20	1,234.20	b

(Continued)

Table 2.A4—Maximum annual amount of contributions, 1937–2024 (in dollars)—Continued

Year	Employee					Self-employed person				
	Total, OASDI and HI	Subtotal, OASDI	OASI	DI	HI	Total, OASDI and HI	Subtotal, OASDI	OASI	DI	HI
2000	b	4,724.40	4,038.60	685.80	b	b	9,448.80	8,077.20	1,371.60	b
2001	b	4,984.80	4,261.20	723.60	b	b	9,969.60	8,522.40	1,447.20	b
2002	b	5,236.80	4,499.70	764.10	b	b	10,527.60	8,999.40	1,528.20	b
2003	b	5,394.00	4,611.00	783.00	b	b	10,788.00	9,222.00	1,566.00	b
2004	b	5,449.80	4,658.70	791.10	b	b	10,899.60	9,317.40	1,582.20	b
2005	b	5,580.00	4,770.00	810.00	b	b	11,160.00	9,540.00	1,620.00	b
2006	b	5,840.40	4,992.60	847.80	b	b	11,680.80	9,985.20	1,695.60	b
2007	b	6,045.00	5,167.50	877.50	b	b	12,090.00	10,335.00	1,755.00	b
2008	b	6,324.00	5,406.00	918.00	b	b	12,648.00	10,812.00	1,836.00	b
2009	b	6,621.60	5,660.40	961.20	b	b	13,243.20	11,320.80	1,922.40	b
2010	b	6,621.60	5,660.40	961.20	b	b	13,243.20	11,320.80	1,922.40	b
2011 ^c	b	6,621.60	5,660.40	961.20	b	b	13,243.20	11,320.80	1,922.40	b
2012 ^c	b	6,826.20	5,835.30	990.90	b	b	13,652.40	11,670.60	1,981.80	b
2013 ^d	b	7,049.40	6,026.10	1,023.30	b	b	14,098.80	12,052.20	2,046.60	b
2014 ^d	b	7,254.00	6,201.00	1,053.00	b	b	14,508.00	12,402.00	2,106.00	b
2015 ^d	b	7,347.00	6,280.50	1,066.50	b	b	14,694.00	12,561.00	2,133.00	b
2016 ^{d,e}	b	7,347.00	5,942.78	1,404.23	b	b	14,694.00	11,885.55	2,808.45	b
2017 ^{d,e}	b	7,886.40	6,379.08	1,507.32	b	b	15,772.80	12,758.16	3,014.64	b
2018 ^{d,e}	b	7,960.80	6,439.26	1,521.54	b	b	15,921.60	12,878.52	3,043.08	b
2019 ^d	b	8,239.80	7,043.70	1,196.10	b	b	16,479.60	14,087.40	2,392.20	b
2020 ^d	b	8,537.40	7,298.10	1,239.30	b	b	17,074.80	14,596.20	2,478.60	b
2021 ^d	b	8,853.60	7,568.40	1,285.20	b	b	17,707.20	15,136.80	2,570.40	b
2022 ^d	b	9,114.00	7,791.00	1,323.00	b	b	18,228.00	15,582.00	2,646.00	b
2023 ^d	b	9,932.40	8,490.60	1,441.80	b	b	19,864.80	16,981.20	2,883.60	b
2024 ^d	b	10,453.20	8,935.80	1,517.40	b	b	20,906.40	17,871.60	3,034.80	b

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTES: DI = Disability Insurance; HI = Hospital Insurance; OASI = Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; . . . = not applicable.

Table shows the maximum contributions (taxes) received by the trust funds from an individual worker. Occasional temporary tax credits and rate reductions affect the amounts paid by workers, and are summarized in footnotes as applicable.

- In 1984, the 5.7 percent OASDI tax on taxable wages of employees was offset by a tax credit of 0.3 percent, resulting in an effective employee tax rate of 5.4 percent. However, the OASDI trust funds received the full 5.7 percent because of a general revenue transfer equivalent to 0.3 percent of taxable wages. Similar credits of 2.7 percent, 2.3 percent, and 2.0 percent were allowed against the combined OASDI and HI taxes on net earnings from self-employment in 1984, 1985, and from 1986 to 1989, respectively.
- Upper limit on earnings subject to HI taxes was repealed by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (OBRA) of 1993.
- For 2011 and 2012, the combined OASDI payroll tax rate was reduced by 2.0 percent for employees and for self-employed workers. Thus, for 2011, the maximum OASDI contribution for employees was \$4,485.60 and for self-employed workers was \$11,107.20; and for 2012, the maximum OASDI contribution for employees was \$4,624.20 and for self-employed workers was \$11,450.40. The authorizing legislation does not specify percentage reductions attributable to the separate OASI and DI Trust Funds. Amounts equal to the revenue forgone were transferred from the general fund of the Treasury to the trust funds.
- Beginning in 2013, an additional HI tax of 0.9 percent is assessed on earned income exceeding \$200,000 for individuals and \$250,000 for married couples filing jointly. This additional HI tax amount is not reflected in the contribution amounts shown in the table.
- Public Law 114-74, the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2015, temporarily re-allocated a portion of the OASI tax rate to DI for calendar years 2016 through 2018.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Coverage, Financing, and Insured Status

Table 2.A5—Tax credits enacted in 1983

Group	Tax payable under—	Percentage of earnings	Tax credit, effective with respect to—
Employee	Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA)	0.3	Remuneration paid in calendar year 1984
Self-employed	Self-Employment Contributions Act (SECA)	2.7	Self-employment income for taxable years beginning in 1984
		2.3	Self-employment income for taxable years beginning in 1985
		2.0	Self-employment income for taxable years beginning in 1986, 1987, 1988, and 1989

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTES: During this period, scheduled taxes were credited to the Social Security (Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance, or OASDI) trust funds, monies for tax credits were paid from the Treasury, and the reduced tax rates were paid by employees and the self-employed.

Tables 2.A3 and 2.A4 show the tax rate and tax amount paid by employers and received by the OASDI trust funds. In 1984, the 5.7 percent OASDI tax on taxable wages of employees was offset by a tax credit of 0.3 percent, resulting in an effective employee tax rate of 5.4 percent. However, the OASDI trust funds received the full 5.7 percent because of a general revenue transfer equivalent to 0.3 percent of taxable wages. Similar credits of 2.7 percent, 2.3 percent, and 2.0 percent were allowed against the combined OASDI and Hospital Insurance (HI) taxes on net earnings from self-employment in 1984, 1985, and from 1986 to 1989, respectively.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 2.A6—Appropriations from general revenues and interfund borrowing provisions, by type of transaction and year enacted

Year enacted	Provision
<i>Appropriations from general revenues</i>	
1935	Annual appropriations to the old-age reserve account to provide payments; direct appropriation to pay for administrative expenses.
1939	Trust fund created from which benefits and administrative expenses were to be paid.
1944	General authorization to finance benefits and payments.
1947	For cost of gratuitous military service wage credits.
1950	General authorization repealed.
1951	Railroad interchange provisions enacted.
1956	For cost of gratuitous military service wage credits.
1966	For cost of transitional uninsured monthly benefits for those aged 72 and older with fewer than 3 quarters of coverage.
1972	For cost of gratuitous wage credits for Japanese-American internees.
1983	<p>A lump-sum payment to the Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) trust funds equal to (1) the present value of the estimated additional benefits arising from the gratuitous military service wage credits for service before 1957 and (2) the amount of the combined employer-employee OASDI taxes on the gratuitous wage credits for service after 1956 and before 1984 but less any amounts previously transferred. After 1983, the trust funds will be reimbursed on a current basis for employer-employee taxes on such wage credits for service after 1983.</p> <p>A lump-sum payment to the OASDI trust funds representing the amount of uncashed benefit checks (including interest) issued in the past. In the future, the trust funds will be credited on a regular basis. All transfers made for uncashed benefit checks will be subject to the annual appropriation process.</p> <p>Transfers in each year from the Treasury Department to the OASDI trust funds of amounts equal to income tax receipts attributable to inclusion of Social Security benefits in taxable income.</p> <p>For tax credits for part of the 1984 Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA) employment tax and part of the tax on self-employment income under Self-Employment Contributions Act (SECA) for 1984–1989, see Table 2.A5.</p>
1993	Transfers in each year from the Treasury Department to the Hospital Insurance (HI) Trust Fund of amounts equal to income tax receipts attributable to the increased portions of Social Security benefits included in taxable income under the 1993 Act.
<i>Interfund borrowing</i>	
1981	Interfund borrowing permitted among Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI), Disability Insurance (DI), and Hospital Insurance (HI) Trust Funds as needed until December 31, 1982. For all or part of any loan to be repaid, the managing trustee determines if assets of borrowing trust fund(s) are sufficient for that purpose. Interest with respect to any outstanding loan balance at a rate equal to the rate earned by lending trust fund is transferred from time to time.
1983	Interfund borrowing reauthorized among OASI, DI, and HI Trust Funds for calendar years 1983–1987, with provisions for scheduled repayment, no later than December 31, 1989, of principal and interest (including amounts borrowed in 1982). No borrowing permitted from any fund that has been reduced to specified levels.
<i>Reallocation of payroll taxes</i>	
2015	A portion of the payroll tax rate reallocated from the OASI Trust Fund to the DI Trust Fund for calendar years 2015 through 2017.

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

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2.A OASDI: Coverage, Financing, and Insured Status

Table 2.A7—Insured status (benefit eligibility) provisions, by eligibility concept and year enacted

Year enacted	Provision																																																																																														
Quarter of coverage (QC)																																																																																															
1939	Calendar quarter in which \$50 of wages is earned. Four QCs are credited for covered earnings equal to maximum limitation for the year.																																																																																														
1946	Calendar quarter in which \$50 of wages is paid.																																																																																														
1950	Calendar quarter credited with \$100 of self-employment income (reported annually).																																																																																														
1954	Calendar quarter credited with \$100 of agricultural wages (reported annually).																																																																																														
1977	Credit (up to 4) for each \$250 earned at any time during the calendar year, effective January 1, 1978 (<i>dollar amount is subject to automatic increase each year thereafter, effective January 1</i>):																																																																																														
	<table> <tr> <th>Year</th><th>Amount (dollars)</th></tr> <tr><td>1979</td><td>260</td></tr> <tr><td>1980</td><td>290</td></tr> <tr><td>1981</td><td>310</td></tr> <tr><td>1982</td><td>340</td></tr> <tr><td>1983</td><td>370</td></tr> <tr><td>1984</td><td>390</td></tr> <tr><td>1985</td><td>410</td></tr> <tr><td>1986</td><td>440</td></tr> <tr><td>1987</td><td>460</td></tr> <tr><td>1988</td><td>470</td></tr> <tr><td>1989</td><td>500</td></tr> <tr><td>1990</td><td>520</td></tr> <tr><td>1991</td><td>540</td></tr> <tr><td>1992</td><td>570</td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>590</td></tr> <tr><td>1994</td><td>620</td></tr> <tr><td>1995</td><td>630</td></tr> <tr><td>1996</td><td>640</td></tr> <tr><td>1997</td><td>670</td></tr> <tr><td>1998</td><td>700</td></tr> <tr><td>1999</td><td>740</td></tr> <tr><td>2000</td><td>780</td></tr> <tr><td>2001</td><td>830</td></tr> <tr><td>2002</td><td>870</td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>890</td></tr> <tr><td>2004</td><td>900</td></tr> <tr><td>2005</td><td>920</td></tr> <tr><td>2006</td><td>970</td></tr> <tr><td>2007</td><td>1,000</td></tr> <tr><td>2008</td><td>1,050</td></tr> <tr><td>2009</td><td>1,090</td></tr> <tr><td>2010</td><td>1,120</td></tr> <tr><td>2011</td><td>1,120</td></tr> <tr><td>2012</td><td>1,130</td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>1,160</td></tr> <tr><td>2014</td><td>1,200</td></tr> <tr><td>2015</td><td>1,220</td></tr> <tr><td>2016</td><td>1,260</td></tr> <tr><td>2017</td><td>1,300</td></tr> <tr><td>2018</td><td>1,320</td></tr> <tr><td>2019</td><td>1,360</td></tr> <tr><td>2020</td><td>1,410</td></tr> <tr><td>2021</td><td>1,470</td></tr> <tr><td>2022</td><td>1,510</td></tr> <tr><td>2023</td><td>1,640</td></tr> <tr><td>2024</td><td>1,730</td></tr> </table>	Year	Amount (dollars)	1979	260	1980	290	1981	310	1982	340	1983	370	1984	390	1985	410	1986	440	1987	460	1988	470	1989	500	1990	520	1991	540	1992	570	1993	590	1994	620	1995	630	1996	640	1997	670	1998	700	1999	740	2000	780	2001	830	2002	870	2003	890	2004	900	2005	920	2006	970	2007	1,000	2008	1,050	2009	1,090	2010	1,120	2011	1,120	2012	1,130	2013	1,160	2014	1,200	2015	1,220	2016	1,260	2017	1,300	2018	1,320	2019	1,360	2020	1,410	2021	1,470	2022	1,510	2023	1,640	2024	1,730
Year	Amount (dollars)																																																																																														
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(Continued)

Table 2.A7—Insured status (benefit eligibility) provisions, by eligibility concept and year enacted—Continued

Year enacted	Provision
Disability definition	
1954	Inability to engage in substantial gainful activity because of any medically determinable permanent physical or mental impairment.
1965	Disability lasting at least 12 months. For blind persons aged 55–64, inability to engage in usual occupation.
1967	Disability that precludes engagement in any substantial gainful work existing in the national economy. For surviving spouse, disability precludes any gainful activity.
1990	More restrictive definition for surviving spouse eliminated.
Period of disability	
1954	Continuous period of at least 6 months as defined above or of blindness.
1972	At least 5 months of disability.
Fully insured	
1935	Cumulative wages of \$2,000 and employment in each of 5 years after 1936 and before attainment of age 65.
1939	QCs equal to one-half the quarters elapsed after 1936 (or quarter in which age 21 attained) and before quarter of death or attainment of age 65. Minimum 6 QCs, maximum 40 QCs.
1950	Elapsed period measured after 1950 (QCs earned at any time are used).
1954	Period of disability excluded from elapsed period. Alternatively, QCs earned in all quarters after 1954 and before quarter in which age 65 attained (minimum 6 QCs).
1956	Elapsed period measured to age 62 for women. Alternatively, QCs earned in all except 4 quarters after 1954 and before quarter in which age 65 attained (62 for women).
1960	QCs reduced to one-third the elapsed quarters.
1961	QCs equal to years elapsed after 1950 (or year age 21 attained) and before year of death or age 65 (62 for women).
1972	Elapsed period for men reaching age 62 after 1972, measured to age 62 or to 1975, if later.
1983	Any person aged 55 or older on January 1, 1984, and employed by a nonprofit organization to whose employees coverage is extended solely by reason of the new compulsory coverage provision will be deemed fully insured upon subsequently acquiring 6 QCs if aged 60 or older on January 1, 1984; 8 QCs if aged 59; 12 QCs if aged 58; 16 QCs if aged 57; and 20 QCs if aged 55 or 56.
2004	Workers who are not citizens or nationals of the United States (referred to here as noncitizens) must meet additional requirements to be fully or currently insured. Noncitizen workers whose Social Security number (SSN) was originally assigned on or after January 1, 2004, must have been issued an SSN for work purposes at any time on or after January 1, 2004; or must have been admitted to the United States at any time as a nonimmigrant visitor for business (B-1) or as an alien crewman (D-1 or D-2).
Currently insured	
1939	6 QCs earned in 12 quarters before quarter of death.
1946	6 QCs earned in preceding 13 quarters, including quarter of death.
1950	Including quarter of retirement added.
1954	Including quarter of disablement added.
2004	Workers who are not citizens or nationals of the United States (referred to here as noncitizens) must meet additional requirements to be fully or currently insured. Noncitizen workers whose SSN was originally assigned on or after January 1, 2004, must have been issued an SSN for work purposes at any time on or after January 1, 2004; or must have been admitted to the United States at any time as a nonimmigrant visitor for business (B-1) or as an alien crewman (D-1 or D-2).

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Coverage, Financing, and Insured Status

Table 2.A7—Insured status (benefit eligibility) provisions, by eligibility concept and year enacted—*Continued*

Year enacted	Provision
<i>Disability insured</i>	
1954	20 QCs earned in last 40 quarters, including quarter of disablement, and currently insured.
1956	Fully insured requirement added.
1958	Currently insured requirement eliminated.
1960	Alternatively, 20 QCs earned before quarter of disablement (not necessarily in last 40 quarters) but QCs earned in all quarters after 1950, with minimum of 6 QCs.
1965	Alternatively, for blind under age 31, QCs earned in one-half the quarters elapsed after age 21, with minimum of 6 QCs. For blind under age 24, 6 QCs earned in preceding 12 quarters.
1967	For all disabled under age 31, same alternative.
1972	For blind, requirement for recent QCs eliminated.
1983	For those who become disabled again at age 31 or older and who were previously disabled before age 31, same alternative as that for those under age 31.
<i>Transitionally insured</i>	
1965	Same as fully insured, but minimum reduced to 3 QCs.
<i>Requirement for special age-72 monthly benefit</i>	
1966	3 QCs for each year elapsed after 1966 and before attainment of age 72. (No QCs if aged 72 before 1968.)

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

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2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A8—Factors for indexing earnings in a benefit computation, 1951–2024

Year	Annual maximum taxable earnings (dollars)	Average annual wage ^a (dollars)	Factors for workers who were first eligible (attained age 62, became disabled, or died) in ^b —							
			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1951	3,600	2,799.16	14.4348590	14.7669194	14.5442240	14.8879771	15.3544671	15.8339180	16.0362966	16.6055245
1952	3,600	2,973.32	13.5893479	13.9019581	13.6923069	14.0159250	14.4550906	14.9064581	15.0969825	15.6328683
1953	3,600	3,139.44	12.8702826	13.1663513	12.9677936	13.2742878	13.6902155	14.1176993	14.2981423	14.8056723
1954	3,600	3,155.64	12.8042109	13.0987597	12.9012213	13.2061420	13.6199345	14.0452238	14.2247405	14.7296650
1955	4,200	3,301.44	12.2387443	12.5202851	12.3314705	12.6229251	13.0184435	13.4249509	13.5965397	14.0791655
1956	4,200	3,532.36	11.4386642	11.7017999	11.5253287	11.7977301	12.1673923	12.5473253	12.7076968	13.1587720
1957	4,200	3,641.72	11.0951638	11.3503976	11.1792258	11.4434471	11.8020084	12.1705321	12.3260877	12.7636172
1958	4,200	3,673.80	10.9982797	11.2512848	11.0816076	11.3435217	11.6989520	12.0642577	12.2184550	12.6521640
1959	4,800	3,855.80	10.4791431	10.7202059	10.5585378	10.8080891	11.1467426	11.4948052	11.6417242	12.0549614
1960	4,800	4,007.12	10.0834215	10.3153811	10.1598180	10.3999456	10.7258106	11.0607294	11.2021003	11.5997325
1961	4,800	4,086.76	9.8869226	10.1143620	9.9618304	10.1972785	10.5167933	10.8451854	10.9838013	11.3736848
1962	4,800	4,291.40	9.4154542	9.6320478	9.4867899	9.7110104	10.0152887	10.3280212	10.4600270	10.8313185
1963	4,800	4,396.64	9.1900815	9.4014907	9.2597097	9.4785632	9.7755582	10.0808049	10.2096510	10.5720550
1964	4,800	4,576.32	8.8292515	9.0323601	8.8961458	9.1064065	9.3917405	9.6850024	9.8087896	10.1569645
1965	4,800	4,658.72	8.6730862	8.8726023	8.7387974	8.9453391	9.2256264	9.5137012	9.6352990	9.9773157
1966	6,600	4,938.36	8.1819632	8.3701816	8.2439535	8.4387995	8.7032152	8.9749775	9.0896897	9.4123393
1967	6,600	5,213.44	7.7502532	7.9285405	7.8089726	7.9935379	8.2440020	8.5014252	8.6100847	8.9157102
1968	7,800	5,571.76	7.2518342	7.4186559	7.3067774	7.4794733	7.7138301	7.9546983	8.0563700	8.3423407
1969	7,800	5,893.76	6.8556371	7.0133446	6.9075785	7.0708393	7.2923923	7.5201009	7.6162178	7.8865648
1970	7,800	6,186.24	6.5315086	6.6817598	6.5809943	6.7365362	6.9476144	7.1645571	7.2561297	7.5136949
1971	7,800	6,497.08	6.2190215	6.3620842	6.2661396	6.4142399	6.6152195	6.8217830	6.9089745	7.1542170
1972	9,000	7,133.80	5.6639491	5.7942429	5.7068617	5.8417435	6.0247848	6.2129118	6.2923211	6.5156747
1973	10,800	7,580.16	5.3304257	5.4530472	5.3708114	5.4977507	5.6700136	5.8470626	5.9217958	6.1319972
1974	13,200	8,030.76	5.0313395	5.1470807	5.0694592	5.1892760	5.3518733	5.5189882	5.5895283	5.7879354
1975	14,100	8,630.92	4.6814801	4.7891731	4.7169491	4.8284343	4.9797252	5.1352197	5.2008546	5.3854653
1976	15,300	9,226.48	4.3792952	4.4800368	4.4124747	4.5167637	4.6582890	4.8037464	4.8651447	5.0378389
1977	16,500	9,779.44	4.1316763	4.2267216	4.1629797	4.2613718	4.3948948	4.5321276	4.5900542	4.7529838
1978	17,700	10,556.03	3.8277155	3.9157685	3.8567160	3.9478696	4.0715695	4.1987063	4.2523714	4.4033145
1979	22,900	11,479.46	3.5198067	3.6007765	3.5464743	3.6302953	3.7440446	3.8609543	3.9103024	4.0491034
1980	25,900	12,513.46	3.2289615	3.3032407	3.2534255	3.3303203	3.4346703	3.5419197	3.5871901	3.7145218
1981	29,700	13,773.10	2.9336518	3.0011377	2.9558785	3.0257408	3.1205473	3.2179880	3.2591181	3.3748045
1982	32,400	14,531.34	2.7805750	2.8445395	2.8016418	2.8678587	2.9577183	3.0500745	3.0890585	3.1987084
1983	35,700	15,239.24	2.6514104	2.7124036	2.6714987	2.7346397	2.8203250	2.9083911	2.9455642	3.0501206
1984	37,800	16,135.07	2.5042023	2.5618092	2.5231753	2.5828106	2.6637387	2.7469153	2.7820245	2.8807759
1985	39,600	16,822.51	2.4018699	2.4571226	2.4200675	2.4772659	2.5548869	2.6346645	2.6683390	2.7630550
1986	42,000	17,321.82	2.3326348	2.3862949	2.3503079	2.4058575	2.4812410	2.5587190	2.5914228	2.6834086
1987	43,800	18,426.51	2.1927907	2.2432338	2.2094043	2.2616236	2.3324878	2.4053209	2.4360641	2.5225352
1988	45,000	19,334.04	2.0898622	2.1379375	2.1056960	2.1554641	2.2230020	2.2924164	2.3217165	2.4041287
1989	48,000	20,099.55	2.0102679	2.0565122	2.0254986	2.0733713	2.1383369	2.2051076	2.2332918	2.3125652
1990	51,300	21,027.98	1.9215103	1.9657128	1.9360685	1.9818275	2.0439248	2.1077474	2.1346872	2.2104605
1991	53,400	21,811.60	1.8524767	1.8950911	1.8665119	1.9106269	1.9704932	2.0320229	2.0579948	2.1310459
1992	55,500	22,935.42	1.7617066	1.8022330	1.7750540	1.8170075	1.8739404	1.9324551	1.9571545	2.0266261
1993	57,600	23,132.67	1.7466847	1.7868655	1.7599183	1.8015140	1.8579615	1.9159773	1.9404660	2.0093452
1994	60,600	23,753.53	1.7010305	1.7401611	1.7139183	1.7544268	1.8093989	1.8658982	1.8897469	1.9568258
1995	61,200	24,705.66	1.6354746	1.6730972	1.6478657	1.6868131	1.7396665	1.7939885	1.8169181	1.8814118
1996	62,700	25,913.90	1.5592203	1.5950887	1.5710337	1.6081651	1.6585543	1.7103435	1.7322040	1.7936906
1997	65,400	27,426.00	1.4732546	1.5071454	1.4844166	1.5195008	1.5671119	1.6160457	1.6367009	1.6947976
1998	68,400	28,861.44	1.3999814	1.4321867	1.4105883	1.4439276	1.4891707	1.5356708	1.5552987	1.6105059
1999	72,600	30,469.84	1.3260811	1.3565864	1.3361281	1.3677075	1.4105624	1.4546079	1.4731997	1.5254927

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A8—Factors for indexing earnings in a benefit computation, 1951–2024—Continued

Year	Annual maximum taxable earnings (dollars)	Average annual wage ^a (dollars)	Factors for workers who were first eligible (attained age 62, became disabled, or died) in ^b —							
			2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1951	3,600	2,799.16	17.1832371	17.3774097	17.9774968	18.6290887	19.3272232	19.8733191	21.6404457	22.7908122
1952	3,600	2,973.32	16.1767418	16.3595408	16.9244784	17.5379038	18.1951455	18.7092543	20.3728727	21.4558574
1953	3,600	3,139.44	15.3207674	15.4938938	16.0289383	16.6099050	17.2323695	17.7192748	19.2948647	20.3205444
1954	3,600	3,155.64	15.2421157	15.4143533	15.9466511	16.5246353	17.1439042	17.6283099	19.1958113	20.2162256
1955	4,200	3,301.44	14.5689850	14.7336162	15.2424063	15.7948653	16.3867858	16.8497989	18.3480754	19.3234255
1956	4,200	3,532.36	13.6165708	13.7704396	14.2459687	14.7623119	15.3155369	15.7482816	17.1486117	18.0602005
1957	4,200	3,641.72	13.2076684	13.3569165	13.8181656	14.3190031	14.8556149	15.2753644	16.6336429	17.5178569
1958	4,200	3,673.80	13.0923376	13.2402825	13.6975039	14.1939681	14.7258942	15.1419783	16.4883962	17.3648892
1959	4,800	3,855.80	12.4743581	12.6153198	13.0509596	13.5239898	14.0308081	14.4272525	15.7101172	16.5452383
1960	4,800	4,007.12	12.0032916	12.1389302	12.5581190	13.0132864	13.5009658	13.8824393	15.1168595	15.9204441
1961	4,800	4,086.76	11.7693797	11.9023750	12.3133950	12.7596923	13.2378681	13.6119077	14.8222724	15.6101973
1962	4,800	4,291.40	11.2081442	11.3347975	11.7262176	12.1512327	12.6066062	12.9628093	14.1154565	14.8658084
1963	4,800	4,396.64	10.9398609	11.0634826	11.4455334	11.8603752	12.3048487	12.6525256	13.7775824	14.5099735
1964	4,800	4,576.32	10.5103293	10.6290972	10.9961476	11.3947014	11.8217236	12.1557496	13.2366334	13.9402686
1965	4,800	4,658.72	10.3244303	10.4410976	10.8016558	11.1931604	11.6126296	11.9407477	13.0025136	13.6937034
1966	6,600	4,938.36	9.7397982	9.8498591	10.1900003	10.5593355	10.9550519	11.2645899	12.2662321	12.9182826
1967	6,600	5,213.44	9.2258912	9.3301448	9.6523390	10.0021867	10.3770236	10.6702293	11.6190212	12.2366672
1968	7,800	5,571.76	8.6325739	8.7301230	9.0315968	9.3589458	9.7096770	9.9840266	10.8718017	11.4497268
1969	7,800	5,893.76	8.1609414	8.2531610	8.5381641	8.8476287	9.1791980	9.4385587	10.2778311	10.8241818
1970	7,800	6,186.24	7.7750993	7.8629588	8.1344872	8.4293206	8.7452136	8.9923120	9.7919043	10.3124240
1971	7,800	6,497.08	7.4031149	7.4867710	7.7453087	8.0260363	8.3268160	8.5620925	9.3234299	9.8190464
1972	9,000	7,133.80	6.7423575	6.8185469	7.0540091	7.3096807	7.5836146	7.7978917	8.4912767	8.9426575
1973	10,800	7,580.16	6.3453318	6.4170347	6.6386316	6.8792479	7.1370512	7.3387105	7.9912654	8.4160664
1974	13,200	8,030.76	5.9892999	6.0569797	6.2661429	6.4932584	6.7365965	6.9269409	7.5428814	7.9438472
1975	14,100	8,630.92	5.5728277	5.6358013	5.8304202	6.0417429	6.2681603	6.4452689	7.0183793	7.3914635
1976	15,300	9,226.48	5.2131073	5.2720160	5.4540724	5.6517545	5.8635568	6.0292333	6.5653499	6.9143520
1977	16,500	9,779.44	4.9183420	4.9739198	5.1456822	5.3321867	5.5320131	5.6883216	6.1941246	6.5233930
1978	17,700	10,556.03	4.5565075	4.6079966	4.7671227	4.9399064	5.1250319	5.2698410	5.7384329	6.0434775
1979	22,900	11,479.46	4.1899732	4.2373204	4.3836461	4.5425307	4.7127644	4.8459248	5.2768223	5.5573285
1980	25,900	12,513.46	3.8437514	3.8871863	4.0214209	4.1671768	4.3233438	4.4455011	4.8407930	5.0981207
1981	29,700	13,773.10	3.4922153	3.5316777	3.6536357	3.7860612	3.9279458	4.0389310	4.3980709	4.6318643
1982	32,400	14,531.34	3.3099927	3.3473960	3.4629903	3.5885059	3.7229870	3.8281810	4.1685811	4.3901753
1983	35,700	15,239.24	3.1562355	3.1919013	3.3021260	3.4218111	3.5500451	3.6503526	3.9749404	4.1862409
1984	37,800	16,135.07	2.9809992	3.0146848	3.1187897	3.2318298	3.3529442	3.4476826	3.7542490	3.9538180
1985	39,600	16,822.51	2.8591827	2.8914918	2.9913426	3.0997634	3.2159285	3.3067955	3.6008342	3.7922480
1986	42,000	17,321.82	2.7767654	2.8081431	2.9051156	3.0104111	3.1232278	3.2114755	3.4970384	3.6829346
1987	43,800	18,426.51	2.6102952	2.6397918	2.7309507	2.8299336	2.9359868	3.0189439	3.2873870	3.4621385
1988	45,000	19,334.04	2.4877692	2.5158813	2.6027612	2.6970980	2.7981731	2.8772362	3.1330788	3.2996275
1989	48,000	20,099.55	2.3930202	2.4200616	2.5036327	2.5943765	2.6916021	2.7676540	3.0137525	3.1739581
1990	51,300	21,027.98	2.2873633	2.3132108	2.3930920	2.4798293	2.5727621	2.6454562	2.8806890	3.0338211
1991	53,400	21,811.60	2.2051858	2.2301046	2.3071159	2.3907370	2.4803311	2.5504135	2.7771952	2.9248258
1992	55,500	22,935.42	2.0971332	2.1208310	2.1940688	2.2735925	2.3587966	2.4254450	2.6411145	2.7815113
1993	57,600	23,132.67	2.0792511	2.1027469	2.1753602	2.2542058	2.3386833	2.4047635	2.6185940	2.7577936
1994	60,600	23,753.53	2.0249045	2.0477862	2.1185015	2.1952863	2.2775558	2.3419088	2.5501502	2.6857116
1995	61,200	24,705.66	1.9468668	1.9688666	2.0368567	2.1106823	2.1897812	2.2516541	2.4518701	2.5822071
1996	62,700	25,913.90	1.8560938	1.8770679	1.9418879	2.0122714	2.0876823	2.1466703	2.3375513	2.4618112
1997	65,400	27,426.00	1.7537603	1.7735780	1.8348243	1.9013272	1.9725804	2.0283162	2.2086732	2.3260822
1998	68,400	28,861.44	1.6665360	1.6853681	1.7435682	1.8067636	1.8744730	1.9274367	2.0988236	2.2103932
1999	72,600	30,469.84	1.5785652	1.5964032	1.6515312	1.7113907	1.7755259	1.8256939	1.9880337	2.0937140

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A8—Factors for indexing earnings in a benefit computation, 1951–2024—Continued

Year	Annual maximum taxable earnings (dollars)	Average annual wage ^a (dollars)	Factors for workers who were first eligible (attained age 62, became disabled, or died) in ^b —							
			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
2000	76,200	32,154.82	1.2565917	1.2854984	1.2661122	1.2960368	1.3366460	1.3783834	1.3960010	1.4455537
2001	80,400	32,921.92	1.2273124	1.2555455	1.2366110	1.2658384	1.3055013	1.3462663	1.3634733	1.4118715
2002	84,900	33,252.09	1.2151260	1.2430789	1.2243324	1.2532695	1.2925386	1.3328988	1.3499350	1.3978526
2003	87,000	34,064.95	1.1861306	1.2134164	1.1951173	1.2233639	1.2616960	1.3010931	1.3177228	1.3644969
2004	87,900	35,648.55	1.1334396	1.1595134	1.1420271	1.1690189	1.2056482	1.2432952	1.2591861	1.3038825
2005	90,000	36,952.94	1.0934307	1.1185841	1.1017150	1.1277541	1.1630904	1.1994085	1.2147385	1.2578572
2006	94,200	38,651.41	1.0453818	1.0694298	1.0533021	1.0781969	1.1119804	1.1467025	1.1613589	1.2025828
2007	97,500	40,405.48	1.0000000	1.0230041	1.0075764	1.0313905	1.0637074	1.0969222	1.1109424	1.1503766
2008	102,000	41,334.97	1.0000000	1.0000000	0.9849193	1.0081979	1.0397881	1.0722560	1.0859609	1.1245084
2009	106,800	40,711.61	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0236350	1.0557089	1.0886740	1.1025887	1.1417264
2010	106,800	41,673.83	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0313333	1.0635372	1.0771307	1.1153647
2011	106,800	42,979.61	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0312255	1.0444059	1.0814784
2012	110,100	44,321.67	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0127813	1.0487312
2013	113,700	44,888.16	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0354962
2014	117,000	46,481.52	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000
2015	118,500	48,098.63	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000
2016	118,500	48,642.15	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000
2017	127,200	50,321.89	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000
2018	128,400	52,145.80	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000
2019	132,900	54,099.99	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000
2020	137,700	55,628.60	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000
2021	142,800	60,575.07	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000
2022	147,000	63,795.13	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000
2023	160,200	66,621.80	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000
2024	168,600	--	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A8—Factors for indexing earnings in a benefit computation, 1951–2024—*Continued*

Year	Annual maximum taxable earnings (dollars)	Average annual wage ^a (dollars)	Factors for workers who were first eligible (attained age 62, became disabled, or died) in ^b —							
			2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
2000	76,200	32,154.82	1.4958451	1.5127483	1.5649875	1.6217102	1.6824846	1.7300237	1.8838566	1.9839990
2001	80,400	32,921.92	1.4609910	1.4775004	1.5285223	1.5839234	1.6432817	1.6897131	1.8399616	1.9377706
2002	84,900	33,252.09	1.4464844	1.4628299	1.5133452	1.5681962	1.6269651	1.6729354	1.8216921	1.9185299
2003	87,000	34,064.95	1.4119683	1.4279237	1.4772336	1.5307758	1.5881424	1.6330158	1.7782228	1.8727498
2004	87,900	35,648.55	1.3492451	1.3644917	1.4116111	1.4627748	1.5175930	1.5604730	1.6992296	1.7895575
2005	90,000	36,952.94	1.3016185	1.3163269	1.3617831	1.4111408	1.4640240	1.5053904	1.6392490	1.7263885
2006	94,200	38,651.41	1.2444211	1.2584832	1.3019419	1.3491306	1.3996899	1.4392386	1.5672150	1.6505253
2007	97,500	40,405.48	1.1903987	1.2038503	1.2454224	1.2905626	1.3389270	1.3767588	1.4991796	1.5788732
2008	102,000	41,334.97	1.1636305	1.1767796	1.2174169	1.2615420	1.3088189	1.3457999	1.4654679	1.5433695
2009	106,800	40,711.61	1.1814475	1.1947980	1.2360575	1.2808582	1.3288590	1.3664063	1.4879065	1.5670009
2010	106,800	41,673.83	1.1541687	1.1672109	1.2075178	1.2512841	1.2981766	1.3348569	1.4535518	1.5308199
2011	106,800	42,979.61	1.1191035	1.1317495	1.1708317	1.2132683	1.2587362	1.2943021	1.4093909	1.4843115
2012	110,100	44,321.67	1.0852170	1.0974801	1.1353789	1.1765306	1.2206217	1.2551106	1.3667145	1.4393666
2013	113,700	44,888.16	1.0715215	1.0836298	1.1210504	1.1616827	1.2052174	1.2392711	1.3494665	1.4212017
2014	117,000	46,481.52	1.0347904	1.0464836	1.0826214	1.1218609	1.1639032	1.1967896	1.3032076	1.3724837
2015	118,500	48,098.63	1.0000000	1.0113001	1.0462229	1.0841431	1.1247720	1.1565527	1.2593928	1.3263399
2016	118,500	48,642.15	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0345326	1.0720291	1.1122039	1.1436295	1.2453206	1.3115195
2017	127,200	50,321.89	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0362449	1.0750787	1.1054553	1.2037519	1.2677411
2018	128,400	52,145.80	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0374755	1.0667897	1.1616481	1.2233992
2019	132,900	54,099.99	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0282553	1.1196873	1.1792078
2020	137,700	55,628.60	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0889195	1.1468045
2021	142,800	60,575.07	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0531582
2022	147,000	63,795.13	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000
2023	160,200	66,621.80	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000
2024	168,600	--	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: -- = not available.

- National average wage levels. For years before 1978, average wages were determined from wages earned during the first quarter of the year and reported to the Social Security Administration (SSA) for Social Security tax purposes. These wages were then multiplied by 4 to obtain the average wage for the year. For 1973–1977 from data collected on all taxable wages reported to SSA; for 1957–1972, based on 1 percent statistical sample; for 1951–1956, based on 1/10 of 1 percent statistical sample. For 1978–1984, from wage data collected by the Internal Revenue Service during processing of annual tax returns. For years after 1984, from W-2 data processed by SSA. For years after 1977, the average wage amounts have been adjusted to be consistent with the pre-1978 series.
- The indexing factor for a given year represents the ratio of the average annual wage for the second year before the year of first eligibility to the average annual wage for the year to be indexed. Multiplying a worker's covered earnings, up to the maximum taxable amounts for various years after 1951, by the indicated factors gives the indexed earnings. Earnings in the year before the year of first eligibility, and any earnings thereafter, are not indexed. The actual taxable earnings for those years are considered in calculating the average indexed monthly earnings (AIME).

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2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A9—Indexed earnings for workers with maximum earnings, 1951–2024 (in dollars)

Year	Annual maximum taxable earnings	Average annual wage ^a	Annual maximum indexed earnings for workers who were first eligible (attained age 62, became disabled, or died) in ^b —							
			2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1951	3,600	2,799.16	61,859.65	62,558.67	64,718.99	67,064.72	69,578.00	71,543.95	77,905.60	82,046.92
1952	3,600	2,973.32	58,236.27	58,894.35	60,928.12	63,136.45	65,502.52	67,353.32	73,342.34	77,241.09
1953	3,600	3,139.44	55,154.76	55,778.02	57,704.18	59,795.66	62,036.53	63,789.39	69,461.51	73,153.96
1954	3,600	3,155.64	54,871.62	55,491.67	57,407.94	59,488.69	61,718.06	63,461.92	69,104.92	72,778.41
1955	4,200	3,301.44	61,189.74	61,881.19	64,018.11	66,338.43	68,824.50	70,769.16	77,061.92	81,158.39
1956	4,200	3,532.36	57,189.60	57,835.85	59,833.07	62,001.71	64,325.26	66,142.78	72,024.17	75,852.84
1957	4,200	3,641.72	55,472.21	56,099.05	58,036.30	60,139.81	62,393.58	64,156.53	69,861.30	73,575.00
1958	4,200	3,673.80	54,987.82	55,609.19	57,529.52	59,614.67	61,848.76	63,596.31	69,251.26	72,932.53
1959	4,800	3,855.80	59,876.92	60,553.53	62,644.61	64,915.15	67,347.88	69,250.81	75,408.56	79,417.14
1960	4,800	4,007.12	57,615.80	58,266.86	60,278.97	62,463.77	64,804.64	66,635.71	72,560.93	76,418.13
1961	4,800	4,086.76	56,493.02	57,131.40	59,104.30	61,246.52	63,541.77	65,337.16	71,146.91	74,928.95
1962	4,800	4,291.40	53,799.09	54,407.03	56,285.84	58,325.92	60,511.71	62,221.48	67,754.19	71,355.88
1963	4,800	4,396.64	52,511.33	53,104.72	54,938.56	56,929.80	59,063.27	60,732.12	66,132.40	69,647.87
1964	4,800	4,576.32	50,449.58	51,019.67	52,781.51	54,694.57	56,744.27	58,347.60	63,535.84	66,913.29
1965	4,800	4,658.72	49,557.27	50,117.27	51,847.95	53,727.17	55,740.62	57,315.59	62,412.07	65,729.78
1966	6,600	4,938.36	64,282.67	65,009.07	67,254.00	69,691.61	72,303.34	74,346.29	80,957.13	85,260.67
1967	6,600	5,213.44	60,890.88	61,578.96	63,705.44	66,014.43	68,488.36	70,423.51	76,685.54	80,762.00
1968	7,800	5,571.76	67,334.08	68,094.96	70,446.46	72,999.78	75,735.48	77,875.41	84,800.05	89,307.87
1969	7,800	5,893.76	63,655.34	64,374.66	66,597.68	69,011.50	71,597.74	73,620.76	80,167.08	84,428.62
1970	7,800	6,186.24	60,645.77	61,331.08	63,449.00	65,748.70	68,212.67	70,140.03	76,376.85	80,436.91
1971	7,800	6,497.08	57,744.30	58,396.81	60,413.41	62,603.08	64,949.17	66,784.32	72,722.75	76,588.56
1972	9,000	7,133.80	60,681.22	61,366.92	63,486.08	65,787.13	68,252.53	70,181.03	76,421.49	80,483.92
1973	10,800	7,580.16	68,529.58	69,303.98	71,697.22	74,295.88	77,080.15	79,258.07	86,305.67	90,893.52
1974	13,200	8,030.76	79,058.76	79,952.13	82,713.09	85,711.01	88,923.07	91,435.62	99,566.03	104,858.78
1975	14,100	8,630.92	78,576.87	79,464.80	82,208.92	85,188.58	88,381.06	90,878.29	98,959.15	104,219.64
1976	15,300	9,226.48	79,760.54	80,661.84	83,447.31	86,471.84	89,712.42	92,247.27	100,449.85	105,789.58
1977	16,500	9,779.44	81,152.64	82,069.68	84,903.76	87,981.08	91,278.22	93,857.31	102,203.06	107,635.98
1978	17,700	10,556.03	80,650.18	81,561.54	84,378.07	87,436.34	90,713.06	93,276.19	101,570.26	106,969.55
1979	22,900	11,479.46	95,950.39	97,034.64	100,385.50	104,023.95	107,922.30	110,971.68	120,839.23	127,262.82
1980	25,900	12,513.46	99,553.16	100,678.12	104,154.80	107,929.88	111,974.61	115,138.48	125,376.54	132,041.33
1981	29,700	13,773.10	103,718.79	104,890.83	108,512.98	112,446.02	116,659.99	119,956.25	130,622.71	137,566.37
1982	32,400	14,531.34	107,243.76	108,455.63	112,200.89	116,267.59	120,624.78	124,033.07	135,062.03	142,241.68
1983	35,700	15,239.24	112,677.61	113,950.88	117,885.90	122,158.65	126,736.61	130,317.59	141,905.37	149,448.80
1984	37,800	16,135.07	112,681.77	113,955.08	117,890.25	122,163.17	126,741.29	130,322.40	141,910.61	149,454.32
1985	39,600	16,822.51	113,223.64	114,503.08	118,457.17	122,750.63	127,350.77	130,949.10	142,593.04	150,173.02
1986	42,000	17,321.82	116,624.15	117,942.01	122,014.86	126,437.27	131,175.57	134,881.97	146,875.61	154,683.25
1987	43,800	18,426.51	114,330.93	115,622.88	119,615.64	123,951.09	128,596.22	132,229.74	143,987.55	151,641.67
1988	45,000	19,334.04	111,949.62	113,214.66	117,124.26	121,369.41	125,917.79	129,475.63	140,988.54	148,483.24
1989	48,000	20,099.55	114,864.97	116,162.96	120,174.37	124,530.07	129,196.90	132,847.39	144,660.12	152,349.99
1990	51,300	21,027.98	117,341.74	118,667.71	122,765.62	127,215.24	131,982.70	135,711.90	147,779.34	155,635.02
1991	53,400	21,811.60	117,756.92	119,087.59	123,199.99	127,665.36	132,449.68	136,192.08	148,302.22	156,185.70
1992	55,500	22,935.42	116,390.89	117,706.12	121,770.82	126,184.39	130,913.21	134,612.20	146,581.85	154,373.88
1993	57,600	23,132.67	119,764.86	121,118.22	125,300.75	129,842.26	134,708.16	138,514.38	150,831.01	158,848.91
1994	60,600	23,753.53	122,709.21	124,095.84	128,381.19	133,034.35	138,019.88	141,919.67	154,539.10	162,754.12
1995	61,200	24,705.66	119,148.25	120,494.64	124,655.63	129,173.76	134,014.61	137,801.23	150,054.45	158,031.07
1996	62,700	25,913.90	116,377.08	117,692.16	121,756.37	126,169.42	130,897.68	134,596.23	146,564.46	154,355.56
1997	65,400	27,426.00	114,695.92	115,992.00	119,997.51	124,346.80	129,006.76	132,651.88	144,447.22	152,125.77
1998	68,400	28,861.44	113,991.07	115,279.18	119,260.07	123,582.63	128,213.95	131,836.67	143,559.53	151,190.89
1999	72,600	30,469.84	114,603.84	115,898.87	119,901.16	124,246.96	128,903.18	132,545.37	144,331.25	152,003.64

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A9—Indexed earnings for workers with maximum earnings, 1951–2024 (in dollars)—Continued

Year	Annual maximum taxable earnings	Average annual wage ^a	Annual maximum indexed earnings for workers who were first eligible (attained age 62, became disabled, or died) in ^b —							
			2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
2000	76,200	32,154.82	113,983.40	115,271.42	119,252.04	123,574.32	128,205.33	131,827.80	143,549.87	151,180.72
2001	80,400	32,921.92	117,463.68	118,791.03	122,893.20	127,347.44	132,119.85	135,852.93	147,932.92	155,796.76
2002	84,900	33,252.09	122,806.53	124,194.25	128,483.01	133,139.85	138,129.34	142,032.22	154,661.66	162,883.19
2003	87,000	34,064.95	122,841.24	124,229.36	128,519.33	133,177.49	138,168.39	142,072.37	154,705.38	162,929.24
2004	87,900	35,648.55	118,598.64	119,938.82	124,080.62	128,577.90	133,396.42	137,165.58	149,362.28	157,302.10
2005	90,000	36,952.94	117,145.66	118,469.42	122,560.48	127,002.67	131,762.16	135,485.13	147,532.41	155,374.96
2006	94,200	38,651.41	117,224.47	118,549.12	122,642.93	127,088.10	131,850.79	135,576.27	147,631.65	155,479.48
2007	97,500	40,405.48	116,063.87	117,375.41	121,428.68	125,829.85	130,545.39	134,233.98	146,170.01	153,940.14
2008	102,000	41,334.97	118,690.31	120,031.52	124,176.52	128,677.28	133,499.53	137,271.59	149,477.72	157,423.68
2009	106,800	40,711.61	126,178.59	127,604.43	132,010.94	136,795.66	141,922.14	145,932.19	158,908.42	167,355.70
2010	106,800	41,673.83	123,265.22	124,658.13	128,962.90	133,637.14	138,645.26	142,562.72	155,239.33	163,491.57
2011	106,800	42,979.61	119,520.25	120,870.84	125,044.83	129,577.06	134,433.02	138,231.47	150,522.95	158,524.47
2012	110,100	44,321.67	119,482.39	120,832.56	125,005.22	129,536.02	134,390.44	138,187.68	150,475.27	158,474.26
2013	113,700	44,888.16	121,832.00	123,208.71	127,463.43	132,083.33	137,033.21	140,905.13	153,434.35	161,590.64
2014	117,000	46,481.52	121,070.48	122,438.59	126,666.71	131,257.73	136,176.67	140,024.38	152,475.29	160,580.60
2015	118,500	48,098.63	118,500.00	119,839.06	123,977.42	128,470.96	133,285.48	137,051.49	149,238.05	157,171.27
2016	118,500	48,642.15	118,500.00	118,500.00	122,592.11	127,035.45	131,796.16	135,520.10	147,570.49	155,415.07
2017	127,200	50,321.89	127,200.00	127,200.00	127,200.00	131,810.35	136,750.01	140,613.91	153,117.24	161,256.67
2018	128,400	52,145.80	128,400.00	128,400.00	128,400.00	128,400.00	133,211.85	136,975.79	149,155.62	157,084.46
2019	132,900	54,099.99	132,900.00	132,900.00	132,900.00	132,900.00	132,900.00	136,655.13	148,806.44	156,716.72
2020	137,700	55,628.60	137,700.00	137,700.00	137,700.00	137,700.00	137,700.00	137,700.00	149,944.22	157,914.98
2021	142,800	60,575.07	142,800.00	142,800.00	142,800.00	142,800.00	142,800.00	142,800.00	142,800.00	150,390.99
2022	147,000	63,795.13	147,000.00	147,000.00	147,000.00	147,000.00	147,000.00	147,000.00	147,000.00	147,000.00
2023	160,200	66,621.80	160,200.00	160,200.00	160,200.00	160,200.00	160,200.00	160,200.00	160,200.00	160,200.00
2024	168,600	--	168,600.00	168,600.00	168,600.00	168,600.00	168,600.00	168,600.00	168,600.00	168,600.00

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: -- = not available.

- National average wage levels. For years before 1978, average wages were determined from wages earned during the first quarter of the year and reported to the Social Security Administration (SSA) for Social Security tax purposes. These wages were then multiplied by 4 to obtain the average wage for the year. For 1973–1977 from data collected on all taxable wages reported to SSA; for 1957–1972, based on 1 percent statistical sample; for 1951–1956, based on 1/10 of 1 percent statistical sample. For 1978–1984, from wage data collected by the Internal Revenue Service during processing of annual tax returns. For years after 1984, from W-2 data processed by SSA. For years after 1977, the average wage amounts have been adjusted to be consistent with the pre-1978 series.
- A worker's earnings for each year after 1950 and through the second year before the year of first eligibility are indexed by multiplying covered earnings, up to the maximum taxable amounts, by specified indexing factors (see Table 2.A8). The indexing factor for a given year represents the ratio of the average annual wage for the second year before the year of first eligibility to the average annual wage for the year to be indexed. For example, if the year of first eligibility is 2023, the indexing factor for 1982 is $\$60,575.07 \div 14,531.34$ or 4.1685811. Multiplication of maximum taxable earnings of \$32,400 for 1982 by this factor gives maximum indexed earnings of \$135,062.03 for 1982.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A10—Legislative provisions addressing average monthly wage and average indexed monthly earnings, by year enacted

Year enacted	Provision
Average monthly wage (AMW)	
1939	Computed using creditable earnings after 1936 and before year of death or retirement, divided by months after 1936 and before quarter of death or retirement, excluding months before age 22 in quarters not covered.
1950	Alternatively, computed using creditable earnings after 1950 (or year aged 21, if later) and before year of death, year of retirement, or subsequent year (or year age 65 attained if then insured), divided by number of months in those years.
1954	Earnings and months in 4 years may be excluded in all cases; 5 years if worker has 20 quarters of coverage. Period of disability may be excluded.
1956	Earnings and months in 5 years may be excluded in all cases. Computation period may end at age 62 for women then insured.
1960	Earnings may be used for any year after 1950 and before year of retirement but including year of death, with the number of years equal to the years elapsed after 1955 (or year age 26 attained) and before year of death or age 65 attained (62 for women). Same method may be used for earnings after 1936 and years elapsed after 1941.
1972	Number of years for men reaching age 62 after 1972, measured to age 62 or to 1975, if later.
1977	For workers who attain age 62, become disabled, or die after 1978, excludes earnings in year of attainment of age 62 and later, computed using creditable earnings after 1936. For workers who attain age 62 after 1978 and before 1984, excludes earnings in year of attainment of age 62 and later, computed using creditable earnings after 1950.
Average indexed monthly earnings (AIME)	
1977	For workers who attain age 62, become disabled, or die after 1978, AIME is computed by using indexed earnings after 1950 for the same computation period applicable in calculating the AMW. Indexed earnings for a given year equal actual creditable earnings multiplied by the national average wage for the second year before worker attains age 62, becomes disabled, or dies, divided by the national average wage for the given year, except that for years after the second year before the worker attains age 62, becomes disabled, or dies, indexed earnings equal actual creditable earnings.
1980	For disabled workers, the number of years of earnings used equals the number of years elapsed after 1950 (or year age 21 attained, if later) and before year of disability, minus dropout years equal to one-fifth of the number of elapsed years rounded to the next lower integer (to a maximum of 5 dropout years). However, the number of years of earnings used is at least 2. <i>Effective for initial entitlement after June 1980.</i> Disabled workers with computations using fewer than 3 dropout years under the one-fifth rule may be credited with additional dropout years based on child care, up to a total of 3 dropout years. (To receive this credit, a worker must have had no earnings in that year and have been living with his or her child or spouse's child under age 3.) However, the number of years of earnings used is at least 2. <i>Effective July 1981.</i>
1983	For workers who die after 1978 but before attaining age 62, indexed earnings for a given year equal actual creditable earnings, multiplied by the national average wage for the earlier of (1) the year in which the worker reached or would have reached age 60 or (2) the second year before the survivor becomes eligible for aged or disabled widow(er) benefits, and then divided by the national average wage for the given year. This computation method applies only if it results in a higher benefit. <i>Effective for surviving spouses first eligible after 1984.</i>

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A11—Formulas for computing primary insurance amount (PIA) from average indexed monthly earnings (AIME), and cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs), for workers who were first eligible in 1979 or later, by year of first eligibility

Eligibility year	Calculation of PIA (based on percentage of AIME) (dollars)			First applicable COLA	
	90 percent of the first	Plus 32 percent of the next	Plus 15 percent of the amount above	Effective date	Percentage increase
Enacted in 1977					
1979	180	905	1,085	June 1979	9.9
1980	194	977	1,171	June 1980	14.3
Enacted in 1981					
1981	211	1,063	1,274	June 1981	11.2
1982	230	1,158	1,388	June 1982	7.4
Enacted in 1983					
1983	254	1,274	1,528	December 1983	3.5
1984	267	1,345	1,612	December 1984	3.5
1985	280	1,411	1,691	December 1985	3.1
1986	297	1,493	1,790	December 1986	1.3
1987	310	1,556	1,866	December 1987	4.2
1988	319	1,603	1,922	December 1988	4.0
1989	339	1,705	2,044	December 1989	4.7
1990	356	1,789	2,145	December 1990	5.4
1991	370	1,860	2,230	December 1991	3.7
1992	387	1,946	2,333	December 1992	3.0
1993	401	2,019	2,420	December 1993	2.6
1994	422	2,123	2,545	December 1994	2.8
1995	426	2,141	2,567	December 1995	2.6
1996	437	2,198	2,635	December 1996	2.9
1997	455	2,286	2,741	December 1997	2.1
1998	477	2,398	2,875	December 1998	1.3
1999	505	2,538	3,043	December 1999	^a 2.5
2000	531	2,671	3,202	December 2000	3.5
2001	561	2,820	3,381	December 2001	2.6
2002	592	2,975	3,567	December 2002	1.4
2003	606	3,047	3,653	December 2003	2.1
2004	612	3,077	3,689	December 2004	2.7
2005	627	3,152	3,779	December 2005	4.1
2006	656	3,299	3,955	December 2006	3.3
2007	680	3,420	4,100	December 2007	2.3
2008	711	3,577	4,288	December 2008	5.8
2009	744	3,739	4,483	December 2009	0.0

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A11—Formulas for computing primary insurance amount (PIA) from average indexed monthly earnings (AIME), and cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs), for workers who were first eligible in 1979 or later, by year of first eligibility—Continued

Eligibility year	Calculation of PIA (based on percentage of AIME) (dollars)			First applicable COLA	
	90 percent of the first	Plus 32 percent of the next	Plus 15 percent of the amount above	Effective date	Percentage increase
<i>Enacted in 1983 (cont.)</i>					
2010	761	3,825	4,586	December 2010	0.0
2011	749	3,768	4,517	December 2011	3.6
2012	767	3,857	4,624	December 2012	1.7
2013	791	3,977	4,768	December 2013	1.5
2014	816	4,101	4,917	December 2014	1.7
2015	826	4,154	4,980	December 2015	0.0
2016	856	4,301	5,157	December 2016	0.3
2017	885	4,451	5,336	December 2017	2.0
2018	895	4,502	5,397	December 2018	2.8
2019	926	4,657	5,583	December 2019	1.6
2020	960	4,825	5,785	December 2020	1.3
2021	996	5,006	6,002	December 2021	5.9
2022	1,024	5,148	6,172	December 2022	8.7
2023	1,115	5,606	6,721	December 2023	3.2
2024	1,174	5,904	7,078	December 2024	--

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTES: Eligible workers are those who attained age 62, became disabled, or died in the given year.

For workers newly eligible during 1979–1981, the minimum PIA (based on indexed earnings) is \$122, as established by the 1977 Amendments to the Social Security Act. Automatic COLAs for benefits based on this minimum PIA begin in the year of initial benefit receipt or attainment of age 65, whichever is earlier. In 1981, the minimum PIA provision was eliminated for workers newly eligible after 1981 (or after 1991 for members of certain religious orders).

For workers who attained age 62 during 1979–1983, the PIA cannot be less than that derived using the benefit formula in effect before January 1979.

-- = not available.

a. The COLA for December 1999 was originally determined to be 2.4 percent, based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The underlying CPI was later recomputed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; a 2.5 percent COLA would have been consistent with the recomputed CPI. Pursuant to Public Law 106-554, benefits were calculated and paid in August 2001 and later as if the COLA for December 1999 had been 2.5 percent. Affected beneficiaries received a one-time payment to cover the shortfall that occurred before August 2001.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A11.1—Legislative provisions addressing the computation of primary insurance amount (PIA) based on Windfall Elimination Provision (WEP), by year enacted

Year effective	Provision																				
Enacted in 1983																					
1986	Workers first eligible for pensions based on noncovered employment and disability or retired workers after December 31, 1985. ^a The benefit computation formula uses a reduced factor of the usual first average indexed monthly earnings (AIME) bend point.																				
	<table> <tr> <th><i>Year eligible</i></th><th><i>Factor (percent)</i></th></tr> <tr> <td>1986</td><td>80</td></tr> <tr> <td>1987</td><td>70</td></tr> <tr> <td>1988</td><td>60</td></tr> <tr> <td>1989</td><td>50</td></tr> <tr> <td>1990 and later</td><td>40</td></tr> </table>	<i>Year eligible</i>	<i>Factor (percent)</i>	1986	80	1987	70	1988	60	1989	50	1990 and later	40								
<i>Year eligible</i>	<i>Factor (percent)</i>																				
1986	80																				
1987	70																				
1988	60																				
1989	50																				
1990 and later	40																				
	WEP is not applicable to persons who were federal employees or nonprofit employees on January 1, 1984, and who were covered by Social Security on that date with no Civil Service Retirement System coverage; to persons with Railroad Retirement pensions; or to workers with 30 years of substantial Social Security earnings. Workers with 26–29 years of coverage have less than full WEP applied. ^b For benefits payable before January 1989:																				
	<table> <tr> <th><i>Years of coverage</i></th><th><i>Factor (percent)</i></th></tr> <tr> <td>26</td><td>50</td></tr> <tr> <td>27</td><td>60</td></tr> <tr> <td>28</td><td>70</td></tr> <tr> <td>29</td><td>80</td></tr> </table>	<i>Years of coverage</i>	<i>Factor (percent)</i>	26	50	27	60	28	70	29	80										
<i>Years of coverage</i>	<i>Factor (percent)</i>																				
26	50																				
27	60																				
28	70																				
29	80																				
Enacted in 1988																					
1989	5 percent added to factor for each year of coverage over 20.																				
	<table> <tr> <th><i>Years of coverage</i></th><th><i>Factor (percent)</i></th></tr> <tr> <td>21</td><td>45</td></tr> <tr> <td>22</td><td>50</td></tr> <tr> <td>23</td><td>55</td></tr> <tr> <td>24</td><td>60</td></tr> <tr> <td>25</td><td>65</td></tr> <tr> <td>26</td><td>70</td></tr> <tr> <td>27</td><td>75</td></tr> <tr> <td>28</td><td>80</td></tr> <tr> <td>29</td><td>85</td></tr> </table>	<i>Years of coverage</i>	<i>Factor (percent)</i>	21	45	22	50	23	55	24	60	25	65	26	70	27	75	28	80	29	85
<i>Years of coverage</i>	<i>Factor (percent)</i>																				
21	45																				
22	50																				
23	55																				
24	60																				
25	65																				
26	70																				
27	75																				
28	80																				
29	85																				

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A11.1—Legislative provisions addressing the computation of primary insurance amount (PIA) based on Windfall Elimination Provision (WEP), by year enacted—*Continued*

Year effective	Provision
<i>Enacted in 1988 (cont.)</i>	
1991	Earnings required for a year of substantial coverage (decoupled from the definition of a year of coverage for special minimum PIA). ^b
<i>Year</i>	<i>Earnings (dollars)</i>
1991	9,900
1992	10,350
1993	10,725
1994	11,250
1995	11,325
1996	11,625
1997	12,150
1998	12,675
1999	13,425
2000	14,175
2001	14,925
2002	15,750
2003	16,125
2004	16,275
2005	16,725
2006	17,475
2007	18,150
2008	18,975
2009	19,800
2010	19,800
2011	19,800
2012	20,475
2013	21,075
2014	21,750
2015	22,050
2016	22,050
2017	23,625
2018	23,850
2019	24,675
2020	25,575
2021	26,550
2022	27,300
2023	29,700
2024	31,275

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

a. Reduction in PIA will not be greater than one-half the amount of the pension based on noncovered employment performed after 1956.

b. See Table 2.A12a. Before 1991, a year of substantial coverage for WEP was the same amount as for the minimum PIA (25 percent of the "old law" contribution and benefit base). For 1991 and following, a year of substantial coverage under WEP provisions remains 25 percent of the old law base, while the criterion for computing the special minimum PIA was changed to 15 percent of the base.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A12a—Special minimum primary insurance amount (PIA): Minimum covered earnings required to qualify for a year of coverage, 1937–2024 (in dollars)

Year	Earnings required to qualify for a year of coverage
<i>Enacted in 1972 ^a</i>	
1937–1950	^b
1951–1954	900
1955–1958	1,050
1959–1965	1,200
1966–1967	1,650
1968–1971	1,950
1972	2,250
1973	2,700
1974	3,300
1975	3,525
1976	3,825
1977	4,125
1978	4,425
<i>Enacted in 1977 ^c</i>	
1979	4,725
1980	5,100
1981	5,550
1982	6,075
1983	6,675
1984	7,050
1985	7,425
1986	7,875
1987	8,175
1988	8,400
1989	8,925
1990	9,525
<i>Enacted in 1990 ^d</i>	
1991	5,940
1992	6,210
1993	6,435
1994	6,750
1995	6,795
1996	6,975
1997	7,290
1998	7,605
1999	8,055
2000	8,505
2001	8,955
2002	9,450
2003	9,675
2004	9,765
2005	10,035
2006	10,485
2007	10,890
2008	11,385
2009	11,880
(Continued)	

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A12a—Special minimum primary insurance amount (PIA): Minimum covered earnings required to qualify for a year of coverage, 1937–2024 (in dollars)—Continued

Year	Earnings required to qualify for a year of coverage
<i>Enacted in 1990^d (cont.)</i>	
2010	11,880
2011	11,880
2012	12,285
2013	12,645
2014	13,050
2015	13,230
2016	13,230
2017	14,175
2018	14,310
2019	14,805
2020	15,345
2021	15,930
2022	16,380
2023	17,820
2024	18,765

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: The special minimum PIA is payable to some persons who have had covered employment or self-employment for many years at low earnings. The formula computes a benefit based on years of coverage rather than earnings, and it applies only if the resulting benefit exceeds the benefit computed by any other method. The usual rates of actuarial reduction apply for retirement before the full retirement age. Although delayed retirement credits are not applicable to the benefit derived from the special minimum PIA, the benefit will be raised if necessary to equal the benefit derived from the regularly computed PIA plus any delayed retirement credits.

- For 1951–1978, the amount of Social Security covered earnings needed for a year of coverage is 25 percent of the effective annual maximum taxable earnings.
- For 1937–1950, the years of coverage are determined by the number (not exceeding 14) obtained by dividing total creditable wages in 1937–1950 by \$900 (any remainder is disregarded).
- For 1979–1990, the amount of Social Security covered earnings needed for a year of coverage is 25 percent of what the annual maximum taxable earnings would have been if the statutory increases in the maximum under the 1977 amendments had not been enacted (the "old law" contribution and benefit base).
- For 1991 and following, a year of substantial coverage under the Windfall Elimination Provision remains 25 percent of the old law base, while the criterion for the special minimum PIA was changed to 15 percent of the base.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A12b—Factors used in computing the special minimum primary insurance amount (PIA), by effective date

Effective date	Amount ^a per year of coverage over 10 years (dollars)	Maximum amount ^a for workers with 30 or more years of coverage (dollars)
<i>Enacted in 1972</i>		
January 1973	8.50	170.00
<i>Enacted in 1973</i>		
March 1974	9.00	180.00
<i>Enacted in 1977 ^b</i>		
January 1979	11.50	230.00
June 1979	12.64	252.80
June 1980	14.45	289.00
June 1981	16.07	321.40
June 1982	17.26	345.10
December 1983	17.86	357.10
December 1984	18.49	369.50
December 1985	19.06	380.90
December 1986	19.31	385.80
December 1987	20.12	402.00
December 1988	20.92	418.00
December 1989	21.90	437.60
December 1990	23.08	461.20
December 1991	23.93	478.20
December 1992	24.65	492.50
December 1993	25.29	505.30
December 1994	26.00	519.40
December 1995	26.68	532.90
December 1996	27.45	548.30
December 1997	28.03	559.80
December 1998	28.39	567.00
December 1999	^c 29.10	^c 581.10
December 2000	30.12	601.40
December 2001	30.90	617.00
December 2002	31.33	625.60
December 2003	31.99	638.70
December 2004	32.85	655.90
December 2005	34.20	682.70
December 2006	35.33	705.20
December 2007	36.14	721.40
December 2008	38.24	763.20
December 2009	38.24	763.20

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A12b—Factors used in computing the special minimum primary insurance amount (PIA), by effective date—Continued

Effective date	Amount ^a per year of coverage over 10 years (dollars)	Maximum amount ^a for workers with 30 or more years of coverage (dollars)
<i>Enacted in 1977 ^b (cont.)</i>		
December 2010	38.24	763.20
December 2011	39.62	790.60
December 2012	40.29	804.00
December 2013	40.89	816.00
December 2014	41.59	829.80
December 2015	41.59	832.20
December 2016	41.71	832.20
December 2017	42.54	848.80
December 2018	43.73	872.50
December 2019	44.43	886.46
December 2020	45.01	897.98
December 2021	47.67	950.96
December 2022	51.82	1,033.69
December 2023	53.48	1,066.77

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: The special minimum PIA is payable to some persons who have had covered employment or self-employment for many years at low earnings. The formula computes a benefit based on years of coverage rather than earnings, and it applies only if the resulting benefit exceeds the benefit computed by any other method. The usual rates of actuarial reduction apply for retirement before the full retirement age. Although delayed retirement credits are not applicable to the benefit derived from the special minimum PIA, the benefit will be raised if necessary to equal the benefit derived from the regularly computed PIA plus any delayed retirement credits.

- a. The amount effective for a given month applies, as of that month, to all workers from the date of entitlement to benefits.
- b. The 1977 Amendments to the Social Security Act established an initial 1979 factor of \$11.50 per year of coverage and automatic annual cost-of-living increases thereafter, beginning with the June 1979 increase. Factors are obtained by applying cost-of-living increases to the previous year's factor and rounding each one to nearest cent. An approximate PIA may be computed by multiplying factor in year of entitlement by the number of years of coverage in excess of 10 with a maximum of 20. Actual PIAs are published yearly in the *Federal Register*.
- c. The cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) for December 1999 was originally determined to be 2.4 percent, based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The underlying CPI was later recomputed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; a 2.5 percent COLA would have been consistent with the recomputed CPI. Pursuant to Public Law 106-554, benefits were calculated and paid in August 2001 and later as if the COLA for December 1999 had been 2.5 percent. Affected beneficiaries received a one-time payment to cover the shortfall that occurred before August 2001.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A13—Formulas enacted in 1977 for computing Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI) maximum family benefit from primary insurance amount (PIA) and cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs) for workers who were first eligible in 1979 or later, by year of first eligibility

Eligibility year	Calculation of maximum family benefit (based on percentage of PIA) (dollars)				First applicable COLA	
	150 percent of the first	Plus 272 percent of the next	Plus 134 percent of the next	Plus 175 percent of the amount above	Effective date	Percentage increase
1979	230	102	101	433	June 1979	9.9
1980	248	110	109	467	June 1980	14.3
1981	270	120	118	508	June 1981	11.2
1982	294	131	129	554	June 1982	7.4
1983	324	144	142	610	December 1983	3.5
1984	342	151	150	643	December 1984	3.5
1985	358	159	158	675	December 1985	3.1
1986	379	169	166	714	December 1986	1.3
1987	396	175	174	745	December 1987	4.2
1988	407	181	179	767	December 1988	4.0
1989	433	193	190	816	December 1989	4.7
1990	455	201	200	856	December 1990	5.4
1991	473	209	208	890	December 1991	3.7
1992	495	219	217	931	December 1992	3.0
1993	513	227	226	966	December 1993	2.6
1994	539	240	237	1,016	December 1994	2.8
1995	544	241	239	1,024	December 1995	2.6
1996	559	247	246	1,052	December 1996	2.9
1997	581	258	255	1,094	December 1997	2.1
1998	609	271	267	1,147	December 1998	1.3
1999	645	286	283	1,214	December 1999	^a 2.5
2000	679	301	298	1,278	December 2000	3.5
2001	717	317	315	1,349	December 2001	2.6
2002	756	336	332	1,424	December 2002	1.4
2003	774	344	340	1,458	December 2003	2.1
2004	782	347	343	1,472	December 2004	2.7
2005	801	355	352	1,508	December 2005	4.1
2006	838	372	368	1,578	December 2006	3.3
2007	869	386	381	1,636	December 2007	2.3
2008	909	403	399	1,711	December 2008	5.8
2009	950	422	417	1,789	December 2009	0.0
2010	972	431	427	1,830	December 2010	0.0
2011	957	425	421	1,803	December 2011	3.6
2012	980	435	430	1,845	December 2012	1.7
2013	1,011	448	444	1,903	December 2013	1.5
2014	1,042	463	457	1,962	December 2014	1.7
2015	1,056	468	463	1,987	December 2015	0.0
2016	1,093	485	480	2,058	December 2016	0.3
2017	1,131	502	497	2,130	December 2017	2.0
2018	1,144	507	503	2,154	December 2018	2.8
2019	1,184	524	520	2,228	December 2019	1.6
2020	1,226	544	539	2,309	December 2020	1.3
2021	1,272	565	558	2,395	December 2021	5.9
2022	1,308	581	574	2,463	December 2022	8.7
2023	1,425	631	626	2,682	December 2023	3.2
2024	1,500	666	659	2,825	December 2024	--

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTES: The 1977 amendments provided for annual automatic adjustments of bend points (PIA brackets) in the maximum family benefit formula in proportion to increases in the average wage level. As a result, separate formulas are applicable to workers first eligible in successive calendar years.

Eligible workers are those who attained age 62 or died in the given year.

-- = not available.

a. The COLA for December 1999 was originally determined to be 2.4 percent, based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The underlying CPI was later recomputed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; a 2.5 percent COLA would have been consistent with the recomputed CPI. Pursuant to Public Law 106-554, benefits were calculated and paid in August 2001 and later as if the COLA for December 1999 had been 2.5 percent. Affected beneficiaries received a one-time payment to cover the shortfall that occurred before August 2001.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A14—Formulas for computing maximum family benefit and cost-of-living adjustments for workers first eligible for disability benefits in 1979 or later, by year of enactment

Eligibility year	Formula
Enacted in 1977 ^a	
1979 ^b	150% of first \$230 of PIA + 272% of next \$102 of PIA + 134% of next \$101 of PIA + 175% of PIA over \$433 ^c
1980 ^b	150% of first \$248 of PIA + 272% of next \$110 of PIA + 134% of next \$109 of PIA + 175% of PIA over \$467 ^c
Enacted in 1980 ^d	
1979 or later	Smaller of (1) 85% of the AIME (or 100% of PIA, if larger) and (2) 150% of PIA ^e

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: PIA = primary insurance amount; AIME = average indexed monthly earnings.

- a. The 1977 amendments provided for annual automatic adjustments of bend points (PIA brackets) in maximum family benefit formula in proportion to increases in average wage level. As a result, separate formulas are applicable to workers first eligible in successive calendar years.
- b. Applicability of formula limited to workers with initial entitlement before July 1980, as a result of 1980 amendments.
- c. Calculated amount subject to cost-of-living adjustments beginning with the one effective for June of the year of first eligibility.
- d. Formula for computing maximum family benefit revised effective for workers with initial entitlement in or after July 1980. New formula remains unchanged for workers eligible in successive calendar years because it has no bend points requiring adjustments.
- e. Calculated amount subject to cost-of-living adjustments beginning with the one effective in year of first eligibility (or in 1981, if later).

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A17—Minimum primary insurance amount (PIA) and maximum family benefit for workers who attained age 62, were first eligible for disabled-worker benefits, or died before 1979

Year enacted	Effective date	Minimum PIA ^a (dollars)	Maximum family benefit	
			Percentage of AMW	Not less than—
1935	...	10.00	...	...
1939	...	...	Lesser of 80%, \$85, or 200% of PIA	\$20.00
1950	September 1950	20.00	80% of first \$187.50	\$40.00
1952	September 1952	25.00	80% of first \$210.93	\$45.00
1954	September 1954	30.00	80% of first \$250	\$50.00 or 150% of PIA
1958	January 1959	33.00	80% of first \$317.50	\$20.00 + PIA or 150% of PIA
1961	August 1961	40.00	80% of first \$317.50	150% of PIA
1965	January 1965	44.00	80% of first \$370 + 40% of next \$180	150% of PIA
1967	February 1968	55.00	80% of first \$436 + 40% of next \$214	150% of PIA
1969	January 1970	64.00	80% of first \$436 + 40% of next \$180	150% of PIA
1971	January 1971	70.40	88% of first \$436 + 44% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
1972	September 1972	84.50	105.6% of first \$436 + 52.8% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
1973 ^c	June 1974	89.50	111.8% of first \$436 + 55.9% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
1973 ^d	March 1974	90.50	113.0% of first \$436 + 56.5% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	June 1974	93.80	117.2% of first \$436 + 58.6% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	June 1975	101.40	126.6% of first \$436 + 63.3% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	June 1976	107.90	134.7% of first \$436 + 67.3% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	June 1977	114.30	142.6% of first \$436 + 71.3% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	June 1978	121.80	151.9% of first \$436 + 76.0% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	June 1979	133.90	167.0% of first \$436 + 83.5% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	June 1980	153.10	190.9% of first \$436 + 95.4% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	June 1981	170.30	212.2% of first \$436 + 106.1% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A17—Minimum primary insurance amount (PIA) and maximum family benefit for workers who attained age 62, were first eligible for disabled-worker benefits, or died before 1979—Continued

Year enacted	Effective date	Minimum PIA ^a (dollars)	Maximum family benefit	
			Percentage of AMW	Not less than—
1981 ^e	March 1982	f	190.9% of first \$436 + 106.1% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
1981	June 1982	182.90	227.9% of first \$436 + 114.0% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1983	189.30	235.9% of first \$436 + 118.0% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1984	195.90	244.2% of first \$436 + 122.1% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1985	201.90	251.8% of first \$436 + 125.9% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1986	204.50	255.1% of first \$436 + 127.5% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1987	213.00	265.8% of first \$436 + 132.9% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1988	221.50	276.4% of first \$436 + 138.2% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1989	231.90	289.4% of first \$436 + 144.7% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1990	244.40	305.0% of first \$436 + 152.5% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1991	253.40	316.3% of first \$436 + 158.1% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1992	261.00	325.8% of first \$436 + 162.8% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1993	267.70	334.3% of first \$436 + 167.0% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1994	275.10	343.7% of first \$436 + 171.7% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1995	282.20	352.6% of first \$436 + 176.2% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1996	290.30	362.8% of first \$436 + 181.3% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1997	296.30	370.4% of first \$436 + 185.1% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1998	300.10	375.2% of first \$436 + 187.5% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 1999 ^g	307.60	384.6% of first \$436 + 192.2% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2000	318.30	398.1% of first \$436 + 198.9% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2001	326.50	408.5% of first \$436 + 204.1% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2002	331.00	414.2% of first \$436 + 206.9% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2003	337.90	422.9% of first \$436 + 211.2% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2004	347.00	434.3% of first \$436 + 216.9% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2005	361.20	452.1% of first \$436 + 225.8% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2006	373.10	467.0% of first \$436 + 233.3% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2007	381.60	477.7% of first \$436 + 238.7% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2008	403.70	505.4% of first \$436 + 252.5% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2009	403.70	505.4% of first \$436 + 252.5% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2010	403.70	505.4% of first \$436 + 252.5% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2011	418.20	523.6% of first \$436 + 261.6% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2012	425.30	532.5% of first \$436 + 266.0% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2013	431.70	540.5% of first \$436 + 265.5% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2014	439.00	549.7% of first \$436 + 274.6% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2015	439.00	549.7% of first \$436 + 274.6% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2016	440.30	551.3% of first \$436 + 275.4% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2017	449.10	562.3% of first \$436 + 280.9% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2018	461.70	578.0% of first \$436 + 288.8% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2019	469.10	587.2% of first \$436 + 293.4% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2020	475.20	594.8% of first \$436 + 297.2% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2021	503.20	629.9% of first \$436 + 314.7% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2022	550.00	684.7% of first \$436 + 342.1% of next \$191 ^b	150% of PIA
	December 2023	567.60	684.7% of first \$450 + 342.1% of next \$197 ^b	150% of PIA

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: AMW = average monthly wage; . . . = not applicable.

a. Based on earnings; subject to reduction if claimed before age 65.

b. For AMW of \$628 or more, 175 percent of PIA.

c. Superseded by legislation in 1973.

d. Beginning in 1975, minimum PIA and percentages in maximum family benefit formula are subject to automatic cost-of-living increases. (Superseded legislation in 1972 for automatic increases beginning in 1974.)

e. Superseded by legislation in 1981 that restored the minimum PIA for these groups.

f. Minimum PIA eliminated by legislation in 1981.

g. The cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) for December 1999 was originally determined to be 2.4 percent, based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The underlying CPI was later recomputed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; a 2.5 percent COLA would have been consistent with the recomputed CPI. Pursuant to Public Law 106-554, benefits were calculated and paid in August 2001 and later as if the COLA for December 1999 had been 2.5 percent. Affected beneficiaries received a one-time payment to cover the shortfall that occurred before August 2001.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A17.1—Full retirement age (FRA) and maximum reduction of retired-worker benefits, by year of birth

Year of birth ^a	Year of attainment of age 62	FRA	Year of attainment of FRA	Maximum reduction months	Maximum reduction at age 62 ^b
1935	1997	65 years	2000	36	0.2000000
1936	1998	65 years	2001	36	0.2000000
1937	1999	65 years	2002	36	0.2000000
1938	2000	65 years and 2 months	2003 or 2004	38	0.2083333
1939	2001	65 years and 4 months	2004 or 2005	40	0.2166667
1940	2002	65 years and 6 months	2005 or 2006	42	0.2250000
1941	2003	65 years and 8 months	2006 or 2007	44	0.2333333
1942	2004	65 years and 10 months	2007 or 2008	46	0.2416667
1943–1954	2005–2016	66 years	2009–2020	48	0.2500000
1955	2017	66 years and 2 months	2021 or 2022	50	0.2583333
1956	2018	66 years and 4 months	2022 or 2023	52	0.2666667
1957	2019	66 years and 6 months	2023 or 2024	54	0.2750000
1958	2020	66 years and 8 months	2024 or 2025	56	0.2833333
1959	2021	66 years and 10 months	2025 or 2026	58	0.2916667
1960 or later	2022 and later	67 years	2027 and later	60	0.3000000

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

a. If birthday is January 1, refer to previous year.

b. The monthly reduction factor is 0.0055556 for the 36 months immediately preceding FRA and 0.0041667 for prior months.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A17.2—Full retirement age (FRA) and maximum reduction of widow(er)s' benefits, by year of birth

Year of birth ^a	Year of attainment of age 60	FRA	Year of attainment of FRA	Maximum reduction months	Monthly reduction ^b
1939 or earlier	1999 and earlier	65 years	2004 and earlier	60	0.475
1940	2000	65 years and 2 months	2005 or 2006	62	0.460
1941	2001	65 years and 4 months	2006 or 2007	64	0.445
1942	2002	65 years and 6 months	2007 or 2008	66	0.432
1943	2003	65 years and 8 months	2008 or 2009	68	0.419
1944	2004	65 years and 10 months	2009 or 2010	70	0.407
1945–1956	2005–2016	66 years	2011–2022	72	0.396
1957	2017	66 years and 2 months	2023 or 2024	74	0.385
1958	2018	66 years and 4 months	2024 or 2025	76	0.375
1959	2019	66 years and 6 months	2025 or 2026	78	0.365
1960	2020	66 years and 8 months	2026 or 2027	80	0.356
1961	2021	66 years and 10 months	2027 or 2028	82	0.348
1962 or later	2022 and later	67 years	2029 and later	84	0.339

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: Widows and widowers can elect reduced monthly benefits at age 60 or, if disabled, as early as age 50. Surviving divorced spouses can also receive benefits if married to the worker for at least 10 years and not remarried before age 60 (age 50 if disabled).

a. If birthday is January 1, refer to previous year.

b. Monthly reduction percentages are approximate because of rounding. For survivors whose FRA is 65, the monthly rate of reduction for the first 60 months immediately preceding FRA is 19/40 of 1 percent of the worker's primary insurance amount (PIA), with a maximum reduction of 28.5 percent at age 60. For survivors whose FRA is older than 65, the amount of reduction for each month prior to FRA is adjusted accordingly to ensure that the maximum reduction at age 60 remains 28.5 percent of the worker's PIA.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A17.3—Full retirement age (FRA) and maximum increase for delayed retirement credit, by year of birth

Year of birth ^a	FRA	Year of attainment of FRA	Credit for delay in claiming retired-worker benefit (percent)		Maximum credit months	Maximum percentage increase for delay to age 70 ^b
			Per month ^b	Per year		
1924	65 years	1989	0.250	3.0	60	15.000
1925–1926	65 years	1990–1991	0.292	3.5	60	17.500
1927–1928	65 years	1992–1993	0.333	4.0	60	20.000
1929–1930	65 years	1994–1995	0.375	4.5	60	22.500
1931–1932	65 years	1996–1997	0.417	5.0	60	25.000
1933–1934	65 years	1998–1999	0.458	5.5	60	27.500
1935–1936	65 years	2000–2001	0.500	6.0	60	30.000
1937	65 years	2002	0.542	6.5	60	32.500
1938	65 years and 2 months	2003 or 2004	0.542	6.5	58	31.417
1939	65 years and 4 months	2004 or 2005	0.583	7.0	56	32.667
1940	65 years and 6 months	2005 or 2006	0.583	7.0	54	31.500
1941	65 years and 8 months	2006 or 2007	0.625	7.5	52	32.500
1942	65 years and 10 months	2007 or 2008	0.625	7.5	50	31.250
1943–1954	66 years	2009–2020	0.667	8.0	48	32.000
1955	66 years and 2 months	2021 or 2022	0.667	8.0	46	30.667
1956	66 years and 4 months	2022 or 2023	0.667	8.0	44	29.333
1957	66 years and 6 months	2023 or 2024	0.667	8.0	42	28.000
1958	66 years and 8 months	2024 or 2025	0.667	8.0	40	26.667
1959	66 years and 10 months	2025 or 2026	0.667	8.0	38	25.333
1960 or later	67 years	2027 and later	0.667	8.0	36	24.000

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

a. If birthday is January 1, refer to previous year.

b. Some percentages are approximate because of rounding.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A18—Legislative provisions addressing automatic adjustments to benefit computations

Year enacted	Provision
<i>Quarter of coverage</i>	
1977	Mandatory annual determination, beginning in 1978, as to whether an adjustment is required in the amount of wages and self-employment earnings an individual needs in order to be credited with a quarter of coverage (QC) in the succeeding year. The amount required for a QC is the product of \$250 (in effect in 1978) multiplied by the following quotient: the national average wage for the year before the year of determination, divided by the average wage for 1976 (see Table 2.A8 for average annual wages after 1950). The resulting product, rounded to the nearest multiple of \$10, is the new amount required for a QC. In no case, however, is the new amount reduced below the amount in effect in the year of determination.
<i>Maximum amount of taxable and creditable earnings</i>	
1972	<p>The 1972 Act (as modified by the legislation in 1973) mandated a determination in 1974, and in every subsequent year in which a cost-of-living benefit increase is established, as to whether an adjustment is required in the maximum amount of annual earnings that will be taxed and credited toward benefits.</p> <p>The determination in the years after 1975 is made by multiplying the "maximum" in effect in the year of determination by the following quotient: the national average wage for the year before the year of determination, divided by the average wage for the year before the most recent year in which an automatic determination was made that resulted in an increase or in which an increase in the maximum was enacted. (See Table 2.A8 for annual amounts of the average wage after 1950). The resulting product, rounded to the nearest multiple of \$300, is the new maximum amount of taxable and creditable earnings, effective with respect to remuneration paid after the year of determination and with respect to taxable years beginning after that year. In no case, however, is the maximum reduced to an amount below the maximum in the year of determination.</p>
1976	In the 1974 and 1975 determinations, the quotient was the average wage for the year of determination, estimated from data for the first calendar quarter, divided by the corresponding amount for the year before the year of determination. Public Law (P.L.) 94-202 (signed January 2, 1976) revised the adjustment method by increasing by a year the lag in average wages used in the computation. Thus, for example, the determination in 1976 was based on the percentage increase in the average wage from 1974 to 1975.
1977	Statutory in lieu of automatic increases in the maximum instituted for 1979, 1980, and 1981. Also, for purposes of establishing a "year of coverage" used in the computation of the special minimum primary insurance amount (PIA), annual maximum taxable and creditable earnings after 1978 are the amounts that would have been determined under the automatic adjustment provisions if the statutory increases in the maximum under the 1977 Act had not been enacted (see Table 2.A12a).
1989	Automatic increases in the maximum for 1990, 1991, and 1992 determined under a transitional rule, specified by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989, for computing "deemed" average annual wage for 1988, 1989, and 1990. The purpose of the legislation was to include contributions to certain "deferred compensation" plans, most importantly section 401(k) pension plans, in the average annual average wage.
1994	The determination for years after 1994 is made by multiplying \$60,600, the "maximum" for 1994, by the following quotient: the national average wage index for the year before the year in which the determination is made, divided by the national average wage index for 1992. (See Table 2.A8 for annual amounts of the national average wage index.) The resulting product, rounded to the nearest \$300, is the new maximum amount of taxable and creditable earnings, effective with respect to remuneration paid in (and taxable years beginning in) the year following the year the determination is made. In no case, however, is the new maximum reduced to an amount below the maximum in the year of determination.
<i>Benefits Computation</i>	
1977	New benefit computation method based on average indexed monthly earnings (AIME) after 1950, effective for workers first eligible after 1978. Provision for automatic adjustment of the dollar amounts, or bend points, defining (1) the AIME brackets in the PIA formula (see Table 2.A11) and (2) the PIA brackets in the maximum family benefit formula (see Table 2.A13). New bend points are established by multiplying the bend points in effect in 1979—\$180 and \$1,085 for the PIA formula and \$230, \$332, and \$433 for the maximum family benefit formula—by the following quotient: the national average wage for the second year before the year for which the determination was made, divided by the average wage for 1977 (see Table 2.A8 for average annual wages after 1950). The resulting products, rounded to the nearest dollar, are the new bend points.
1980	Modified maximum family benefit formula applicable to workers with initial entitlement to disability benefits in or after July 1980 (see Table 2.A14). New formula for disabled workers has no bend points subject to automatic adjustment.
<i>Cost-of-living increase</i>	
1972	Under the original provisions (based on 1972 and 1973 legislation), the arithmetical mean of the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) for January, February, and March in the year of determination was compared with the arithmetical mean of the CPI for the later of (a) January, February, and March of the year in which the last effective cost-of-living increase was established or (b) the 3 months of the calendar quarter in which the effective month of the last general benefit increase occurred. (Before the introduction, in 1977, of the alternative CPI series for "all urban consumers," or the CPI-U, the CPI-W was referred to as the CPI.) If the percentage increase in the CPI, rounded to the nearest one-tenth of 1 percent, was at least 3.0 (the triggering requirement), a cost-of-living benefit increase was established and the level of benefits was increased by the same percentage, effective for June of the year in which the determination was made.

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A18—Legislative provisions addressing automatic adjustments to benefit computations—Continued

Year enacted	Provision
Benefits (cont.)	
<i>Cost-of-living increase (cont.)</i>	
1983	<p>The 1983 Act moved the effective date for a cost-of-living benefit increase from June to December, beginning in 1983, and eliminated the "triggering requirement" for the 1983 increase only. Effective with the determination made in 1984, the two periods used in calculating the CPI-W percentage increase were shifted from the first to the third quarter.</p> <p>The 1983 Act also introduced an alternative method for determining the size of a cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). This method, called the stabilizer provision, is applied when the ratio of the combined Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance trust fund assets to estimated outgo falls below a certain percentage. The "triggering" percentage is 15 percent for 1985–1988 and 20 percent for years after 1988. Under these circumstances, the COLA is based on the lesser of the CPI-W percentage increase determined above or the increase in average wages. The latter increase is the percentage, rounded to the nearest one-tenth of 1 percent by which the national average wage for the year before the year of determination exceeds the average wage for the year before the most recent year in which either a cost-of-living increase or a general benefit increase occurred. (See Table 2.A8 for the annual amount of the average wage after 1950 and footnote a in that table for the underlying data sources.)</p> <p>The 1983 legislation also included a provision for making up any benefit increases that are based on a lower wage increase rather than on the increase in the cost of living. When the fund ratio is greater than 32 percent, additional increases will be provided so that benefits are increased to the level at which they would have been if all increases had been based on the CPI-W. (See Table 2.A19 for the cumulative effect of statutory and automatic increases in benefits.)</p>
1986	Triggering requirement eliminated for cost-of-living increases in and after 1986 by P.L. 99-509 (signed October 21, 1986).
2001	The COLA for December 1999 was originally determined to be 2.4 percent, based on the CPI. The underlying CPI was later recomputed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS); a 2.5 percent COLA would have been consistent with the recomputed CPI. Pursuant to P.L. 106-554, benefits were calculated and paid in August 2001 and later as if the COLA for December 1999 had been 2.5 percent. Affected beneficiaries received a one-time payment to cover the shortfall that occurred before August 2001.
2007	The rules for calculating automatic cost-of-living increases to PIAs under title II of the Social Security Act (the Act) were revised. The arithmetical mean of the CPI for each month is computed for the beginning and ending quarters of the measuring period, and the result is rounded to the same number of decimal places as the published CPI figures. Through December 2006, BLS published CPI figures rounded to the nearest one-tenth of 1 percent. BLS began publishing CPI figures rounded to the nearest one-thousandth of 1 percent in January 2007.
Earnings test	
1972	<p>The 1972 Act (as modified by the 1973 Acts) mandated a determination in 1974, and in every subsequent year in which a cost-of-living increase is established, as to whether an adjustment in the exempt amount—the amount of earnings permitted without reduction in benefits—is required.</p> <p>The determination in the years after 1975 is made by multiplying the monthly exempt amount in effect in the year of determination by the following quotient: the national average wage for the year before the year of determination, divided by the average wage for the year before the most recent year in which an automatic determination was made that resulted in an increase or in which an increase in the exempt amount was enacted. (See Table 2.A8 for annual amounts of the average wage after 1950.) The resulting product, rounded to the nearest multiple of \$10, is the new monthly exempt amount, effective with respect to remuneration paid after the year of determination and with respect to taxable year beginning after that year. In no case, however, is the new exempt amount reduced below the exempt amount in the year of determination. The new annual exempt amount is determined by multiplying the new monthly amount by 12.</p>
1976	In the 1974 and 1975 determinations, the quotient was the average wage for the year of determination, estimated from data for the first calendar quarter, divided by the corresponding amount for the year before the year of determination. P.L. 94-202 (signed January 2, 1976) revised the adjustment method by increasing by a year the lag in average wages used in the computation. Thus, for example, the 1976 determination was based on the percentage increase in the average wage from 1974 to 1975.
1994	The determination for years after 1994 is made by multiplying the monthly exempt amounts in effect for 1994 (\$930 for beneficiaries who have, \$670 for beneficiaries who have not yet, reached "full retirement age"; see footnote f in Table 2.A29) by the following quotient: the national average wage for the year before the year in which the determination is made, divided by the national average wage for 1992. (See Table 2.A8 for annual amounts of the national average wage.) The resulting products, rounded to the nearest \$10, are the new monthly exempt amounts effective for the year following the year the determination is made. The new annual exempt amounts are determined by multiplying the new monthly amounts by 12.
1996	P.L. 104-121, enacted March 29, 1996, suspended the automatic indexing of the exempt amounts through the year 2002 for workers aged 65–69. It legislated ad hoc increases in the annual exempt amounts to \$12,500 in 1996; \$13,500 in 1997; \$14,500 in 1998; \$15,500 in 1999; \$17,000 in 2000; \$25,000 in 2001; and \$30,000 in 2002. Thereafter, the exempt amounts will increase automatically based on the annual increase in the national average wage as under the 1994 legislation.
2000	P.L. 106-182, enacted April 7, 2000, eliminated the earnings test beginning with the month a beneficiary reaches full retirement age (FRA). The annual earnings test that applies in the year of attainment of FRA is based on the annual limits established under P.L. 104-121 (including the \$1 for \$3 withholding rate). In determining annual earnings for purposes of the annual earnings test under this legislation, only earnings before the month of attainment of FRA will be considered. P.L. 106-182 did not change the annual exempt amount for beneficiaries who are under FRA throughout the year, which continues to be pegged to increases in the average wage.

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

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2.A OASDI: Benefit Computation and Automatic Adjustments

Table 2.A19—Illustrative benefit growth: Cumulative effect of statutory and automatic increases ^a in benefits using a 100 dollar base benefit, selected years

Base date	Aug. 1950	Sept. 1954	Jan. 1965	Jan. 1970	June 1975	June 1980	Dec. 1985	Dec. 1990	Dec. 1995	Dec. 2000	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2015	Dec. 2020	Dec. 2021	Dec. 2022	Dec. 2023
Aug. 1950	100	225	258	335	530	799	1,053	1,276	1,475	1,665	1,890	2,112	2,296	2,482	2,628	2,857	2,948
Sept. 1954	...	100	114	149	235	355	468	567	655	740	839	937	1,017	1,100	1,165	1,266	1,307
Jan. 1965	100	130	206	310	409	495	573	646	733	819	888	958	1,015	1,103	1,138
Jan. 1970	100	158	239	315	381	441	497	563	629	682	736	779	847	874
June 1975	100	151	199	241	278	314	356	397	430	463	490	533	550
June 1980	100	132	160	185	209	235	262	283	303	321	349	360
Dec. 1985	100	121	140	158	179	198	214	229	243	264	272
Dec. 1990	100	116	131	148	163	174	185	196	213	220
Dec. 1995	100	113	127	141	152	163	173	188	194
Dec. 2000	100	113	125	134	142	150	163	168
Dec. 2005	100	111	117	124	131	142	147
Dec. 2010	100	106	113	120	130	134
Dec. 2015	100	106	112	122	126
Dec. 2020	100	106	115	119
Dec. 2021	100	112
Dec. 2022	103
Dec. 2023	100

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTES: Growth reflects cost-of-living adjustments only. The amounts shown in the table are computed using unrounded data, with results rounded to the nearest dollar.

... = not applicable.

a. Ad hoc benefit increases were enacted by statute before 1975. Since then, automatic annual increases have been determined by formula (see <https://www.ssa.gov/history/briefhistory3.html>, "The Story of COLAs," and Table 2.A13).

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2.A OASDI: Benefit Types and Levels

Table 2.A20—Legislative provisions for computing monthly benefits for retired and disabled workers, by year enacted

Year enacted	Age	Percentage of PIA	Condition or qualification																																	
Retired worker																																				
1935	65 or older	100	Fully insured. Amount based on cumulative wages.																																	
1939	Amount based on PIA.																																	
1956	Women: 62–64	...	Reduced 5/9 of 1 percent for each month under age 65.																																	
1961	Men: 62–64	...	Reduced 5/9 of 1 percent for each month under age 65.																																	
1972	Increased 1/12 of 1 percent for each month between ages 65 and 72 for which no benefits received after 1970 (PIA based on average monthly wage [AMW] only). Applicable only to worker whose benefit has not been actuarially reduced.																																	
1977	Increased 1/4 of 1 percent for each month after 1981 and between ages 65 and 72 in which no benefits received. Requirement for nonreceipt of actuarially reduced benefit removed.																																	
1983	65 and 2 months–67	...	Beginning in 2000, the full retirement age (FRA) varies by year of birth for retirees. The age at which 100 percent of PIA is payable is raised in increments for individuals born in 1938 and later years. The 1938 birth cohort reaches age 62 in 2000 and the revised FRAs affect the 1938 and subsequent cohorts as follows: <table><tr><td>100 percent of PIA payable at age—</td><td>Applicable to workers who attain age 62 in—</td></tr><tr><td>65 and 2 months</td><td>2000</td></tr><tr><td>65 and 4 months</td><td>2001</td></tr><tr><td>65 and 6 months</td><td>2002</td></tr><tr><td>65 and 8 months</td><td>2003</td></tr><tr><td>65 and 10 months</td><td>2004</td></tr><tr><td>66</td><td>2005–2016</td></tr><tr><td>66 and 2 months</td><td>2017</td></tr><tr><td>66 and 4 months</td><td>2018</td></tr><tr><td>66 and 6 months</td><td>2019</td></tr><tr><td>66 and 8 months</td><td>2020</td></tr><tr><td>66 and 10 months</td><td>2021</td></tr><tr><td>67</td><td>2022 and later</td></tr></table>	100 percent of PIA payable at age—	Applicable to workers who attain age 62 in—	65 and 2 months	2000	65 and 4 months	2001	65 and 6 months	2002	65 and 8 months	2003	65 and 10 months	2004	66	2005–2016	66 and 2 months	2017	66 and 4 months	2018	66 and 6 months	2019	66 and 8 months	2020	66 and 10 months	2021	67	2022 and later							
100 percent of PIA payable at age—	Applicable to workers who attain age 62 in—																																			
65 and 2 months	2000																																			
65 and 4 months	2001																																			
65 and 6 months	2002																																			
65 and 8 months	2003																																			
65 and 10 months	2004																																			
66	2005–2016																																			
66 and 2 months	2017																																			
66 and 4 months	2018																																			
66 and 6 months	2019																																			
66 and 8 months	2020																																			
66 and 10 months	2021																																			
67	2022 and later																																			
	62–66	...	Reduced 5/9 of 1 percent for each of the first 36 months of receipt of benefits immediately preceding the age at which 100 percent of PIA is payable, plus 5/12 of 1 percent for each of up to 24 earlier months of benefit receipt.																																	
	Increased by the following percentage for each month between the age at which 100 percent of PIA is payable and age 70 in which no benefits are received: <table><tr><td>Age 62 in years—</td><td>Rate of increase</td><td>Annual rate (percent)</td></tr><tr><td>1987–1988</td><td>7/24 of 1 percent</td><td>3.5</td></tr><tr><td>1989–1990</td><td>8/24 of 1 percent</td><td>4.0</td></tr><tr><td>1991–1992</td><td>9/24 of 1 percent</td><td>4.5</td></tr><tr><td>1993–1994</td><td>10/24 of 1 percent</td><td>5.0</td></tr><tr><td>1995–1996</td><td>11/24 of 1 percent</td><td>5.5</td></tr><tr><td>1997–1998</td><td>12/24 of 1 percent</td><td>6.0</td></tr><tr><td>1999–2000</td><td>13/24 of 1 percent</td><td>6.5</td></tr><tr><td>2001–2002</td><td>14/24 of 1 percent</td><td>7.0</td></tr><tr><td>2003–2004</td><td>15/24 of 1 percent</td><td>7.5</td></tr><tr><td>2005 and later</td><td>16/24 of 1 percent</td><td>8.0</td></tr></table>	Age 62 in years—	Rate of increase	Annual rate (percent)	1987–1988	7/24 of 1 percent	3.5	1989–1990	8/24 of 1 percent	4.0	1991–1992	9/24 of 1 percent	4.5	1993–1994	10/24 of 1 percent	5.0	1995–1996	11/24 of 1 percent	5.5	1997–1998	12/24 of 1 percent	6.0	1999–2000	13/24 of 1 percent	6.5	2001–2002	14/24 of 1 percent	7.0	2003–2004	15/24 of 1 percent	7.5	2005 and later	16/24 of 1 percent	8.0
Age 62 in years—	Rate of increase	Annual rate (percent)																																		
1987–1988	7/24 of 1 percent	3.5																																		
1989–1990	8/24 of 1 percent	4.0																																		
1991–1992	9/24 of 1 percent	4.5																																		
1993–1994	10/24 of 1 percent	5.0																																		
1995–1996	11/24 of 1 percent	5.5																																		
1997–1998	12/24 of 1 percent	6.0																																		
1999–2000	13/24 of 1 percent	6.5																																		
2001–2002	14/24 of 1 percent	7.0																																		
2003–2004	15/24 of 1 percent	7.5																																		
2005 and later	16/24 of 1 percent	8.0																																		
	No further increases for months of nonreceipt of benefits after age 70, effective 1984.																																	
	Partial offset for receipt of pension based on noncovered employment, phased in over a 5-year period beginning in 1986 for individuals first eligible for Social Security and noncovered pension after 1985 (see Table 2.A11).																																	

(Continued)

Table 2.A20—Legislative provisions for computing monthly benefits for retired and disabled workers, by year enacted—Continued

Year enacted	Age	Percentage of PIA	Condition or qualification
<i>Disabled worker</i>			
1956	50–64	...	Disability insured. Waiting period of 6 calendar months. Reduced by amount of workers' compensation.
1958	Reduction for workers' compensation eliminated.
1960	Under 50	...	...
1965	Reduced if benefits plus workers' compensation exceed 80 percent of the higher of AMW or high 5-year average taxable earnings in covered employment. Adjusted periodically for rises in wage levels.
1967	Reduced if benefits plus workers' compensation exceed 80 percent of the higher of AMW or high 5-year average earnings in covered employment, regardless of taxable limit.
1972	Reduced if benefits plus workers' compensation exceed 80 percent of the highest of (a) AMW, (b) high 5-year average earnings or (c) highest annual earnings in the period consisting of year of disability onset and 5 preceding years in covered employment.
	Waiting period reduced to 5 full calendar months.
1983	Partial offset for receipt of pension based on noncovered employment phased in over a 5-year period beginning in 1986 for individuals first eligible for Social Security and noncovered pension after 1985.
2014	Changed the age at which workers' compensation offset ends for Disability Insurance (DI) benefits from 65 to FRA.
2020	Eliminated the 5-month waiting period for DI benefits for a person who has Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis.

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: PIA = primary insurance amount; ... = not applicable.

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2.A OASDI: Benefit Types and Levels

Table 2.A21—Legislative provisions for computing monthly benefits for spouses and children of retired and disabled workers, by year enacted

Year enacted	Age	Percentage of PIA	Condition or qualification
<i>Wife</i>			
1939	65 or older	50	Fully insured.
1956	62–64	...	Reduced 25/36 of 1 percent for each month under age 65.
1967	...	...	Maximum \$105.
1969	...	...	Maximum eliminated.
1977	...	...	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset). Reduction does not apply if eligible for such pension before December 1982.
1983	...	...	Noncovered pension offset not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
	65 and 2 months–67	...	Beginning in 2000, the age at which 50 percent of PIA is payable varies depending on birth year (see Table 2.A20).
	62–66	...	Reduced 25/36 of 1 percent for each of the first 36 months under the age at which 50 percent of PIA is payable, plus 5/12 of 1 percent for each of up to 24 earlier months of benefit receipt.
1984	...	...	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	...	...	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.
<i>Divorced wife</i>			
1965	65 or older	...	Fully insured. Dependent. Married 20 years. Not counted toward family maximum.
	62–64	...	Reduced 25/36 of 1 percent for each month under age 65.
1967	...	...	Maximum \$105.
1969	...	...	Maximum eliminated.
1972	...	...	Dependency requirement eliminated.
1977	...	...	Married 10 years.
	...	...	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset). Reduction does not apply if eligible for such pension before December 1982 and married 20 years.
1983	...	...	Noncovered pension offset not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
	...	...	Can be independently entitled to benefits if divorced for 2 years or more (after marriage of 10 or more years) and worker could be entitled to benefits if he applied. Effective with benefits for months after December 1984.
	65 and 2 months–67	...	Beginning in 2000, the age at which 50 percent of PIA is payable varies depending on birth year (see Table 2.A20).
	62–66	...	Reduced 25/36 of 1 percent for each of the first 36 months under the age at which 50 percent of PIA is payable, plus 5/12 of 1 percent for each of up to 24 earlier months of benefit receipt.
1984	...	...	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	...	...	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.

(Continued)

Table 2.A21—Legislative provisions for computing monthly benefits for spouses and children of retired and disabled workers, by year enacted—Continued

Year enacted	Age	Percentage of PIA	Condition or qualification
Wife (mother)			
1950	Under 65	...	Fully insured. Caring for eligible child.
1965	...	...	Eligible child excludes student aged 18–21.
1967	...	...	Maximum \$105.
1969	...	...	Maximum eliminated.
1977	...	...	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset). Reduction does not apply if eligible for such pension before December 1982.
1981	...	...	Eligible child excludes nondisabled child aged 16–17.
1983	...	...	Noncovered pension offset not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
1984	...	...	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	...	...	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.
Child			
1939	Under 18	...	Fully insured. ^a
1965	18–21	...	Full-time student.
1972	...	...	Benefits extended to end of quarter or semester in which 22nd birthday occurs while undergraduate student.
	...	...	Includes grandchild under certain circumstances.
1981	18–22	...	Student benefits eliminated (to be phased out gradually for those entitled before May 1982), except for elementary or secondary school students under age 19.
1996	...	...	Stepchildren must be dependent on worker.
Disabled child			
1956	18 or older	...	Fully insured. ^a Disabled before age 18.
1972	...	...	Disabled before age 22.
	...	...	Includes grandchild under certain circumstances.
Husband			
1950	65 or older	50	Fully and currently insured. Dependent.
1961	62–64	...	Reduced 25/36 of 1 percent for each month under age 65.
1967	...	...	Currently insured requirement eliminated. Maximum \$105.
1969	...	...	Maximum eliminated.
1977	...	...	Dependency requirement eliminated.
	...	...	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset). Reduction does not apply if eligible for such pension before December 1982 and dependent.
1983	...	...	Noncovered pension offset provision not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
	65 and 2 months–67	...	Beginning in 2000, the age at which 50 percent of PIA is payable varies depending on birth year (see Table 2.A20).
	62–66	...	Reduced 25/36 of 1 percent for each of the first 36 months under the age at which 50 percent of PIA is payable, plus 5/12 of 1 percent for each of up to 24 earlier months of benefit receipt.
1984	...	...	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	...	...	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Types and Levels

Table 2.A21—Legislative provisions for computing monthly benefits for spouses and children of retired and disabled workers, by year enacted—*Continued*

Year enacted	Age	Percentage of PIA	Condition or qualification
<i>Divorced husband</i>			
1977 ^b	65 or older	...	Fully insured. Married 10 years. Not counted toward family maximum.
	62–64	...	Reduced 25/36 of 1 percent for each month under age 65.
	...	...	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset).
1983	...	...	Noncovered pension offset not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible after June 1983.
	...	...	Can be independently entitled to benefits if divorced for 2 years or more (after marriage of 10 or more years) and worker could be entitled to benefits if she applied. Effective with benefits for months after December 1984.
	65 and 2 months–67	...	Beginning in 2000, the age at which 50 percent of PIA is payable varies depending on birth year (see Table 2.A20).
	62–66	...	Reduced 25/36 of 1 percent for each of the first 36 months under the age at which 50 percent of PIA is payable, plus 5/12 of 1 percent for each of up to 24 earlier months of benefit receipt.
1984	...	...	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	...	...	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.
<i>Husband (father)</i>			
1978 ^c	Under 65	...	Fully insured. Caring for eligible child. Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset).
1981	...	...	Eligible child excludes nondisabled child aged 16–17.
1983	...	...	Noncovered pension offset not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
1984	...	...	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	...	...	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: PIA = primary insurance amount; ... = not applicable.

a. Under the Act of 1939, generally not available to child of married female worker. Under the Act of 1950, available if female worker is fully and currently insured. Currently insured requirement eliminated by the Act of 1967.

b. Northern District of California District Court decision in *Oliver v. Califano*, June 24, 1977. Statutory change enacted in 1983.

c. Eastern District of Pennsylvania District Court decision in *Cooper v. Califano*, December 29, 1978. Statutory change enacted in 1983.

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Table 2.A22—Legislative provisions for computing monthly benefits for survivors of deceased workers, by year enacted

Year enacted	Age	Percentage of PIA	Condition or qualification																										
Nondisabled widow																													
1939	65 or older	75	Fully insured.																										
1956	62–64																										
1961	...	82.5	...																										
1965	60–61	...	Reduced 5/9 of 1 percent for each month under age 62.																										
1972	65 or older	100	Limited, if husband retired before age 65, to amount husband would be receiving if still living, but not less than 82 1/2 percent of PIA.																										
	60–64	...	Reduced 19/40 of 1 percent each month under age 65. In addition, for a widow aged 62–64 whose husband retired before age 65 limited to amount he would be receiving if still living, but not less than 82 1/2 percent of PIA.																										
1977	Increased by any delayed retirement credit husband would be receiving.																										
	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset). Reduction does not apply if eligible for such pension before December 1982.																										
1983	Noncovered pension offset not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.																										
	65 and 2 months–67	...	Beginning in 2002, the age at which 100 percent of PIA is payable varies by year of birth. For widows who were born in 1939 and earlier, that age is 65. Widows who were born in 1940 and later are affected as follows:																										
			<table><tr><td>100 percent of PIA payable at age—</td><td>Applicable to widows who attain age 60 in—</td></tr><tr><td>65 and 2 months</td><td>2000</td></tr><tr><td>65 and 4 months</td><td>2001</td></tr><tr><td>65 and 6 months</td><td>2002</td></tr><tr><td>65 and 8 months</td><td>2003</td></tr><tr><td>65 and 10 months</td><td>2004</td></tr><tr><td>66</td><td>2005–2016</td></tr><tr><td>66 and 2 months</td><td>2017</td></tr><tr><td>66 and 4 months</td><td>2018</td></tr><tr><td>66 and 6 months</td><td>2019</td></tr><tr><td>66 and 8 months</td><td>2020</td></tr><tr><td>66 and 10 months</td><td>2021</td></tr><tr><td>67</td><td>2022 and later</td></tr></table>	100 percent of PIA payable at age—	Applicable to widows who attain age 60 in—	65 and 2 months	2000	65 and 4 months	2001	65 and 6 months	2002	65 and 8 months	2003	65 and 10 months	2004	66	2005–2016	66 and 2 months	2017	66 and 4 months	2018	66 and 6 months	2019	66 and 8 months	2020	66 and 10 months	2021	67	2022 and later
100 percent of PIA payable at age—	Applicable to widows who attain age 60 in—																												
65 and 2 months	2000																												
65 and 4 months	2001																												
65 and 6 months	2002																												
65 and 8 months	2003																												
65 and 10 months	2004																												
66	2005–2016																												
66 and 2 months	2017																												
66 and 4 months	2018																												
66 and 6 months	2019																												
66 and 8 months	2020																												
66 and 10 months	2021																												
67	2022 and later																												
	60–66	...	The percent of reduction for each month depends on the age at which 100 percent of PIA is payable. The percentage is adjusted so that the total reduction, in equal monthly steps, is always 28 1/2 percent at age 60.																										
1984	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.																										
2022	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.																										
Disabled widow																													
1967	50–59	82.5	Fully insured. Reduced 13 1/3 percent, plus 43/198 of 1 percent for each month under age 60. Includes divorced wife, dependent and married 20 years.																										
1972	...	100	Reduced 28 1/2 percent, plus 43/240 of 1 percent for each month under age 60.																										
1977	Increased by any delayed retirement credit husband would be receiving.																										
	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset). Reduction does not apply if eligible for such pension before December 1982.																										
1983	Noncovered pension offset not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.																										
	Additional reduction for each month under age 60 eliminated.																										
1984	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.																										
2022	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.																										

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Types and Levels

Table 2.A22—Legislative provisions for computing monthly benefits for survivors of deceased workers, by year enacted—Continued

Year enacted	Age	Percentage of PIA	Condition or qualification
<i>Surviving divorced wife</i>			
1965	60 or older	82.5	Fully insured. Dependent. Married 20 years. Not counted toward family maximum. Reduced 5/9 of 1 percent for each month under age 62.
1972	65 or older	100	Limited, if former husband retired before age 65, to amount he would be receiving if still living, but not less than 82 1/2 percent of PIA.
	60–64	...	Reduced 19/40 of 1 percent for each month under age 65. In addition, for widow aged 62–64 whose former husband retired before age 65, limited to amount he would be receiving if still living, but not less than 82 1/2 percent of PIA.
1977	...	...	Dependency requirement eliminated.
	...	...	Increased by any delayed retirement increment former husband would be receiving.
	...	...	Married 10 years.
	...	...	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset). Reduction does not apply if eligible for such pension before December 1982 and married 20 years.
1983	...	...	Noncovered pension offset provision not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
	65 and 2 months–67	...	Beginning in 2000, the age at which 100 percent of PIA is payable varies depending on birth year (see Widow).
	60–66	...	The percent of reduction for each month depends on the age at which 100 percent of PIA is payable. The percentage is adjusted so that the total reduction, in equal monthly steps, is always 28 1/2 percent at age 60.
1984	...	...	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	...	...	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.
<i>Disabled surviving divorced wife</i>			
1967	50–59	82.5	Fully insured. Dependent. Married 20 years. Not counted toward family maximum. Reduced 13 1/3 percent, plus 43/198 of 1 percent for each month under age 62.
1972	...	100	Reduced 28 1/2 percent, plus 43/240 of 1 percent for each month under age 60.
	...	...	Dependency requirement eliminated.
1977	...	...	Increased by any delayed retirement increment husband (or former husband) would be receiving.
	...	...	Married 10 years.
	...	...	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset). Reduction does not apply if eligible for such pension before December 1982 and married 20 years.
1983	...	...	Noncovered pension offset not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
	...	...	Additional reduction for each month under age 60 eliminated.
1984	...	...	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	...	...	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.

(Continued)

Table 2.A22—Legislative provisions for computing monthly benefits for survivors of deceased workers, by year enacted—Continued

Year enacted	Age	Percentage of PIA	Condition or qualification
Widowed mother			
1939	Under 65	75	Fully or currently insured. Caring for eligible child.
1965	Eligible child excludes student over age 18.
1977	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset). Reduction does not apply if eligible for such pension before December 1982.
1981	Eligible child excludes nondisabled child aged 16–17.
1983	Noncovered pension offset not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
1984	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.
Surviving divorced mother			
1950	Under 65	75	Fully or currently insured. Caring for eligible child. Dependent. Not counted toward family maximum.
1965	Eligible child excludes student over age 18.
1972	Dependency requirement eliminated.
1977	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset). Reduction does not apply if eligible for such pension before December 1982.
1981	Eligible child excludes nondisabled child aged 16–17.
1983	Noncovered pension offset not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
1984	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.
Child			
1939	Under 18	50	Fully or currently insured. ^a Student aged 16–17.
1946	Student requirement eliminated.
1950	Plus 25 percent of PIA divided among the children.
1960	...	75	Additional 25 percent of PIA eliminated.
1965	Full-time student.
1972	Benefits extended to end of quarter or semester in which 22nd birthday occurs while undergraduate student.
	Includes grandchild under certain circumstances.
1981	18–22	...	Student category eliminated (to be phased out gradually for those entitled before May 1982), except for elementary or secondary school students under age 19.
1996	Stepchildren must be dependent on worker.

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Types and Levels

Table 2.A22—Legislative provisions for computing monthly benefits for survivors of deceased workers, by year enacted—*Continued*

Year enacted	Age	Percentage of PIA	Condition or qualification
<i>Disabled child</i>			
1956	18 or older	50	Fully or currently insured. ^a Disabled before age 18. Plus 25 percent of PIA divided among the children.
1960	...	75	Additional 25 percent of PIA eliminated.
1972	...	...	Disabled before age 22.
	...	...	Includes grandchild under certain circumstances.
<i>Parent</i>			
1939	65 or older	50	Fully insured. Dependent. No surviving widow or child under age 18.
1946	...	...	No surviving eligible widow or child.
1950	...	75	...
1956	62–64	...	Women.
1958	...	...	No-other-survivor requirement eliminated.
1961	62 or older	82.5	75 percent each if two parents.
<i>Nondisabled widower</i>			
1950	65 or older	75	Fully and currently insured. Dependent.
1961	62 or older	82.5	...
1967	...	...	Currently insured requirement eliminated.
1972	65 or older	100	Limited, if wife retired before age 65, to amount wife would be receiving if still living, but not less than 82 1/2 percent of PIA.
	60–64	...	Reduced 19/40 of 1 percent for each month under age 65. In addition, for a widower aged 62–64 whose wife retired before age 65, limited to amount she would be receiving if still living, but not less than 82 1/2 percent of PIA.
1977	...	...	Dependency requirement eliminated.
	...	...	Increased by any delayed retirement increment wife would be receiving.
	...	...	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset). Reduction does not apply if eligible for such pension before December 1982, dependent, and not remarried before age 60.
1983	...	...	Noncovered pension offset not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
	65 and 2 months–67	...	Beginning in 2000, the age at which 100 percent of PIA is payable varies depending on birth year (see Widow).
	60–66	...	The percent of reduction for each month depends on the age at which 100 percent of PIA is payable. The percentage is adjusted so that the total reduction, in equal monthly steps, is always 28 1/2 percent at age 60.
1984	...	...	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	...	...	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.

(Continued)

Table 2.A22—Legislative provisions for computing monthly benefits for survivors of deceased workers, by year enacted—Continued

Year enacted	Age	Percentage of PIA	Condition or qualification
Disabled widower			
1967	50–61	82.5	Fully insured. Dependent. Reduced 5/9 of 1 percent per month between ages 60–62, plus 43/198 of 1 percent for each month under age 60.
1972	50–59	100	Reduced 28 1/2 percent, plus 43/240 of 1 percent for each month under age 60. Disability requirement eliminated for ages 60–61.
	...	...	Dependency requirement eliminated.
1977	...	...	Increased by any delayed retirement increment wife would be receiving.
	...	...	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset). Reduction does not apply if eligible for such pension before December 1982, dependent, and not remarried before age 60.
1983	...	...	Noncovered pension offset not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
	...	...	Additional reduction for each month under age 60 eliminated.
1984	...	...	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	...	...	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.
Surviving divorced husband			
1980 ^b	65 or older	100	Fully insured. Married 10 years. Increased by any delayed retirement credit former wife would be receiving. Limited, if former wife retired before age 65, to amount she would be receiving if still living, but not less than 82 1/2 percent of PIA. Not counted toward family maximum. Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset).
	60–64	...	Reduced 19/40 of 1 percent for each month under age 65. In addition, for a widower aged 62–64 whose wife retired before age 65, limited to amount she would be receiving if still living, but not less than 82 1/2 percent of PIA.
1983	...	...	Noncovered pension offset provision not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
	65 and 2 months–67	...	Beginning in 2000, the age at which 100 percent of PIA is payable varies depending on birth year (see Widow).
	60–66	...	The percent of reduction for each month depends on the age at which 100 percent of PIA is payable. The percentage is adjusted so that the total reduction, in equal monthly steps, is always 28 1/2 percent at age 60.
1984	...	...	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	...	...	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.
Disabled surviving divorced husband			
1980 ^b	50–59	100	Fully insured. Married 10 years. Increased by any delayed retirement credit former wife would be receiving. Reduced 28 1/2 percent, plus 43/240 of 1 percent for each month under age 60. Not counted toward family maximum. Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered employment (noncovered pension offset).
1983	...	...	Noncovered pension offset provision not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
	...	...	Additional reduction for each month under age 60 eliminated.
1984	...	...	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	...	...	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Types and Levels

Table 2.A22—Legislative provisions for computing monthly benefits for survivors of deceased workers, by year enacted—Continued

Year enacted	Age	Percentage of PIA	Condition or qualification
Widowed father			
1975 ^c	Under 65	75	Fully or currently insured. Caring for eligible child under age 18.
1977	Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset). Reduction does not apply if eligible for such pension before December 1982.
1981	Eligible child excludes nondisabled child aged 16–17.
1983	Noncovered pension offset provision not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
1984	Noncovered pension offset to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.
Surviving divorced father			
1979 ^d	Under 65	75	Fully or currently insured. Caring for eligible child under age 18. Reduced by full amount of pension payable based on own earnings in noncovered governmental employment (noncovered pension offset).
1981	Eligible child excludes nondisabled child aged 16–17.
1983	Noncovered pension offset provision not applicable if first eligible for such pension before July 1983 and dependent. Reduced by only two-thirds of such pension if first eligible for it after June 1983.
1984	Noncovered pension offset limited to two-thirds of such pension.
2022	A person is considered married if the marriage was between two people and it was 1) valid in the state, territory, or possession where and when it occurred; or 2) valid in the foreign jurisdiction where and when it occurred and was a type of marriage that could have been entered into in at least one state, territory, or possession when it occurred.

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: PIA = primary insurance amount; ... = not applicable.

a. Under the Act of 1939, generally not available to child of married female worker. Under the Act of 1950, available if female worker is fully and currently insured; currently insured requirement eliminated by the Act of 1967.

b. Oregon District Court decision in *Ambrose v. Harris*, July 17, 1980. Statutory change enacted in 1983.

c. Supreme Court decision in *Weinberger v. Wiesenfeld*, March 19, 1975. Statutory change enacted in 1983.

d. Western District Court decision in *Yates v. Califano*, January 28, 1979. Statutory change enacted in 1983.

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Table 2.A23—Monthly benefits for transitionally insured workers and their spouses and surviving spouses, aged 72 before 1969

Type of benefit	Effective date	Amount
<i>Enacted in 1965</i>		
Worker	September 1965	\$35.00
	October 1966	Same as benefit for individual receiving special age-72 benefits (see Table 2.A24)
Wife	September 1963	One-half of worker's benefit
Widow	September 1963	Same as worker's benefit
<i>Enacted in 1983</i>		
Husband	May 1983	One-half of worker's benefit
Widower	May 1983	Same as worker's benefit

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

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2.A OASDI: Benefit Types and Levels

**Table 2.A24—Monthly benefits for individuals and couples insured for special age-72
(Prouty) benefits**

Year enacted	Effective date	Age	Amount ^a (dollars)	
			Individual	Couple
1966	October 1966	72	35.00	52.50
1967	February 1968	...	40.00	60.00
1969	January 1970	...	46.00	69.00
1971	January 1971	...	48.30	72.50
1972 ^b	September 1972	...	58.00	87.00
1973 ^c	June–December 1974	...	61.50	92.30
1973 ^d	March 1974	...	62.10	93.20
	June 1974	...	64.40	96.60
	June 1975	...	69.50	104.40
	June 1976	...	74.10	111.20
	June 1977	...	78.50	117.80
	June 1978	...	83.70	125.60
	June 1979	...	92.00	138.10
	June 1980	...	105.20	157.90
	June 1981	...	117.00	175.70
	June 1982	...	125.60	188.60
1983 ^e	December 1983	...	129.90	...
	December 1984	...	134.40	...
	December 1985	...	138.50	...
	December 1986	...	140.30	...
	December 1987	...	146.10	...
	December 1988	...	151.90	...
	December 1989	...	159.00	...

(Continued)

Table 2.A24—Monthly benefits for individuals and couples insured for special age-72 (Prouty) benefits—Continued

Year enacted	Effective date	Age	Amount ^a (dollars)	
			Individual	Couple
1990	December 1990	72 before 1972 ^f	167.50	...
	December 1991	...	173.60	...
	December 1992	...	178.80	...
	December 1993	...	183.40	...
	December 1994	...	188.50	...
	December 1995	...	193.40	...
	December 1996	...	199.00	...
	December 1997	...	203.10	...
	December 1998	...	205.70	...
	December 1999 ^g	...	210.80	...
	December 2000	...	218.10	...
	December 2001	...	223.70	...
	December 2002	...	226.80	...
	December 2003	...	231.50	...
	December 2004	...	237.70	...
	December 2005	...	247.40	...
	December 2006	...	255.50	...
	December 2007	...	261.30	...
	December 2008	...	276.40	...
	December 2009	...	276.40	...
	December 2010	...	276.40	...
	December 2011 ^h	...	...	...

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

- a. Monthly benefit reduced by amount of any government pension excluding workers' compensation benefits and veterans' compensation for service-connected disability or death. Not available for persons receiving assistance.
- b. Provision for future automatic cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs).
- c. Suspended by legislation in 1973.
- d. Beginning June 1975, subject to automatic COLAs. Benefits no longer available to persons receiving payments under the Supplemental Security Income program.
- e. Separate rate for couples eliminated. Rate for individuals applied to all beneficiaries.
- f. Effective for applications after November 5, 1990.
- g. The COLA for December 1999 was originally determined to be 2.4 percent, based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The underlying CPI was later recomputed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; a 2.5 percent COLA would have been consistent with the recomputed CPI. Pursuant to Public Law 106-554, benefits were calculated and paid in August 2001 and later as if the COLA for December 1999 had been 2.5 percent. Affected beneficiaries received a one-time payment to cover the shortfall that occurred before August 2001.
- h. Social Security Administration records show no surviving special age-72 (Prouty) beneficiaries in current-payment status in December 2011.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Types and Levels

Table 2.A25—Legislative provisions for lump-sum benefits and vocational rehabilitation services, by type

Year enacted	Provision
<i>Lump-sum refund</i>	
1935	Persons not insured at age 65 eligible for lump-sum refund equal to 3.5 percent of cumulative wage credits.
1939	Lump-sum refund eliminated.
<i>Lump-sum death payment</i>	
1935	Under age 65: 3.5 percent of cumulative wage credits. Aged 65 or older and fully insured: 3.5 percent of cumulative wage credits, less monthly benefits received.
1939	Fully and currently insured: 6 times the primary insurance amount (PIA) if no survivor eligible for monthly benefits.
1950	3 times PIA for all deaths.
1954	3 times PIA with maximum of \$255.
1981	Payable only to a widow or widower who was living with the worker at time of the death or to a widow, widower, or children eligible for monthly benefits. ^a
<i>Vocational rehabilitation services</i>	
1965	Available to selected disabled individuals. Costs of services payable from Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) trust funds to state vocational rehabilitation agencies. Reimbursement in any year may not exceed 1 percent of the total amount of OASDI disability benefits disbursed in the prior year.
1972	Maximum annual reimbursement increased to 1.25 percent for fiscal year ending June 30, 1973, and 1.50 percent thereafter.
1981	Reimbursement from trust funds for cost of rehabilitation services made if the services result in the disabled individual's return to work (performance of substantial gainful activity for 9 consecutive months).
1999	Enhancements including expanded beneficiary choice of service providers and extended health care for beneficiaries who return to work.

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

a. The amount of the lump sum is effectively fixed at \$255 because of increases in the pre-1981 PIA. The 1981 legislation eliminating the minimum PIA is not applicable to the calculation of the lump-sum death payment.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 2.A26—Monthly benefit for selected beneficiary families with first eligibility in 2023, by average indexed monthly earnings for stipulated yearly wage levels, effective December 2023 (in dollars)

Beneficiary family	Federal minimum wage ^a	75 percent of average wage	Average wage ^b	150 percent of average wage	Maximum taxable earnings ^c
Retired-worker families ^d					
Average indexed monthly earnings	1,774.00	3,791.00	5,055.00	7,583.00	12,427.00
Primary insurance amount	1,253.10	1,919.30	2,336.70	3,020.30	3,770.20
Maximum family benefit	1,939.70	3,593.30	4,365.20	5,284.50	6,596.90
Monthly benefit amount for retired worker claiming benefits at age 62					
Worker alone	939.00	1,439.00	1,752.00	2,265.00	2,827.00
Worker with spouse claiming benefits at—					
Full retirement age or older ^e	1,565.00	2,398.00	2,920.00	3,775.00	4,712.00
Age 62	1,377.00	2,110.00	2,569.00	3,322.00	4,146.00
Survivor families ^f					
Average indexed monthly earnings	1,637.00	3,801.00	5,068.00	7,602.00	12,618.00
Primary insurance amount	1,207.90	1,922.60	2,340.90	3,023.20	3,799.70
Maximum family benefit	1,869.70	3,602.60	4,371.00	5,289.70	6,648.50
Monthly benefit amount for survivor of worker deceased at age 40					
1 surviving child	905.00	1,441.00	1,755.00	2,267.00	2,849.00
Widowed mother or father and 1 child	1,810.00	2,882.00	3,510.00	4,534.00	5,698.00
Widowed mother or father and 2 children	1,869.00	3,600.00	4,371.00	5,289.00	6,648.00
Disabled-worker families ^g					
Average indexed monthly earnings	1,671.00	3,794.00	5,059.00	7,589.00	12,536.00
Primary insurance amount	1,219.20	1,920.20	2,337.90	3,021.20	3,787.00
Maximum family benefit ^h	1,465.80	2,880.30	3,506.90	4,531.90	5,680.50
Monthly benefit amount for disabled worker age 50					
Worker alone	1,219.00	1,920.00	2,337.00	3,021.00	3,787.00
Worker, spouse, and 1 child	1,465.00	2,880.00	3,505.00	4,531.00	5,679.00

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

a. Annual earnings are calculated by multiplying the federal minimum wage by 2,080 hours (see Table 3.B3). Increases in the minimum wage during the year are prorated.

b. See Table 2.A8.

c. See Table 2.A9.

d. Assumes the worker began to work at age 22, retired at age 62 in 2023 with maximum reduction, and had no prior period of disability.

e. The full retirement age is the earliest age at which an unreduced spousal benefit is payable.

f. Assumes the deceased worker began to work at age 22, died in 2023 at age 40, had no earnings in that year, and had no prior period of disability.

g. Assumes the worker began to work at age 22, became disabled at age 50 in 2023, had no earnings in that year, and had no prior period of disability.

h. The Amendments of 1980 to the Social Security Act provide for a different family maximum amount in disability cases. For disabled workers entitled after June 1980, the maximum is the smaller of (1) 85 percent of the worker's average indexed monthly earnings (or 100 percent of the primary insurance amount, if larger) or (2) 150 percent of the primary insurance amount.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Types and Levels

Table 2.A27—Maximum monthly retired-worker benefits for individuals who retired at age 62, by year in which they attained age 62, 1982–2024 (in dollars)

Year of attainment of age 62	Full retirement age (FRA)	Maximum benefit	
		At retirement	Effective December 2023 ^a
1982	65	477.90	1,588.50
1983	65	530.00	1,640.30
1984	65	563.30	1,684.20
1985	65	595.40	1,721.30
1986	65	634.90	1,779.90
1987	65	666.70	1,845.30
1988	65	691.40	1,836.90
1989	65	739.10	1,887.90
1990	65	780.00	1,903.20
1991	65	815.60	1,887.90
1992	65	860.00	1,920.10
1993	65	899.80	1,950.40
1994	65	954.50	2,016.70
1995	65	972.60	1,998.90
1996	65	1,006.80	2,016.90
1997	65	1,056.40	2,057.00
1998	65	1,117.30	2,131.00
1999	65	1,191.90	^b 2,243.90
2000	65 and 2 months	1,248.20	2,292.70
2001	65 and 4 months	1,314.30	2,332.80
2002	65 and 6 months	1,382.70	2,391.80
2003	65 and 8 months	1,412.00	2,408.90
2004	65 and 10 months	1,422.60	2,377.30
2005	66	1,452.90	2,364.30
2006	66	1,530.90	2,393.30
2007	66	1,598.20	2,418.40
2008	66	1,682.00	2,487.90
2009	66	1,769.50	2,474.10
2010	66	1,820.00	2,544.70
2011	66	1,803.50	2,521.70
2012	66	1,855.70	2,504.50
2013	66	1,923.20	2,552.30
2014	66	1,992.90	2,605.90
2015	66	2,025.30	2,603.90
2016	66	2,102.40	2,703.20
2017	66 and 2 months	2,153.90	2,761.00
2018	66 and 4 months	2,158.50	2,712.80
2019	66 and 6 months	2,209.70	2,701.50
2020	66 and 8 months	2,265.30	2,726.00
2021	66 and 10 months	2,324.60	2,761.40
2022	67	2,364.30	2,652.10
2023	67	2,572.50	2,654.80
2024	67	2,710.40	...

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTES: Assumes the worker began to work at age 22 and had no prior disability.

Because a worker cannot claim benefits until the first full calendar month throughout which he or she is aged 62, values reflect benefits claimed at age 62 and 1 month.

Because the FRA varies by year of birth, the cumulative reduction percentage for workers claiming at age 62 also varies by year of birth. See Table 2.A17.1 for maximum reduction percentages by year of birth and year of attainment of age 62.

Values reflect the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance benefit formula computations that apply to all beneficiaries. Final payment amounts may differ because of deductions or other adjustments that apply case by case.

... = not applicable.

a. Values reflect cumulative cost-of-living adjustments.

b. The cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) for December 1999 was originally determined to be 2.4 percent, based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The underlying CPI was later recomputed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; a 2.5 percent COLA would have been consistent with the recomputed CPI. Pursuant to Public Law 106-554, benefits were calculated and paid in August 2001 and later as if the COLA for December 1999 had been 2.5 percent. Affected beneficiaries received a one-time payment to cover the shortfall that occurred before August 2001.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Types and Levels

Table 2.A28—Minimum and maximum monthly retired-worker benefits for individuals who retired at their full retirement age of 65, by year in which they attained age 65, 1940–2002 (in dollars)

Year of attainment of age 65	Minimum benefit		Maximum benefit			
	At retirement	Effective December 2023 ^a	At retirement		Effective December 2023 ^a	
			Men	Women	Men	Women
1940	10.00	460.60	41.20	41.20	1,093.30	1,093.30
1941	10.00	460.60	41.60	41.60	1,093.30	1,093.30
1942	10.00	460.60	42.00	42.00	1,106.00	1,106.00
1943	10.00	460.60	42.40	42.40	1,106.00	1,106.00
1944	10.00	460.60	42.80	42.80	1,106.00	1,106.00
1945	10.00	460.60	43.20	43.20	1,118.30	1,118.30
1946	10.00	460.60	43.60	43.60	1,131.80	1,131.80
1947	10.00	460.60	44.00	44.00	1,142.40	1,142.40
1948	10.00	460.60	44.40	44.40	1,142.40	1,142.40
1949	10.00	460.60	44.80	44.80	1,154.10	1,154.10
1950	10.00	460.60	45.20	45.20	1,168.30	1,168.30
1951	20.00	460.60	68.50	68.50	1,168.30	1,168.30
1952	20.00	460.60	68.50	68.50	1,168.30	1,168.30
1953	25.00	460.60	85.00	85.00	1,290.80	1,290.80
1954	25.00	460.60	85.00	85.00	1,290.80	1,290.80
1955	30.00	460.60	98.50	98.50	1,290.80	1,290.80
1956	30.00	460.60	103.50	103.50	1,363.70	1,363.70
1957	30.00	460.60	108.50	108.50	1,425.80	1,425.80
1958	30.00	460.60	108.50	108.50	1,425.80	1,425.80
1959	33.00	460.60	116.00	116.00	1,425.80	1,425.80
1960	33.00	460.60	119.00	119.00	1,461.60	1,461.60
1961	33.00	460.60	120.00	120.00	1,473.00	1,473.00
1962	40.00	460.60	121.00	123.00	1,486.30	1,511.60
1963	40.00	460.60	122.00	125.00	1,498.00	1,534.00
1964	40.00	460.60	123.00	127.00	1,511.60	1,560.00
1965	44.00	460.60	131.70	135.90	1,511.60	1,560.00
1966	44.00	460.60	132.70	135.90	1,523.00	1,560.00
1967	44.00	460.60	135.90	140.00	1,560.00	1,606.10
1968	^b 55.00	460.60	^b 156.00	^b 161.60	1,583.60	1,640.60
1969	55.00	460.60	160.50	167.30	1,630.10	1,698.60
1970	64.00	460.60	189.80	196.40	1,675.70	1,735.20
1971	70.40	460.60	213.10	220.40	1,709.80	1,767.10
1972	70.40	460.60	216.10	224.70	1,735.20	1,803.20
1973	84.50	460.60	266.10	276.40	1,779.50	1,848.50
1974	84.50	460.60	274.60	284.90	1,835.40	1,905.30
1975	93.80	460.60	316.30	333.70	1,905.30	2,010.20
1976	101.40	460.60	364.00	378.80	2,028.90	2,111.50
1977	107.90	460.60	412.70	422.40	2,162.80	2,213.00
1978	114.30	460.60	459.80	459.80	2,275.20	2,275.20
1979	121.80	460.60	503.40	503.40	2,338.40	2,338.40
1980	133.90	460.60	572.00	572.00	2,417.90	2,417.90
1981	153.10	460.60	677.00	677.00	2,503.50	2,503.50
1982	^c 170.30	460.60	^c 679.30	^c 679.30	2,257.90	2,257.90
1983	^c 166.40	418.80	709.50	709.50	2,196.40	2,196.40
1984	^c 150.50	365.50	703.60	703.60	2,104.40	2,104.40
1985	d	d	717.20	717.20	2,072.80	2,072.80
1986	d	d	760.10	760.10	2,130.60	2,130.60
1987	d	d	789.20	789.20	2,184.10	2,184.10
1988	d	d	838.60	838.60	2,227.50	2,227.50
1989	d	d	899.60	899.60	2,297.40	2,297.40
1990	d	d	975.00	975.00	2,379.00	2,379.00
1991	d	d	1,022.90	1,022.90	2,367.70	2,367.70
1992	d	d	1,088.70	1,088.70	2,430.80	2,430.80
1993	d	d	1,128.80	1,128.80	2,447.00	2,447.00
1994	d	d	1,147.50	1,147.50	2,424.40	2,424.40

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Benefit Types and Levels

Table 2.A28—Minimum and maximum monthly retired-worker benefits for individuals who retired at their full retirement age of 65, by year in which they attained age 65, 1940–2002 (in dollars)—*Continued*

Year of attainment of age 65	Minimum benefit		Maximum benefit			
	At retirement	Effective December 2023 ^a	At retirement		Effective December 2023 ^a	
			Men	Women	Men	Women
1995	d	d	1,199.10	1,199.10	2,464.70	2,464.70
1996	d	d	1,248.90	1,248.90	2,502.10	2,502.10
1997	d	d	1,326.60	1,326.60	2,583.30	2,583.30
1998	d	d	1,342.80	1,342.80	2,560.90	2,560.90
1999	d	d	1,373.10	1,373.10	2,585.00	2,585.00
2000	d	d	1,435.30	1,435.30	2,636.50	2,636.50
2001	d	d	^e 1,538.20	^e 1,538.20	2,729.70	2,729.70
2002	d	d	1,660.50	1,660.50	2,872.40	2,872.40

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTES: The worker is assumed to have begun working at age 22, retired at the beginning of the year with unreduced benefits, had no earnings after retirement, and had no prior period of disability.

Values reflect the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance benefit formula computations that apply to all beneficiaries. Final payment amounts may differ because of deductions or other adjustments that apply case by case.

a. Values reflect cumulative cost-of-living adjustments.

b. Effective February 1968.

c. Derived from transitional guarantee computation based on primary insurance amount (PIA) table of 1978.

d. In 1981, legislation eliminated the minimum PIA for workers who attain age 62 in 1982 or later. (The minimum is retained until 1991 for members of religious orders who are under a vow of poverty, provided that the order had elected Social Security coverage before December 29, 1981.)

e. The cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) for December 1999 was originally determined to be 2.4 percent, based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The underlying CPI was later recomputed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; a 2.5 percent COLA would have been consistent with the recomputed CPI. Pursuant to Public Law 106-554, benefits were calculated and paid in August 2001 and later as if the COLA for December 1999 had been 2.5 percent. Affected beneficiaries received a one-time payment to cover the shortfall that occurred before August 2001.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 2.A28.1—Maximum monthly retired-worker benefits for individuals who retired at full retirement age (FRA), by year in which they attained FRA, 2003–2024 (in dollars)

Year of attainment of FRA	FRA	Maximum benefit	
		At retirement	Effective December 2023 ^a
2003	65 and 2 months	1,741.10	2,970.40
2004	65 and 2 months	1,797.40	3,003.70
	65 and 4 months	1,825.40	3,050.10
2005	65 and 4 months	1,893.80	3,081.50
	65 and 6 months	1,939.00	3,155.20
2006	65 and 6 months	2,037.10	3,184.30
	65 and 8 months	2,053.20	3,209.60
2007	65 and 8 months	2,141.00	3,240.10
	65 and 10 months	2,116.30	3,202.30
2008	65 and 10 months	2,185.40	3,233.00
2009	66	2,323.80	3,249.10
2010	66	2,346.80	3,281.20
2011	66	2,366.10	3,308.30
2012	66	2,513.60	3,392.80
2013	66	2,533.50	3,362.50
2014	66	2,642.60	3,455.40
2015	66	2,663.80	3,425.10
2016	66	2,639.40	3,393.70
2017	66	2,687.30	3,444.80
2018	66	2,788.90	3,504.90
2019	66	2,861.10	3,497.80
2020	66	3,011.50	3,623.80
2021	66 and 2 months	3,148.10	3,739.70
2022	66 and 2 months	3,345.80	3,753.10
	66 and 4 months	3,313.80	3,717.30
2023	66 and 4 months	3,616.00	3,731.70
	66 and 6 months	3,627.10	3,743.10
2024	66 and 6 months	3,760.80	...
	66 and 8 months	3,822.80	...

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTES: The worker is assumed to have begun working at age 22, retired at the beginning of the year with unreduced benefits, had no earnings after retirement, and had no prior period of disability.

Values reflect the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance benefit formula computations that apply to all beneficiaries. Final payment amounts may differ because of deductions or other adjustments that apply case by case.

... = not applicable.

a. Values reflect cumulative cost-of-living adjustments.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Benefit Types and Levels

Table 2.A28.2—Maximum monthly retired-worker benefits for individuals who retired at the maximum delayed retirement credit age of 70, by year in which they attained age 70, 1987–2024 (in dollars)

Year of attainment of age 70	Full retirement age	Maximum benefit	
		At retirement	Effective December 2023 ^a
1987	65	1,056.80	2,925.60
1988	65	1,080.40	2,870.20
1989	65	1,063.60	2,717.10
1990	65	1,085.00	2,647.50
1991	65	1,163.90	2,694.50
1992	65	1,231.70	2,749.70
1993	65	1,289.00	2,794.30
1994	65	1,358.40	2,870.20
1995	65	1,474.00	3,029.70
1996	65	1,501.20	3,007.80
1997	65	1,609.90	3,134.80
1998	65	1,648.00	3,142.80
1999	65	1,684.30	3,171.00
2000	65	1,752.90	3,219.90
2001	65	1,879.00	3,335.10
2002	65	1,988.20	3,439.50
2003	65	2,045.60	3,489.60
2004	65	2,111.40	3,528.30
2005	65	2,252.30	3,664.90
2006	65	2,420.80	3,784.00
2007	65	2,672.70	4,044.50
2008	65 and 2 months	2,794.40	4,133.50
2009	65 and 4 months	3,054.50	4,270.80
2010	65 and 6 months	3,119.40	4,361.50
2011	65 and 8 months	3,193.10	4,464.50
2012	65 and 10 months	3,266.10	4,408.20
2013	66	3,350.80	4,446.80
2014	66	3,425.40	4,479.00
2015	66	3,501.10	4,501.40
2016	66	3,576.10	4,598.00
2017	66	3,538.20	4,535.60
2018	66	3,698.20	4,647.70
2019	66	3,770.40	4,609.70
2020	66	3,790.90	4,561.70
2021	66	3,895.80	4,628.00
2022	66	4,194.50	4,705.20
2023	66	4,555.00	4,700.70
2024	66	4,873.50	...

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTES: The worker is assumed to have begun working at age 22, retired at the beginning of the year with unreduced benefits, had no earnings after retirement, and had no prior period of disability.

Values reflect the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance benefit formula computations that apply to all beneficiaries. Final payment amounts may differ because of deductions or other adjustments that apply case by case.

... = not applicable.

a. Values reflect cumulative cost-of-living adjustments.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Effect of Current Earnings and Taxation of Benefits

Table 2.A29—Retirement earnings test for years through 1999, by year enacted

Year enacted	Effective year	Beneficiaries exempt	Earnings subject to test	Amount permitted without reduction in benefits (exempt amount)		Reduction in monthly benefit ^b
				Annual earnings (dollars)	Monthly wages ^a (dollars)	
For all beneficiaries						
1935	...	...	Covered	...	...	Full monthly benefit
1939	1940	...	...	...	14.99	...
1950	1951	Aged 75 or older	...	^c 600	50.00	...
1952	1953	...	...	^c 900	75.00	...
1954	1955	Aged 72 or older	All ^d	1,200	80.00	One month's full benefit for each \$80.00 or fraction thereof
1956	1958	Disabled	...	...	...	...
1958	1959	...	...	...	100.00	...
1960	1961	...	...	...	...	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings from \$1,201–\$1,500 \$1 for each \$1 of earnings above \$1,500
1961	1962	...	...	...	...	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings from \$1,201–\$1,700 \$1 for each \$1 of earnings above \$1,700
1965	1966	...	...	1,500	125.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings from \$1,501–\$2,700 \$1 for each \$1 of earnings above \$2,700
1967	1968	...	...	1,680	140.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings from \$1,681–\$2,880 \$1 for each \$1 of earnings above \$2,880
1972	1973	...	Up to age 72	2,100	175.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$2,100
1973	1974	...	...	2,400	200.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$2,400
	1975			^e 2,520	^e 210.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$2,520
	1976			^e 2,760	^e 230.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$2,760
	1977			^e 3,000	^e 250.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$3,000
For beneficiaries who have not reached full retirement age ^f						
1977	1978	...	...	^e 3,240	^e 270.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$3,240
	1979			^e 3,480	^e 290.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$3,480
	1980			^e 3,720	^e 310.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$3,720
	1981			^e 4,080	^e 340.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$4,080
	1982			^e 4,440	^e 370.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$4,440
	1983			^e 4,920	^e 410.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$4,920
	1984			^e 5,160	^e 430.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$5,160
	1985			^e 5,400	^e 450.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$5,400
	1986			^e 5,760	^e 480.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$5,760
	1987			^e 6,000	^e 500.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$6,000
	1988			^e 6,120	^e 510.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$6,120
	1989			^e 6,480	^e 540.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$6,480
	1990			^e 6,840	^e 570.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$6,840
	1991			^e 7,080	^e 590.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$7,080
	1992			^e 7,440	^e 620.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$7,440
	1993			^e 7,680	^e 640.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$7,680
	1994			^e 8,040	^e 670.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$8,040
	1995			^e 8,160	^e 680.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$8,160
	1996			^e 8,280	^e 690.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$8,280
	1997			^e 8,640	^e 720.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$8,640
	1998			^e 9,120	^e 760.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$9,120
	1999			^e 9,600	^e 800.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$9,600

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Effect of Current Earnings and Taxation of Benefits

Table 2.A29—Retirement earnings test for years through 1999, by year enacted—Continued

Year enacted	Effective year	Beneficiaries exempt	Earnings subject to test	Amount permitted without reduction in benefits (exempt amount)		Reduction in monthly benefit ^b
				Annual earnings (dollars)	Monthly wages ^a (dollars)	
For beneficiaries who have reached full retirement age ^f						
1977	1978	...	...	^g 4,000	^g 333.33	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$4,000
	1979			^g 4,500	^g 375.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$4,500
	1980			^g 5,000	^g 416.66	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$5,000
	1981			^g 5,500	^g 458.33	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$5,500
	1982			^g 6,000	^g 500.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$6,000
1981	1983	Aged 70 or older	Up to age 70	...	...	...
	1983			^e 6,600	^e 550.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$6,600
	1984			^e 6,960	^e 580.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$6,960
	1985			^e 7,320	^e 610.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$7,320
	1986			^e 7,800	^e 650.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$7,800
	1987			^e 8,160	^e 680.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$8,160
	1988			^e 8,400	^e 700.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$8,400
	1989			^e 8,880	^e 740.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$8,880
1983	1990	...	...	...	...	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above exempt amount
	1990			^e 9,360	^e 780.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$9,360
	1991			^e 9,720	^e 810.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$9,720
	1992			^e 10,200	^e 850.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$10,200
	1993			^e 10,560	^e 880.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$10,560
	1994			^e 11,160	^e 930.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$11,160
	1995			^e 11,280	^e 940.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$11,280
1996	1996	...	...	12,500	^h 1,041.67	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$12,500
	1997			13,500	1,125.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$13,500
	1998			14,500	ⁱ 1,208.33	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$14,500
	1999			15,500	^j 1,291.67	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$15,500
2000	2000	...	Earnings test eliminated at full retirement age ^k	...	...	...

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

- a. Monthly test for self-employment income is defined in terms of substantial services. For taxable years beginning after December 31, 1977, monthly test eliminated for wage and self-employment income except that each individual may use a monthly test for 1 grace year, usually the year of retirement.
- b. Earnings of a retired-worker beneficiary affect total monthly family benefit. Earnings of a dependent or survivor beneficiary affect only his or her benefit. However, effective January 1985, earnings of a retired-worker beneficiary do not affect the benefit to a divorced spouse who has been divorced at least 2 years. Effective for benefits after December 1990, the 2-year requirement is waived if the worker was entitled to benefits before the divorce.
- c. Applied to self-employment income only.
- d. Special provisions for earnings in noncovered employment outside the United States.
- e. Became effective because of automatic adjustment provisions mandated by legislation in 1972 and 1973.
- f. Full retirement age (FRA) is 65 for beneficiaries who attain age 62 (age 60 for widow(er)s) before 2000, and rises in increments to age 67 for beneficiaries who attain age 62 in 2022 or later.
- g. Discretionary increase included in legislation of 1977.
- h. Actual amount is \$1,041.66 2/3.
- i. Actual amount is \$1,208.33 1/3.
- j. Actual amount is \$1,291.66 2/3.
- k. Public Law (P.L.) 106-182, enacted April 7, 2000, eliminated the earnings test beginning with the month a beneficiary reaches FRA. The annual earnings test that applies in the year of attainment of FRA is based on the annual limits established under P.L. 104-121 (including the \$1 for \$3 withholding rate). In determining annual earnings for purposes of the annual earnings test under this legislation, only earnings before the month of attainment of FRA will be considered. P.L. 106-182 did not change the annual exempt amount for beneficiaries who are under FRA throughout the year, which continues to be pegged to increases in the average wage.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Effect of Current Earnings and Taxation of Benefits

Table 2.A29.1—Retirement earnings test for 2000–2024, by year enacted

Year enacted	Effective year	Beneficiaries exempt	Earnings subject to test	Amount permitted without reduction in benefits (exempt amount)		Reduction in monthly benefit ^c
				Annual earnings ^a (dollars)	Monthly wages ^b (dollars)	
For beneficiaries who have reached full retirement age ^d						
2000	2000	...	The earnings test no longer applies effective with the month of attainment of full retirement age.	...	...	...
For beneficiaries who will not reach full retirement age during year ^d						
2000	2000	...	...	10,080	840.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$10,080
	2001			10,680	890.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$10,680
	2002			11,280	940.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$11,280
	2003			11,520	960.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$11,520
	2004			11,640	970.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$11,640
	2005			12,000	1,000.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$12,000
	2006			12,480	1,040.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$12,480
	2007			12,960	1,080.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$12,960
	2008			13,560	1,130.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$13,560
	2009			14,160	1,180.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$14,160
	2010			14,160	1,180.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$14,160
	2011			14,160	1,180.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$14,160
	2012			14,640	1,220.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$14,640
	2013			15,120	1,260.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$15,120
	2014			15,480	1,290.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$15,480
	2015			15,720	1,310.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$15,720
	2016			15,720	1,310.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$15,720
	2017			16,920	1,410.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$16,920
	2018			17,040	1,420.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$17,040
	2019			17,640	1,470.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$17,640
	2020			18,240	1,520.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$18,240
	2021			18,960	1,580.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$18,960
	2022			19,560	1,630.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$19,560
	2023			21,240	1,770.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$21,240
	2024			22,320	1,860.00	\$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$22,320

(Continued)

2.A OASDI: Effect of Current Earnings and Taxation of Benefits

Table 2.A29.1—Retirement earnings test for 2000–2024, by year enacted—Continued

Year enacted	Effective year	Beneficiaries exempt	Earnings subject to test	Amount permitted without reduction in benefits (exempt amount)		Reduction in monthly benefit ^c
				Annual earnings ^a (dollars)	Monthly wages ^b (dollars)	
For beneficiaries who will reach full retirement age during year ^d						
2000	2000	...	...	17,000	^e 1,416.67	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$17,000
	2001			25,000	^f 2,083.33	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$25,000
	2002			30,000	2,500.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$30,000
	2003			30,720	2,560.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$30,720
	2004			31,080	2,590.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$31,080
	2005			31,800	2,650.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$31,800
	2006			33,240	2,770.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$33,240
	2007			34,440	2,870.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$34,440
	2008			36,120	3,010.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$36,120
	2009			37,680	3,140.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$37,680
	2010			37,680	3,140.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$37,680
	2011			37,680	3,140.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$37,680
	2012			38,880	3,240.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$38,880
	2013			40,080	3,340.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$40,080
	2014			41,400	3,450.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$41,400
	2015			41,880	3,490.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$41,880
	2016			41,880	3,490.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$41,880
	2017			44,880	3,740.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$44,880
	2018			45,360	3,780.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$45,360
	2019			46,920	3,910.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$46,920
2020			48,600	4,050.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$48,600	
2021			50,520	4,210.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$50,520	
2022			51,960	4,330.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$51,960	
2023			56,520	4,710.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$56,520	
2024			59,520	4,960.00	\$1 for each \$3 of earnings above \$59,520.	

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTES: Public Law (P.L.) 106-182, enacted April 7, 2000, eliminated the earnings test beginning with the month a beneficiary reaches full retirement age (FRA). The annual earnings test that applies in the year of attainment of FRA is based on the annual limits established under P.L. 104-121 (including the \$1 for \$3 withholding rate). In determining annual earnings for purposes of the annual earnings test under this legislation, only earnings before the month of attainment of FRA will be considered. P.L. 106-182 did not change the annual exempt amount for beneficiaries who are under FRA throughout the year, which continues to be pegged to increases in the average wage.

... = not applicable.

a. Automatic adjustment provisions and legislative history of the earnings test are in Table 2.A18.

b. Monthly test for self-employment income is defined in terms of substantial services. Each individual may use a monthly test for 1 grace year, usually the year of retirement.

c. Earnings of a retired-worker beneficiary affect total monthly family benefit. Earnings of a dependent or survivor beneficiary affect only his or her benefit. However, earnings of a retired-worker beneficiary do not affect the benefit to a divorced spouse who has been divorced at least 2 years. The 2-year requirement is waived if the worker was entitled to benefits before the divorce.

d. Full retirement age is 65 for beneficiaries who attain age 62 (age 60 for widow(er)s) before 2000, and rises in increments to age 67 for beneficiaries who attain age 62 in 2022 or later. See Table 2.A17.1 for the FRA by year of birth.

e. Actual amount is \$1,416.66 2/3.

f. Actual amount is \$2,083.33 1/3.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Effect of Current Earnings and Taxation of Benefits

Table 2.A30—Monthly earnings guidelines for substantial gainful activity, 1961–2024 (in dollars)

Year	Nonblind beneficiaries ^a		Blind beneficiaries ^b
	Minimum	Maximum	
1961–1965	50	100	c
1966–June 1968	75	125	c
July 1968–1973	90	140	c
1974–1975	130	200	c
1976	150	230	c
1977	160	240	c
1978	170	260	334
1979	180	280	375
1980	190	300	417
1981	190	300	459
1982	190	300	500
1983–1989	190	300	d
1990	300	500	780
1991	300	500	810
1992	300	500	850
1993	300	500	880
1994	300	500	930
1995	300	500	940
1996	300	500	960
1997	300	500	1,000
1998	300	500	1,050
January–June 1999	300	500	1,110
July 1999	300	700	1,110
January 2000	300	700	1,170
January 2001	Discontinued	740	1,240
January 2002	...	780	1,300
January 2003	...	800	1,330
January 2004	...	810	1,350
January 2005	...	830	1,380
January 2006	...	860	1,450
January 2007	...	900	1,500
January 2008	...	940	1,570
January 2009	...	980	1,640
January 2010	...	1,000	1,640
January 2011	...	1,000	1,640
January 2012	...	1,010	1,690
January 2013	...	1,040	1,740
January 2014	...	1,070	1,800
January 2015	...	1,090	1,820
January 2016	...	1,130	1,820
January 2017	...	1,170	1,950
January 2018	...	1,180	1,970
January 2019	...	1,220	2,040
January 2020	...	1,260	2,110
January 2021	...	1,310	2,190
January 2022	...	1,350	2,260
January 2023	...	1,470	2,460
January 2024	...	1,550	2,590

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, "Cost-of-Living Increase and Other Determinations for 2024," *Federal Register*, vol. 88, no. 203 (October 23, 2023). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTES: Earnings are net of any wage subsidies and impairment-related expenses.

The guidelines for substantial gainful activity (SGA) for self-employed individuals differ from the guidelines for wage earners.

Self-employment activity is generally examined in terms of time spent and degree of effort, as compared with that of nondisabled self-employed individuals.

... = not applicable.

- a. Earnings above the maximum amount ordinarily demonstrate SGA; earnings below the minimum amount show that SGA has not occurred. When earnings are between the minimum and maximum, other factors are considered.
- b. The amendments in 1977 provided that, effective 1978, earnings of blind beneficiaries would be evaluated under different SGA guidelines from those of nonblind beneficiaries.
- c. Pre-1978 guidelines are the same as those for nonblind beneficiaries.
- d. Annual amounts were determined by automatic adjustments linked to increases in average wage level. The amounts equal the monthly exempt amounts under the earnings test applicable to beneficiaries who have reached full retirement age (see Table 2.A29 for the amounts for 1983–1995).

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Effect of Current Earnings and Taxation of Benefits

Table 2.A31—Taxation of Social Security benefits

Year enacted	Individuals or couples with income (in dollars) exceeding—	Benefits included in gross income	Effective for taxable years—
Married filing jointly			
1983	32,000	Lesser of one-half of Social Security and Tier 1 Railroad Retirement benefits or one-half of income over \$32,000	Ending after December 31, 1983
1993	32,000 but not 44,000	Lesser of one-half of Social Security and Tier 1 Railroad Retirement benefits or one-half of income over \$32,000	Beginning after December 31, 1993
	44,000	Lesser of 85 percent of Social Security and Tier 1 Railroad Retirement benefits or the sum of \$6,000 plus 85 percent of income over \$44,000	Beginning after December 31, 1993
Married filing separate returns ^a			
1983	0	Lesser of one-half of Social Security and Tier 1 Railroad Retirement benefits or one-half of income	Ending after December 31, 1983
1993	0	Lesser of 85 percent of Social Security and Tier 1 Railroad Retirement benefits or 85 percent of income	Beginning after December 31, 1993
Individuals in all other filing categories			
1983	25,000	Lesser of one-half of Social Security and Tier 1 Railroad Retirement benefits or one-half of income over \$25,000	Ending after December 31, 1983
1993	25,000 but not 34,000	Lesser of one-half of Social Security and Tier 1 Railroad Retirement benefits or one-half of income over \$25,000	Beginning after December 31, 1993
	34,000	Lesser of 85 percent of Social Security and Tier 1 Railroad Retirement benefits or the sum of \$4,500 plus 85 percent of income over \$34,000	Beginning after December 31, 1993

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*. Taxation of Social Security benefits is governed by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Code. IRS describes the rules governing taxation of Social Security benefits in IRS publication 915, available at <https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p915.pdf>.

NOTES: Income is defined as modified adjusted gross income, plus 50 percent of Social Security and Tier 1 Railroad Retirement benefits. Modified adjusted gross income is adjusted gross income (before Social Security or Railroad Retirement benefits are considered), plus tax-exempt interest income, with further modification of adjusted gross income in some cases involving certain tax provisions of limited applicability among the beneficiary population.

Social Security and Tier 1 Railroad Retirement benefits include workers' compensation benefits to the extent they cause a reduction in Social Security or Tier 1 Railroad Retirement disability benefits.

a. Includes only married taxpayers filing separately who lived with their spouse at any time during the tax year; married individuals filing separately who did not live with their spouse are treated the same as unmarried individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.A OASDI: Effect of Current Earnings and Taxation of Benefits

Table 2.A32—Taxation of Social Security benefits: Examples (in dollars)

Modified adjusted gross income ^a	Amount of benefits ^b	One-half of benefits ^b	Income to be compared with base amount	Relevant base amount ^c	Income in excess of base amount	One-half of excess	85 percent of excess income	Lower of one-half of benefits, or one-half of income between upper and lower base amounts	85 percent of benefits	Taxable benefits included in gross income	
										If income does not exceed upper base amount—lesser of one-half of benefits or one-half of income over base amount (K = lesser of C or G)	If income exceeds upper base amount—lesser of 85 percent of benefits or one-half of income between base amounts plus 85 percent of income over upper base amount (L = lesser of J or I + H)
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D = A + C)	(E)	(F = D - E)	(G = F ÷ 2)	(H = .85 × F)	(I)	(J = .85 × B)		
Married filing jointly											
25,000	10,000	5,000	30,000	32,000	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
28,000	10,000	5,000	33,000	32,000	1,000	500	...	...	...	500	...
33,000	10,000	5,000	38,000	32,000	6,000	3,000	...	...	...	3,000	...
38,000	10,000	5,000	43,000	32,000	11,000	5,500	...	...	...	5,000	...
40,000	10,000	5,000	45,000	44,000	1,000	...	850	5,000	8,500	...	5,850
43,000	10,000	5,000	48,000	44,000	4,000	...	3,400	5,000	8,500	...	8,400
45,000	10,000	5,000	50,000	44,000	6,000	...	5,100	5,000	8,500	...	8,500
Married filing separate returns ^d											
0	6,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000	...	2,550	0	5,100	...	2,550
2,000	6,000	3,000	5,000	0	5,000	...	4,250	0	5,100	...	4,250
4,000	6,000	3,000	7,000	0	7,000	...	5,950	0	5,100	...	5,100
10,000	6,000	3,000	13,000	0	13,000	...	11,050	0	5,100	...	5,100
20,000	6,000	3,000	23,000	0	23,000	...	19,550	0	5,100	...	5,100
Individuals in all other filing categories											
20,000	8,000	4,000	24,000	25,000	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
25,000	8,000	4,000	29,000	25,000	4,000	2,000	...	...	...	2,000	...
30,000	8,000	4,000	34,000	25,000	9,000	4,500	...	...	...	4,000	...
32,000	8,000	4,000	36,000	34,000	2,000	...	1,700	4,000	6,800	...	5,700
35,000	8,000	4,000	39,000	34,000	5,000	...	4,250	4,000	6,800	...	6,800
40,000	8,000	4,000	44,000	34,000	10,000	...	8,500	4,000	6,800	...	6,800

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*. Taxation of Social Security benefits is governed by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Code. IRS describes the rules governing taxation of Social Security benefits in IRS publication 915, available at <https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p915.pdf>.

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

- Adjusted gross income (before Social Security or Railroad Retirement benefits are considered), plus tax-exempt interest income, with further modification of adjusted gross income in some cases involving certain tax provisions of limited applicability among the beneficiary population.
- Social Security and Tier 1 Railroad Retirement benefits, including workers' compensation benefits to the extent they cause a reduction in either of these two types of benefits.
- For married couples filing joint returns, up to 50 percent of benefits are subject to income tax if gross income is more than \$32,000 but less than \$44,000. If gross income is less than \$32,000, none of the Social Security benefits will be taxable. If gross income exceeds \$44,000, up to 85 percent of Social Security benefits will be taxable income. Similar lower and upper level thresholds or "base amounts" for single individuals are \$25,000 and \$34,000. There is no similar threshold or base amount for married individuals who live together but file separate returns (for example, up to 85 percent of Social Security benefits in those cases may be considered taxable income).
- Includes only married taxpayers filing separately who lived with their spouse at any time during the tax year; married individuals filing separately who did not live with their spouse are treated the same as unmarried individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.B Supplemental Security Income

Table 2.B1—Federal benefit rates, by living arrangement, 1974–2024

Year enacted	Effective date	Amount ^a (dollars)		
		Individual	Couple	
Own household ^b				
1972	January 1, 1974 ^c	130.00	195.00	
1973	January 1, 1974	140.00	210.00	
1973	July 1, 1974	146.00	219.00	
1974 ^d	July 1, 1975	157.70	236.60	
	July 1, 1976	167.80	251.80	
	July 1, 1977	177.70	266.70	
	July 1, 1978	189.40	284.10	
	July 1, 1979	208.20	312.30	
	July 1, 1980	238.00	357.00	
	July 1, 1981	264.70	397.00	
	July 1, 1982	284.30	426.40	
	1983	July 1, 1983 ^e	304.30	456.40
		January 1, 1984	314.00	472.00
January 1, 1985		325.00	488.00	
January 1, 1986		336.00	504.00	
January 1, 1987		340.00	510.00	
January 1, 1988		354.00	532.00	
January 1, 1989		368.00	553.00	
January 1, 1990		386.00	579.00	
January 1, 1991		407.00	610.00	
January 1, 1992		422.00	633.00	
January 1, 1993		434.00	652.00	
January 1, 1994		446.00	669.00	
January 1, 1995		458.00	687.00	
January 1, 1996		470.00	705.00	
January 1, 1997		484.00	726.00	
January 1, 1998		494.00	741.00	
January 1, 1999		500.00	751.00	
January 1, 2000		^f 513.00	769.00	
January 1, 2001		^f 531.00	796.00	
January 1, 2002		545.00	817.00	
January 1, 2003		552.00	829.00	
January 1, 2004		564.00	846.00	
January 1, 2005		579.00	869.00	
January 1, 2006		603.00	904.00	
January 1, 2007		623.00	934.00	
January 1, 2008		637.00	956.00	
January 1, 2009		674.00	1,011.00	
January 1, 2010		674.00	1,011.00	
January 1, 2011		674.00	1,011.00	
January 1, 2012		698.00	1,048.00	
January 1, 2013		710.00	1,066.00	
January 1, 2014		721.00	1,082.00	
January 1, 2015		733.00	1,100.00	
January 1, 2016		733.00	1,100.00	
January 1, 2017		735.00	1,103.00	
January 1, 2018		750.00	1,125.00	
January 1, 2019		771.00	1,157.00	
January 1, 2020		783.00	1,175.00	
January 1, 2021		794.00	1,191.00	
January 1, 2022		841.00	1,261.00	
January 1, 2023	914.00	1,371.00		
January 1, 2024	943.00	1,415.00		
(Continued)				

(Continued)

Table 2.B1—Federal benefit rates, by living arrangement, 1974–2024—Continued

Year enacted	Effective date	Amount ^a (dollars)	
		Individual	Couple
Receiving institutional care covered by Medicaid ^g			
1972	January 1, 1974	25.00	50.00
1987	July 1, 1988	30.00	60.00

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2023; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, Office of the Chief Actuary, "SSI Federal Payment Amounts," <https://www.ssa.gov/OACT/COLA/SSlamts.html>. See the Social Security Program Rules page (<https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm>) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the *Federal Register*.

NOTE: For those in another person's household receiving support and maintenance there, the federal benefit rate is reduced by one-third.

- a. For those without countable income. These payments are reduced by the amount of countable income of the individual or couple.
- b. Includes persons in private institutions whose care is not provided by Medicaid.
- c. Superseded by the provision of 1973.
- d. Mechanism established for providing cost-of-living adjustments.
- e. General benefit increase.
- f. Benefits originally paid in 2000 and through July 2001 were based on federal benefit rates of \$512 and \$530, respectively. Pursuant to Public Law 106-554, monthly payments beginning in August 2001 were effectively based on the higher \$531 amount. Lump-sum compensation payments were made on the basis of an adjusted benefit rate for months prior to August 2001.
- g. Must be receiving more than 50 percent of the cost of the care from Medicaid (Title XIX of the Social Security Act).

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.F SSA Resources and Operations: Offices and Staff

Table 2.F1—Number of SSA offices, 2024

Office	Number
Headquarters (Baltimore, Maryland)	1
Regional offices ^a	10
Area Offices	51
Field offices ^b	1,231
Level 1	638
Level 2	550
Resident stations	36
Social Security Card Centers ^c	7
Teleservice centers	23
Program service centers ^d	8
Data operations center ^e	1
Office of Hearings Operations	
Headquarters (Falls Church, Virginia)	1
Regional offices ^f	10
Hearing offices	162
Satellite hearing offices	5
National hearing centers ^g	5
National case assistance centers ^g	5
Permanent remote sites	168

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Office of Public Service and Operations Support and Office of Hearings Operations.

NOTE: Satellite offices are counted separately; that is, they are not included in the hearing office, national hearing center, or national case assistance center counts.

a. Regional offices are located in Boston, Massachusetts; New York, New York; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; Atlanta, Georgia; Chicago, Illinois; Dallas, Texas; Kansas City, Missouri; Denver, Colorado; San Francisco, California; and Seattle, Washington.

b. Field offices are designated as level 1, level 2, or resident stations depending on the characteristics of the facility, service area, and other conditions.

c. Social Security Card Centers are located in Queens, New York; Brooklyn, New York; Bronx, New York; Manhattan, New York; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; Orlando, Florida; and Minneapolis, Minnesota.

d. Single program service centers are located in Jamaica, New York; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; Birmingham, Alabama; Chicago, Illinois; Kansas City, Missouri; and Richmond, California. Two additional centers are located at SSA headquarters in Baltimore, Maryland.

e. The data operations center is located in Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania.

f. Includes the central office of the national hearing centers/national case assistance centers. See footnote g.

g. The national centers are part of SSA's strategy to address the historic hearings backlogs and reduce case processing time by increasing adjudicatory capacity and efficiency with a focus on the electronic hearing process.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.F SSA Resources and Operations: Offices and Staff

Table 2.F2—Number of SSA employees and percentage with selected characteristics by grade, September 30, 2023

Characteristic	All grade levels	GS 1–4	GS 5–8	GS 9–12	GS 13–15	SES
<i>Number</i>						
Total ^a	^b 60,733	97	16,393	31,822	10,807	160
<i>Percentage of total</i>						
Women	65.6	56.7	72.8	66.7	55.9	44.4
Minorities	55.7	51.4	64.8	56.4	44.2	32.7
Black	30.6	31.9	40.8	28.8	23.3	20.6
Hispanic	16.2	13.4	17.5	18.3	10.0	6.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	7.5	5.1	5.3	8.0	9.8	3.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8
Employees with targeted disabilities	3.5	12.3	4.5	3.5	1.9	1.2

SOURCE: Social Security Administration's Human Resources Management Information System.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

GS = General Schedule; SES = Senior Executive Service.

a. Includes all full-time and part-time permanent employees.

b. Includes 1,454 permanent agency employees in the 7 pay plans that are not part of the GS or SES classifications.

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2.F SSA Resources and Operations: Offices and Staff

Table 2.F3—Number of SSA full-time staff and work years, fiscal years 1995–2024

Year	Full-time permanent staff ^a	Total work years ^b
1995	62,504	67,063
1996	62,133	66,726
1997	61,224	69,378
1998	59,943	67,210
1999	59,752	66,459
2000	60,434	65,521
2001	61,490	65,562
2002	61,914	65,742
2003	63,569	65,343
2004	63,186	^c 66,154
2005	63,696	^d 68,026
2006	61,692	66,878
2007	60,206	63,939
2008	61,920	64,358
2009	65,203	67,170
2010	67,548	70,758
2011	64,744	69,936
2012	62,943	67,208
2013	59,823	64,601
2014	62,956	64,006
2015	63,466	67,004
2016	62,685	65,798
2017	61,250	63,957
2018	61,011	64,095
2019	60,450	64,576
2020	60,364	62,291
2021	58,952	61,830
2022	56,907	60,570
2023	60,026	61,771
2024	57,148	60,817

SOURCE: Social Security Administration's Payroll Reports.

a. On duty at end of fiscal year; includes seasonal employees.

b. Includes full-time, part-time, and temporary employees; employees in special programs; and overtime hours worked.

c. Includes 178 work years for activities related to Medicare Modernization Act.

d. Includes 1,962 work years for Medicare Modernization Act.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.F SSA Resources and Operations: Claims Workloads

Table 2.F4—Number of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance claims, fiscal year 2023 (in thousands)

Workload	Total	Worker	Family members and survivors
Received	6,688.2	4,871.9	1,816.3
Processed ^a	6,623.6	4,846.9	1,776.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Integrated Work Measurement System.

a. See Table 6.A1 for data on number of awards.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 2.F5—Number of Disability Insurance claims, fiscal year 2023 (in thousands)

Workload	Total	Worker	Family members and survivors
Received	2,111.9	2,000.7	111.2
Processed ^a	2,060.8	1,948.3	112.5

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Integrated Work Measurement System.

a. See Table 6.A1 for data on number of awards.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 2.F6—Number of Supplemental Security Income claims, fiscal year 2023 (in thousands)

Workload	Total	Aged	Blind or disabled
Received	1,616.4	220.8	1,395.6
Processed ^a	1,467.3	220.4	1,246.8

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Integrated Work Measurement System.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

a. See Table 7.A8 for data on number of awards.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

2.F SSA Resources and Operations: Service Delivery

Table 2.F7—Accuracy of selected agency determinations, and 800 telephone number call volume and wait times, fiscal years 2016–2023

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Accuracy rates ^a (percent)</i>								
OASI payments								
Payment review/stewardship results								
Excess payments	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.9
Underpayments	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
SSI payments								
Payment review/stewardship results								
Excess payments	92.4	92.7	91.8	91.9	92.7	92.8	92.0	90.8
Underpayments	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.7	98.9	98.4	98.8	98.6
DI benefits ^b								
Initial claims	95.8	94.8	94.7	97.3	96.4	96.7	97.1	97.6
Allowances	97.1	97.0	96.8	98.5	98.5	98.4	98.6	99.0
Denials	95.1	93.7	93.6	96.6	95.1	95.7	96.2	96.8
Reconsideration of denials	94.1	93.6	92.8	96.0	95.6	95.2	95.8	97.0
Reversals	96.0	96.2	95.6	96.8	96.5	96.5	97.3	98.1
Affirmations	93.9	93.3	92.4	95.9	95.4	95.0	95.6	96.8
<i>National 800 number network (1-800-772-1213)</i>								
Network calls received (millions)	77.4	75.6	82.5	86.6	79.0	71.2	81.5	81.2
Average wait for live agent service (minutes)	13.6	13.4	23.7	20.4	16.1	13.5	32.7	35.8

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Office of Analytics, Review, and Oversight, Office of Quality Review (OQR); and Office of Operations, Office of Customer Service.

NOTES: OQR conducts stewardship reviews on sample cases in current-payment status.

OASI = Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; SSI = Supplemental Security Income; DI = Disability Insurance.

a. For OASI and SSI payments, accuracy rates reflect the dollar value of properly determined payments as a percentage of total outlays. For DI benefits, accuracy rates reflect the percentage of determinations that did not require corrections.

b. Represents cases free of decisional and documentation errors.

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2.F SSA Resources and Operations: Hearings and Appeals

Table 2.F8—Workload of SSA's Administrative Law Judges (ALJs), fiscal years 2020–2023

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of ALJs	1,315	1,235	1,132	1,088
Average monthly hearing dispositions per ALJ ^a	37	30	26	29
Average hearings pending per ALJ	306	273	295	266

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Office of Hearings Operations. Actual data from Case Processing Management System (CPMS) Management Information.

NOTE: Number of ALJs and average monthly hearing dispositions per ALJ based on fiscal year average ALJ availability; average hearings pending per ALJ based on ALJs on duty. Data exclude Regional Chief ALJs.

a. Calculation excludes Attorney Adjudicator decisions.

CONTACT: Rachel Artz at rachel.artz@ssa.gov or statistics@ssa.gov.

2.F SSA Resources and Operations: Hearings and Appeals

Table 2.F9—Number of hearing level receipts, dispositions, and end-of-year pending cases, fiscal years 2021–2023

Program	Hearing level receipts			Hearing level dispositions			End-of-year pending cases		
	2021	2022 ^a	2023	2021	2022 ^a	2023	2021	2022 ^a	2023
Total	382,870	349,329	355,565	451,046	352,899	377,685	350,137	346,567	321,819
OASI	1,073	1,676	1,591	1,054	942	1,829	881	1,615	1,384
Disability									
DI	153,600	147,767	150,083	176,288	144,882	148,983	126,264	128,909	129,090
SSI	102,132	90,755	91,897	123,436	94,238	107,415	111,367	107,783	91,137
DI and SSI	126,065	109,131	111,994	150,268	112,837	119,458	111,625	108,260	100,208

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Office of Hearings Operations. Actual data from Case Processing Management System (CPMS) Management Information.

NOTES: Some claims are reclassified from one program to another during their processing cycle. End-of-year adjustments account for those reclassifications.

OASI = Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; DI = Disability Insurance; SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Because of calendar variations and agency budgeting and accounting rules, one week occasionally falls between the end of one fiscal year and the beginning of the next. Although September 2022 included such a week, data for that week are not available. Values shown are as of the end of the 52nd week of fiscal year 2022.

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2.F SSA Resources and Operations: Hearings and Appeals

Table 2.F11—Number of SSA Appeals Council cases, fiscal years 2020–2023

Cases	2020	2021	2022 ^a	2023
Beginning-of-year pending	119,185	57,327	50,634	46,934
Receipts	129,876	111,722	84,935	68,192
Dispositions	191,734	118,415	88,635	79,764
End-of-year pending	57,327	50,634	46,934	35,362

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Office of Hearings Operations. Actual data from the Appeals Review Processing System (ARPS) Management Information.

a. Because of calendar variations and agency budgeting and accounting rules, one week occasionally falls between the end of one fiscal year and the beginning of the next. September 2022 included such a week, and the values shown for fiscal year 2022 include the 1,299 receipts and 2,240 dispositions (and the resulting reduction in pending cases by 941) that occurred in that week.

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2.F SSA Resources and Operations: Enumeration

Table 2.F12—Social Security numbers issued, and percentage distribution by age, selected years 1937–2023

Year	Number (thousands)	Percentage distribution by age group				
		Under 15	15–19	20–49	50–64	65 or older
1937	^a 37,139	0.2	9.5	76.2	13.0	1.1
1940	5,227	0.9	40.0	49.2	8.0	1.9
1945	3,321	10.7	45.1	34.9	7.4	1.9
1950	2,891	4.9	60.4	27.2	6.2	1.3
1955	4,323	6.9	50.3	23.4	12.1	7.3
1960	3,415	6.5	72.7	15.2	4.2	1.4
1965	6,131	17.7	57.2	9.7	3.1	12.3
1970	6,132	31.4	51.9	12.9	2.4	1.4
1975	8,164	--	--	--	--	--
1980	5,984	--	--	--	--	--
1985	5,720	--	--	--	--	--
1990	9,054	--	--	--	--	--
1995	5,465	--	--	--	--	--
2000	5,476	--	--	--	--	--
2005	5,280	--	--	--	--	--
2010	5,442	--	--	--	--	--
2015	5,844	73.4	3.1	19.9	2.6	1.1
2020	4,461	83.9	1.4	12.2	1.8	0.6
2021	4,934	79.0	1.9	16.1	2.2	0.8
2022	5,975	67.3	2.7	25.0	3.7	1.4
2023	6,909	59.8	3.2	30.5	4.7	1.8

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Enumeration Performance Reports.

NOTES: Through the 2023 edition of the *Supplement*, counts of Social Security numbers issued were included in Table 4.B1.

Some individuals have been issued more than one Social Security number.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

-- = not available.

a. Includes about 17.2 million issued in November and December 1936.

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Wages and Cross-Program Summary

Wages	3.1
Cross-Program Summary	3.3

Table 3.B3—Federal minimum wage rates under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 and average hourly earnings and average weekly hours for production workers in manufacturing, selected years 1938–2024

Effective date	Minimum hourly wage for workers in jobs first covered by—				Production workers in manufacturing ^d	
	1938 act ^a (dollars)	1961 amendments ^b (dollars)	1966 and subsequent amendments ^c		Average gross hourly earnings (dollars)	Average weekly hours
			Nonfarm (dollars)	Farm (dollars)		
October 24						
1938	0.25	...	...	...	0.62	35.6
1939	0.30	...	...	...	0.63	37.7
1945	0.40	...	...	...	1.02	43.5
January 25, 1950	0.75	...	...	...	1.44	40.5
March 1, 1956	1.00	...	...	...	1.95	40.4
September 3						
1961	1.15	1.00	...	...	2.32	39.8
1963	1.25	1.00	...	...	2.46	40.5
1964	1.25	1.15	...	...	2.53	40.7
1965	1.25	1.25	...	...	2.61	41.2
February 1						
1967	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.00	2.83	40.6
1968	1.60	1.60	1.15	1.15	3.01	40.7
1969	1.60	1.60	1.30	1.30	3.19	40.6
1970	1.60	1.60	1.45	1.30	3.36	39.8
1971	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.30	3.57	39.9
May 1, 1974	2.00	2.00	1.90	1.60	4.42	40.0
January 1						
1975	2.10	2.10	2.00	1.80	4.83	39.5
1976	2.30	2.30	2.20	2.00	5.22	40.1
1977	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.20	5.68	40.3
1978	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	6.17	40.4
1979	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	6.70	40.2
1980	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	7.27	39.7
1981	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	7.99	39.8
1982	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	8.49	38.9
1983	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	8.83	40.1
1984	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	9.19	40.7
1985	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	9.54	40.5
1986	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	9.73	40.7
1987	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	9.91	41.0
1988	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	10.19	41.1
1989	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	10.48	41.0
April 1						
1990 ^e	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	10.83	40.8
1991 ^e	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	11.18	40.7
1992 ^e	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	11.46	41.0
1993 ^e	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	11.74	41.4
1994	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	12.07	42.0
1995	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	12.37	41.6
October 1, 1996 ^f	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	12.77	41.6
September 1, 1997 ^f	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	13.17	42.0

(Continued)

3.B Wages

Table 3.B3—Federal minimum wage rates under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 and average hourly earnings and average weekly hours for production workers in manufacturing, selected years 1938–2024—Continued

Effective date	Minimum hourly wage for workers in jobs first covered by—				Production workers in manufacturing ^d	
	1938 act ^a (dollars)	1961 amendments ^b (dollars)	1966 and subsequent amendments ^c		Average gross hourly earnings (dollars)	Average weekly hours
			Nonfarm (dollars)	Farm (dollars)		
January 1						
1998 ^f	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	13.45	41.4
1999 ^f	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	13.85	41.4
2000 ^f	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	14.32	41.3
2001 ^f	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	14.76	40.3
2002 ^f	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	15.29	40.5
2003 ^f	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	15.74	40.4
2004 ^f	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	16.14	40.8
2005 ^f	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	16.56	40.7
2006 ^f	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	16.81	41.1
2007 ^{f,g}	5.85	5.85	5.85	5.85	17.26	41.2
2008 ^{f,h}	6.55	6.55	6.55	6.55	17.75	40.8
2009 ^{f,i}	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	18.24	39.8
2010 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	18.61	41.1
2011 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	18.93	41.4
2012 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	19.08	41.7
2013 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	19.30	41.8
2014 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	19.56	42.0
2015 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	19.92	41.8
2016 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	20.44	41.8
2017 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	20.88	41.9
2018 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	21.53	42.1
2019 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	22.14	41.6
2020 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	22.79	40.8
2021 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	23.81	41.5
2022 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	25.07	41.1
2023 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	26.37	40.7
2024 ^f	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	--	--

SOURCE: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable; -- = not available.

- a. The 1938 act was applicable generally to employees engaged in interstate commerce or in the production of goods for interstate commerce.
- b. The 1961 amendments extended coverage primarily to employees in large retail and service trades as well as local transit, construction, and gasoline service station employees.
- c. The 1966 amendments extended coverage to state and local government employees of hospitals, nursing homes, and schools, and to employees of laundries, dry cleaners, large hotels and motels, restaurants, and farms. Subsequent amendments extended coverage to the remaining federal, state, and local employees not protected in 1966, to certain workers in retail and service trades previously exempted, and to certain domestic workers in private household employment.
- d. For year in which minimum wage rate changes were effective.
- e. Effective April 1, 1990, employers could pay a training wage of \$3.35 per hour for 90 days to an employee who had not attained age 20. From April 1, 1991 through March 31, 1993, the training wage was \$3.61.
- f. Effective October 1, 1996, employers may pay a youth sub minimum wage of \$4.25 per hour for 90 calendar days (not workdays) to an employee who has not attained age 20. An employee is entitled to the full minimum wage on attaining age 20.
- g. Effective July 24, 2007.
- h. Effective July 24, 2008.
- i. Effective July 24, 2009.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 3.C3—Contributions to the Social Security and Medicare trust funds, by program and source, 2014–2023 (in millions of dollars)

Program and source	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Social Security trust funds</i>										
Old-Age and Survivors Insurance ^a	674,584	710,334	710,497	742,399	750,371	839,992	895,014	875,387	992,996	1,103,842
Employer	305,279	322,395	322,652	336,293	340,901	384,005	408,227	398,575	452,446	503,960
Employee	302,850	319,939	319,940	333,542	338,475	381,121	404,962	395,425	448,042	498,593
Self-employed	38,104	37,169	36,195	36,670	36,489	39,966	42,791	44,235	45,436	51,524
General fund reimbursement	395	278	87	17	18	11	3	1	b	b
Taxation of benefits	27,957	30,554	31,623	35,877	34,488	34,890	39,032	37,151	47,071	49,764
Disability Insurance ^a	111,488	116,508	158,600	169,063	169,719	140,961	146,997	142,826	162,231	179,972
Employer	51,840	54,747	75,347	79,498	80,576	65,906	69,299	67,677	76,842	85,582
Employee	51,427	54,330	74,887	78,854	79,992	65,222	68,747	67,143	76,096	84,671
Self-employed	6,470	6,312	7,157	8,734	8,617	8,249	7,247	7,547	7,740	8,770
General fund reimbursement	71	47	15	3	3	2	b	b	b	b
Taxation of benefits	1,680	1,071	1,194	1,973	530	1,583	1,704	459	1,553	950
<i>Medicare trust funds</i>										
Hospital Insurance ^a	248,762	264,489	279,821	289,164	296,082	312,799	319,017	337,164	390,139	406,808
Employer	104,720	112,027	118,309	121,488	125,025	132,889	141,590	140,885	165,418	170,751
Employee	104,720	112,027	118,309	121,488	125,025	132,889	141,590	140,885	165,418	170,751
Self-employed	18,006	17,020	16,899	18,520	18,232	19,359	20,108	20,773	21,979	25,653
Voluntarily enrolled ^c	3,251	3,206	3,282	3,463	3,608	3,880	4,034	4,181	4,550	4,685
Taxation of benefits	18,066	20,208	23,022	24,206	24,192	23,781	11,695	30,441	32,775	34,968
Supplementary Medical Insurance ^{a,d}	65,644	69,446	72,055	81,522	93,312	99,413	111,200	166,626	130,941	131,166
Aged	55,164	58,593	60,618	69,009	80,041	86,101	97,120	145,994	115,756	117,685
Disabled	10,479	10,852	11,438	12,513	13,271	13,312	14,081	20,632	15,186	13,481

SOURCE: Department of the Treasury.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

a. Employment taxes depend on tax rates and, for the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance and Disability Insurance Trust Funds, wage bases (because of taxable maximums). The taxable maximum for Medicare Hospital Insurance (HI) was eliminated in 1994. Employer and employee contributions differ by estimated amounts of employee tax overpayments and by employee tax on tips.

b. Less than \$500,000.

c. Beginning in July 1973, aged ineligible may voluntarily enroll for HI.

d. Includes premiums paid on behalf of eligibles by state governments under "buy-in" arrangements.

CONTACT: actuary@ssa.gov.

3.C Cross-Program Summary

Table 3.C4—Average monthly amount of Social Security (OASDI) benefits and Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments, December 1950–2023 (in current and 2023 dollars)

Year	Average monthly OASDI benefit in current-payment status				Average monthly SSI amount for—		Consumer Price Index ^b
	Retired workers		Widowed mother or father and 2 children		Aged recipients ^a		
	Current dollars	2023 dollars	Current dollars	2023 dollars	Current dollars	2023 dollars	
1950	43.86	538.07	93.90	1,151.97	43.05	528.14	25.0
1951	42.14	487.71	93.80	1,085.60	44.55	515.60	26.5
1952	49.25	565.73	106.00	1,217.61	48.80	560.56	26.7
1953	51.10	582.62	111.90	1,275.83	48.90	557.53	26.9
1954	59.14	679.33	130.50	1,499.04	48.70	559.41	26.7
1955	61.90	708.39	135.40	1,549.52	50.05	572.77	26.8
1956	63.09	701.08	141.00	1,566.84	53.25	591.73	27.6
1957	64.58	697.42	146.30	1,579.94	55.50	599.36	28.4
1958	66.35	704.14	151.70	1,609.91	56.95	604.38	28.9
1959	72.78	759.24	170.70	1,780.74	56.70	591.49	29.4
1960	74.04	762.02	188.00	1,934.89	58.90	606.20	29.8
1961	75.65	773.40	189.30	1,935.28	57.60	588.86	30.0
1962	76.19	768.67	190.70	1,923.94	61.55	620.97	30.4
1963	76.88	763.08	192.50	1,910.67	62.80	623.33	30.9
1964	77.57	762.52	193.40	1,901.15	63.65	625.69	31.2
1965	83.92	809.38	219.80	2,119.89	63.10	608.58	31.8
1966	84.35	786.33	221.90	2,068.59	68.05	634.37	32.9
1967	85.37	772.36	224.40	2,030.19	70.15	634.66	33.9
1968	98.86	854.09	257.10	2,221.20	69.55	600.87	35.5
1969	100.40	816.78	255.80	2,081.00	73.90	601.20	37.7
1970	118.10	910.08	291.10	2,243.23	77.65	598.37	39.8
1971	132.17	986.29	320.00	2,387.93	77.50	578.33	41.1
1972	162.35	1,171.59	383.10	2,764.63	79.95	576.96	42.5
1973	166.42	1,104.78	391.00	2,595.66	76.15	505.52	46.2
1974	188.21	1,112.22	438.40	2,590.70	91.06	538.11	51.9
1975	207.18	1,144.90	468.60	2,589.54	90.93	502.49	55.5
1976	224.86	1,184.96	503.40	2,652.80	94.37	497.31	58.2
1977	243.00	1,200.13	546.60	2,699.55	96.62	477.19	62.1
1978	263.20	1,192.37	591.90	2,681.47	100.43	454.98	67.7
1979	294.30	1,176.82	655.00	2,619.15	122.67	490.52	76.7
1980	341.40	1,213.30	759.20	2,698.11	128.20	455.61	86.3
1981	385.97	1,259.33	858.00	2,799.45	137.81	449.64	94.0
1982	419.30	1,317.62	885.50	2,782.61	145.69	457.82	97.6
1983	440.77	1,334.49	923.00	2,794.51	157.89	478.03	101.3
1984	460.57	1,341.47	948.30	2,762.05	157.88	459.85	105.3
1985	478.62	1,343.03	981.50	2,754.13	164.26	460.92	109.3
1986	488.44	1,355.70	994.00	2,758.91	173.66	482.00	110.5
1987	512.65	1,362.48	1,032.30	2,743.56	180.64	480.09	115.4
1988	536.77	1,366.20	1,070.40	2,724.41	188.23	479.09	120.5
1989	566.85	1,378.69	1,120.04	2,724.16	198.81	483.55	126.1
1990	602.56	1,381.20	1,177.70	2,699.56	212.66	487.47	133.8
1991	629.32	1,399.66	1,216.76	2,706.17	221.30	492.19	137.9
1992	652.64	1,410.60	1,252.40	2,706.91	227.39	491.48	141.9
1993	674.06	1,417.93	1,282.60	2,698.03	236.52	497.54	145.8
1994	697.34	1,428.69	1,328.40	2,721.58	242.54	496.91	149.7
1995	719.80	1,438.19	1,365.50	2,728.33	250.65	500.81	153.5
1996	744.96	1,440.60	1,450.60	2,805.16	260.75	504.24	158.6
1997	774.84	1,473.30	1,502.60	2,857.08	268.46	510.46	161.3
1998	779.69	1,459.01	1,537.70	2,877.44	277.45	519.18	163.9
1999	804.30	1,465.71	1,590.40	2,898.25	289.19	527.00	168.3

(Continued)

Table 3.C4—Average monthly amount of Social Security (OASDI) benefits and Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments, December 1950–2023 (in current and 2023 dollars)—Continued

Year	Average monthly OASDI benefit in current-payment status				Average monthly SSI amount for—		Consumer Price Index ^b
	Retired workers		Widowed mother or father and 2 children		Aged recipients ^a		
	Current dollars	2023 dollars	Current dollars	2023 dollars	Current dollars	2023 dollars	
2000	844.48	1,488.52	1,675.40	2,953.13	299.69	528.25	174.0
2001	874.44	1,517.77	1,755.10	3,046.35	314.22	545.39	176.7
2002	895.00	1,517.39	1,812.10	3,072.26	330.04	559.55	180.9
2003	922.08	1,534.47	1,880.97	3,130.19	342.28	569.60	184.3
2004	954.89	1,538.96	1,952.80	3,147.26	350.53	564.94	190.3
2005	1,002.00	1,561.55	2,061.30	3,212.40	360.25	561.43	196.8
2006	1,044.40	1,587.30	2,146.70	3,262.60	373.05	566.97	201.8
2007	1,078.60	1,575.27	2,221.10	3,243.86	384.15	561.04	210.0
2008	1,152.90	1,682.18	2,371.80	3,460.66	393.46	574.09	210.2
2009	1,164.30	1,653.96	2,403.30	3,414.04	399.14	567.00	215.9
2010	1,175.50	1,644.73	2,418.40	3,383.77	399.75	559.32	219.2
2011	1,228.57	1,669.48	2,513.46	3,415.50	397.62	540.32	225.7
2012	1,261.61	1,685.27	2,561.39	3,421.51	409.31	546.75	229.6
2013	1,293.83	1,703.08	2,603.72	3,427.30	417.44	549.48	233.0
2014	1,328.58	1,735.41	2,644.62	3,454.45	419.80	548.35	234.8
2015	1,341.77	1,740.05	2,658.93	3,448.18	428.10	555.17	236.5
2016	1,360.13	1,728.06	2,673.42	3,396.60	429.37	545.52	241.4
2017	1,404.15	1,747.07	2,754.49	3,427.19	428.64	533.32	246.5
2018	1,461.31	1,784.18	2,845.13	3,473.74	436.87	533.39	251.2
2019	1,502.85	1,793.48	2,921.83	3,486.86	448.68	535.45	257.0
2020	1,544.15	1,821.50	2,977.65	3,512.48	458.31	540.63	260.0
2021	1,658.03	1,823.96	3,183.83	3,502.44	464.07	510.51	278.8
2022	1,825.14	1,886.01	3,493.63	3,610.16	495.52	512.04	296.8
2023	1,905.31	1,905.31	3,622.92	3,622.92	539.07	539.07	306.7

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

a. Through 1973, data refer to Old-Age Assistance program. Beginning January 1974, the SSI program superseded the Old-Age Assistance program in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

b. Data from Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for all items (1982–1984 = 100).

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

3.C Cross-Program Summary

Table 3.C5—Population aged 65 or older receiving Social Security (OASDI) benefits, Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments, or both, by state, December 1940–2023, selected years

Year and state	Population aged 65 or older receiving—						Persons receiving both OASDI and SSI as a percentage of—	
	OASDI		SSI ^a		OASDI and SSI, number per 1,000	OASDI, SSI, or both, number per 1,000	OASDI beneficiaries	SSI recipients
	Number per 1,000	State rank	Number per 1,000	State rank				
1940	7	...	217	...	1	223	14.3	0.5
1945	62	...	194	...	5	251	8.1	2.6
1950	164	...	224	...	22	366	12.6	9.8
1955	394	...	179	...	34	539	8.6	19.2
1960	616	...	141	...	41	716	6.6	28.5
1965	752	...	117	...	52	817	7.0	44.7
1970	855	...	104	...	63	896	7.4	60.4
1975	904	...	111	...	78	939	8.6	69.5
1980	914	...	87	...	61	941	6.7	70.2
1985	917	...	71	...	51	937	5.5	71.1
1990	924	...	66	...	46	944	4.9	69.2
1995	913	...	63	...	39	937	4.3	62.6
2000	911	...	57	...	34	934	3.7	59.1
2001	908	...	56	...	33	931	3.6	58.4
2002	901	...	56	...	32	924	3.6	57.8
2003	908	...	55	...	32	932	3.5	57.4
2004	926	...	54	...	31	950	3.3	57.0
2005	919	...	53	...	31	943	3.3	57.6
2006	919	...	53	...	30	942	3.3	57.1
2007	904	...	53	...	30	926	3.4	57.3
2008	898	...	52	...	30	921	3.3	56.8
2009	901	...	51	...	29	924	3.2	56.0
2010	894	...	50	...	28	940	3.1	56.2
2011	925	...	50	...	28	947	3.0	56.3
2012	872	...	47	...	26	893	3.0	56.0
2013	874	...	46	...	26	894	3.0	55.8
2014	872	...	45	...	25	892	2.9	55.5
2015	868	...	44	...	25	888	2.8	55.4
2016	867	...	44	...	24	887	2.8	55.5
2017	864	...	43	...	24	884	2.8	56.0
2018	863	...	43	...	24	882	2.8	56.1
2019	864	...	42	...	24	883	2.7	56.2
2020	860	...	41	...	23	878	2.7	56.3
2021	880	...	41	...	23	897	2.6	56.6
2022	870	...	40	...	23	888	2.6	57.1
2023								
United States	869	...	40	...	23	886	2.6	57.0
Alabama	908	16	33	15	23	918	2.5	69.3
Alaska	851	40	31	20	20	862	2.4	65.7
Arizona	842	41	24	33	15	852	1.8	61.9
Arkansas	932	5	29	24	21	939	2.3	73.0
California	831	45	91	1	51	870	6.2	56.5
Colorado	840	44	22	35	13	849	1.6	59.4
Connecticut	851	39	27	27	15	863	1.8	55.4
Delaware	883	28	16	44	9	890	1.1	58.4
District of Columbia	740	51	77	2	44	774	5.9	56.8
Florida	831	46	46	5	23	853	2.8	50.6
Georgia	879	30	38	12	25	892	2.8	65.7
Hawaii	825	47	30	22	19	836	2.3	62.0
Idaho	918	11	15	46	10	922	1.1	67.5
Illinois	842	42	33	16	16	858	1.9	49.9
Indiana	921	9	17	42	11	927	1.2	63.4
Iowa	923	8	14	48	9	928	1.0	65.2
Kansas	909	15	16	45	10	914	1.1	64.1
Kentucky	905	17	42	9	26	920	2.9	62.8
Louisiana	868	33	46	6	31	884	3.5	66.3
Maine	888	24	20	39	14	894	1.6	70.2

(Continued)

Table 3.C5—Population aged 65 or older receiving Social Security (OASDI) benefits, Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments, or both, by state, December 1940–2023, selected years—*Continued*

Year and state	Population aged 65 or older receiving—						Persons receiving both OASDI and SSI as a percentage of—	
	OASDI		SSI ^a		OASDI and SSI, number per 1,000	OASDI, SSI, or both, number per 1,000	OASDI beneficiaries	SSI recipients
	Number per 1,000	State rank	Number per 1,000	State rank				
2023 (cont.)								
Maryland	805	50	29	23	15	820	1.8	50.0
Massachusetts	816	49	44	7	20	840	2.4	44.4
Michigan	914	14	31	18	16	929	1.8	52.7
Minnesota	887	25	25	30	10	902	1.2	40.2
Mississippi	944	2	47	4	34	957	3.6	71.8
Missouri	903	18	21	36	14	911	1.5	64.9
Montana	899	19	18	41	11	905	1.2	63.4
Nebraska	881	29	17	43	11	887	1.2	62.7
Nevada	853	38	30	21	18	865	2.1	59.2
New Hampshire	897	21	9	51	5	901	0.6	61.2
New Jersey	840	43	37	13	19	858	2.3	52.0
New Mexico	861	37	40	10	28	873	3.2	69.3
New York	821	48	63	3	32	852	3.9	51.2
North Carolina	916	12	25	31	18	923	1.9	69.3
North Dakota	887	26	12	49	7	891	0.8	60.3
Ohio	864	36	28	25	15	877	1.8	54.1
Oklahoma	930	6	26	29	18	937	2.0	69.9
Oregon	915	13	27	28	16	926	1.8	61.3
Pennsylvania	891	23	32	17	16	907	1.8	50.1
Rhode Island	871	32	40	11	24	887	2.7	59.1
South Carolina	933	3	24	34	17	940	1.8	69.8
South Dakota	945	1	20	38	10	955	1.1	51.8
Tennessee	927	7	28	26	19	936	2.0	67.1
Texas	868	34	43	8	29	883	3.3	65.9
Utah	872	31	15	47	8	878	1.0	58.0
Vermont	894	22	20	37	14	900	1.5	67.5
Virginia	867	35	25	32	14	878	1.6	56.6
Washington	886	27	31	19	14	902	1.6	46.6
West Virginia	920	10	35	14	22	934	2.3	61.1
Wisconsin	932	4	19	40	11	939	1.2	61.5
Wyoming	898	20	10	50	8	901	0.9	75.4

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, and Census Bureau, 100 percent data.

NOTES: OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; . . . = not applicable.

a. For 1940–1973, data refer to the Old-Age Assistance program. Beginning January 1974, the SSI program superseded the Old-Age Assistance program in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

3.C Cross-Program Summary

Table 3.C6—Number and percentage of Social Security (OASDI) beneficiaries also receiving federally administered Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments, by type of OASDI benefit and SSI eligibility category, December 2023

Type of benefit	All OASDI beneficiaries	Number receiving SSI			Percentage of all OASDI beneficiaries		
		Total	Aged	Blind and disabled	Total	Aged	Blind and disabled
Total	67,076,966	2,556,920	670,384	1,886,536	3.8	1.0	2.8
Retirement	52,729,819	1,434,116	618,351	815,765	2.7	1.2	1.5
Workers aged 65 or older	47,629,005	1,071,361	558,371	512,990	2.2	1.2	1.1
Men	23,270,802	477,613	242,432	235,181	2.1	1.0	1.0
Women	24,358,203	593,748	315,939	277,809	2.4	1.3	1.1
Workers aged 62–64	2,518,674	112,260	0	112,260	4.5	0.0	4.5
Men	1,208,956	69,277	0	69,277	5.7	0.0	5.7
Women	1,309,718	42,983	0	42,983	3.3	0.0	3.3
Spouses	1,896,329	128,211	59,963	68,248	6.8	3.2	3.6
Aged 65 or older	1,780,333	120,777	59,963	60,814	6.8	3.4	3.4
Aged 62–64	92,625	7,111	0	7,111	7.7	0.0	7.7
Under age 62 with children	23,371	323	0	323	1.4	0.0	1.4
Disabled adult children	348,913	118,699	17	118,682	34.0	(L)	34.0
Aged 65 or older	2,786	1,070	17	1,053	38.4	0.6	37.8
Aged 18–64	346,127	117,629	0	117,629	34.0	0.0	34.0
Children under age 18 and students aged 18–19	336,898	3,585	0	3,585	1.1	0.0	1.1
Survivors	5,833,423	331,736	49,840	281,896	5.7	0.9	4.8
Nondisabled widow(er)s	3,487,630	114,908	48,629	66,279	3.3	1.4	1.9
Aged 65 or older	3,079,296	109,243	48,629	60,614	3.5	1.6	2.0
Aged 60–64	408,334	5,665	0	5,665	1.4	0.0	1.4
Disabled widow(er)s	200,644	26,176	31	26,145	13.0	(L)	13.0
Widowed mothers and fathers	107,591	1,465	25	1,440	1.4	(L)	1.3
Parents	819	20	16	4	2.4	2.0	0.5
Disabled adult children	688,149	167,742	1,139	166,603	24.4	0.2	24.2
Aged 65 or older	110,894	23,490	1,139	22,351	21.2	1.0	20.2
Aged 18–64	577,255	144,252	0	144,252	25.0	0.0	25.0
Children under age 18 and students aged 18–19	1,348,590	21,425	0	21,425	1.6	0.0	1.6
Disability	8,513,724	791,068	2,193	788,875	9.3	(L)	9.3
Workers	7,365,987	678,292	1,065	677,227	9.2	(L)	9.2
Men	3,685,919	280,029	417	279,612	7.6	(L)	7.6
Women	3,680,068	398,263	648	397,615	10.8	(L)	10.8
Spouses	87,898	9,279	1,128	8,151	10.6	1.3	9.3
Aged 65 or older	40,709	5,660	1,128	4,532	13.9	2.8	11.1
Aged 62–64	24,658	2,717	0	2,717	11.0	0.0	11.0
Under age 62 with children	22,531	902	0	902	4.0	0.0	4.0
Disabled adult children aged 18–64	105,313	68,639	0	68,639	65.2	0.0	65.2
Children under age 18 and students aged 18–19	954,526	34,858	0	34,858	3.7	0.0	3.7

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 3.C6.1—Number of persons aged 18–64 receiving Social Security (OASDI) benefits or federally administered Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments based on disability, by type of benefit, December 1978–2023

Year	Unduplicated total ^a	OASDI beneficiaries				Blind or disabled SSI recipients		
		Total	Disabled workers	Disabled adult children under age 65	Disabled widow(er)s	Total	Receiving SSI only	Receiving both SSI and OASDI
1978	4,676,450	3,415,469	2,879,774	405,944	129,751	1,747,126	^b 1,260,981	486,145
1979	4,662,528	3,419,624	2,870,590	419,201	129,833	1,726,553	^b 1,242,904	483,649
1980	4,662,546	3,418,434	2,858,680	432,174	127,580	1,730,847	^b 1,244,112	486,735
1981	4,570,071	3,340,701	2,776,519	442,592	121,590	1,702,895	^b 1,229,370	473,525
1982	4,366,314	3,169,449	2,603,599	449,478	116,372	1,655,279	^b 1,196,865	458,414
1983	4,367,241	3,143,111	2,569,029	462,491	111,591	1,699,774	^b 1,224,130	475,644
1984	4,460,188	3,183,618	2,596,516	477,951	109,151	1,780,459	^b 1,276,570	503,889
1985	4,591,316	3,258,200	2,656,638	494,557	107,005	1,879,168	^b 1,333,116	546,052
1986	4,812,143	3,346,603	2,728,463	511,166	106,974	2,010,458	^b 1,465,540	544,918
1987	4,904,785	3,416,529	2,785,859	524,388	106,282	2,118,710	^b 1,488,256	630,454
1988	5,012,435	3,468,186	2,830,284	534,779	103,123	2,202,714	1,544,249	658,465
1989	5,155,787	3,540,480	2,895,364	543,486	101,630	2,301,926	^c 1,615,307	686,619
1990	5,395,261	3,667,721	3,011,294	555,438	100,989	2,449,897	1,727,540	722,357
1991	5,743,614	3,877,804	3,194,938	568,377	114,489	2,641,524	1,865,810	775,714
1992	6,249,217	4,185,714	3,467,783	586,607	131,324	2,909,997	2,063,503	846,494
1993	6,707,127	4,476,648	3,725,966	603,667	147,015	3,148,413	2,230,479	917,934
1994	7,103,399	4,741,348	3,962,954	617,718	160,676	3,335,255	2,362,051	973,204
1995	7,398,942	4,987,004	4,185,263	628,717	173,024	3,482,256	2,411,938	1,070,318
1996	7,691,134	5,205,071	4,385,623	637,537	181,911	3,568,393	2,486,063	1,082,330
1997	7,818,216	5,340,082	4,508,134	644,010	187,938	3,561,625	2,478,134	1,083,491
1998	8,090,686	5,543,886	4,698,319	651,386	194,181	3,646,020	2,546,800	1,099,220
1999	8,311,949	5,736,071	4,879,455	657,821	198,795	3,690,970	2,575,878	1,115,092
2000	8,519,241	5,908,756	5,042,334	664,995	201,427	3,744,022	2,610,485	1,133,537
2001	8,799,998	6,150,475	5,274,183	672,049	204,243	3,811,494	2,649,523	1,161,971
2002	9,118,926	6,430,412	5,543,981	679,073	207,358	3,877,752	2,688,514	1,189,238
2003	9,510,138	6,769,336	5,873,673	686,304	209,359	3,953,248	2,740,802	1,212,446
2004	9,792,950	7,019,198	6,116,444	692,019	210,735	4,017,108	2,773,752	1,243,356
2005	10,094,657	7,298,737	6,385,405	700,331	213,001	4,082,870	2,795,920	1,286,950
2006	10,646,193	7,803,692	6,806,918	776,596	220,178	4,152,130	2,842,501	1,309,629
2007	11,000,748	8,118,382	7,098,723	794,677	224,982	4,221,920	2,882,366	1,339,554
2008	11,486,100	8,528,164	7,426,691	871,466	230,007	4,333,096	2,957,936	1,375,160
2009	11,997,296	8,945,376	7,788,013	920,883	236,480	4,451,288	3,051,920	1,399,368
2010	12,570,871	9,398,104	8,203,951	949,200	244,953	4,631,507	3,172,767	1,458,740
2011	12,449,120	9,074,999	8,170,755	791,098	113,146	4,777,010	3,374,121	1,402,889
2012	12,734,299	9,275,112	8,352,954	809,697	112,461	4,869,637	3,459,187	1,410,450
2013	12,936,588	9,408,800	8,469,493	827,337	111,970	4,934,428	3,527,788	1,406,640
2014	12,963,468	9,423,316	8,472,442	840,164	110,710	4,913,163	3,540,152	1,373,011
2015	12,933,227	9,387,805	8,422,697	854,692	110,416	4,888,683	3,545,422	1,343,261
2016	12,809,399	9,274,003	8,298,457	866,509	109,037	4,845,855	3,535,396	1,310,459
2017	12,667,828	9,156,192	8,167,155	881,019	108,018	4,805,238	3,511,636	1,293,602
2018	12,460,678	8,998,860	7,995,221	897,977	105,662	4,714,343	3,461,818	1,252,525
2019	12,272,980	8,826,645	7,816,872	907,469	102,304	4,646,661	3,446,335	1,200,326
2020	12,000,154	8,598,156	7,585,518	914,549	98,089	4,556,225	3,401,998	1,154,227
2021	11,499,478	8,211,129	7,212,544	906,121	92,464	4,363,992	3,288,349	1,075,643
2022	11,014,045	7,827,610	6,839,292	901,457	86,861	4,195,868	3,186,435	1,009,433
2023	10,588,848	7,499,448	6,516,862	900,946	81,640	4,039,371	3,089,400	949,971

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Beginning with data for 2011, OASDI beneficiaries who are entitled to both a primary benefit (based on one's own earnings record) and a secondary benefit (based on a spouse's earnings record) are counted only once in this table.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

a. Includes persons receiving OASDI, SSI, or both.

b. The number of OASDI disabled adult child beneficiaries aged 18–64 also receiving SSI was estimated on the basis of the number of such beneficiaries aged 18 or older for the same year and on the comparative size of the two groups at the end of 1988.

c. December data for OASDI disabled beneficiaries also receiving SSI were not available. Instead, the average of the September 1989 and March 1990 numbers was used.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

3.C Cross-Program Summary

Table 3.C7a—Number of persons aged 15 or older reporting only one race and having Social Security (OASDI) benefits or Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments in March 2024, by sex, age, and race, and average annual benefit in 2023

Sex and age	All persons			Black or African American	American Indian, Alaska Native		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander
	Total	Reporting only one race					
OASDI beneficiaries (thousands)							
Total	57,022	56,233	46,925	6,286	469	2,383	170
Sex							
Male	25,847	25,541	21,483	2,666	228	1,089	76
Female	31,175	30,691	25,442	3,620	241	1,294	94
Age							
15–54	4,067	3,924	2,849	867	55	140	13
55–64	5,487	5,392	4,207	919	59	185	21
65–74	25,831	25,515	21,458	2,650	209	1,109	89
75 or older	21,636	21,402	18,411	1,850	146	950	46
SSI recipients (thousands)							
Total	5,870	5,675	3,754	1,481	98	309	33
Sex							
Male	2,829	2,740	1,805	723	45	145	22
Female	3,042	2,935	1,949	759	53	164	11
Age							
15–54	2,637	2,525	1,651	734	47	86	6
55–64	1,699	1,656	1,166	401	30	36	24
65–74	1,002	977	610	262	19	82	3
75 or older	532	517	327	84	1	105	a
Average annual benefit in 2023 (dollars)							
OASDI	19,913	19,940	20,408	17,190	16,498	18,760	18,509
SSI	9,956	10,016	10,290	9,428	10,945	9,224	b

SOURCE: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, public-use file of the March 2024 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

NOTES: Table includes civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

For certain race categories, some of the change in the number of beneficiaries and recipients relative to the numbers shown in previous editions of this table may be attributable to changes in the Census Bureau race category definitions.

For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

a. Fewer than 500.

b. Average benefits are not shown for fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 3.C7b—Number of persons aged 15 or older reporting one or more races and having Social Security (OASDI) benefits or Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments in March 2024, by sex, age, and race, and average annual benefit in 2023

Sex and age	All persons			White alone or in combination	Black or African American alone or in combination	American Indian, Alaska Native alone or in combination	Asian alone or in combination	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination
	Total	Reporting only one race	Reporting two or more races					
OASDI beneficiaries (thousands)								
Total ^a	57,022	56,233	789	47,626	6,601	921	2,479	220
Sex								
Male	25,847	25,541	305	21,743	2,795	413	1,121	95
Female	31,175	30,691	484	25,883	3,806	508	1,358	124
Age								
15–54	4,067	3,924	143	2,983	945	110	156	21
55–64	5,487	5,392	95	4,287	959	123	194	26
65–74	25,831	25,515	316	21,730	2,766	405	1,154	108
75 or older	21,636	21,402	235	18,626	1,930	283	975	65
SSI recipients (thousands)								
Total ^a	5,870	5,675	195	3,921	1,585	199	328	41
Sex								
Male	2,829	2,740	89	1,881	772	91	155	23
Female	3,042	2,935	106	2,041	813	108	173	17
Age								
15–54	2,637	2,525	112	1,744	791	110	99	9
55–64	1,699	1,656	43	1,201	420	58	41	24
65–74	1,002	977	25	635	279	27	83	4
75 or older	532	517	15	342	95	3	105	3
Average annual benefit in 2023 (dollars)								
OASDI	19,913	19,940	17,989	20,370	17,213	16,486	18,757	18,509
SSI	9,956	10,016	8,212	10,193	9,432	10,860	9,227	b

SOURCE: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, public-use file of the March 2024 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

NOTES: Table includes civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

For certain race categories, some of the change in the number of beneficiaries and recipients relative to the numbers shown in previous editions of this table may be attributable to changes in the Census Bureau race category definitions.

For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

"In combination" means in combination with one or more other races.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

a. The sum of the five race groups adds to more than the total because individuals may report more than one race.

b. Average benefits are not shown for fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

3.C Cross-Program Summary

Table 3.C8—Number of persons aged 15 or older with Social Security (OASDI) benefits or Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments and number and percentage of Hispanic origin in March 2024, by age and sex, and average annual benefit in 2023

Age	All beneficiaries (thousands)			Hispanic origin ^a (thousands)			Hispanic origin as a percentage of all beneficiaries ^a		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
OASDI beneficiaries									
Total, all ages	57,022	25,847	31,175	5,239	2,372	2,867	9.2	9.2	9.2
15–34	1,452	715	736	224	123	101	15.4	17.2	13.7
35–44	1,055	490	566	178	107	71	16.9	21.9	12.5
45–54	1,560	709	851	199	90	108	12.7	12.7	12.7
55–64	5,487	2,410	3,077	645	269	377	11.8	11.2	12.2
65–74	25,831	12,127	13,705	2,275	1,038	1,237	8.8	8.6	9.0
75 or older	21,636	9,396	12,240	1,718	745	974	7.9	7.9	8.0
SSI recipients									
Total, all ages	5,870	2,829	3,042	997	462	535	17.0	16.3	17.6
15–34	1,020	591	429	181	106	75	17.8	18.0	17.5
35–44	711	415	295	142	83	59	20.0	20.1	19.9
45–54	907	423	484	134	62	72	14.8	14.7	14.8
55–64	1,699	800	899	239	122	117	14.1	15.2	13.0
65–74	1,002	428	574	189	58	131	18.8	13.5	22.8
75 or older	532	173	360	112	30	82	21.1	17.7	22.7
Average annual benefit in 2023 (dollars)									
OASDI	19,913	22,017	18,168	16,481	18,417	14,879	...	...	...
SSI	9,956	10,413	9,531	9,566	9,626	9,515	...	...	...

SOURCE: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, public-use file of the March 2024 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

NOTES: Table includes civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; ... = not applicable.

a. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.



Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance

Trust Funds	4.1
Covered Workers	4.13
Insured Workers	4.44

Table 4.A1—Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund: Receipts, expenditures, and assets, 1937–2023
(in millions of dollars)

Year	Receipts ^a					Expenditures				Assets	
	Total	Net payroll tax contri- butions ^b	Income from taxation of benefits	Reimburse- ments from the general fund of the Treasury ^c	Net interest ^d	Total	Benefit payments ^e	Adminis- trative expenses	Transfers to Railroad Retirement program	Net increase during year	Amount at end of year
1937	767	765	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	766	766
1938	375	360	...	...	15	10	10	...	...	366	1,132
1939	607	580	...	...	27	14	14	...	...	592	1,724
1940	368	325	...	...	43	62	35	26	...	306	2,031
1941	845	789	...	...	56	114	88	26	...	731	2,762
1942	1,085	1,012	...	...	72	159	131	28	...	926	3,688
1943	1,328	1,239	...	...	88	195	166	29	...	1,132	4,820
1944	1,422	1,316	...	...	107	238	209	29	...	1,184	6,005
1945	1,420	1,285	...	...	134	304	274	30	...	1,116	7,121
1946	1,447	1,295	...	...	152	418	378	40	...	1,029	8,150
1947	1,722	1,557	...	1	164	512	466	46	...	1,210	9,360
1958	1,969	1,685	...	3	281	607	556	51	...	1,362	10,722
1949	1,816	1,666	...	4	146	721	667	54	...	1,094	11,816
1950	2,928	2,667	...	4	257	1,022	961	61	...	1,905	13,721
1951	3,784	3,363	...	4	417	1,966	1,885	81	...	1,818	15,540
1952	4,184	3,819	...	...	365	2,282	2,194	88	...	1,902	17,442
1953	4,359	3,945	...	...	414	3,094	3,006	88	...	1,265	18,707
1954	5,610	5,163	...	...	447	3,741	3,670	92	-21	1,869	20,576
1955	6,167	5,713	...	...	454	5,079	4,968	119	-7	1,087	21,663
1956	6,697	6,172	...	...	526	5,841	5,715	132	-5	856	22,519
1957	7,381	6,825	...	...	556	7,507	7,347	162	-2	-126	22,393
1958	8,117	7,566	...	...	552	8,646	8,327	194	124	-528	21,864
1959	8,584	8,052	...	...	532	10,308	9,842	184	282	-1,724	20,141
1960	11,382	10,866	...	...	516	11,198	10,677	203	318	184	20,324
1961	11,833	11,285	...	...	548	12,432	11,862	239	332	-599	19,725
1962	12,585	12,059	...	...	526	13,973	13,356	256	361	-1,388	18,337
1963	15,063	14,541	...	...	521	14,920	14,217	281	423	143	18,480
1964	16,258	15,689	...	...	569	15,613	14,914	296	403	645	19,125
1965	16,610	16,017	...	...	593	17,501	16,737	328	436	-890	18,235
1966	21,302	20,580	...	78	644	18,967	18,267	256	444	2,335	20,570
1967	24,034	23,138	...	78	818	20,382	19,468	406	508	3,652	24,222
1968	25,040	23,719	...	382	939	23,557	22,643	476	438	1,483	25,704
1969	29,554	27,947	...	442	1,165	25,176	24,210	474	491	4,378	30,082
1970	32,220	30,256	...	449	1,515	29,848	28,798	471	579	2,371	32,454
1971	35,877	33,723	...	488	1,667	34,542	33,414	514	613	1,335	33,789
1972	40,050	37,781	...	475	1,794	38,522	37,124	674	724	1,528	35,318
1973	48,344	45,975	...	442	1,928	47,175	45,745	647	783	1,169	36,487
1974	54,688	52,081	...	447	2,159	53,397	51,623	865	909	1,291	37,777
1975	59,605	56,816	...	425	2,364	60,395	58,517	896	982	-790	36,987
1976	66,276	63,362	...	614	2,301	67,876	65,705	959	1,212	-1,600	35,388
1977	72,412	69,572	...	613	2,227	75,309	73,121	981	1,208	-2,897	32,491
1978	78,094	75,471	...	615	2,008	83,064	80,361	1,115	1,589	-4,971	27,520
1979	90,274	87,919	...	557	1,797	93,133	90,573	1,113	1,448	-2,860	24,660
1980	105,841	103,456	...	540	1,845	107,678	105,083	1,154	1,442	-1,837	22,823
1981	125,361	122,627	...	675	2,060	126,695	123,803	1,307	1,585	-1,334	21,490
1982	125,198	123,673	...	680	845	142,119	138,806	1,519	1,793	^f 598	22,088
1983	150,584	138,337	...	5,541	6,706	152,999	149,221	1,528	2,251	-2,416	19,672
1984	169,328	159,515	2,835	4,712	2,266	161,883	157,841	1,638	2,404	7,445	27,117
1985	184,239	175,128	3,208	4,032	1,871	171,150	167,248	1,592	2,310	^f 8,725	35,842
1986	197,393	189,136	3,424	1,764	3,069	181,000	176,813	1,601	2,585	^f 3,239	39,081
1987	210,736	201,092	3,257	1,697	4,690	187,668	183,587	1,524	2,557	23,068	62,149
1988	240,770	227,683	3,384	2,134	7,568	200,020	195,454	1,776	2,790	40,750	102,899
1989	264,653	248,128	2,439	2,101	11,985	212,489	207,971	1,673	2,845	52,164	155,063
1990	286,653	266,110	4,848	-668	16,363	227,519	222,987	1,563	2,969	59,134	214,197
1991	299,286	272,477	5,864	115	20,829	245,634	240,467	1,792	3,375	53,652	267,849
1992	311,162	281,132	5,852	-126	24,303	259,861	254,883	1,830	3,148	51,301	319,150
1993	323,277	290,865	5,335	50	27,027	273,104	267,755	1,996	3,353	50,173	369,322
1994	328,271	293,316	4,995	13	29,946	284,133	279,068	1,645	3,420	44,138	413,460

(Continued)

4.A OASDI: Trust Funds

Table 4.A1—Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund: Receipts, expenditures, and assets, 1937–2023
(in millions of dollars)—*Continued*

Year	Receipts ^a					Expenditures				Assets	
	Total	Net payroll tax contributions ^b	Income from taxation of benefits	Reimbursements from the general fund of the Treasury ^c	Net interest ^d	Total	Benefit payments ^e	Administrative expenses	Transfers to Railroad Retirement program	Net increase during year	Amount at end of year
1995	342,801	304,659	5,490	-168	32,820	297,760	291,630	2,077	4,052	45,041	458,502
1996	363,741	321,555	6,471	9	35,706	308,217	302,861	1,802	3,554	55,524	514,026
1997	397,169	349,945	7,426	3	39,795	322,073	316,257	2,128	3,688	75,096	589,121
1998	424,848	371,206	9,149	2	44,491	332,324	326,762	1,899	3,662	92,524	681,645
1999	457,040	396,352	10,899	1	49,789	339,874	334,383	1,809	3,681	117,167	798,812
2000	490,513	421,390	11,594	1	57,529	358,339	352,652	2,149	3,538	132,174	930,986
2001	518,100	441,458	11,903	1	64,737	377,546	372,312	1,961	3,273	140,554	1,071,540
2002	539,706	455,198	12,909	415	71,184	393,749	388,119	2,137	3,493	145,957	1,217,497
2003	543,811	456,077	12,497	g	75,237	405,978	399,845	2,553	3,580	137,833	1,355,330
2004	566,338	472,758	14,593	1	78,986	421,047	415,034	2,384	3,628	145,292	1,500,622
2005	604,335	506,862	13,843	-350	83,979	441,920	435,383	2,957	3,579	162,415	1,663,037
2006	642,231	534,786	15,628	g	91,817	460,965	454,496	3,010	3,458	181,266	1,844,304
2007	675,035	560,877	17,192	g	96,966	495,723	489,074	3,075	3,575	179,312	2,023,616
2008	695,462	574,555	15,566	g	105,340	516,192	509,337	3,223	3,632	179,270	2,202,886
2009	698,208	570,392	19,930	g	107,886	564,295	557,166	3,439	3,690	133,912	2,336,798
2010	677,111	544,773	22,090	2,042	108,206	584,866	577,393	3,543	3,930	92,245	2,429,043
2011	698,781	482,350	22,211	87,753	106,468	603,750	596,155	3,486	4,110	95,031	2,524,075
2012	731,075	503,893	26,675	97,735	102,773	645,482	637,894	3,448	4,139	85,593	2,609,668
2013	743,793	620,814	20,694	4,169	98,114	679,475	672,129	3,397	3,948	64,317	2,673,985
2014	769,417	646,232	27,957	395	94,833	714,170	706,780	3,133	4,257	55,247	2,729,233
2015	801,561	679,503	30,554	278	91,227	750,542	742,908	3,376	4,258	51,019	2,780,251
2016	797,457	678,787	31,623	87	86,960	776,359	768,603	3,469	4,287	21,097	2,801,349
2017	825,630	706,505	35,877	17	83,231	806,669	798,692	3,661	4,316	18,961	2,820,309
2018	831,026	715,865	34,488	18	80,655	853,464	844,895	3,800	4,769	-22,437	2,797,872
2019	917,873	805,091	34,890	11	77,881	911,423	902,809	3,733	4,880	6,450	2,804,322
2020	968,348	855,979	39,032	3	73,334	960,954	952,362	3,748	4,844	7,394	2,811,716
2021	942,856	838,235	37,151	1	67,470	1,001,936	993,133	4,011	4,792	-59,080	2,752,636
2022	1,056,718	945,924	47,071	183	63,539	1,097,455	1,088,140	3,999	5,316	-40,737	2,711,899
2023	1,166,885	1,054,077	49,764	g	63,044	1,237,294	1,227,351	4,367	5,576	-70,409	2,641,490

SOURCE: Department of the Treasury.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

. . . = not applicable.

a. The definitions of the categories "net payroll tax contributions" and "reimbursements from the general fund of the Treasury" were revised in 2011. Data in these two columns for 1984 and later may vary from those in prior editions, but total receipts are unchanged.

b. Beginning in 1983, includes transfers from the general fund of the Treasury representing contributions that would have been paid on deemed wage credits for military service in 1957–2001, if such credits were considered to be covered wages.

c. Includes payments (1) in 1947–1951 and in 1966 and later, for costs of noncontributory wage credits for military service performed before 1957; (2) in 1971–1982, for costs of deemed wage credits for military service performed after 1956; (3) in 1968 and later, for costs of benefits to certain uninsured persons who attained age 72 before 1968; (4) in 1984 for employees, and in 1984–1989 for self-employed persons, for payroll tax credits provided under Public Law 98-21; and (5) in 2010–2012, for payroll tax revenue forgone under the provisions of Public Laws 111-147, 111-312, 112-78, and 112-96.

d. Includes net profits or losses on marketable securities; interest adjustments on amounts reimbursed from, or paid to, other trust funds or the general fund of the Treasury; and relatively small amounts of gifts to the fund.

e. Beginning in 1966, includes payments for vocational rehabilitation services furnished to disabled persons receiving benefits because of their disabilities. Beginning in 1983, amounts are reduced by amount of reimbursement for unnegotiated benefit checks.

f. The fund borrowed from the Disability Insurance and Hospital Insurance Trust Funds in 1982, and repaid the borrowed amounts in 1985 and 1986. Amounts for these years are equal to total receipts less total expenditures, plus amounts borrowed or less amounts repaid.

g. Between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

CONTACT: actuary@ssa.gov.

Table 4.A2—Disability Insurance Trust Fund: Receipts, expenditures, and assets, 1957–2023 (in millions of dollars)

Year	Receipts ^a					Expenditures				Assets	
	Total	Net payroll tax contributions ^b	Income from taxation of benefits	Reimbursements from the general fund of the Treasury ^c	Net interest ^d	Total	Benefit payments ^e	Administrative expenses	Transfers to Railroad Retirement program	Net increase during year	Amount at end of year
1957	709	702	...	...	7	59	57	3	...	649	649
1958	991	966	...	...	25	261	249	12	...	729	1,379
1959	931	891	...	...	40	485	457	50	-22	447	1,825
1960	1,063	1,010	...	...	53	600	568	36	-5	464	2,289
1961	1,104	1,038	...	...	66	956	887	64	5	148	2,437
1962	1,114	1,046	...	...	68	1,183	1,105	66	11	-69	2,368
1963	1,165	1,099	...	...	66	1,297	1,210	68	20	-133	2,235
1964	1,218	1,154	...	...	64	1,407	1,309	79	19	-188	2,047
1965	1,247	1,188	...	...	59	1,687	1,573	90	24	-440	1,606
1966	2,079	2,006	...	16	58	1,947	1,784	137	25	133	1,739
1967	2,379	2,286	...	16	78	2,089	1,950	109	31	290	2,029
1968	3,454	3,316	...	32	106	2,458	2,311	127	20	996	3,025
1969	3,792	3,599	...	16	177	2,716	2,557	138	21	1,075	4,100
1970	4,774	4,481	...	16	277	3,259	3,085	164	10	1,514	5,614
1971	5,031	4,620	...	50	361	4,000	3,783	205	13	1,031	6,645
1972	5,572	5,107	...	51	414	4,759	4,502	233	24	813	7,457
1973	6,443	5,932	...	52	458	5,973	5,764	190	20	470	7,927
1974	7,378	6,826	...	52	500	7,196	6,957	217	22	182	8,109
1975	8,035	7,444	...	90	502	8,790	8,505	256	29	-754	7,354
1976	8,757	8,233	...	103	422	10,366	10,055	285	26	-1,609	5,745
1977	9,570	9,138	...	128	304	11,945	11,547	399	f	-2,375	3,370
1978	13,810	13,413	...	142	256	12,954	12,599	325	30	856	4,226
1979	15,590	15,114	...	118	358	14,186	13,786	371	30	1,404	5,630
1980	13,871	13,255	...	130	485	15,872	15,515	368	-12	-2,001	3,629
1981	17,078	16,738	...	168	172	17,658	17,192	436	29	-580	3,049
1982	22,715	21,995	...	174	546	17,992	17,376	590	26	^g -358	2,691
1983	20,682	17,991	...	1,121	1,569	18,177	17,524	625	28	2,505	5,195
1984	17,309	15,503	190	441	1,174	18,546	17,898	626	22	-1,237	3,959
1985	19,301	17,014	222	1,195	870	19,478	18,827	608	43	^g 2,363	6,321
1986	19,439	18,247	238	152	803	20,522	19,853	600	68	^g 1,459	7,780
1987	20,303	19,538	-36	153	648	21,425	20,519	849	57	-1,122	6,658
1988	22,699	21,837	61	202	600	22,494	21,695	737	61	206	6,864
1989	24,795	23,797	95	196	707	23,753	22,911	754	88	1,041	7,905
1990	28,791	28,403	144	-639	883	25,616	24,829	707	80	3,174	11,079
1991	30,390	29,128	190	9	1,063	28,571	27,695	794	82	1,819	12,898
1992	31,430	30,148	232	-12	1,062	32,004	31,112	834	58	-574	12,324
1993	32,301	31,182	281	4	835	35,662	34,613	966	83	-3,361	8,963
1994	52,841	51,372	311	1	1,157	38,879	37,744	1,029	106	13,962	22,925
1995	56,696	54,404	341	-207	2,158	42,055	40,923	1,064	68	14,641	37,566
1996	60,710	57,325	373	f	3,012	45,351	44,189	1,160	2	15,359	52,924
1997	60,499	56,037	470	f	3,992	47,034	45,695	1,280	59	13,465	66,389
1998	64,357	58,966	558	f	4,832	49,931	48,207	1,567	157	14,425	80,815
1999	69,541	63,203	661	f	5,677	53,035	51,381	1,519	135	16,507	97,321
2000	77,920	71,093	721	-836	6,942	56,782	54,983	1,639	159	21,138	118,459
2001	83,903	74,933	811	f	8,158	61,369	59,618	1,741	10	22,534	140,993
2002	87,379	77,272	930	f	9,178	67,905	65,702	2,049	154	19,475	160,468
2003	88,074	77,442	944	f	9,689	73,108	70,933	2,008	167	14,966	175,434
2004	91,380	80,281	1,111	f	9,988	80,597	78,229	2,152	215	10,783	186,217

(Continued)

4.A OASDI: Trust Funds

Table 4.A2—Disability Insurance Trust Fund: Receipts, expenditures, and assets, 1957–2023 (in millions of dollars)—Continued

Year	Receipts ^a					Expenditures				Assets	
	Total	Net payroll tax contributions ^b	Income from taxation of benefits	Reimbursements from the general fund of the Treasury ^c	Net interest ^d	Total	Benefit payments ^e	Administrative expenses	Transfers to Railroad Retirement program	Net increase during year	Amount at end of year
2005	97,423	86,077	1,073	f	10,273	88,018	85,365	2,315	338	9,405	195,623
2006	102,641	90,808	1,230	f	10,603	94,456	91,741	2,326	388	8,185	203,808
2007	109,854	95,243	1,393	8	13,210	98,778	95,865	2,468	445	11,076	214,884
2008	109,840	97,566	1,313	f	10,961	108,951	106,007	2,526	418	889	215,773
2009	109,283	96,865	1,955	f	10,463	121,506	118,315	2,743	448	-12,223	203,550
2010	104,017	92,511	1,852	363	9,292	127,660	124,216	2,982	462	-23,643	179,907
2011	106,276	81,881	1,581	14,927	7,887	132,332	128,948	2,920	465	-26,056	153,850
2012	109,115	85,615	583	16,546	6,371	140,299	136,897	2,890	512	-31,184	122,666
2013	111,228	105,402	391	729	4,706	143,450	140,130	2,769	551	-32,221	90,445
2014	114,858	109,737	1,680	71	3,371	145,060	141,683	2,933	444	-30,201	60,244
2015	118,595	115,389	1,071	47	2,088	146,581	143,370	2,792	419	-27,985	32,259
2016	159,996	157,391	1,194	15	1,396	145,917	142,781	2,760	376	14,079	46,338
2017	170,951	167,087	1,973	3	1,888	145,809	142,806	2,796	207	25,142	71,480
2018	172,347	169,186	530	3	2,628	146,770	143,741	2,856	174	25,577	97,057
2019	143,901	139,377	1,583	2	2,940	147,876	145,121	2,689	66	-3,974	93,083
2020	149,748	145,293	1,704	f	2,750	146,260	143,561	2,555	144	3,488	96,570
2021	145,470	142,367	459	f	2,644	142,646	140,058	2,481	107	2,824	99,394
2022	165,063	160,678	1,553	f	2,833	146,470	143,567	2,747	156	18,594	117,988
2023	183,801	179,023	950	f	3,828	154,815	151,917	2,839	60	28,985	146,973

SOURCE: Department of the Treasury.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

. . . = not applicable.

- a. The definitions of the categories "net payroll tax contributions" and "reimbursements from the general fund of the Treasury" were revised in 2011. Data in these two columns for 1984 and later may vary from those in prior editions, but total receipts are unchanged.
- b. Beginning in 1983, includes transfers from the general fund of the Treasury representing contributions that would have been paid on deemed wage credits for military service in 1957–2001, if such credits were considered to be covered wages.
- c. Includes payments (1) in 1966 and later, for costs of noncontributory wage credits for military service performed before 1957; (2) in 1971–1982, for costs of deemed wage credits for military service performed after 1956; (3) in 1968 and later, for costs of benefits to certain uninsured persons who attained age 72 before 1968; (4) in 1984 for employees, and in 1984–1989 for self-employed persons, for payroll tax credits provided under Public Law 98-21; and (5) in 2010–2012, for payroll tax revenue forgone under the provisions of Public Laws 111-147, 111-312, 112-78, and 112-96.
- d. Includes net profits or losses on marketable securities; interest adjustments on amounts reimbursed from, or paid to, other trust funds or the general fund of the Treasury; and relatively small amounts of gifts to the fund.
- e. Beginning in 1966, includes payments for vocational rehabilitation services furnished to disabled persons receiving benefits because of their disabilities. Beginning in 1983, amounts are reduced by amount of reimbursement for unnegotiated benefit checks.
- f. Between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.
- g. The Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund borrowed from the Disability Insurance and Hospital Insurance Trust Funds in 1982, and repaid the borrowed amounts in 1985 and 1986. Amounts for these years are equal to total receipts less total expenditures, plus amounts borrowed or less amounts repaid.

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Table 4.A3—Combined Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI) and Disability Insurance (DI) Trust Funds: Receipts, expenditures, and assets, 1957–2023 (in millions of dollars)

Year	Receipts ^a					Expenditures				Assets	
	Total	Net payroll tax contributions ^b	Income from taxation of benefits	Reimbursements from the general fund of the Treasury ^c	Net interest ^d	Total	Benefit payments ^e	Administrative expenses	Transfers to Railroad Retirement program	Net increase during year	Amount at end of year
1957	8,090	7,527	...	...	563	7,567	7,404	164	-2	523	23,042
1958	9,108	8,531	...	...	577	8,907	8,576	207	124	201	23,243
1959	9,516	8,943	...	...	572	10,793	10,298	234	260	-1,277	21,966
1960	12,445	11,876	...	...	569	11,798	11,245	240	314	647	22,613
1961	12,937	12,323	...	...	614	13,388	12,749	303	337	-451	22,162
1962	13,699	13,105	...	...	594	15,156	14,461	322	372	-1,457	20,705
1963	16,227	15,640	...	...	587	16,217	15,427	348	442	10	20,715
1964	17,476	16,843	...	...	633	17,020	16,223	375	422	456	21,172
1965	17,857	17,205	...	...	651	19,187	18,311	418	459	-1,331	19,841
1966	23,381	22,585	...	94	702	20,913	20,051	393	469	2,467	22,308
1967	26,413	25,424	...	94	896	22,471	21,417	515	539	3,942	26,250
1968	28,493	27,034	...	414	1,045	26,015	24,954	603	458	2,479	28,729
1969	33,346	31,546	...	458	1,342	27,892	26,767	612	513	5,453	34,182
1970	36,993	34,737	...	465	1,791	33,108	31,884	635	589	3,886	38,068
1971	40,908	38,343	...	538	2,027	38,542	37,197	719	626	2,366	40,434
1972	45,622	42,888	...	526	2,208	43,281	41,625	907	749	2,341	42,775
1973	54,787	51,907	...	494	2,386	53,148	51,508	837	802	1,639	44,414
1974	62,066	58,907	...	499	2,660	60,593	58,581	1,082	931	1,472	45,886
1975	67,640	64,259	...	515	2,866	69,184	67,022	1,152	1,010	-1,544	44,342
1976	75,034	71,595	...	717	2,722	78,242	75,759	1,244	1,239	-3,209	41,133
1977	81,982	78,710	...	741	2,531	87,254	84,667	1,379	1,208	-5,272	35,861
1978	91,903	88,883	...	757	2,264	96,018	92,960	1,440	1,618	-4,115	31,746
1979	105,864	103,034	...	675	2,155	107,320	104,359	1,483	1,477	-1,456	30,291
1980	119,712	116,711	...	670	2,330	123,550	120,598	1,522	1,430	-3,838	26,453
1981	142,438	139,364	...	843	2,231	144,352	140,995	1,743	1,614	-1,914	24,539
1982	147,913	145,667	...	854	1,391	160,111	156,182	2,109	1,820	^f 239	24,778
1983	171,266	156,328	...	6,662	8,276	171,177	166,745	2,153	2,279	89	24,867
1984	186,637	175,019	3,025	5,153	3,440	180,429	175,739	2,264	2,426	6,208	31,075
1985	203,540	192,142	3,430	5,227	2,741	190,628	186,075	2,200	2,353	^f 11,088	42,163
1986	216,833	207,384	3,662	1,916	3,871	201,522	196,667	2,202	2,653	^f 4,698	46,861
1987	231,039	220,630	3,221	1,850	5,338	209,093	204,106	2,373	2,614	21,946	68,807
1988	263,469	249,520	3,445	2,336	8,168	222,514	217,149	2,513	2,851	40,955	109,762
1989	289,448	271,925	2,534	2,297	12,692	236,242	230,882	2,427	2,934	53,206	162,968
1990	315,443	294,513	4,992	-1,307	17,245	253,135	247,816	2,270	3,049	62,309	225,277
1991	329,676	301,605	6,054	125	21,892	274,205	268,162	2,587	3,457	55,471	280,747
1992	342,591	311,280	6,084	-138	25,365	291,865	285,995	2,664	3,206	50,726	331,473
1993	355,578	322,046	5,616	54	27,862	308,766	302,368	2,963	3,435	46,812	378,285
1994	381,111	344,689	5,306	14	31,103	323,011	316,812	2,674	3,526	58,100	436,385
1995	399,497	359,063	5,831	-375	34,977	339,815	332,554	3,141	4,120	59,683	496,068
1996	424,451	378,880	6,844	9	38,718	353,569	347,050	2,962	3,556	70,883	566,950
1997	457,668	405,982	7,896	3	43,787	369,108	361,952	3,409	3,747	88,560	655,510
1998	489,204	430,172	9,707	2	49,323	382,255	374,969	3,467	3,819	106,950	762,460
1999	526,582	459,555	11,559	1	55,466	392,908	385,765	3,328	3,816	133,673	896,133
2000	568,433	492,484	12,314	-835	64,471	415,121	407,635	3,788	3,698	153,312	1,049,445
2001	602,003	516,392	12,715	2	72,895	438,916	431,931	3,702	3,283	163,088	1,212,533
2002	627,085	532,470	13,839	415	80,362	461,653	453,821	4,185	3,647	165,432	1,377,965
2003	631,886	533,518	13,441	1	84,926	479,086	470,778	4,562	3,747	152,799	1,530,764
2004	657,718	553,039	15,703	1	88,975	501,643	493,263	4,536	3,844	156,075	1,686,839

(Continued)

4.A OASDI: Trust Funds

Table 4.A3—Combined Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI) and Disability Insurance (DI) Trust Funds: Receipts, expenditures, and assets, 1957–2023 (in millions of dollars)—Continued

Year	Receipts ^a					Expenditures				Assets	
	Total	Net payroll tax contributions ^b	Income from taxation of benefits	Reimbursements from the general fund of the Treasury ^c	Net interest ^d	Total	Benefit payments ^e	Administrative expenses	Transfers to Railroad Retirement program	Net increase during year	Amount at end of year
2005	701,758	592,940	14,916	-350	94,252	529,938	520,748	5,272	3,917	171,821	1,858,660
2006	744,873	625,594	16,858	g	102,420	555,421	546,238	5,337	3,846	189,452	2,048,112
2007	784,889	656,120	18,585	8	110,176	594,501	584,939	5,542	4,020	190,388	2,238,500
2008	805,302	672,122	16,879	g	116,301	625,143	615,344	5,749	4,050	180,159	2,418,658
2009	807,490	667,257	21,884	g	118,349	685,801	675,482	6,182	4,137	121,689	2,540,348
2010	781,128	637,283	23,942	2,405	117,498	712,526	701,609	6,525	4,392	68,602	2,608,950
2011	805,057	564,231	23,792	102,680	114,355	736,083	725,103	6,405	4,574	68,975	2,677,925
2012	840,190	589,508	27,258	114,280	109,143	785,781	774,791	6,338	4,651	54,409	2,732,334
2013	855,021	726,217	21,086	4,899	102,820	822,925	812,259	6,166	4,499	32,096	2,764,431
2014	884,276	755,969	29,637	465	98,204	859,230	848,463	6,066	4,701	25,046	2,789,476
2015	920,157	794,892	31,625	325	93,314	897,123	886,278	6,169	4,677	23,034	2,812,510
2016	957,453	836,178	32,817	102	88,356	922,276	911,384	6,229	4,663	35,177	2,847,687
2017	996,581	873,592	37,850	20	85,119	952,478	941,499	6,457	4,522	44,103	2,891,789
2018	1,003,373	885,051	35,017	22	83,283	1,000,233	988,635	6,656	4,942	3,140	2,894,929
2019	1,061,775	944,468	36,473	13	80,821	1,059,299	1,047,930	6,422	4,946	2,476	2,897,405
2020	1,118,096	1,001,272	40,736	3	76,085	1,107,214	1,095,924	6,303	4,988	10,881	2,908,286
2021	1,088,326	980,602	37,610	1	70,113	1,144,582	1,133,191	6,492	4,900	-56,256	2,852,030
2022	1,221,782	1,106,602	48,624	183	66,372	1,243,925	1,231,707	6,746	5,471	-22,143	2,829,887
2023	1,350,686	1,233,100	50,714	g	66,872	1,392,110	1,379,268	7,206	5,636	-41,424	2,788,463

SOURCE: Department of the Treasury.

NOTES: The DI fund was established in 1957. For trust fund data prior to 1957, see OASI data (Table 4.A1).

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable.

- The definitions of the categories "net payroll tax contributions" and "reimbursements from the general fund of the Treasury" were revised in 2011. Data in these two columns for 1984 and later may vary from those in prior editions, but total receipts are unchanged.
- Beginning in 1983, includes transfers from the general fund of the Treasury representing contributions that would have been paid on deemed wage credits for military service in 1957–2001, if such credits were considered to be covered wages.
- Includes payments (1) in 1966 and later, for costs of noncontributory wage credits for military service performed before 1957; (2) in 1971–1982, for costs of deemed wage credits for military service performed after 1956; (3) in 1968 and later, for costs of benefits to certain uninsured persons who attained age 72 before 1968; (4) in 1984 for employees, and in 1984–1989 for self-employed persons, for payroll tax credits provided under Public Law 98-21; and (5) in 2010–2012, for payroll tax revenue forgone under the provisions of Public Laws 111-147, 111-312, 112-78, and 112-96.
- Includes net profits or losses on marketable securities; interest adjustments on amounts reimbursed from, or paid to, other trust funds or the general fund of the Treasury; and relatively small amounts of gifts to the fund.
- Beginning in 1966, includes payments for vocational rehabilitation services furnished to disabled persons receiving benefits because of their disabilities. Beginning in 1983, amounts are reduced by amount of reimbursement for unnegotiated benefit checks.
- The OASI Trust Fund borrowed from the DI and Hospital Insurance Trust Funds in 1982, and repaid the borrowed amounts in 1985 and 1986. Amounts for these years are equal to total receipts less total expenditures, plus amounts borrowed or less amounts repaid.
- Between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

CONTACT: actuary@ssa.gov.

Table 4.A4—Total annual benefits paid, by type of benefit and trust fund, and as a percentage of personal income, 1937–2023 (in millions of dollars)

Year	Total benefits	Cash benefits ^a		Service benefits		Rehabilitation services ^d		Personal income ^e	Total benefits as a percentage of personal income
		Old-Age and Survivors Insurance ^b	Disability Insurance	Hospital Insurance	Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) ^c	Old-Age and Survivors Insurance	Disability Insurance		
1937	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	74,710	(L)
1938	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	69,084	(L)
1939	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	73,632	(L)
1940	35	35	...	...	...	...	...	79,408	(L)
1941	88	88	...	...	...	...	...	97,878	0.1
1942	131	131	...	...	...	...	...	126,724	0.1
1943	166	166	...	...	...	...	...	156,187	0.1
1944	209	209	...	...	...	...	...	169,717	0.1
1945	274	274	...	...	...	...	...	175,786	0.2
1946	378	378	...	...	...	...	...	182,534	0.2
1947	466	466	...	...	...	...	...	194,481	0.2
1948	556	556	...	...	...	...	...	213,496	0.3
1949	667	667	...	...	...	...	...	211,071	0.3
1950	961	961	...	...	...	...	...	233,735	0.4
1951	1,885	1,885	...	...	...	...	...	264,232	0.7
1952	2,194	2,194	...	...	...	...	...	282,460	0.8
1953	3,006	3,006	...	...	...	...	...	299,227	1.0
1954	3,670	3,670	...	...	...	...	...	302,221	1.2
1955	4,968	4,968	...	...	...	...	...	324,159	1.5
1956	5,715	5,715	...	...	...	...	...	347,903	1.6
1957	7,404	7,347	57	...	...	...	...	367,983	2.0
1958	8,576	8,327	249	...	...	...	...	378,953	2.3
1959	10,298	9,842	457	...	...	...	...	402,865	2.6
1960	11,245	10,677	568	...	...	...	...	422,138	2.7
1961	12,749	11,862	887	...	...	...	...	440,576	2.9
1962	14,461	13,356	1,105	...	...	...	...	468,837	3.1
1963	15,427	14,217	1,210	...	...	...	...	492,774	3.1
1964	16,223	14,914	1,309	...	...	...	...	528,193	3.1
1965	18,311	16,737	1,573	...	...	...	...	570,659	3.2
1966	21,070	18,267	1,781	891	128	f	3	620,339	3.4
1967	25,967	19,468	1,939	3,353	1,197	f	11	665,723	3.9
1968	30,651	22,642	2,294	4,179	1,518	1	16	730,915	4.2
1969	33,371	24,209	2,542	4,739	1,865	1	15	800,336	4.2
1970	38,982	28,796	3,067	5,124	1,975	2	18	865,045	4.5
1971	45,065	33,413	3,758	5,751	2,117	2	24	932,785	4.8
1972	50,269	37,122	4,473	6,318	2,325	2	29	1,024,456	4.9
1973	61,091	45,741	5,718	7,057	2,526	3	46	1,140,780	5.4
1974	70,996	51,618	6,903	9,099	3,318	5	54	1,251,819	5.7
1975	82,611	58,509	8,414	11,315	4,273	9	91	1,369,389	6.0
1976	94,180	65,699	9,966	13,340	5,080	6	89	1,502,647	6.3
1977	106,443	73,113	11,463	15,737	6,038	8	84	1,659,236	6.4
1978	117,894	80,352	12,513	17,682	7,252	9	86	1,863,721	6.3
1979	133,691	90,556	13,708	20,623	8,708	18	78	2,082,709	6.4
1980	156,298	105,074	15,437	25,064	10,635	8	78	2,324,458	6.7
1981	184,450	123,795	17,199	30,342	13,113	8	-8	2,603,200	7.1
1982	207,268	138,800	17,338	35,631	15,455	6	38	2,789,461	7.4
1983	224,524	149,502	17,530	39,337	18,106	6	42	2,981,716	7.5
1984	238,682	157,862	17,900	43,257	19,661	f	1	3,288,674	7.3
1985	256,723	167,360	18,836	47,580	22,947	f	f	3,522,893	7.3
1986	272,698	176,845	19,847	49,758	26,239	...	9	3,731,193	7.3
1987	284,487	183,644	20,512	49,496	30,820	...	16	3,946,806	7.2
1988	303,717	195,522	21,692	52,517	33,970	...	16	4,280,021	7.1
1989	329,193	207,977	22,873	60,011	38,294	...	38	4,621,012	7.1
1990	356,536	222,993	24,803	66,239	42,468	...	32	4,913,303	7.3
1991	386,912	240,436	27,662	71,549	47,229	...	36	5,089,913	7.6
1992	419,325	254,939	31,091	83,895	49,367	...	33	5,417,494	7.7
1993	449,896	267,804	34,598	93,487	53,979	...	28	5,652,865	8.0
1994	478,775	279,118	37,717	103,282	58,618	...	40	5,940,921	8.1

(Continued)

4.A OASDI: Trust Funds

Table 4.A4—Total annual benefits paid, by type of benefit and trust fund, and as a percentage of personal income, 1937–2023 (in millions of dollars)—Continued

Year	Total benefits	Cash benefits ^a		Service benefits		Rehabilitation services ^d		Personal income ^e	Total benefits as a percentage of personal income
		Old-Age and Survivors Insurance ^b	Disability Insurance	Hospital Insurance	Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) ^c	Old-Age and Survivors Insurance	Disability Insurance		
1995	513,959	291,682	40,898	116,368	64,972	...	39	6,283,359	8.2
1996	544,350	302,914	44,174	128,632	68,598	...	31	6,666,199	8.2
1997	572,542	316,311	45,659	137,762	72,757	...	53	7,073,974	8.1
1998	585,156	326,817	48,173	133,990	76,125	...	51	7,588,358	7.7
1999	595,326	334,437	51,331	128,766	80,724	...	68	7,978,599	7.5
2000	625,060	352,706	54,938	128,458	88,893	...	63	8,621,299	7.3
2001	672,853	372,370	59,577	141,183	99,663	...	60	8,993,143	7.5
2002	714,804	388,170	65,645	149,944	110,969	...	75	9,150,049	7.8
2003	746,756	399,892	70,906	152,084	123,825	3	47	9,481,755	7.9
2004	796,075	415,082	78,202	167,554	135,185	3	49	10,015,873	8.0
2005	850,717	435,373	85,394	180,013	149,888	58	-9	10,546,102	8.1
2006	955,067	460,457	92,384	188,989	213,172	4	61	11,301,996	8.5
2007	1,010,452	485,881	99,086	200,151	225,271	2	61	11,932,119	8.5
2008	1,077,065	509,056	106,301	232,299	229,330	4	75	12,425,679	8.7
2009	1,177,916	557,160	118,329	239,260	263,085	3	79	12,065,682	9.8
2010	1,217,587	577,448	124,191	244,463	271,429	2	54	12,556,628	9.7
2011	1,266,616	596,212	128,935	252,944	288,480	1	44	13,309,571	9.5
2012	1,340,778	637,948	136,878	262,895	303,008	1	48	13,917,794	9.6
2013	1,387,333	672,175	140,071	261,906	313,094	3	84	14,068,770	9.9
2014	1,453,018	706,821	141,622	264,852	339,637	2	83	14,784,074	9.8
2015	1,524,829	742,939	143,282	273,423	365,076	2	107	15,473,741	9.9
2016	1,580,923	768,633	142,703	280,512	388,974	4	97	15,887,651	10.0
2017	1,643,643	798,722	142,740	293,349	408,740	6	86	16,662,756	9.9
2018	1,719,420	844,924	143,656	303,031	427,698	7	103	17,528,192	9.8
2019	1,833,610	902,833	145,049	322,848	462,776	13	92	18,356,249	10.0
2020	2,012,435	952,388	143,487	397,668	518,783	13	95	19,629,022	10.3
2021	1,961,755	993,167	139,996	323,602	504,886	14	89	21,407,662	9.2
2022	2,125,958	1,088,170	143,475	337,400	556,770	23	120	21,840,767	9.8
2023	2,404,849	1,227,389	151,845	397,664	627,831	19	101	22,975,697	10.5

SOURCES: Department of the Treasury; Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; and Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. The amounts of benefits paid generally do not reflect occasional adjustments such as reimbursements for uncashed checks, reimbursements to correct earlier accounting errors, and interfund transfers to correct earlier allocation errors.

b. For 1937–1939, refunds and lump-sum death payments under the Social Security Act of 1935.

c. Beginning with 2006, SMI amounts include both Part B and estimated Part D payments.

d. Vocational rehabilitation services to disabled workers and disabled children under the 1965 Amendments to the Social Security Act and to disabled widow(er)s under the 1967 Amendments to the Social Security Act.

e. Figures are subject to revision.

f. Between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

CONTACT: actuary@ssa.gov.

Table 4.A5—Total annual benefits paid from Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund, by type of benefit, selected years 1937–2023 (in millions of dollars)

Year	Total	Retired-worker and dependents benefits			Survivors benefits				Special age-72 beneficiaries	Lump-sum death payments
		Retired workers	Wives and husbands	Children	Children	Widowed mothers and fathers	Widow(er)s ^a	Parents		
1937	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
1938	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
1939	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
1940	35	15	2	b	3	2	b	b	...	9
1945	274	126	21	2	52	27	20	1	...	26
1950	961	557	88	6	135	49	89	3	...	33
1955	4,968	3,253	466	29	532	163	396	16	...	113
1956	5,715	3,793	536	33	581	177	469	17	...	109
1957	7,347	4,888	756	43	651	198	653	19	...	139
1958	8,327	5,567	851	56	720	223	757	20	...	133
1959	9,842	6,548	982	77	855	263	921	25	...	171
1960	10,677	7,053	1,051	92	945	286	1,057	28	...	164
1961	11,862	7,802	1,124	106	1,080	316	1,232	31	...	171
1962	13,356	8,813	1,216	134	1,171	336	1,470	34	...	183
1963	14,217	9,391	1,258	146	1,222	348	1,612	34	...	206
1964	14,914	9,854	1,277	150	1,275	354	1,754	33	...	216
1965	16,737	10,984	1,383	175	1,515	388	2,041	35	...	217
1966	18,267	11,727	1,429	216	1,812	415	2,351	35	44	237
1967	19,468	12,372	1,456	221	1,855	420	2,545	34	313	252
1968	22,642	14,278	1,673	253	2,207	478	3,117	37	330	269
1969	24,209	15,385	1,750	260	2,322	490	3,371	36	303	291
1970	28,796	18,438	2,029	303	2,760	574	4,055	39	305	294
1971	33,413	21,544	2,323	352	3,168	630	4,763	41	285	306
1972	37,122	24,143	2,532	382	3,433	679	5,326	43	263	320
1973	45,741	29,336	3,000	457	4,002	801	7,505	48	264	329
1974	51,618	33,369	3,309	533	4,399	898	8,497	49	237	327
1975	58,509	38,079	3,719	634	4,888	1,009	9,597	50	196	337
1976	65,699	43,083	4,117	736	5,336	1,113	10,757	51	174	332
1977	73,113	48,186	4,559	830	5,759	1,191	12,068	52	157	312
1978	80,352	53,255	4,983	921	6,093	1,284	13,278	51	142	344
1979	90,556	60,379	5,554	1,014	6,608	1,409	15,071	52	128	340
1980	105,074	70,358	6,405	1,142	7,389	1,572	17,638	55	119	394
1981	123,795	83,614	7,543	1,321	8,307	1,760	20,749	58	110	332
1982	138,800	95,123	8,539	1,223	8,204	1,861	23,488	59	100	203
1983	149,502	103,578	9,328	1,143	7,911	1,771	25,425	56	85	205
1984	157,862	109,957	9,860	1,135	7,775	1,474	27,325	53	71	212
1985	167,360	116,823	10,517	1,140	7,762	1,474	29,330	51	57	207
1986	176,845	123,584	11,152	1,166	7,843	1,457	31,345	48	47	203
1987	183,644	128,513	11,598	1,183	7,846	1,388	32,833	44	36	203
1988	195,522	136,987	12,292	1,219	8,120	1,392	35,233	43	29	208
1989	207,977	146,027	13,054	1,249	8,254	1,401	37,723	41	21	206
1990	222,993	156,756	13,953	1,316	8,564	1,437	40,705	39	16	206
1991	240,436	169,142	14,986	1,405	9,022	1,490	44,139	38	12	202
1992	254,939	179,372	15,810	1,494	9,431	1,521	47,060	37	9	206
1993	267,804	188,440	16,356	1,563	9,897	1,547	49,746	36	6	214
1994	279,118	196,400	16,854	1,637	10,293	1,551	52,124	34	4	220
1995	291,682	205,315	17,348	1,715	10,717	1,573	54,761	32	3	218
1996	302,914	213,423	17,715	1,799	11,217	1,486	57,025	31	1	218
1997	316,311	223,554	18,154	1,882	11,660	1,466	59,349	30	1	216
1998	326,817	232,324	18,395	1,940	11,936	1,435	60,540	29	b	218
1999	334,437	238,478	18,415	1,992	12,125	1,415	61,769	27	b	216
2000	352,706	253,542	18,969	2,133	12,532	1,406	63,884	26	b	214
2001	372,370	268,976	19,491	2,332	13,134	1,441	66,758	26	b	212
2002	388,170	281,624	19,884	2,475	13,690	1,476	68,782	25	b	213
2003	399,892	291,518	19,951	2,583	14,072	1,486	70,052	24	b	206
2004	415,082	304,261	20,164	2,714	14,538	1,515	71,660	24	b	205

(Continued)

4.A OASDI: Trust Funds

Table 4.A5—Total annual benefits paid from Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund, by type of benefit, selected years 1937–2023 (in millions of dollars)—Continued

Year	Total	Retired-worker and dependents benefits			Survivors benefits				Special age-72 beneficiaries	Lump-sum death payments
		Retired workers	Wives and husbands	Children	Children	Widowed mothers and fathers	Widow(er)s ^a	Parents		
2005	435,373	321,706	20,500	2,888	15,103	1,535	73,411	24	b	206
2006	460,457	342,865	21,005	3,082	15,814	1,562	75,900	24	b	204
2007	485,881	364,278	21,571	3,274	16,486	1,573	78,472	24	b	203
2008	509,056	383,999	22,022	3,482	17,041	1,592	80,692	23	b	205
2009	557,160	424,044	23,613	3,922	18,071	1,647	85,639	23	b	201
2010	577,448	443,390	24,001	4,114	18,024	1,645	86,048	23	b	203
2011	596,212	461,234	24,176	4,288	18,100	1,647	86,541	22	b	204
2012	637,948	497,471	25,348	4,583	18,752	1,676	89,896	22	0	200
2013	672,175	528,862	26,300	4,780	18,923	1,660	91,427	22	0	201
2014	706,821	560,120	27,484	4,974	19,192	1,638	93,192	21	0	199
2015	742,939	592,423	28,760	5,195	19,597	1,618	95,116	21	0	209
2016	768,633	616,003	29,895	5,382	19,805	1,568	95,755	21	0	204
2017	798,722	644,181	30,493	5,559	20,048	1,529	96,682	20	0	210
2018	844,924	686,099	31,615	5,828	20,660	1,500	98,995	20	0	207
2019	902,833	737,809	33,323	6,127	21,310	1,488	102,551	20	0	206
2020	952,388	783,504	34,023	6,341	21,795	1,480	105,000	19	0	226
2021	993,167	822,440	33,050	6,384	22,445	1,492	107,101	19	0	237
2022	1,088,170	906,826	33,491	6,754	24,674	1,593	114,584	19	0	229
2023	1,227,389	1,030,242	34,991	7,411	27,305	1,673	125,532	20	0	215

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Amounts by type of benefit are estimated. The amounts of benefits paid generally do not reflect occasional adjustments such as reimbursements for uncashed checks, reimbursements to correct earlier accounting errors, and interfund transfers to correct earlier allocation errors.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

. . . = not applicable.

a. Aged widow(er)s and disabled widow(er)s.

b. Less than \$500,000.

CONTACT: actuary@ssa.gov.

Table 4.A6—Total annual benefits paid from Disability Insurance Trust Fund, by type of benefit, 1957–2023
(in millions of dollars)

Year	Total	Disabled workers	Wives and husbands	Children
1957	57	57	...	...
1958	249	246	1	1
1959	457	390	29	38
1960	568	489	32	48
1961	887	724	54	109
1962	1,105	888	68	149
1963	1,210	965	73	172
1964	1,309	1,044	79	186
1965	1,573	1,246	95	232
1966	1,781	1,394	108	280
1967	1,939	1,519	113	307
1968	2,294	1,804	131	360
1969	2,542	2,014	139	389
1970	3,067	2,448	165	454
1971	3,758	3,028	192	539
1972	4,473	3,626	224	623
1973	5,718	4,676	281	760
1974	6,903	5,662	320	920
1975	8,414	6,908	385	1,121
1976	9,966	8,190	447	1,328
1977	11,463	9,456	505	1,503
1978	12,513	10,315	541	1,657
1979	13,708	11,333	581	1,794
1980	15,437	12,816	638	1,983
1981	17,199	14,379	684	2,136
1982	17,338	14,811	652	1,875
1983	17,530	15,196	607	1,728
1984	17,900	15,623	536	1,741
1985	18,836	16,483	545	1,809
1986	19,847	17,409	547	1,890
1987	20,512	18,053	532	1,926
1988	21,692	19,165	529	1,999
1989	22,873	20,314	523	2,036
1990	24,803	22,113	531	2,159
1991	27,662	24,738	550	2,374
1992	31,091	27,856	572	2,663
1993	34,598	30,913	572	3,112
1994	37,717	33,711	579	3,428
1995	40,898	36,610	577	3,711
1996	44,174	39,625	515	4,034
1997	45,659	41,083	479	4,098
1998	48,173	43,467	457	4,249
1999	51,331	46,459	433	4,439
2000	54,938	49,848	421	4,670
2001	59,577	54,244	416	4,917
2002	65,645	59,886	423	5,337
2003	70,906	64,811	431	5,664
2004	78,202	71,685	455	6,062

(Continued)

4.A OASDI: Trust Funds

Table 4.A6—Total annual benefits paid from Disability Insurance Trust Fund, by type of benefit, 1957–2023
(in millions of dollars)—*Continued*

Year	Total	Disabled workers	Wives and husbands	Children
2005	85,394	78,381	483	6,531
2006	92,384	84,952	509	6,923
2007	99,086	91,314	520	7,251
2008	106,301	98,104	534	7,664
2009	118,329	109,549	586	8,194
2010	124,191	115,059	598	8,534
2011	128,935	119,563	608	8,765
2012	136,878	127,155	631	9,092
2013	140,071	130,427	615	9,028
2014	141,622	132,154	598	8,870
2015	143,282	133,945	588	8,749
2016	142,703	133,644	570	8,489
2017	142,740	133,871	551	8,318
2018	143,656	134,962	536	8,158
2019	145,049	136,512	532	8,004
2020	143,487	135,204	509	7,774
2021	139,996	132,401	465	7,131
2022	143,475	135,978	458	7,039
2023	151,845	144,103	472	7,270

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Amounts by type of benefit are estimated. The amounts of benefits paid generally do not reflect occasional adjustments such as reimbursements for uncashed checks, reimbursements to correct earlier accounting errors, and interfund transfers to correct earlier allocation errors.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

. . . = not applicable.

CONTACT: actuary@ssa.gov.

Table 4.B1—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings and amount of earnings, selected years 1937–2023

Year	Number ^a (thousands)			Earnings				
	Total	With maximum earnings ^b	New entrants into covered employment ^c	Total in covered employment ^d (millions of dollars)	Reported taxable ^a		Average per worker (dollars)	
					Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage of total	Total earnings ^d	Reported taxable
1937	32,900	1,031	32,900	32,200	29,620	92.0	979	900
1940	35,390	1,196	4,430	35,700	32,970	92.4	1,009	932
1945	46,390	6,361	3,480	71,600	62,950	87.9	1,543	1,357
1950	48,280	13,936	2,520	109,800	87,500	79.7	2,274	1,812
1951	58,120	14,270	6,000	148,900	120,770	81.1	2,562	2,078
1952	59,580	16,606	3,500	159,900	128,640	80.5	2,684	2,159
1953	60,840	19,013	3,090	173,000	135,870	78.5	2,844	2,233
1954	59,610	18,866	2,360	171,900	133,520	77.7	2,884	2,240
1955	65,200	16,704	4,760	196,100	157,540	80.3	3,008	2,416
1956	67,610	19,236	3,660	216,800	170,720	78.8	3,207	2,525
1957	70,590	21,095	3,380	233,900	181,380	77.5	3,314	2,569
1958	69,770	21,328	2,450	236,500	180,720	76.4	3,390	2,590
1959	71,700	19,112	3,180	255,000	202,310	79.3	3,556	2,822
1960	72,530	20,310	3,130	265,200	207,000	78.1	3,656	2,854
1961	72,820	21,265	2,990	270,700	209,640	77.4	3,717	2,879
1962	74,280	23,154	3,360	289,000	219,050	75.8	3,891	2,949
1963	75,540	24,570	3,520	302,300	225,550	74.6	4,002	2,986
1964	77,430	26,717	3,890	324,500	236,390	72.8	4,191	3,053
1965	80,680	29,136	4,620	351,700	250,730	71.3	4,359	3,108
1966	84,600	20,498	5,080	390,700	312,540	80.0	4,618	3,694
1967	87,040	22,948	4,530	422,300	329,960	78.1	4,852	3,791
1968	89,380	19,120	4,830	460,000	375,840	81.7	5,147	4,205
1969	92,060	22,577	5,160	502,800	402,550	80.1	5,462	4,373
1970	93,090	24,224	4,440	531,600	415,600	78.2	5,711	4,464
1971	93,340	26,404	4,470	559,700	426,960	76.3	5,996	4,574
1972	96,240	24,074	5,150	617,900	484,110	78.3	6,420	5,030
1973	99,830	20,250	5,670	686,700	561,850	81.8	6,879	5,628
1974	101,330	15,310	4,940	746,700	636,760	85.3	7,369	6,284
1975	100,200	15,070	4,120	787,600	664,660	84.4	7,860	6,633
1976	102,600	15,330	4,700	874,700	737,700	84.3	8,525	7,190
1977	105,800	15,700	5,070	960,100	816,550	85.0	9,075	7,718
1978	110,600	17,050	5,460	1,092,600	915,600	83.8	9,879	8,278
1979	112,700	11,236	4,883	1,222,200	1,067,000	87.3	10,845	9,468
1980	113,000	9,903	4,243	1,328,800	1,180,700	88.9	11,759	10,449
1981	113,000	8,594	4,090	1,450,900	1,294,100	89.2	12,840	11,452
1982	111,800	7,929	3,408	1,516,600	1,365,300	90.0	13,565	12,212
1983	112,100	7,044	3,914	1,615,200	1,454,100	90.0	14,409	12,971
1984	116,300	7,421	4,743	1,800,800	1,608,800	89.3	15,484	13,833
1985	119,800	7,766	4,756	1,936,800	1,722,600	88.9	16,167	14,379
1986	122,900	7,624	4,641	2,081,800	1,844,400	88.6	16,939	15,007
1987	125,600	7,735	4,956	2,237,000	1,960,000	87.6	17,811	15,605
1988	129,600	8,483	5,489	2,432,800	2,088,400	85.8	18,772	16,114
1989	131,700	8,110	4,856	2,578,700	2,239,500	86.8	19,580	17,005
1990	133,600	7,575	4,012	2,703,800	2,358,000	87.2	20,238	17,650
1991	133,000	7,483	3,541	2,760,500	2,422,500	87.8	20,756	18,214
1992	134,000	7,667	3,918	2,917,800	2,532,900	86.8	21,775	18,902
1993	136,100	7,617	4,204	3,022,900	2,636,100	87.2	22,211	19,369
1994	138,200	7,518	4,591	3,197,000	2,785,200	87.1	23,133	20,153

(Continued)

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B1—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings and amount of earnings, selected years 1937–2023—Continued

Year	Number ^a (thousands)			Earnings				
	Total	With maximum earnings ^b	New entrants into covered employment ^c	Total in covered employment ^d (millions of dollars)	Reported taxable ^a		Average per worker (dollars)	
					Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage of total	Total earnings ^d	Reported taxable
1995	141,000	8,191	4,621	3,401,800	2,919,100	85.8	24,126	20,703
1996	143,400	8,682	4,620	3,587,600	3,073,500	85.7	25,018	21,433
1997	146,145	9,022	4,710	3,858,721	3,285,000	85.1	26,403	22,478
1998	148,786	9,372	4,904	4,172,641	3,524,900	84.5	28,045	23,691
1999	151,333	9,209	4,966	4,467,110	3,749,600	83.9	29,518	24,777
2000	154,732	9,556	5,014	4,819,870	4,008,500	83.2	31,150	25,906
2001	155,416	9,213	4,425	4,919,536	4,167,900	84.7	31,654	26,818
2002	154,893	8,416	4,279	4,938,294	4,250,100	86.1	31,882	27,439
2003	154,576	8,494	4,190	5,068,917	4,355,000	85.9	32,792	28,174
2004	156,405	9,225	4,641	5,370,545	4,554,500	84.8	34,337	29,120
2005	158,511	9,652	4,983	5,668,730	4,766,000	84.1	35,762	30,067
2006	161,052	9,741	5,162	6,049,719	5,043,400	83.4	37,564	31,315
2007	162,928	10,009	4,994	6,381,306	5,268,200	82.6	39,166	32,335
2008	162,532	9,764	4,335	6,496,180	5,432,800	83.6	39,969	33,426
2009	157,940	8,609	3,509	6,184,514	5,271,200	85.2	39,157	33,375
2010	157,329	8,980	4,164	6,311,979	5,307,100	84.1	40,120	33,732
2011	158,674	9,826	4,582	6,563,208	5,485,500	83.6	41,363	34,571
2012	160,775	9,851	4,957	6,894,364	5,706,500	82.8	42,882	35,494
2013	163,236	9,770	5,359	7,065,934	5,908,600	83.6	43,287	36,197
2014	165,429	9,930	5,480	7,431,846	6,178,700	83.1	44,925	37,350
2015	168,186	10,508	5,759	7,803,056	6,470,900	82.9	46,395	38,475
2016	170,738	11,014	5,774	8,019,440	6,663,400	83.1	46,969	39,027
2017	172,744	10,155	5,726	8,393,946	7,005,500	83.5	48,592	40,554
2018	175,065	10,805	5,632	8,818,503	7,338,200	83.2	50,373	41,917
2019	176,993	10,929	5,506	9,221,908	7,695,900	83.5	52,103	43,481
2020 ^e	175,173	10,842	4,772	9,387,473	7,747,200	82.5	53,590	44,226
2021 ^e	176,870	11,447	6,139	10,379,171	8,391,100	80.8	58,682	47,442
2022 ^f	180,676	12,527	5,941	11,144,996	9,201,500	82.6	61,685	50,928
2023 ^g	182,789	--	--	11,710,168	9,669,539	82.6	64,064	52,900

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample; Bureau of Economic Analysis; and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

NOTES: A tabulation of Social Security numbers issued, formerly included in this table, now appears in Table 2.F12.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; -- = not available.

a. Relates to wage and salary workers from 1937 to 1950. Beginning in 1951, includes self-employment. Reported taxable earnings include Social Security taxable wages as reported by employers and Social Security taxable self-employment income as reported by self-employed workers. See Table 2.A3 for annual maximum taxable earnings.

b. Subject to revision.

c. Workers reported with first taxable earnings under program in specified year. From 1937 to 2022, 415.4 million different persons reported with taxable earnings.

d. Total wages, including estimated amounts above taxable limit, from 1937 to 1950. Beginning in 1951, also includes reported total net earnings of self-employed workers.

e. Preliminary data.

f. Taxable earnings are preliminary estimates based on Social Security data; employment data are preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics.

g. Preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 4.B2—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings and amount of earnings, by type of earnings, 1951–2023

Year	Number ^a (thousands)		Wage and salary					Self-employed				
			Total in covered employment ^b (millions of dollars)	Reported taxable		Average per worker (dollars)		Total in covered employment ^d (millions of dollars)	Reported taxable		Average per worker (dollars)	
	Amount ^c (millions of dollars)	Percentage of total wages		Total wages ^b	Reported taxable ^c	Amount ^c (millions of dollars)	Percentage of total self-employment		Total earnings ^d	Reported taxable ^c		
1951	54,630	4,190	132,500	111,250	84.0	2,425	2,036	16,400	9,520	58.0	3,914	2,272
1952	56,060	4,240	143,500	118,880	82.8	2,560	2,121	16,400	9,760	59.5	3,868	2,302
1953	57,220	4,340	156,000	125,840	80.7	2,726	2,199	17,000	10,030	59.0	3,917	2,311
1954	55,940	4,350	155,100	123,410	79.6	2,773	2,206	16,800	10,110	60.2	3,862	2,324
1955	59,560	6,810	171,600	141,810	82.6	2,881	2,381	24,500	15,730	64.2	3,598	2,310
1956	61,560	7,390	188,500	153,010	81.2	3,062	2,486	28,300	17,710	62.6	3,829	2,396
1957	64,730	7,150	205,500	163,990	79.8	3,175	2,533	28,400	17,390	61.2	3,972	2,432
1958	64,040	7,130	208,000	163,140	78.4	3,248	2,547	28,500	17,580	61.7	3,997	2,466
1959	66,000	7,060	225,100	183,620	81.6	3,411	2,782	29,900	18,690	62.5	4,235	2,647
1960	66,980	6,870	236,000	188,580	79.9	3,523	2,815	29,200	18,420	63.1	4,250	2,681
1961	67,360	6,790	240,700	190,850	79.3	3,573	2,833	30,000	18,790	62.6	4,418	2,767
1962	68,890	6,720	257,700	200,130	77.7	3,741	2,905	31,300	18,920	60.4	4,658	2,815
1963	70,310	6,590	270,600	206,840	76.4	3,849	2,942	31,700	18,710	59.0	4,810	2,839
1964	72,230	6,480	290,900	217,430	74.7	4,027	3,010	33,600	18,960	56.4	5,185	2,926
1965	75,430	6,550	311,400	230,830	74.1	4,128	3,060	40,300	19,900	49.4	6,153	3,038
1966	79,460	6,630	346,700	287,860	83.0	4,363	3,623	44,000	24,680	56.1	6,637	3,722
1967	82,020	6,470	377,500	305,670	81.0	4,603	3,727	44,800	24,290	54.2	6,924	3,754
1968	84,470	6,570	413,600	348,500	84.3	4,896	4,126	46,400	27,340	58.9	7,062	4,161
1969	87,200	6,350	455,700	375,010	82.3	5,226	4,301	47,100	27,540	58.5	7,417	4,337
1970	88,180	6,270	483,600	388,680	80.4	5,484	4,408	48,000	26,920	56.1	7,656	4,293
1971	88,460	6,290	509,000	399,550	78.5	5,754	4,517	50,700	27,410	54.1	8,060	4,358
1972	91,220	6,600	563,300	452,050	80.3	6,175	4,956	54,600	32,060	58.7	8,273	4,858
1973	94,610	7,100	624,400	523,450	83.8	6,600	5,533	62,300	38,400	61.6	8,775	5,408
1974	96,190	7,040	681,600	594,400	87.2	7,086	6,179	65,200	42,360	65.0	9,261	6,017
1975	94,900	7,000	717,200	621,100	86.6	7,557	6,545	70,400	43,560	61.9	10,057	6,223
1976	97,230	7,400	797,200	689,200	86.4	8,199	7,088	76,800	48,500	63.2	10,378	6,554
1977	100,450	7,480	879,500	763,600	86.8	8,935	7,602	80,600	52,950	65.7	10,775	7,079
1978	104,810	8,040	998,900	856,100	85.7	9,531	8,168	93,700	59,500	63.5	11,654	7,400
1979	106,900	8,200	1,122,000	997,500	88.9	10,496	9,331	100,200	69,500	69.4	12,220	8,476
1980	107,200	8,200	1,231,000	1,109,000	90.1	11,483	10,345	97,800	71,700	73.3	11,927	8,744
1981	107,300	8,250	1,352,000	1,220,000	90.2	12,600	11,370	98,900	74,100	74.9	11,988	8,982
1982	105,800	8,550	1,418,000	1,290,000	91.0	13,403	12,193	98,600	75,300	76.4	11,532	8,807
1983	105,900	9,200	1,502,000	1,369,000	91.1	14,183	12,927	113,200	85,100	75.2	12,304	9,250
1984	109,900	9,900	1,671,500	1,515,000	90.6	15,209	13,785	129,300	93,800	72.5	13,061	9,475
1985	113,100	10,600	1,794,500	1,621,000	90.3	15,866	14,332	142,300	101,600	71.4	13,425	9,585
1986	115,900	11,200	1,921,000	1,730,800	90.1	16,575	14,934	160,800	113,600	70.6	14,357	10,143
1987	118,200	12,000	2,057,100	1,835,100	89.2	17,404	15,525	179,900	124,900	69.4	14,992	10,408
1988	122,100	12,400	2,224,700	1,952,000	87.7	18,220	15,987	208,100	136,400	65.5	16,782	11,000
1989	123,900	12,900	2,367,800	2,096,000	88.5	19,111	16,917	210,900	143,500	68.0	16,349	11,124
1990	126,100	12,500	2,510,000	2,222,000	88.5	19,905	17,621	193,800	136,000	70.2	15,504	10,880
1991	125,200	12,800	2,565,000	2,283,000	89.0	20,487	18,235	195,500	139,500	71.4	15,273	10,898
1992	126,000	13,100	2,711,000	2,386,000	88.0	21,516	18,937	206,800	146,600	71.0	15,786	11,214
1993	128,100	13,200	2,808,900	2,483,400	88.4	21,927	19,386	214,000	152,700	71.4	16,212	11,568
1994	130,100	13,300	2,964,100	2,624,500	88.5	22,783	20,173	232,900	160,700	69.0	17,511	12,083

(Continued)

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B2—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings and amount of earnings, by type of earnings, 1951–2023—Continued

Year	Number ^a (thousands)		Wage and salary					Self-employed				
			Total in covered employment ^b (millions of dollars)	Reported taxable		Average per worker (dollars)		Total in covered employment ^d (millions of dollars)	Reported taxable		Average per worker (dollars)	
	Wage and salary	Self-employed		Amount ^c (millions of dollars)	Percentage of total wages	Total wages ^b	Reported taxable ^c		Amount ^c (millions of dollars)	Percentage of total self-employment	Total earnings ^d	Reported taxable ^e
1995	132,800	13,500	3,159,100	2,754,300	87.2	23,788	20,740	242,700	164,800	67.9	17,978	12,207
1996	135,100	13,900	3,331,900	2,901,700	87.1	24,662	21,478	255,700	171,800	67.2	18,396	12,360
1997	137,765	14,020	3,586,721	3,104,300	86.5	26,035	22,533	272,000	180,700	66.4	19,401	12,889
1998	140,386	14,230	3,882,341	3,333,700	85.9	27,655	23,747	290,300	191,200	65.9	20,401	13,436
1999	142,703	14,500	4,159,210	3,547,300	85.3	29,146	24,858	307,900	202,300	65.7	21,234	13,952
2000	146,097	14,675	4,494,170	3,798,400	84.5	30,762	25,999	325,700	210,100	64.5	22,194	14,317
2001	146,596	14,930	4,586,990	3,950,100	86.1	31,290	26,945	332,546	217,800	65.5	22,274	14,588
2002	145,793	15,249	4,596,694	4,021,800	87.5	31,529	27,586	341,600	228,300	66.8	22,401	14,971
2003	145,101	15,969	4,708,439	4,114,000	87.4	32,449	28,353	360,478	241,000	66.9	22,574	15,092
2004	146,662	16,496	4,973,650	4,295,900	86.4	33,912	29,291	396,895	258,600	65.2	24,060	15,677
2005	148,530	17,098	5,231,330	4,490,500	85.8	35,221	30,233	437,400	275,500	63.0	25,582	16,113
2006	150,787	17,724	5,585,095	4,751,700	85.1	37,040	31,513	464,624	291,700	62.8	26,214	16,458
2007	152,474	18,214	5,900,235	4,973,300	84.3	38,697	32,617	481,071	294,900	61.3	26,412	16,191
2008	152,225	17,973	6,021,007	5,140,600	85.4	39,553	33,770	475,173	292,200	61.5	26,438	16,258
2009	147,375	17,901	5,735,498	4,985,700	86.9	38,918	33,830	449,016	285,500	63.6	25,083	15,949
2010	146,734	17,944	5,858,149	5,021,200	85.7	39,924	34,220	453,830	285,900	63.0	25,291	15,933
2011	147,734	18,533	6,071,808	5,176,900	85.3	41,100	35,042	491,400	308,600	62.8	26,515	16,651
2012	149,790	18,651	6,364,364	5,381,300	84.6	42,489	35,926	530,000	325,200	61.4	28,417	17,436
2013	152,244	18,810	6,538,034	5,577,300	85.3	42,944	36,634	527,900	331,300	62.8	28,065	17,613
2014	154,301	19,285	6,873,446	5,834,200	84.9	44,546	37,811	558,400	344,500	61.7	28,955	17,864
2015	157,041	19,428	7,231,156	6,120,200	84.6	46,046	38,972	571,900	350,700	61.3	29,437	18,051
2016	159,539	19,549	7,438,540	6,307,200	84.8	46,625	39,534	580,900	356,200	61.3	29,715	18,221
2017	161,452	19,697	7,791,146	6,634,100	85.1	48,257	41,090	602,800	371,400	61.6	30,604	18,856
2018	163,589	20,110	8,190,203	6,950,700	84.9	50,066	42,489	628,300	387,500	61.7	31,243	19,269
2019	165,250	20,412	8,583,408	7,296,600	85.0	51,942	44,155	638,500	399,300	62.5	31,281	19,562
2020 ^e	163,696	19,622	8,737,373	7,357,500	84.2	53,376	44,946	650,100	389,700	59.9	33,131	19,860
2021 ^e	164,618	21,458	9,590,971	7,935,200	82.7	58,262	48,204	788,200	455,900	57.8	36,732	21,246
2022 ^f	168,526	21,203	10,355,296	8,723,600	84.2	61,446	51,764	789,700	477,900	60.5	37,245	22,539
2023 ^g	170,847	21,242	10,901,823	9,175,961	84.2	63,810	53,709	808,345	493,578	61.1	38,054	23,236

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample; Bureau of Economic Analysis; and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

NOTES: See Table 4.B1 for wage and salary data before 1951.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

a. Represents total number in specified type of employment. Persons with both types of covered employment during the year are included in each type.

b. Total wages, including estimated amounts above the taxable limit.

c. Includes Social Security taxable wages as reported by employers and Social Security taxable self-employment income as reported by self-employed workers. See Table 2.A3 for annual maximum taxable earnings.

d. Reported self-employment net earnings.

e. Preliminary data.

f. Taxable earnings are preliminary estimates based on Social Security data; employment data are preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics.

g. Preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 4.B3—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings and median annual earnings, by type of earnings and sex, selected years 1937–2022

Year	All workers ^a			Wage and salary			Self-employed ^b		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
<i>Number (thousands) ^c</i>									
1937	32,900	23,810	9,090	32,900	23,810	9,090	...	...	...
1940	35,390	25,570	9,820	35,390	25,570	9,820	...	...	...
1945	46,390	28,820	17,570	46,390	28,820	17,570	...	...	...
1950	48,280	32,620	15,660	48,280	32,620	15,660	...	...	...
1955	65,200	43,140	22,060	59,560	38,240	21,320	6,810	5,980	830
1960	72,530	47,900	24,630	66,980	43,100	23,880	6,870	5,990	880
1965	80,680	51,990	28,690	75,430	47,500	27,930	6,550	5,640	910
1970	93,090	57,330	35,760	88,180	53,180	35,000	6,270	5,370	900
1975	100,200	59,520	40,680	94,900	55,140	39,760	7,000	5,790	1,210
1980	113,000	64,288	48,712	107,200	59,751	47,449	8,200	6,407	1,793
1985	119,800	66,113	53,687	113,100	61,285	51,815	10,600	7,623	2,977
1986	122,900	67,412	55,488	115,900	62,398	53,502	11,200	7,932	3,268
1987	125,600	68,591	57,009	118,200	63,306	54,894	12,000	8,450	3,550
1988	129,600	70,596	59,004	122,100	65,270	56,830	12,400	8,630	3,770
1989	131,700	71,517	60,183	123,900	66,105	57,795	12,900	8,842	4,058
1990	133,600	72,291	61,309	126,100	67,064	59,036	12,500	8,526	3,974
1991	133,000	71,787	61,213	125,200	66,406	58,794	12,800	8,669	4,131
1992	134,000	72,016	61,984	126,000	66,543	59,457	13,100	8,797	4,303
1993	136,100	73,154	62,946	128,100	67,673	60,427	13,200	8,840	4,360
1994	138,200	73,989	64,211	130,100	68,481	61,619	13,300	8,840	4,460
1995	141,000	75,444	65,556	132,800	69,900	62,900	13,500	8,908	4,592
1996	143,400	76,241	67,158	135,100	70,670	64,429	13,900	9,074	4,826
1997	146,145	77,498	68,647	137,765	71,910	65,855	14,020	9,078	4,942
1998	148,786	78,671	70,115	140,386	73,111	67,275	14,230	9,108	5,122
1999	151,333	80,042	71,291	142,703	74,376	68,327	14,500	9,224	5,276
2000	154,732	81,654	73,078	146,097	76,033	70,064	14,675	9,277	5,398
2001	155,416	82,006	73,410	146,596	76,303	70,293	14,930	9,354	5,576
2002	154,893	81,568	73,325	145,793	75,711	70,082	15,249	9,442	5,807
2003	154,576	81,263	73,313	145,101	75,200	69,901	15,969	9,860	6,109
2004	156,405	82,103	74,302	146,662	75,910	70,752	16,496	10,088	6,408
2005	158,511	83,073	75,438	148,530	76,758	71,772	17,098	10,395	6,703
2006	161,052	84,284	76,768	150,787	77,820	72,967	17,724	10,705	7,019
2007	162,928	85,134	77,794	152,474	78,612	73,862	18,214	10,891	7,323
2008	162,532	84,794	77,738	152,225	78,444	73,781	17,973	10,591	7,382
2009	157,940	81,903	76,037	147,375	75,522	71,853	17,901	10,405	7,496
2010	157,329	81,542	75,787	146,734	75,164	71,570	17,944	10,399	7,545
2011	158,674	82,377	76,297	147,734	75,914	71,820	18,533	10,572	7,961
2012	160,775	83,567	77,208	149,790	77,090	72,700	18,651	10,593	8,058
2013	163,236	84,908	78,328	152,244	78,446	73,798	18,810	10,647	8,163
2014	165,429	85,999	79,430	154,301	79,440	74,861	19,285	10,880	8,405
2015	168,186	87,337	80,849	157,041	80,798	76,243	19,428	10,899	8,529
2016	170,738	88,522	82,216	159,539	81,959	77,580	19,549	10,959	8,590
2017	172,744	89,470	83,274	161,452	82,857	78,595	19,697	11,005	8,692
2018	175,065	90,498	84,567	163,589	83,795	79,794	20,110	11,172	8,938
2019	176,993	91,338	85,655	165,250	84,528	80,722	20,412	11,283	9,129
2020 ^d	175,173	90,248	84,925	163,696	83,658	80,038	19,622	10,790	8,832
2021 ^d	176,870	91,000	85,870	164,618	84,049	80,569	21,458	11,669	9,789
2022 ^d	180,676	92,613	88,063	168,526	85,815	82,711	21,203	11,290	9,913

(Continued)

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B3—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings and median annual earnings, by type of earnings and sex, selected years 1937–2022—Continued

Year	All workers ^a			Wage and salary			Self-employed ^b		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
<i>Median earnings (dollars)</i>									
1937	761	945	484	761	945	484	...	...	...
1940	746	935	472	746	935	472	...	...	...
1945	1,159	1,654	770	1,159	1,654	770	...	...	...
1950	1,926	2,532	1,124	1,926	2,532	1,124	...	...	...
1955	2,438	3,315	1,351	2,383	3,348	1,338	2,397	2,550	1,552
1960	2,894	3,879	1,679	2,833	3,875	1,676	2,903	3,129	1,695
1965	3,414	4,685	1,984	3,319	4,630	1,979	3,858	4,242	1,898
1970	4,375	6,180	2,735	4,317	6,173	2,770	5,104	5,683	2,360
1975	5,803	8,250	3,730	5,790	8,315	3,794	6,700	7,846	3,113
1980	8,549	11,963	6,012	8,612	12,166	6,106	8,699	10,572	4,133
1985	11,265	14,959	8,293	11,638	15,706	8,525	9,877	12,301	5,529
1986	11,831	15,579	8,796	12,064	16,025	9,019	10,424	12,908	6,152
1987	12,327	16,073	9,261	12,576	16,559	9,500	10,886	13,401	6,573
1988	12,825	16,613	9,753	13,086	17,055	9,992	11,478	14,090	7,036
1989	13,314	17,014	10,265	13,762	17,800	10,577	11,602	14,538	7,010
1990	13,898	17,582	10,837	14,432	18,483	11,199	11,220	14,097	6,898
1991	14,278	17,765	11,369	14,859	18,730	11,767	11,125	13,703	7,186
1992	14,739	18,208	11,842	15,386	19,292	12,268	11,392	13,966	7,452
1993	15,000	18,430	12,093	15,665	19,516	12,546	11,595	14,128	7,720
1994	15,560	19,249	12,422	16,010	19,969	12,807	12,051	14,737	8,002
1995	16,108	19,907	12,897	16,618	20,672	13,296	12,198	14,931	8,301
1996	16,712	20,779	13,335	17,256	21,591	13,763	12,481	15,300	8,628
1997	17,562	21,814	14,043	18,127	22,693	14,482	12,910	15,911	8,944
1998	18,513	23,028	14,834	19,103	23,920	15,290	13,462	16,565	9,365
1999	19,265	23,927	15,465	19,885	24,839	15,938	14,051	17,338	9,784
2000	20,225	25,032	16,287	20,885	25,999	16,801	14,927	18,538	10,270
2001	20,905	25,643	17,037	21,629	26,647	17,595	15,010	18,681	10,470
2002	21,193	25,765	17,461	21,987	26,892	18,085	14,429	17,761	10,514
2003	21,610	26,173	17,845	22,473	27,364	18,497	14,512	17,998	10,678
2004	22,335	27,061	18,421	23,242	28,305	19,138	14,912	18,430	11,100
2005	22,985	27,886	18,886	23,905	29,154	19,633	15,543	19,289	11,559
2006	23,857	28,918	19,598	24,843	30,262	20,396	15,889	19,769	11,911
2007	24,595	29,741	20,360	25,685	31,188	21,213	15,727	19,525	12,082
2008	25,206	30,245	21,046	26,383	31,814	22,021	15,441	19,301	12,237
2009	24,807	29,311	21,143	26,121	31,000	22,256	14,408	17,780	12,006
2010	24,921	29,533	21,136	26,300	31,279	22,327	14,152	17,583	11,961
2011	25,506	30,352	21,482	26,904	32,103	22,727	14,920	18,736	12,353
2012	26,097	31,180	21,900	27,497	32,886	23,122	15,551	19,644	12,836
2013	26,603	31,745	22,312	28,008	33,469	23,531	15,505	19,856	13,085
2014	27,422	32,826	22,856	28,878	34,647	24,071	16,060	20,489	13,496
2015	28,468	33,914	23,843	29,937	35,735	25,027	16,604	20,968	13,882
2016	29,120	34,499	24,546	30,558	36,271	25,780	16,989	21,312	14,089
2017	30,055	35,596	25,440	31,571	37,467	26,680	17,374	21,660	14,377
2018	31,322	37,144	26,503	32,882	39,131	27,763	18,114	22,323	14,918
2019	32,656	38,529	27,780	34,298	40,605	29,125	18,428	22,456	15,281
2020 ^d	32,843	38,700	27,782	34,600	40,830	29,279	17,544	21,565	14,395
2021 ^d	35,865	41,831	30,780	37,693	44,135	32,337	19,814	23,995	16,032
2022 ^d	39,059	45,363	33,775	40,959	47,726	35,385	20,675	25,307	17,108

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTE: OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; ... = not applicable.

a. Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment but only once in the total. Median earnings reflect the combined earnings from wage and salary employment and self-employment.

b. Not covered before 1951.

c. Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

d. Preliminary data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 4.B4—Percentage of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings below the annual maximum taxable amount, by sex, selected years 1937–2022

Year	All workers ^a			All self-employed workers			Annual maximum taxable earnings (dollars)
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	
1937	96.9	95.8	99.7	...	...	...	3,000
1940	96.6	95.4	99.7	...	...	...	3,000
1945	86.3	78.6	98.9	...	...	...	3,000
1950	71.1	59.9	94.6	...	...	...	3,000
1951	75.5	64.6	96.7	65.4	62.6	83.3	3,600
1952	72.1	60.0	95.4	64.1	61.2	83.5	3,600
1953	68.8	55.5	93.8	62.9	59.5	83.1	3,600
1954	68.4	55.4	93.0	62.6	58.8	82.8	3,600
1955	74.4	63.4	95.9	74.0	72.3	86.3	4,200
1956	71.6	59.7	94.5	71.2	69.1	86.0	4,200
1957	70.1	58.7	93.1	69.6	67.2	85.5	4,200
1958	69.4	58.4	91.8	68.8	66.3	85.7	4,200
1959	73.3	62.7	94.3	72.0	69.6	88.0	4,800
1960	72.0	60.9	93.5	71.6	69.2	87.7	4,800
1961	70.8	59.6	92.4	70.3	67.8	86.9	4,800
1962	68.8	57.1	91.1	67.9	65.3	85.3	4,800
1963	67.5	55.5	90.0	66.3	63.4	85.3	4,800
1964	65.5	53.1	88.5	63.8	60.5	84.4	4,800
1965	63.9	51.0	87.3	59.5	55.8	82.5	4,800
1966	75.8	64.4	95.6	68.3	65.0	88.4	6,600
1967	73.6	61.5	94.2	66.7	63.2	87.5	6,600
1968	78.6	68.0	96.3	70.3	67.2	89.7	7,800
1969	75.5	62.8	96.0	68.3	65.0	89.1	7,800
1970	74.0	61.8	93.5	67.8	64.3	88.3	7,800
1971	71.7	59.1	91.7	66.7	63.3	86.2	7,800
1972	75.0	62.9	93.9	68.8	65.0	89.7	9,000
1973	79.7	68.9	96.2	71.1	67.4	91.0	10,800
1974	84.9	76.2	97.8	75.7	72.1	94.0	13,200
1975	84.9	76.4	97.5	77.8	74.4	93.9	14,100
1976	85.1	76.3	97.5	78.6	75.1	94.3	15,300
1977	85.2	76.3	97.5	79.3	75.8	94.1	16,500
1978	84.6	75.4	97.1	79.3	75.6	94.0	17,700
1979	90.0	83.6	98.6	84.3	81.3	95.9	22,900
1980	91.2	85.5	98.8	86.9	84.2	96.6	25,900
1981	92.4	87.4	99.0	89.4	87.1	97.2	29,700
1982	92.9	88.3	98.9	91.0	88.8	97.7	32,400
1983	93.7	89.6	99.0	92.0	90.0	97.7	35,700
1984	93.6	89.4	98.9	91.8	89.7	97.6	37,800
1985	93.5	89.3	98.8	92.0	89.8	97.5	39,600
1986	93.8	89.7	98.7	92.3	90.2	97.5	42,000
1987	93.9	89.9	98.6	92.5	90.4	97.5	43,800
1988	93.5	89.4	98.3	91.7	89.4	97.1	45,000
1989	93.8	90.1	98.3	92.4	90.1	97.3	48,000
1990	94.3	90.9	98.4	93.3	91.3	97.7	51,300
1991	94.4	91.1	98.3	93.6	91.6	97.7	53,400
1992	94.3	91.0	98.1	93.6	91.7	97.6	55,500
1993	94.4	91.3	98.1	93.7	91.9	97.4	57,600
1994	94.6	91.4	98.1	93.9	92.0	97.5	60,600

(Continued)

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B4—Percentage of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings below the annual maximum taxable amount, by sex, selected years 1937–2022—Continued

Year	All workers ^a			All self-employed workers			Annual maximum taxable earnings (dollars)
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	
1995	94.2	91.0	97.9	93.9	92.0	97.5	61,200
1996	93.9	90.6	97.7	93.9	92.0	97.4	62,700
1997	93.8	90.5	97.6	93.8	91.9	97.3	65,400
1998	93.7	90.3	97.5	94.0	92.2	97.3	68,400
1999	93.9	90.7	97.5	94.2	92.3	97.4	72,600
2000	93.8	90.6	97.4	92.5	90.1	96.6	76,200
2001	94.1	91.0	97.5	93.0	90.8	96.8	80,400
2002	94.6	91.8	97.7	94.9	93.2	97.7	84,900
2003	94.5	91.8	97.5	95.0	93.4	97.6	87,000
2004	94.1	91.2	97.3	94.8	93.1	97.5	87,900
2005	93.9	91.0	97.1	94.7	93.0	97.4	90,000
2006	94.0	91.1	97.1	95.0	93.2	97.7	94,200
2007	93.9	91.0	97.0	95.2	93.5	97.8	97,500
2008	94.0	91.2	97.0	95.5	93.8	98.0	102,000
2009	94.5	92.0	97.3	96.0	94.4	98.3	106,800
2010	94.3	91.7	97.1	96.0	94.3	98.2	106,800
2011	93.8	91.1	96.8	95.8	94.0	98.1	106,800
2012	93.9	91.2	96.8	95.6	93.8	98.0	110,100
2013	94.0	91.4	96.8	95.6	93.8	98.0	113,700
2014	94.0	91.4	96.8	95.9	94.1	98.1	117,000
2015	93.8	91.1	96.6	96.1	94.4	98.1	118,500
2016	93.5	90.9	96.4	96.0	94.4	98.1	118,500
2017	94.1	91.7	96.7	96.3	94.8	98.2	127,200
2018	93.8	91.3	96.5	96.3	94.9	98.1	128,400
2019	93.8	91.4	96.4	96.4	94.9	98.1	132,900
2020 ^b	93.8	91.5	96.3	96.3	94.9	98.0	137,700
2021 ^b	93.5	91.2	96.0	96.3	94.9	97.9	142,800
2022 ^b	93.1	90.6	95.7	96.4	94.9	98.0	147,000

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Percentages are subject to revision.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; . . . = not applicable.

a. From 1937 to 1950, relates to wage and salary workers. Beginning in 1951, includes self-employed workers.

b. Preliminary data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 4.B5—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1937–2022 (in thousands)

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<i>All workers</i>															
1937	32,900	3,277	6,302	5,480	4,413	3,688	3,055	2,580	1,918	1,308	384	398	^a 97	...	...
1940	35,390	2,963	6,481	5,794	4,904	3,930	3,342	2,706	2,147	1,488	437	494	451	106	152
1945	46,390	6,313	5,908	5,571	5,495	5,288	4,623	4,061	3,275	2,577	831	926	975	214	333
1950	48,280	4,469	7,057	6,732	5,991	5,609	5,016	4,076	3,375	2,597	811	1,052	979	210	306
1955	65,200	5,410	7,065	7,499	7,801	7,458	7,222	6,507	5,299	4,261	1,423	1,893	2,091	537	734
1960	72,530	6,328	8,749	7,461	7,812	8,301	7,938	7,432	6,448	4,996	1,643	2,102	1,989	419	912
1965	80,680	8,556	11,066	8,261	7,488	8,120	8,550	7,936	7,163	5,931	1,943	2,272	2,027	424	943
1970	93,090	10,790	14,945	10,587	8,492	8,028	8,539	8,647	7,700	6,594	2,236	2,692	2,362	475	1,003
1975	100,200	11,939	16,419	13,852	10,304	8,644	7,997	8,157	7,896	6,626	2,289	2,543	2,139	444	951
1980	113,000	12,372	18,403	16,464	14,184	10,982	9,003	7,961	7,768	7,076	2,326	2,632	2,292	491	1,046
1985	119,800	10,685	17,727	18,012	16,193	14,276	10,961	8,713	7,435	6,870	2,410	2,726	2,206	489	1,097
1990	133,600	10,907	16,760	18,701	18,696	17,008	14,984	11,119	8,533	6,928	2,454	2,854	2,687	605	1,362
1995	141,000	10,832	15,465	17,078	18,692	18,760	16,918	14,622	10,510	7,667	2,440	2,777	2,836	699	1,704
1996	143,400	11,156	15,251	17,184	18,389	19,026	17,481	15,108	11,205	7,942	2,520	2,804	2,863	698	1,772
1997	146,145	11,402	15,486	17,156	18,033	19,279	17,964	15,369	12,023	8,453	2,569	2,902	2,913	731	1,865
1998	148,786	11,904	15,712	17,010	17,694	19,366	18,393	15,763	12,662	8,947	2,687	2,991	2,970	753	1,932
1999	151,333	12,241	16,106	16,754	17,517	19,407	18,769	16,318	13,297	9,332	2,759	3,087	3,013	771	1,962
2000	154,732	12,413	16,703	16,438	17,715	19,245	19,199	16,990	14,156	9,681	2,876	3,243	3,159	829	2,083
2001	155,416	11,753	16,981	16,081	17,688	18,783	19,336	17,449	14,571	10,288	2,989	3,331	3,230	828	2,107
2002	154,893	11,045	17,015	15,952	17,346	18,108	19,213	17,698	14,625	10,936	3,266	3,425	3,301	813	2,150
2003	154,576	10,483	17,018	15,904	16,940	17,527	19,069	17,879	14,831	11,387	3,506	3,554	3,425	825	2,226
2004	156,405	10,558	17,201	16,216	16,613	17,283	18,974	18,153	15,333	11,987	3,490	3,883	3,584	851	2,280
2005	158,511	10,850	17,359	16,654	16,179	17,312	18,694	18,414	15,845	12,591	3,416	4,181	3,754	904	2,357
2006	161,052	11,130	17,545	17,138	15,923	17,395	18,339	18,623	16,376	13,038	3,798	4,373	3,962	958	2,453
2007	162,928	11,107	17,636	17,481	16,019	17,288	17,934	18,707	16,788	13,278	4,462	4,416	4,276	967	2,568
2008	162,532	10,302	17,535	17,586	16,063	16,964	17,436	18,612	17,045	13,534	4,639	4,650	4,501	1,022	2,642
2009	157,940	8,654	16,820	17,087	15,854	16,209	16,777	18,111	16,884	13,748	4,446	5,116	4,549	1,037	2,646
2010	157,329	8,109	17,000	17,032	16,078	15,631	16,610	17,672	16,922	14,039	4,422	5,461	4,628	1,035	2,689
2011	158,674	7,939	17,387	17,154	16,449	15,350	16,684	17,265	17,073	14,414	4,568	5,581	4,954	1,080	2,776
2012	160,775	8,073	17,717	17,414	16,836	15,424	16,612	16,898	17,180	14,792	4,822	5,548	5,387	1,186	2,886
2013	163,236	8,358	18,109	17,866	17,204	15,639	16,460	16,589	17,225	15,140	4,974	5,745	5,655	1,298	2,972
2014	165,429	8,602	18,347	18,399	17,512	16,004	16,227	16,465	17,213	15,352	5,134	6,012	5,909	1,257	2,996
2015	168,186	9,096	18,401	19,015	17,803	16,540	15,899	16,603	17,066	15,639	5,310	6,238	6,210	1,232	3,133
2016	170,738	9,456	18,405	19,517	18,100	17,064	15,700	16,750	16,815	15,888	5,447	6,541	6,434	1,365	3,256
2017	172,744	9,709	18,343	19,804	18,352	17,483	15,818	16,694	16,518	16,034	5,593	6,767	6,637	1,627	3,366
2018	175,065	9,944	18,417	19,982	18,743	17,860	16,090	16,584	16,302	16,152	5,729	7,014	6,935	1,705	3,607
2019	176,993	10,090	18,441	20,008	19,200	18,147	16,460	16,388	16,199	16,216	5,775	7,229	7,287	1,660	3,893
2020 ^b	175,173	9,526	18,026	19,492	19,363	18,034	16,676	15,839	16,109	15,872	5,807	7,294	7,449	1,663	4,023
2021 ^b	176,870	10,859	18,429	19,323	19,633	18,076	17,013	15,520	16,150	15,525	5,819	7,305	7,516	1,692	4,008
2022 ^b	180,676	11,164	18,755	19,526	20,219	18,611	17,625	15,795	16,264	15,407	5,903	7,474	7,841	1,833	4,257

(Continued)

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B5—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1937–2022 (in thousands)—Continued

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<i>Men</i>															
1937	23,810	2,020	4,021	3,797	3,237	3,775	2,387	2,091	1,606	1,110	330	351	^a 85	...	...
1940	25,570	1,821	4,072	4,028	3,545	2,922	2,550	2,151	1,770	1,265	373	434	403	96	140
1945	28,820	3,343	2,296	3,054	3,502	3,486	3,150	2,840	2,409	1,984	664	765	838	189	300
1950	32,620	2,530	4,215	4,497	4,135	3,889	3,419	2,827	2,417	1,951	635	843	815	181	266
1955	43,140	3,026	3,980	5,019	5,345	5,035	4,846	4,327	3,595	2,995	1,012	1,387	1,566	414	593
1960	47,900	3,748	5,455	5,148	5,464	5,591	5,188	4,818	4,183	3,336	1,125	1,480	1,392	293	697
1965	51,990	5,206	6,731	5,574	5,153	5,416	5,464	5,002	4,536	3,803	1,274	1,519	1,359	280	673
1970	57,330	6,308	8,639	6,760	5,564	5,126	5,287	5,242	4,671	4,084	1,392	1,730	1,522	321	684
1975	59,520	6,635	9,122	8,245	6,440	5,311	4,831	4,891	4,729	4,023	1,418	1,595	1,352	285	643
1980	64,288	6,620	9,971	9,278	8,206	6,372	5,178	4,590	4,516	4,152	1,391	1,597	1,411	309	697
1985	66,114	5,547	9,432	9,870	9,066	7,920	6,050	4,838	4,186	3,932	1,408	1,593	1,297	289	686
1990	72,292	5,690	8,835	10,131	10,251	9,216	7,977	5,976	4,651	3,857	1,381	1,619	1,526	358	823
1995	75,443	5,590	8,069	9,097	10,146	10,106	8,966	7,663	5,620	4,193	1,374	1,547	1,614	405	1,053
1996	76,241	5,672	7,876	9,074	9,935	10,198	9,240	7,873	5,963	4,307	1,416	1,569	1,629	403	1,086
1997	77,498	5,823	7,943	9,017	9,697	10,280	9,498	7,997	6,376	4,578	1,423	1,641	1,650	433	1,141
1998	78,671	6,068	8,029	8,895	9,472	10,345	9,684	8,196	6,673	4,835	1,476	1,690	1,688	444	1,177
1999	80,042	6,251	8,238	8,774	9,415	10,376	9,880	8,480	6,977	5,028	1,520	1,734	1,713	454	1,200
2000	81,654	6,323	8,544	8,573	9,492	10,285	10,102	8,838	7,365	5,184	1,588	1,796	1,805	488	1,271
2001	82,006	5,944	8,689	8,422	9,460	10,063	10,191	9,106	7,566	5,488	1,630	1,847	1,848	477	1,275
2002	81,568	5,562	8,691	8,297	9,282	9,713	10,113	9,241	7,575	5,799	1,768	1,884	1,883	461	1,299
2003	81,263	5,233	8,691	8,264	9,028	9,435	10,060	9,296	7,670	5,991	1,896	1,945	1,939	482	1,334
2004	82,103	5,233	8,798	8,418	8,834	9,279	10,025	9,441	7,932	6,268	1,880	2,106	2,025	495	1,369
2005	83,073	5,374	8,849	8,649	8,572	9,275	9,859	9,580	8,213	6,553	1,820	2,266	2,113	530	1,420
2006	84,284	5,534	8,928	8,890	8,418	9,262	9,666	9,676	8,493	6,766	2,011	2,368	2,222	565	1,484
2007	85,134	5,512	8,976	9,059	8,424	9,208	9,446	9,702	8,697	6,868	2,348	2,381	2,390	568	1,554
2008	84,794	5,101	8,909	9,116	8,427	8,986	9,195	9,657	8,784	6,995	2,439	2,476	2,509	594	1,605
2009	81,903	4,221	8,475	8,805	8,275	8,539	8,796	9,359	8,663	7,064	2,311	2,692	2,506	596	1,602
2010	81,542	3,973	8,588	8,748	8,399	8,214	8,722	9,131	8,676	7,215	2,266	2,865	2,531	592	1,622
2011	82,377	3,892	8,825	8,813	8,620	8,069	8,746	8,957	8,778	7,423	2,342	2,914	2,697	618	1,680
2012	83,567	3,966	9,006	8,964	8,825	8,089	8,714	8,805	8,828	7,632	2,499	2,882	2,941	669	1,747
2013	84,908	4,123	9,213	9,210	9,029	8,209	8,609	8,662	8,880	7,789	2,597	2,975	3,059	745	1,809
2014	85,999	4,231	9,329	9,490	9,213	8,376	8,475	8,588	8,896	7,913	2,678	3,134	3,174	714	1,788
2015	87,337	4,473	9,360	9,786	9,327	8,663	8,274	8,655	8,822	8,056	2,768	3,279	3,325	690	1,861
2016	88,522	4,643	9,360	10,032	9,443	8,919	8,155	8,686	8,699	8,191	2,831	3,442	3,427	761	1,933
2017	89,470	4,779	9,326	10,169	9,550	9,131	8,177	8,656	8,565	8,246	2,894	3,555	3,537	901	1,984
2018	90,498	4,892	9,353	10,256	9,736	9,304	8,292	8,551	8,441	8,327	2,949	3,663	3,697	930	2,107
2019	91,338	4,947	9,367	10,264	9,943	9,448	8,466	8,426	8,349	8,362	2,965	3,761	3,881	902	2,258
2020 ^b	90,248	4,650	9,153	9,994	10,003	9,354	8,586	8,100	8,284	8,178	3,003	3,756	3,963	900	2,322
2021 ^b	91,000	5,271	9,342	9,907	10,146	9,349	8,742	7,913	8,260	7,991	3,021	3,782	4,013	923	2,342
2022 ^b	92,613	5,444	9,508	9,996	10,395	9,559	9,011	7,984	8,293	7,911	3,040	3,866	4,152	998	2,456

(Continued)

Table 4.B5—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1937–2022 (in thousands)—Continued

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<i>Women</i>															
1937	9,090	1,257	2,281	1,683	1,176	913	668	489	312	198	54	47	^a 12	...	...
1940	9,820	1,142	2,409	1,766	1,359	1,008	792	555	377	218	64	60	48	10	12
1945	17,570	2,970	3,612	2,517	1,993	1,802	1,473	1,221	866	593	167	161	137	25	33
1950	15,660	1,939	2,842	2,235	1,856	1,720	1,597	1,249	958	646	176	209	164	29	40
1955	22,060	2,384	3,085	2,480	2,456	2,423	2,376	2,180	1,704	1,266	411	506	525	123	141
1960	24,630	2,580	3,294	2,313	2,348	2,710	2,750	2,614	2,265	1,660	518	622	597	126	233
1965	28,690	3,350	4,335	2,687	2,335	2,704	3,086	2,934	2,627	2,128	669	753	668	144	270
1970	35,760	4,482	6,306	3,827	2,928	2,902	3,252	3,405	3,029	2,510	844	962	840	154	319
1975	40,680	5,304	7,297	5,607	3,864	3,333	3,166	3,266	3,167	2,603	871	948	787	159	308
1980	48,712	5,752	8,432	7,186	5,978	4,610	3,825	3,371	3,252	2,924	935	1,035	881	182	349
1985	53,686	5,138	8,295	8,142	7,127	6,356	4,911	3,875	3,249	2,938	1,002	1,233	909	200	411
1990	61,309	5,217	7,925	8,570	8,445	7,792	7,007	5,143	3,882	3,071	1,073	1,235	1,161	247	540
1995	65,557	5,241	7,396	7,981	8,546	8,654	7,951	6,959	4,891	3,474	1,066	1,230	1,222	295	651
1996	67,158	5,483	7,375	8,110	8,454	8,829	8,241	7,236	5,242	3,634	1,104	1,235	1,234	295	685
1997	68,647	5,579	7,543	8,139	8,336	8,998	8,466	7,372	5,648	3,875	1,146	1,261	1,264	298	724
1998	70,115	5,837	7,683	8,115	8,222	9,021	8,709	7,567	5,989	4,113	1,212	1,302	1,283	308	755
1999	71,291	5,990	7,868	7,980	8,102	9,031	8,889	7,838	6,321	4,304	1,239	1,353	1,299	317	762
2000	73,078	6,089	8,159	7,865	8,224	8,960	9,097	8,152	6,791	4,497	1,288	1,448	1,355	341	812
2001	73,410	5,809	8,293	7,658	8,228	8,721	9,144	8,344	7,005	4,800	1,358	1,484	1,383	351	833
2002	73,325	5,483	8,324	7,655	8,065	8,395	9,101	8,457	7,050	5,137	1,498	1,541	1,418	351	851
2003	73,313	5,250	8,327	7,640	7,912	8,093	9,010	8,583	7,161	5,396	1,610	1,609	1,487	343	892
2004	74,302	5,324	8,403	7,798	7,779	8,004	8,949	8,712	7,401	5,719	1,610	1,777	1,558	356	911
2005	75,438	5,475	8,511	8,005	7,607	8,038	8,835	8,834	7,633	6,038	1,595	1,914	1,641	374	937
2006	76,768	5,596	8,617	8,248	7,505	8,134	8,673	8,946	7,883	6,272	1,788	2,006	1,740	393	969
2007	77,794	5,595	8,660	8,422	7,594	8,080	8,488	9,005	8,091	6,410	2,114	2,036	1,886	399	1,015
2008	77,738	5,201	8,626	8,469	7,636	7,978	8,241	8,955	8,261	6,539	2,200	2,174	1,992	428	1,038
2009	76,037	4,434	8,345	8,282	7,580	7,671	7,981	8,752	8,221	6,685	2,135	2,424	2,044	442	1,044
2010	75,787	4,136	8,413	8,284	7,680	7,417	7,888	8,541	8,246	6,824	2,156	2,596	2,097	443	1,067
2011	76,297	4,047	8,562	8,341	7,830	7,280	7,938	8,308	8,295	6,991	2,226	2,666	2,256	462	1,095
2012	77,208	4,107	8,711	8,450	8,011	7,335	7,898	8,093	8,352	7,160	2,323	2,666	2,446	517	1,138
2013	78,328	4,235	8,896	8,656	8,176	7,431	7,851	7,927	8,344	7,351	2,378	2,770	2,596	554	1,163
2014	79,430	4,371	9,018	8,910	8,300	7,628	7,752	7,877	8,317	7,438	2,455	2,878	2,735	543	1,209
2015	80,849	4,623	9,041	9,230	8,476	7,877	7,625	7,948	8,244	7,583	2,542	2,960	2,885	543	1,272
2016	82,216	4,812	9,045	9,486	8,657	8,145	7,545	8,064	8,115	7,697	2,616	3,098	3,007	605	1,323
2017	83,274	4,929	9,018	9,635	8,801	8,352	7,641	8,038	7,954	7,787	2,700	3,212	3,100	726	1,382
2018	84,567	5,052	9,064	9,727	9,007	8,556	7,798	8,033	7,861	7,825	2,781	3,351	3,238	775	1,500
2019	85,655	5,143	9,074	9,744	9,257	8,699	7,995	7,963	7,851	7,854	2,810	3,467	3,406	758	1,635
2020 ^b	84,925	4,876	8,873	9,498	9,360	8,679	8,090	7,739	7,825	7,694	2,804	3,539	3,486	762	1,700
2021 ^b	85,870	5,588	9,087	9,416	9,487	8,727	8,271	7,607	7,891	7,535	2,799	3,523	3,503	769	1,667
2022 ^b	88,063	5,720	9,248	9,531	9,824	9,052	8,614	7,811	7,971	7,496	2,864	3,608	3,689	834	1,802

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Age refers to age attained during year.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; . . . = not applicable.

a. Represents workers attaining age 65 during the year. Workers aged 65 or older were not covered under the program in that year.

b. Preliminary data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B6—Median earnings of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1937–2022 (in dollars)

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<i>All workers</i>															
1937	761	170	570	829	998	1,061	1,126	1,121	1,177	1,020	1,010	927	^a 512	...	...
1940	746	140	498	764	934	1,041	1,064	1,110	1,071	1,018	978	963	874	924	788
1945	1,159	288	669	818	1,383	1,617	1,842	2,026	1,874	1,821	1,782	1,739	1,482	1,341	1,307
1950	1,926	385	1,376	1,971	2,312	2,456	2,473	2,517	2,442	2,394	2,492	2,252	1,973	1,916	1,589
1955	2,438	443	1,601	2,689	3,173	3,233	3,196	3,068	2,966	2,728	2,525	2,427	1,736	1,279	1,149
1960	2,894	561	1,917	3,138	3,738	3,903	3,891	3,785	3,643	3,452	3,166	3,052	1,590	1,140	1,252
1965	3,414	613	2,326	3,919	4,540	4,747	4,756	4,665	4,526	4,304	4,087	3,767	1,791	1,171	1,326
1970	4,375	810	2,988	5,334	6,156	6,339	6,357	6,292	6,105	5,831	5,473	5,047	2,099	1,578	1,683
1975	5,803	1,070	4,187	6,795	8,249	8,629	8,725	8,810	8,748	8,299	7,779	6,620	2,524	2,105	2,137
1980	8,549	1,646	6,205	9,593	11,510	12,540	12,690	12,784	12,794	12,309	11,606	9,651	4,451	3,306	3,140
1985	11,265	1,647	7,136	12,453	14,886	16,458	16,984	16,849	16,528	15,831	14,724	11,907	5,974	4,330	3,729
1990	13,898	1,937	8,054	14,687	17,482	19,296	20,664	20,958	20,157	18,584	17,163	13,021	6,812	5,375	4,536
1995	16,108	2,076	8,392	16,134	19,654	21,629	23,468	24,690	24,090	21,320	19,136	12,961	7,551	5,816	4,681
1996	16,712	2,140	8,562	16,664	20,327	22,311	24,116	25,317	25,176	22,083	19,718	13,408	7,692	6,217	4,861
1997	17,562	2,310	9,074	17,596	21,261	23,279	24,979	26,264	26,415	23,398	20,514	14,284	8,056	6,387	5,033
1998	18,513	2,515	9,763	18,666	22,453	24,345	25,971	27,390	27,609	24,688	21,372	15,229	8,431	6,747	5,302
1999	19,265	2,610	10,163	19,563	23,469	25,173	26,788	28,315	28,643	25,577	22,151	15,902	8,935	6,780	5,271
2000	20,225	2,716	10,721	20,597	24,817	26,385	27,814	29,403	29,529	26,698	22,884	16,499	9,465	7,295	5,376
2001	20,905	2,718	10,703	20,981	25,601	27,228	28,544	30,128	30,414	27,685	23,679	17,736	10,556	7,861	5,743
2002	21,193	2,677	10,353	20,945	25,904	27,724	28,992	30,338	30,998	28,380	24,470	18,563	11,158	8,192	5,911
2003	21,610	2,633	10,320	21,044	26,464	28,331	29,484	30,910	31,562	29,126	25,452	19,302	11,875	8,698	5,965
2004	22,335	2,715	10,689	21,496	27,312	29,513	30,533	31,931	32,730	30,376	26,463	20,740	12,585	9,173	6,313
2005	22,985	2,758	11,009	22,031	27,926	30,521	31,377	32,639	33,682	31,463	27,702	21,935	13,321	9,638	6,630
2006	23,857	2,824	11,447	22,867	28,837	31,762	32,718	33,807	34,812	32,763	29,165	23,320	14,012	10,174	6,957
2007	24,595	2,914	11,671	23,512	29,720	32,771	33,745	34,906	35,714	34,049	30,294	24,668	14,727	10,927	7,234
2008	25,206	2,944	11,546	23,957	30,253	33,538	34,472	35,566	36,314	34,937	31,321	26,081	15,455	11,493	7,482
2009	24,807	2,775	10,562	22,963	29,422	32,957	34,111	34,822	35,688	34,461	31,303	26,347	15,980	11,284	7,527
2010	24,921	2,713	10,407	22,530	29,406	33,194	34,853	35,349	36,000	35,013	31,938	26,988	16,404	11,461	7,649
2011	25,506	2,782	10,639	22,755	29,953	33,767	35,827	36,359	36,843	36,106	33,435	28,445	17,868	12,401	8,000
2012	26,097	2,839	11,004	23,200	30,439	34,712	36,749	37,217	37,696	36,999	34,714	29,838	19,493	13,058	8,493
2013	26,603	2,931	11,298	23,635	31,022	35,386	37,607	38,196	38,592	37,692	35,762	30,946	20,246	13,484	8,777
2014	27,422	3,048	11,955	24,303	31,898	36,320	38,698	39,451	39,568	38,899	36,704	32,187	21,209	14,571	10,004
2015	28,468	3,273	12,740	25,460	33,125	37,467	39,944	41,040	40,932	40,000	37,890	34,063	22,165	15,147	10,419
2016	29,120	3,411	13,382	26,250	33,770	38,099	40,583	42,087	41,626	40,608	38,822	34,748	22,958	15,334	10,609
2017	30,055	3,547	13,987	27,348	34,980	39,225	41,952	43,402	42,848	41,812	39,700	35,827	24,125	16,161	11,211
2018	31,322	3,702	14,908	28,769	36,401	40,855	43,481	45,053	44,481	43,125	40,281	37,133	25,263	16,814	11,467
2019	32,656	3,915	15,780	30,298	37,787	42,433	44,965	46,634	46,192	44,349	41,546	38,265	26,699	17,384	12,044
2020 ^b	32,843	4,468	14,933	29,961	37,931	43,000	45,747	47,245	47,195	45,046	42,318	38,436	26,567	16,420	10,946
2021 ^b	35,865	4,959	17,776	33,447	41,157	46,580	49,433	50,855	51,231	48,512	46,145	41,711	30,600	20,167	13,385
2022 ^b	39,059	5,179	20,279	37,109	44,645	50,011	52,973	54,504	54,891	52,000	48,651	44,984	32,746	21,887	14,560

(Continued)

Table 4.B6—Median earnings of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1937–2022 (in dollars)—Continued

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<i>Men</i>															
1937	945	174	647	1,117	1,202	1,286	1,338	1,308	1,232	1,137	1,131	1,008	^a 563	...	...
1940	935	147	550	928	1,143	1,289	1,306	1,320	1,238	1,153	1,088	1,058	950	917	899
1945	1,654	271	422	813	1,983	2,245	2,405	2,364	2,319	2,170	2,106	2,000	1,666	1,462	1,390
1950	2,532	402	1,566	2,465	2,918	3,102	3,131	3,156	3,018	2,959	2,812	2,618	2,317	2,049	1,707
1955	3,315	468	1,871	3,450	4,079	4,201	4,159	4,005	3,818	3,512	3,201	3,044	2,164	1,498	1,292
1960	3,879	615	2,116	3,942	4,831	5,175	5,167	4,954	4,702	4,416	3,982	3,812	2,112	1,207	1,340
1965	4,685	710	2,609	4,957	6,055	6,481	6,519	6,369	5,921	5,581	4,993	4,784	2,628	1,246	1,443
1970	6,180	930	3,281	6,827	8,131	8,528	8,686	8,735	8,370	7,675	7,051	6,456	2,927	1,662	1,863
1975	8,250	1,246	4,870	8,464	11,170	12,131	12,533	12,605	12,270	11,290	10,398	8,700	2,895	2,276	2,371
1980	11,963	1,857	7,007	11,880	15,491	17,982	18,720	18,896	18,391	17,585	15,939	13,201	4,902	3,658	3,529
1985	14,959	1,771	8,185	14,465	18,642	22,021	24,433	24,385	23,841	22,117	19,953	16,532	6,760	4,977	4,351
1990	17,582	2,058	8,945	16,412	21,211	24,424	27,608	29,074	28,027	25,509	23,243	17,408	7,714	6,153	5,129
1995	19,907	2,164	9,618	17,810	23,200	26,912	29,732	32,334	32,505	28,260	24,673	17,090	8,133	6,430	4,977
1996	20,779	2,234	9,900	18,538	24,024	27,769	30,658	32,850	33,648	29,426	25,177	17,632	8,441	6,715	5,295
1997	21,814	2,379	10,356	19,748	25,231	28,874	31,790	33,738	34,890	31,018	26,229	18,159	8,832	7,097	5,300
1998	23,028	2,600	11,135	21,040	26,645	30,154	32,996	34,823	36,125	32,577	27,588	19,750	9,286	7,429	5,638
1999	23,927	2,718	11,616	22,200	27,805	31,113	33,946	35,717	36,924	33,428	28,382	20,172	9,873	7,323	5,594
2000	25,032	2,804	12,191	23,403	29,404	32,354	35,218	36,932	37,917	34,717	28,850	21,076	10,487	7,903	5,791
2001	25,643	2,788	12,002	23,500	30,130	33,117	35,801	37,426	38,348	35,287	29,886	21,976	12,010	8,566	6,229
2002	25,765	2,748	11,560	23,238	30,420	33,658	35,994	37,574	38,285	35,806	30,715	22,844	12,611	8,834	6,418
2003	26,173	2,726	11,391	23,365	30,891	34,302	36,542	38,150	38,699	36,390	31,540	23,854	13,402	9,470	6,338
2004	27,061	2,801	11,872	23,833	31,977	35,756	37,890	39,584	40,120	37,840	32,960	25,872	14,479	9,927	6,665
2005	27,886	2,832	12,297	24,508	32,630	36,928	39,016	40,529	41,153	38,932	34,468	27,355	15,343	10,531	7,040
2006	28,918	2,897	12,852	25,416	33,717	38,501	40,497	41,888	42,504	40,299	36,118	29,359	16,374	11,427	7,367
2007	29,741	2,992	13,051	26,038	34,420	39,652	41,702	43,212	43,639	41,579	37,300	30,452	17,491	12,260	7,739
2008	30,245	3,020	12,774	26,284	34,958	40,234	42,410	44,118	44,316	42,343	38,300	31,800	18,290	12,548	7,892
2009	29,311	2,768	11,363	24,908	33,483	39,262	41,266	42,604	43,090	41,221	37,146	31,877	18,525	12,300	7,632
2010	29,533	2,750	11,207	24,621	33,672	39,573	42,177	43,219	43,846	41,802	38,141	32,424	19,195	12,711	7,860
2011	30,352	2,886	11,542	25,105	34,306	40,317	43,674	44,510	45,132	43,417	39,924	34,570	21,200	13,731	8,342
2012	31,180	2,935	11,978	25,646	34,860	41,195	44,838	45,570	46,383	44,739	41,304	35,909	23,362	14,902	8,976
2013	31,745	2,995	12,427	26,070	35,524	41,907	45,677	46,807	47,522	45,731	42,997	37,056	24,339	15,498	9,281
2014	32,826	3,143	13,200	26,966	36,545	43,040	47,230	48,371	48,645	47,350	44,113	38,923	25,891	17,144	10,999
2015	33,914	3,383	13,988	28,127	37,757	44,087	48,497	50,235	49,931	48,712	45,371	41,062	27,040	17,917	11,672
2016	34,499	3,520	14,624	28,781	38,388	44,643	48,768	51,275	50,381	49,295	46,519	41,655	28,100	18,357	11,733
2017	35,596	3,668	15,409	30,000	39,932	45,950	50,399	52,676	52,000	50,750	47,733	43,091	29,126	19,047	12,405
2018	37,144	3,832	16,636	31,502	41,511	48,047	52,354	54,697	54,052	52,508	48,827	44,521	30,617	20,101	12,727
2019	38,529	4,058	17,610	33,028	42,885	49,684	53,735	56,297	55,799	53,869	50,676	45,991	32,400	20,540	13,500
2020 ^b	38,700	4,765	16,944	32,940	42,973	50,144	54,268	56,568	56,770	54,059	51,203	46,025	32,722	19,556	12,419
2021 ^b	41,831	5,045	20,011	36,395	46,151	53,797	58,188	60,580	61,293	57,822	55,000	49,846	36,722	24,000	15,067
2022 ^b	45,363	5,389	22,851	40,214	50,093	57,785	62,010	64,926	65,577	62,140	57,900	53,802	39,462	25,769	16,324

(Continued)

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B6—Median earnings of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1937–2022 (in dollars)—Continued

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<i>Women</i>															
1937	484	163	477	602	621	609	604	589	576	563	585	582	^a 366	...	...
1940	472	127	432	530	590	599	596	590	580	562	499	577	607	999	424
1945	770	307	811	821	871	971	1,026	1,018	987	955	946	899	832	766	928
1950	1,124	362	1,153	1,158	1,196	1,297	1,421	1,456	1,410	1,416	1,370	1,349	1,176	1,399	1,232
1955	1,351	408	1,312	1,406	1,430	1,586	1,706	1,775	1,768	1,622	1,542	1,445	1,057	949	802
1960	1,679	484	1,558	1,969	1,718	1,899	2,075	2,205	2,290	2,221	2,040	1,783	1,142	1,007	1,036
1965	1,984	539	1,852	2,067	2,069	2,243	2,478	2,660	2,715	2,764	2,678	2,372	1,208	1,054	1,093
1970	2,735	675	2,538	3,151	2,953	3,210	3,498	3,721	3,790	3,747	3,729	3,236	1,674	1,344	1,375
1975	3,730	905	3,287	4,800	4,454	4,512	4,870	5,168	5,340	5,300	5,020	4,055	2,189	1,895	1,715
1980	6,012	1,451	5,083	7,496	7,649	7,495	7,761	7,893	8,079	7,966	7,756	6,044	3,589	2,853	2,569
1985	8,293	1,524	6,063	10,251	10,986	11,169	11,163	11,072	10,898	10,714	10,133	7,728	4,959	3,671	3,067
1990	10,837	1,816	7,104	12,677	13,642	14,339	15,031	14,920	14,373	13,088	12,194	9,133	5,888	4,387	3,830
1995	12,897	1,991	7,232	14,249	15,853	16,547	18,068	18,732	17,937	16,030	14,147	9,882	6,910	5,120	4,376
1996	13,335	2,051	7,383	14,637	16,387	17,009	18,532	19,496	18,834	16,728	14,670	10,358	6,971	5,605	4,372
1997	14,043	2,243	7,873	15,238	17,150	17,801	19,277	20,325	19,989	17,750	15,762	11,003	7,331	5,638	4,687
1998	14,834	2,435	8,529	16,128	18,133	18,625	20,046	21,484	21,088	18,656	16,606	11,646	7,619	5,968	4,871
1999	15,465	2,519	8,928	16,897	18,823	19,283	20,688	22,265	22,129	19,594	17,168	12,324	8,032	6,245	4,876
2000	16,287	2,638	9,454	17,774	19,893	20,387	21,536	23,202	23,074	20,664	17,993	12,876	8,472	6,459	4,947
2001	17,037	2,649	9,536	18,341	20,736	21,114	22,222	24,035	24,149	21,797	18,733	14,055	9,214	7,117	5,200
2002	17,461	2,613	9,333	18,533	21,203	21,678	22,775	24,401	25,082	22,842	19,582	15,028	9,779	7,552	5,343
2003	17,845	2,554	9,367	18,674	21,750	22,317	23,192	24,933	25,806	23,486	20,506	15,520	10,424	7,947	5,469
2004	18,421	2,637	9,676	19,088	22,375	23,165	23,993	25,670	26,643	24,644	21,393	16,639	10,974	8,211	5,908
2005	18,886	2,693	9,914	19,486	22,876	23,949	24,583	26,051	27,450	25,593	22,290	17,442	11,496	8,609	6,240
2006	19,598	2,761	10,263	20,271	23,695	24,976	25,710	26,833	28,438	26,742	23,793	18,730	12,074	8,954	6,444
2007	20,360	2,843	10,491	20,963	24,729	25,966	26,526	27,736	29,128	27,970	24,978	20,124	12,580	9,676	6,690
2008	21,046	2,874	10,477	21,551	25,464	26,829	27,305	28,538	29,833	29,154	25,870	21,618	13,212	10,253	7,084
2009	21,143	2,781	9,870	21,041	25,409	26,969	27,509	28,469	29,774	29,247	26,513	22,354	13,895	10,244	7,365
2010	21,136	2,681	9,730	20,526	25,310	27,249	28,037	28,643	29,844	29,654	27,091	23,112	14,315	10,400	7,415
2011	21,482	2,685	9,885	20,576	25,675	27,562	28,688	29,315	30,212	30,236	28,196	24,093	15,134	11,151	7,600
2012	21,900	2,755	10,119	20,834	26,069	28,462	29,342	29,952	30,696	30,830	29,118	25,350	16,305	11,447	7,902
2013	22,312	2,858	10,282	21,200	26,605	29,112	30,190	30,665	31,178	31,258	30,105	26,158	16,927	11,940	8,098
2014	22,856	2,957	10,895	21,788	27,198	29,719	30,985	31,649	31,941	32,100	30,602	26,943	17,452	12,161	8,826
2015	23,843	3,172	11,698	22,928	28,281	30,940	32,265	33,148	33,256	32,998	31,695	28,638	18,090	12,983	8,964
2016	24,546	3,319	12,309	23,780	29,056	31,753	33,135	34,030	33,984	33,381	32,708	29,130	18,809	13,000	9,348
2017	25,440	3,432	12,791	24,856	30,158	32,650	34,300	35,265	34,909	34,271	33,208	29,986	20,171	13,936	9,855
2018	26,503	3,583	13,533	26,165	31,351	33,878	35,491	36,674	36,192	35,245	33,374	30,979	20,776	14,257	10,035
2019	27,780	3,798	14,355	27,604	32,733	35,395	36,826	38,105	37,731	36,377	34,333	32,288	21,882	14,538	10,599
2020 ^b	27,782	4,221	13,241	27,029	32,886	36,030	37,951	38,873	38,787	37,208	35,096	31,885	21,131	13,860	9,194
2021 ^b	30,780	4,882	15,883	30,550	36,249	39,323	41,226	42,209	42,390	40,372	38,448	35,091	25,295	17,001	11,671
2022 ^b	33,775	4,997	18,124	34,071	39,345	42,558	44,702	45,730	45,850	43,485	40,991	37,707	26,876	18,241	12,715

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: The amount of median earnings includes estimates above the taxable maximum.

Age refers to age attained during year.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; . . . = not applicable.

a. Earnings of workers attaining age 65 during the year. Workers aged 65 or older not covered under program in that year.

b. Preliminary data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 4.B7—Number of wage and salary workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and amount of taxable earnings, 1992–2022 (in thousands)

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below the taxable maximum (by dollar amount of earnings)									Workers with maximum earnings ^a
		1– 9,999	10,000– 19,999	20,000– 39,999	40,000– 59,999	60,000– 79,999	80,000– 99,999	100,000– 119,999	120,000– 139,999	140,000– 146,999 ^a	
All wage and salary workers											
1992	126,000	46,372	29,812	33,253	9,506	...	...	...	...	...	7,057
1993	128,100	46,571	29,900	33,920	10,696	...	...	...	...	...	7,013
1994	130,100	46,267	29,903	34,712	12,019	274	...	...	...	...	6,921
1995	132,800	45,781	30,142	35,950	12,833	495	...	...	...	...	7,597
1996	135,100	45,333	29,832	37,047	13,758	1,050	...	...	...	...	8,077
1997	137,765	44,407	29,676	38,319	14,853	2,103	...	...	...	...	8,405
1998	140,386	43,260	29,360	39,681	16,070	3,265	...	...	...	...	8,747
1999	142,703	42,682	28,975	40,624	17,002	4,830	...	...	...	...	8,589
2000	146,097	42,214	28,443	41,690	18,386	6,433	...	...	...	...	8,933
2001	146,596	41,296	27,746	41,644	19,238	7,881	174	...	...	...	8,614
2002	145,793	40,873	26,910	41,102	19,515	8,286	1,263	...	...	...	7,840
2003	145,101	40,165	26,247	40,529	19,790	8,640	1,818	...	...	...	7,909
2004	146,662	39,515	25,914	40,494	20,591	9,338	2,210	...	...	...	8,597
2005	148,530	39,134	25,683	40,777	21,278	9,793	2,875	...	...	...	8,987
2006	150,787	38,672	25,237	40,953	22,163	10,551	4,120	...	...	...	9,090
2007	152,474	38,072	24,892	40,844	22,881	11,190	5,217	...	...	...	9,378
2008	152,225	37,171	24,415	40,203	23,074	11,626	6,027	531	...	...	9,175
2009	147,375	36,578	23,767	38,312	22,050	11,232	5,927	1,425	...	...	8,081
2010	146,734	36,162	23,815	37,554	21,925	11,369	6,010	1,437	...	...	8,459
2011	147,734	35,210	23,987	37,612	22,173	11,695	6,287	1,519	...	...	9,248
2012	149,790	34,928	24,019	37,943	22,706	12,077	6,627	2,248	...	...	9,239
2013	152,244	34,916	24,130	38,382	23,270	12,472	6,891	2,996	...	...	9,184
2014	154,301	34,160	24,164	38,695	23,861	13,021	7,258	3,797	...	...	9,345
2015	157,041	33,419	24,098	39,182	24,647	13,700	7,704	4,363	...	...	9,928
2016	159,539	33,148	23,843	40,103	25,426	14,128	7,968	4,502	...	...	10,421
2017	161,452	32,558	23,394	40,218	26,142	14,809	8,380	4,948	1,390	...	9,613
2018	163,589	31,639	22,763	40,525	26,915	15,576	8,875	5,314	1,726	...	10,256
2019	165,250	30,616	22,014	40,578	27,671	16,326	9,402	5,631	2,628	...	10,384
2020 ^b	163,696	32,941	21,188	37,143	26,837	16,305	9,614	5,837	3,511	...	10,320
2021 ^b	164,618	29,524	19,626	37,249	28,282	17,538	10,442	6,401	4,114	573	10,869
2022 ^b	168,526	27,116	18,836	36,567	29,955	19,236	11,579	7,195	4,719	1,377	11,946

(Continued)

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B7—Number of wage and salary workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and amount of taxable earnings, 1992–2022 (in thousands)—*Continued*

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below the taxable maximum (by dollar amount of earnings)									Workers with maximum earnings ^a
		1– 9,999	10,000– 19,999	20,000– 39,999	40,000– 59,999	60,000– 79,999	80,000– 99,999	100,000– 119,999	120,000– 139,999	140,000– 146,999 ^a	
Men											
1992	66,543	20,640	13,773	19,197	6,977	...	...	...	...	...	5,955
1993	67,673	20,834	13,875	19,344	7,751	...	...	...	...	...	5,869
1994	68,481	20,444	13,836	19,571	8,615	219	...	...	...	...	5,794
1995	69,901	20,223	13,865	20,101	9,031	385	...	...	...	...	6,292
1996	70,670	19,771	13,491	20,458	9,510	797	...	...	...	...	6,641
1997	71,910	19,352	13,199	20,821	10,094	1,579	...	...	...	...	6,862
1998	73,111	18,800	12,868	21,243	10,719	2,403	...	...	...	...	7,074
1999	74,376	18,635	12,595	21,507	11,167	3,537	...	...	...	...	6,936
2000	76,033	18,468	12,241	21,713	11,804	4,644	...	...	...	...	7,163
2001	76,303	18,298	11,985	21,392	12,077	5,552	133	...	...	...	6,862
2002	75,711	18,291	11,693	20,870	11,990	5,713	934	...	...	...	6,217
2003	75,200	17,972	11,396	20,468	11,993	5,853	1,305	...	...	...	6,210
2004	75,910	17,632	11,236	20,235	12,327	6,247	1,559	...	...	...	6,670
2005	76,758	17,385	11,032	20,282	12,651	6,455	2,023	...	...	...	6,926
2006	77,820	17,205	10,773	20,154	12,985	6,872	2,856	...	...	...	6,976
2007	78,612	17,025	10,663	19,848	13,190	7,145	3,600	...	...	...	7,139
2008	78,444	16,860	10,428	19,425	13,039	7,296	4,060	374	...	...	6,960
2009	75,522	16,965	10,251	18,274	12,191	6,871	3,896	983	...	...	6,087
2010	75,164	16,740	10,240	17,903	12,089	6,934	3,949	988	...	...	6,318
2011	75,914	16,204	10,355	17,971	12,247	7,095	4,116	1,045	...	...	6,879
2012	77,090	15,999	10,350	18,175	12,530	7,304	4,308	1,552	...	...	6,870
2013	78,446	15,968	10,404	18,391	12,849	7,505	4,460	2,047	...	...	6,821
2014	79,440	15,473	10,335	18,490	13,145	7,828	4,671	2,588	...	...	6,910
2015	80,798	15,173	10,278	18,631	13,500	8,154	4,870	2,916	...	...	7,276
2016	81,959	15,097	10,181	18,966	13,845	8,328	5,000	2,973	...	...	7,569
2017	82,857	14,812	9,947	18,843	14,153	8,694	5,228	3,250	940	...	6,990
2018	83,795	14,320	9,584	18,753	14,466	9,132	5,510	3,457	1,166	...	7,407
2019	84,528	13,850	9,273	18,588	14,743	9,492	5,769	3,611	1,756	...	7,446
2020 ^b	83,658	14,668	9,209	17,257	14,185	9,324	5,786	3,643	2,281	...	7,305
2021 ^b	84,049	13,297	8,423	16,889	14,745	9,961	6,209	3,929	2,615	383	7,598
2022 ^b	85,815	12,301	7,997	16,252	15,231	10,763	6,804	4,353	2,947	891	8,276

(Continued)

Table 4.B7—Number of wage and salary workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and amount of taxable earnings, 1992–2022 (in thousands)—Continued

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below the taxable maximum (by dollar amount of earnings)									Workers with maximum earnings ^a
		1– 9,999	10,000– 19,999	20,000– 39,999	40,000– 59,999	60,000– 79,999	80,000– 99,999	100,000– 119,999	120,000– 139,999	140,000– 146,999 ^a	
<i>Women</i>											
1992	59,457	25,732	16,039	14,056	2,529	...	...	...	...	...	1,103
1993	60,427	25,737	16,026	14,576	2,945	...	...	...	...	...	1,144
1994	61,619	25,823	16,068	15,142	3,404	52	...	...	...	...	1,127
1995	62,900	25,558	16,277	15,849	3,801	107	...	...	...	...	1,305
1996	64,429	25,563	16,341	16,587	4,248	250	...	...	...	...	1,437
1997	65,855	25,054	16,477	17,496	4,760	521	...	...	...	...	1,543
1998	67,275	24,460	16,492	18,438	5,349	859	...	...	...	...	1,673
1999	68,327	24,048	16,380	19,118	5,835	1,293	...	...	...	...	1,652
2000	70,064	23,745	16,203	19,978	6,581	1,787	...	...	...	...	1,770
2001	70,293	22,997	15,761	20,252	7,161	2,329	38	...	...	...	1,752
2002	70,082	22,581	15,218	20,232	7,525	2,575	326	...	...	...	1,624
2003	69,901	22,193	14,852	20,061	7,797	2,786	510	...	...	...	1,699
2004	70,752	21,884	14,678	20,259	8,264	3,091	647	...	...	...	1,926
2005	71,772	21,749	14,650	20,495	8,627	3,337	849	...	...	...	2,061
2006	72,967	21,467	14,464	20,799	9,178	3,679	1,264	...	...	...	2,115
2007	73,862	21,047	14,229	20,995	9,690	4,045	1,616	...	...	...	2,239
2008	73,781	20,311	13,987	20,778	10,035	4,330	1,967	154	...	...	2,216
2009	71,853	19,612	13,516	20,039	9,859	4,361	2,030	439	...	...	1,994
2010	71,570	19,422	13,575	19,651	9,836	4,435	2,061	446	...	...	2,141
2011	71,820	19,005	13,632	19,642	9,927	4,600	2,171	470	...	...	2,369
2012	72,700	18,929	13,669	19,768	10,176	4,773	2,319	693	...	...	2,369
2013	73,798	18,948	13,726	19,992	10,422	4,967	2,431	947	...	...	2,363
2014	74,861	18,687	13,829	20,205	10,716	5,193	2,587	1,209	...	...	2,435
2015	76,243	18,246	13,820	20,551	11,147	5,546	2,834	1,447	...	...	2,652
2016	77,580	18,051	13,662	21,137	11,581	5,800	2,968	1,529	...	...	2,852
2017	78,595	17,746	13,447	21,375	11,989	6,115	3,152	1,698	450	...	2,623
2018	79,794	17,319	13,179	21,772	12,449	6,444	3,365	1,857	560	...	2,849
2019	80,722	16,766	12,741	21,990	12,928	6,834	3,633	2,020	872	...	2,938
2020 ^b	80,038	18,273	11,979	19,886	12,652	6,981	3,828	2,194	1,230	...	3,015
2021 ^b	80,569	16,227	11,203	20,360	13,537	7,577	4,233	2,472	1,499	190	3,271
2022 ^b	82,711	14,815	10,839	20,315	14,724	8,473	4,775	2,842	1,772	486	3,670

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Taxable earnings consist of self-employment income and taxable wages.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; . . . = not applicable.

a. Subject to revision.

b. Preliminary data.

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4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B8—Number of self-employed workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1951–2022 (in thousands)

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<i>All self-employed workers</i>															
1951	4,190	6	71	246	414	543	592	565	503	462	164	215	237	55	117
1955	6,810	18	114	362	600	757	865	874	790	737	290	441	497	143	322
1960	6,870	19	133	305	560	743	848	929	918	846	316	452	414	101	286
1965	6,550	31	143	292	452	664	814	870	913	885	328	411	388	92	267
1970	6,270	33	159	348	476	581	729	808	837	839	327	407	388	94	244
1975	7,000	67	302	581	679	700	731	813	869	823	317	382	393	95	248
1980	8,200	78	380	824	1,052	983	869	812	851	852	307	381	419	112	280
1985	10,600	112	527	1,099	1,488	1,522	1,261	1,030	930	929	368	434	455	124	321
1990	12,500	152	529	1,123	1,663	1,854	1,736	1,377	1,113	980	381	487	567	150	389
1991	12,800	136	521	1,105	1,697	1,897	1,818	1,474	1,170	998	388	486	561	158	391
1992	13,100	137	509	1,093	1,678	1,951	1,864	1,589	1,243	1,018	382	484	576	166	410
1993	13,200	131	488	1,029	1,650	1,956	1,892	1,647	1,325	1,047	375	481	589	164	426
1994	13,300	140	473	989	1,624	1,936	1,945	1,726	1,357	1,070	375	482	580	164	437
1995	13,500	143	482	1,005	1,612	1,960	1,964	1,808	1,393	1,097	385	467	574	166	445
1996	13,900	147	490	1,036	1,614	2,013	2,035	1,873	1,471	1,144	404	475	575	164	458
1997	14,020	151	498	1,030	1,548	1,978	2,053	1,874	1,555	1,203	402	485	592	169	483
1998	14,230	162	510	1,045	1,524	1,963	2,092	1,885	1,616	1,265	415	493	590	178	492
1999	14,500	171	535	1,040	1,521	1,965	2,088	1,969	1,684	1,322	420	514	595	174	502
2000	14,675	173	554	1,016	1,495	1,948	2,093	2,014	1,785	1,345	443	522	591	180	515
2001	14,930	173	598	1,036	1,526	1,907	2,113	2,042	1,825	1,421	457	526	610	178	519
2002	15,858	175	700	1,112	1,626	1,898	2,191	2,158	1,911	1,578	537	585	651	172	564
2003	15,969	176	703	1,123	1,638	1,915	2,209	2,177	1,924	1,588	541	587	652	173	565
2004	16,496	189	747	1,194	1,643	1,948	2,236	2,228	1,992	1,684	533	649	691	183	580
2005	17,098	211	815	1,281	1,662	2,013	2,256	2,283	2,066	1,764	528	691	739	194	595
2006	17,724	215	871	1,379	1,665	2,085	2,255	2,353	2,147	1,848	580	721	780	212	612
2007	18,214	226	929	1,452	1,719	2,115	2,232	2,388	2,210	1,856	680	727	825	218	638
2008	17,973	218	931	1,491	1,699	2,055	2,135	2,326	2,168	1,835	673	727	855	216	644
2009	17,901	198	904	1,473	1,711	1,997	2,124	2,286	2,167	1,874	638	806	852	221	650
2010	17,944	193	951	1,509	1,778	1,933	2,131	2,239	2,162	1,873	645	830	852	220	626
2011	18,533	191	996	1,554	1,838	1,929	2,156	2,217	2,203	1,964	663	896	968	252	706
2012	18,651	188	967	1,534	1,862	1,907	2,145	2,156	2,194	2,011	709	887	1,052	277	761
2013	18,810	199	991	1,542	1,887	1,921	2,112	2,119	2,188	2,049	710	909	1,093	303	788
2014	19,285	207	1,017	1,636	1,954	1,994	2,104	2,140	2,174	2,074	739	952	1,155	302	836
2015	19,428	203	1,019	1,680	2,012	2,042	2,029	2,128	2,157	2,069	758	974	1,188	296	872
2016	19,549	199	1,011	1,700	2,023	2,081	2,007	2,136	2,137	2,071	761	992	1,208	329	893
2017	19,697	204	1,016	1,685	2,018	2,134	2,011	2,130	2,091	2,080	769	1,025	1,227	379	928
2018	20,110	209	1,035	1,730	2,100	2,235	2,070	2,113	2,086	2,073	786	1,042	1,271	377	984
2019	20,412	221	1,043	1,759	2,139	2,317	2,121	2,101	2,084	2,059	802	1,059	1,306	362	1,040
2020 ^a	19,622	282	1,165	1,697	2,068	2,194	2,066	1,943	1,950	1,903	741	1,001	1,252	341	1,020
2021 ^a	21,458	325	1,426	1,981	2,296	2,375	2,243	2,026	2,053	2,001	767	1,067	1,376	385	1,136
2022 ^a	21,203	278	1,288	1,917	2,308	2,408	2,266	2,005	2,002	1,913	773	1,065	1,386	405	1,187

(Continued)

Table 4.B8—Number of self-employed workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1951–2022 (in thousands)—Continued

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<i>Men</i>															
1951	3,620	5	61	219	370	478	519	479	430	393	139	179	204	47	97
1955	5,980	16	104	335	555	687	773	773	679	631	247	373	420	122	265
1960	5,990	16	119	284	515	678	757	812	793	709	260	386	348	83	230
1965	5,640	26	127	263	410	598	714	759	772	742	272	339	326	75	217
1970	5,370	28	136	306	422	522	642	699	712	695	268	324	320	77	201
1975	5,790	57	251	479	564	584	619	680	715	672	255	309	326	78	201
1980	6,407	60	305	639	793	752	672	641	681	668	244	301	333	92	226
1985	7,623	79	378	782	1,060	1,058	873	730	674	686	278	328	351	97	249
1990	8,525	103	346	746	1,112	1,241	1,148	914	762	693	270	355	424	116	295
1991	8,668	92	341	726	1,109	1,268	1,204	976	793	699	273	350	418	119	299
1992	8,798	89	330	714	1,090	1,289	1,228	1,041	830	706	271	344	427	126	312
1993	8,840	89	310	674	1,075	1,290	1,241	1,078	885	713	261	341	436	125	322
1994	8,839	89	309	638	1,053	1,269	1,268	1,127	890	723	263	333	423	122	331
1995	8,908	97	305	648	1,030	1,271	1,281	1,170	906	735	269	325	413	124	335
1996	9,074	94	306	658	1,021	1,281	1,322	1,200	954	754	276	328	415	119	346
1997	9,078	98	311	638	975	1,245	1,313	1,197	997	788	275	334	420	122	365
1998	9,109	98	314	641	947	1,217	1,326	1,188	1,033	819	275	338	415	130	368
1999	9,225	107	319	632	948	1,207	1,314	1,240	1,063	844	279	352	415	127	377
2000	9,277	106	328	604	913	1,193	1,310	1,268	1,128	856	294	348	415	130	383
2001	9,354	102	345	613	912	1,163	1,320	1,280	1,145	893	297	349	426	129	379
2002	9,778	109	395	636	955	1,147	1,333	1,331	1,187	983	338	380	445	124	415
2003	9,860	109	397	645	964	1,160	1,347	1,346	1,195	990	341	381	446	125	416
2004	10,088	111	410	682	951	1,165	1,343	1,373	1,233	1,045	338	417	471	128	423
2005	10,395	126	448	722	958	1,185	1,352	1,398	1,272	1,093	328	441	500	139	433
2006	10,705	125	470	777	954	1,204	1,343	1,433	1,317	1,147	359	458	524	152	442
2007	10,891	133	497	802	970	1,214	1,324	1,433	1,348	1,132	422	454	547	153	462
2008	10,591	121	480	806	946	1,155	1,248	1,373	1,305	1,110	422	452	560	150	462
2009	10,405	107	442	772	932	1,106	1,217	1,336	1,302	1,127	394	495	553	152	469
2010	10,399	102	461	762	947	1,069	1,219	1,308	1,308	1,148	394	522	554	152	454
2011	10,572	102	465	770	968	1,041	1,201	1,282	1,309	1,182	398	561	623	169	500
2012	10,593	102	452	748	965	1,023	1,182	1,245	1,289	1,210	431	549	675	182	539
2013	10,647	109	466	758	967	1,020	1,166	1,209	1,280	1,226	433	554	705	201	555
2014	10,880	119	485	796	1,004	1,056	1,142	1,212	1,266	1,237	454	581	740	202	586
2015	10,899	113	494	825	1,026	1,070	1,105	1,200	1,243	1,217	461	597	754	193	601
2016	10,959	114	505	843	1,033	1,084	1,086	1,194	1,221	1,223	458	605	763	216	614
2017	11,005	113	515	833	1,015	1,120	1,086	1,178	1,205	1,212	460	623	770	248	630
2018	11,172	122	530	856	1,055	1,150	1,116	1,161	1,190	1,207	461	628	787	245	663
2019	11,283	129	535	869	1,073	1,188	1,140	1,153	1,164	1,185	468	640	808	232	699
2020 ^a	10,790	164	603	842	1,032	1,119	1,094	1,061	1,088	1,081	431	593	773	218	691
2021 ^a	11,669	183	730	975	1,145	1,206	1,171	1,096	1,123	1,114	449	623	848	244	762
2022 ^a	11,290	159	642	919	1,095	1,177	1,151	1,053	1,083	1,062	437	616	846	255	794

(Continued)

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B8—Number of self-employed workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1951–2022 (in thousands)—Continued

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 or older
<i>Women</i>														
1951	570	1	10	27	44	65	73	86	73	69	25	36	33	20
1955	830	2	10	27	45	70	92	101	111	106	43	68	77	57
1960	880	3	14	21	45	65	91	117	125	137	56	66	67	55
1965	910	5	16	29	42	66	100	111	141	143	56	72	62	50
1970	900	5	23	42	54	59	87	109	125	144	59	65	68	43
1975	1,210	10	51	102	115	116	112	133	154	151	62	73	67	47
1980	1,793	18	75	185	259	231	197	171	170	184	63	80	86	54
1985	2,977	33	149	317	428	464	388	300	256	243	90	106	104	72
1990	3,975	49	183	377	551	613	588	463	350	287	111	132	142	94
1991	4,131	44	180	378	588	629	614	499	376	299	115	136	143	92
1992	4,302	48	179	380	588	662	636	548	413	312	110	140	148	98
1993	4,360	41	178	355	575	666	651	569	440	334	114	140	153	104
1994	4,460	51	164	352	572	667	677	599	468	346	112	148	157	105
1995	4,592	46	177	357	582	689	683	638	487	362	116	142	161	109
1996	4,826	54	183	377	594	733	713	673	517	390	128	147	160	112
1997	4,942	54	188	392	572	733	739	676	558	415	128	151	172	118
1998	5,121	65	196	404	577	746	767	697	583	445	140	155	175	124
1999	5,276	64	216	408	573	757	773	729	621	478	141	162	180	126
2000	5,398	68	226	412	582	754	783	747	657	489	148	173	176	132
2001	5,576	71	253	423	614	744	793	762	680	528	160	177	184	139
2002	6,080	66	305	475	671	751	858	827	724	595	199	205	206	148
2003	6,109	67	305	478	675	755	862	831	729	598	200	206	206	149
2004	6,408	77	338	512	692	784	893	855	758	640	195	232	220	157
2005	6,703	85	367	560	704	828	904	885	795	672	201	250	238	162
2006	7,019	90	401	602	711	880	912	920	830	701	221	264	256	170
2007	7,323	93	432	650	749	901	908	956	861	724	257	273	278	176
2008	7,382	96	451	686	753	900	886	953	863	725	252	275	295	181
2009	7,496	91	462	701	779	891	907	949	865	747	244	311	299	181
2010	7,545	91	490	748	831	864	912	932	854	725	251	308	298	173
2011	7,961	90	530	784	869	888	956	934	894	782	265	335	345	206
2012	8,058	87	515	786	896	884	963	912	905	802	278	339	377	222
2013	8,163	90	525	784	920	901	946	909	908	823	277	355	388	233
2014	8,405	88	532	840	951	938	962	928	908	837	285	372	415	250
2015	8,529	89	525	855	986	972	924	929	914	852	298	377	434	271
2016	8,590	85	506	857	990	997	921	942	916	849	303	387	445	280
2017	8,692	91	501	853	1,003	1,014	925	953	886	868	309	402	457	298
2018	8,938	87	504	874	1,045	1,085	954	952	896	866	324	414	484	321
2019	9,129	91	507	890	1,065	1,129	981	948	921	874	334	420	498	341
2020 ^a	8,832	117	562	855	1,036	1,074	972	883	862	821	310	408	479	330
2021 ^a	9,789	142	696	1,006	1,151	1,169	1,072	931	930	888	318	443	528	374
2022 ^a	9,913	120	646	998	1,213	1,232	1,115	953	919	851	336	449	540	394

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Age refers to age attained during year.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

a. Preliminary data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 4.B9—Number of self-employed workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and amount of taxable earnings, 1992–2022 (in thousands)

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below the taxable maximum (by dollar amount of earnings)									Workers with maximum earnings ^a
		1– 9,999	10,000– 19,999	20,000– 39,999	40,000– 59,999	60,000– 79,999	80,000– 99,999	100,000– 119,999	120,000– 139,999	140,000– 146,999 ^a	
All self-employed workers											
1992	13,098	6,039	2,755	2,547	920	...	...	...	...	...	839
1993	13,202	6,015	2,776	2,560	1,021	...	...	...	...	...	828
1994	13,297	5,886	2,832	2,605	1,071	89	...	...	...	...	814
1995	13,499	5,909	2,882	2,648	1,122	113	...	...	...	...	822
1996	13,900	5,979	2,964	2,742	1,184	173	...	...	...	...	854
1997	14,019	5,911	2,966	2,770	1,226	275	...	...	...	...	869
1998	14,237	5,835	3,010	2,874	1,282	384	...	...	...	...	848
1999	14,499	5,745	3,075	2,947	1,339	546	...	...	...	...	848
2000	14,672	5,592	3,019	2,919	1,371	668	...	...	...	...	1,104
2001	14,930	5,625	3,123	2,927	1,418	714	79	...	...	...	1,042
2002	15,249	5,810	3,305	2,979	1,451	731	194	...	...	...	776
2003	15,969	6,018	3,489	3,106	1,540	768	247	...	...	...	798
2004	16,496	6,065	3,639	3,196	1,622	822	297	...	...	...	852
2005	17,098	6,087	3,745	3,378	1,714	883	385	...	...	...	902
2006	17,724	6,172	3,914	3,492	1,785	964	513	...	...	...	884
2007	18,214	6,389	4,016	3,497	1,825	1,000	624	...	...	...	863
2008	17,973	6,264	4,094	3,357	1,750	986	578	134	...	...	806
2009	17,901	6,580	4,137	3,173	1,626	912	545	211	...	...	713
2010	17,944	6,590	4,278	3,118	1,592	902	531	209	...	...	720
2011	18,533	6,531	4,467	3,306	1,697	956	570	226	...	...	777
2012	18,651	6,349	4,478	3,359	1,743	999	602	305	...	...	813
2013	18,810	6,318	4,531	3,392	1,744	1,036	600	373	...	...	813
2014	19,285	6,220	4,715	3,531	1,847	1,061	650	461	...	...	800
2015	19,428	6,046	4,777	3,632	1,911	1,117	662	514	...	...	769
2016	19,549	6,019	4,733	3,692	1,962	1,160	693	508	...	...	782
2017	19,697	5,932	4,755	3,750	1,980	1,177	702	454	219	...	728
2018	20,110	5,702	4,988	3,909	2,063	1,228	747	475	251	...	747
2019	20,412	5,761	4,985	3,977	2,102	1,262	758	483	337	...	747
2020 ^b	19,622	6,396	4,153	3,577	1,977	1,204	740	466	388	...	721
2021 ^b	21,458	6,230	4,555	4,143	2,323	1,428	883	550	394	152	800
2022 ^b	21,203	5,438	4,943	4,188	2,264	1,468	899	591	415	224	773

(Continued)

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B9—Number of self-employed workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and amount of taxable earnings, 1992–2022 (in thousands)—*Continued*

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below the taxable maximum (by dollar amount of earnings)									Workers with maximum earnings ^a
		1– 9,999	10,000– 19,999	20,000– 39,999	40,000– 59,999	60,000– 79,999	80,000– 99,999	100,000– 119,999	120,000– 139,999	140,000– 146,999 ^a	
Men											
1992	8,795	3,497	1,936	1,891	737	...	...	...	...	...	734
1993	8,841	3,482	1,927	1,901	816	...	...	...	...	...	715
1994	8,839	3,331	1,958	1,925	843	74	...	...	...	...	705
1995	8,908	3,329	1,964	1,934	877	93	...	...	...	...	708
1996	9,075	3,313	1,997	1,983	912	138	...	...	...	...	729
1997	9,077	3,233	1,980	1,967	940	220	...	...	...	...	735
1998	9,116	3,150	1,955	2,020	973	306	...	...	...	...	710
1999	9,224	3,066	1,972	2,050	1,000	428	...	...	...	...	709
2000	9,277	2,944	1,908	1,989	1,000	515	...	...	...	...	920
2001	9,354	2,947	1,934	1,971	1,019	552	63	...	...	...	865
2002	9,442	3,048	2,024	1,998	1,033	541	152	...	...	...	643
2003	9,860	3,158	2,103	2,081	1,098	572	191	...	...	...	654
2004	10,088	3,152	2,144	2,120	1,143	606	227	...	...	...	694
2005	10,395	3,148	2,166	2,217	1,198	644	292	...	...	...	727
2006	10,705	3,175	2,216	2,265	1,233	701	389	...	...	...	726
2007	10,891	3,283	2,241	2,239	1,242	711	469	...	...	...	705
2008	10,591	3,196	2,213	2,125	1,176	691	425	102	...	...	659
2009	10,405	3,364	2,203	1,983	1,081	633	396	156	...	...	585
2010	10,399	3,358	2,241	1,973	1,058	631	390	156	...	...	590
2011	10,572	3,229	2,263	2,085	1,118	658	415	172	...	...	630
2012	10,593	3,123	2,230	2,095	1,144	683	432	227	...	...	656
2013	10,647	3,107	2,240	2,099	1,135	706	430	276	...	...	651
2014	10,880	3,062	2,296	2,176	1,189	724	455	339	...	...	639
2015	10,899	2,980	2,315	2,207	1,218	754	450	369	...	...	606
2016	10,959	2,980	2,291	2,246	1,228	764	471	364	...	...	615
2017	11,005	2,941	2,302	2,246	1,225	766	477	318	161	...	569
2018	11,172	2,863	2,351	2,315	1,271	785	500	328	181	...	578
2019	11,283	2,899	2,345	2,335	1,266	791	503	330	240	...	574
2020 ^b	10,790	3,111	2,052	2,094	1,186	745	476	310	269	...	547
2021 ^b	11,669	2,978	2,254	2,333	1,356	875	554	350	269	108	592
2022 ^b	11,290	2,632	2,221	2,316	1,307	878	553	374	275	158	576

(Continued)

Table 4.B9—Number of self-employed workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and amount of taxable earnings, 1992–2022 (in thousands)—Continued

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below the taxable maximum (by dollar amount of earnings)									Workers with maximum earnings ^a
		1– 9,999	10,000– 19,999	20,000– 39,999	40,000– 59,999	60,000– 79,999	80,000– 99,999	100,000– 119,999	120,000– 139,999	140,000– 146,999 ^a	
Women											
1992	4,303	2,541	819	656	182	...	...	...	...	...	105
1993	4,361	2,534	849	659	206	...	...	...	...	...	113
1994	4,458	2,553	873	681	227	12	...	...	...	...	109
1995	4,591	2,581	918	713	245	17	...	...	...	...	114
1996	4,825	2,666	967	760	272	32	...	...	...	...	125
1997	4,942	2,679	986	802	286	52	...	...	...	...	134
1998	5,121	2,686	1,056	855	309	75	...	...	...	...	138
1999	5,276	2,679	1,103	897	338	118	...	...	...	...	139
2000	5,395	2,646	1,111	929	371	153	...	...	...	...	184
2001	5,576	2,677	1,189	955	399	162	14	...	...	...	177
2002	5,807	2,762	1,281	981	418	190	39	...	...	...	133
2003	6,109	2,861	1,385	1,026	442	196	52	...	...	...	145
2004	6,408	2,913	1,495	1,076	480	216	67	...	...	...	159
2005	6,703	2,939	1,579	1,161	516	239	90	...	...	...	175
2006	7,019	2,997	1,698	1,227	552	263	124	...	...	...	158
2007	7,323	3,105	1,775	1,258	583	289	155	...	...	...	158
2008	7,382	3,068	1,881	1,232	574	295	153	29	...	...	147
2009	7,496	3,216	1,934	1,190	545	279	149	52	...	...	127
2010	7,545	3,232	2,038	1,146	534	272	140	51	...	...	131
2011	7,961	3,302	2,204	1,222	579	298	155	52	...	...	147
2012	8,058	3,226	2,248	1,264	598	316	169	75	...	...	158
2013	8,163	3,211	2,291	1,293	609	330	170	94	...	...	162
2014	8,405	3,158	2,419	1,355	658	337	195	122	...	...	161
2015	8,529	3,066	2,462	1,425	693	363	212	145	...	...	163
2016	8,590	3,039	2,442	1,446	734	396	222	144	...	...	167
2017	8,692	2,991	2,453	1,504	755	411	225	136	58	...	159
2018	8,938	2,839	2,637	1,594	792	443	247	147	70	...	169
2019	9,129	2,862	2,640	1,642	836	471	255	153	97	...	173
2020 ^b	8,832	3,285	2,101	1,483	791	459	264	156	119	...	174
2021 ^b	9,789	3,252	2,301	1,810	967	553	329	200	125	44	208
2022 ^b	9,913	2,806	2,722	1,872	957	590	346	217	140	66	197

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Taxable earnings consist of self-employment income and taxable wages.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; . . . = not applicable.

a. Subject to revision.

b. Preliminary data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B10—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, amount taxable, and contributions, by state or other area and type of earnings, 2022

State or area ^a	Number ^b (thousands)			Taxable earnings ^c (millions of dollars)			OASDI contributions ^d (millions of dollars)		
	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed
All areas	180,676	168,526	21,203	9,201,500	8,723,600	477,900	1,140,986	1,081,726	59,260
Alabama	2,587	2,436	275	115,677	110,135	5,542	14,344	13,657	687
Alaska	401	376	46	19,657	18,467	1,190	2,437	2,290	148
Arizona	3,862	3,628	416	191,663	182,703	8,960	23,766	22,655	1,111
Arkansas	1,571	1,477	173	65,344	62,059	3,285	8,103	7,695	407
California	20,010	18,485	2,489	1,131,763	1,072,050	59,712	140,339	132,934	7,404
Colorado	3,226	2,994	417	177,352	167,592	9,760	21,992	20,781	1,210
Connecticut	2,012	1,866	244	115,793	108,181	7,612	14,358	13,414	944
Delaware	558	531	50	28,835	27,828	1,006	3,576	3,451	125
District of Columbia	419	396	44	29,610	27,883	1,727	3,672	3,458	214
Florida	11,914	10,872	1,721	558,209	526,247	31,963	69,218	65,255	3,963
Georgia	5,841	5,434	718	281,193	267,418	13,776	34,868	33,160	1,708
Hawaii	760	703	91	38,492	36,244	2,248	4,773	4,494	279
Idaho	1,111	1,043	123	49,716	47,136	2,580	6,165	5,845	320
Illinois	6,789	6,348	781	351,240	334,262	16,978	43,554	41,448	2,105
Indiana	3,863	3,677	365	178,915	171,523	7,391	22,185	21,269	916
Iowa	1,848	1,744	201	86,656	82,153	4,503	10,745	10,187	558
Kansas	1,645	1,549	177	76,766	72,320	4,446	9,519	8,968	551
Kentucky	2,335	2,202	242	99,910	95,347	4,564	12,389	11,823	566
Louisiana	2,205	2,042	283	95,795	90,094	5,701	11,879	11,172	707
Maine	755	696	99	34,382	32,027	2,356	4,263	3,971	292
Maryland	3,453	3,240	386	210,321	201,207	9,114	26,080	24,950	1,130
Massachusetts	3,786	3,529	447	229,639	217,458	12,181	28,475	26,965	1,510
Michigan	5,405	5,082	596	261,484	249,142	12,342	32,424	30,894	1,530
Minnesota	3,357	3,177	353	179,777	171,384	8,394	22,292	21,252	1,041
Mississippi	1,496	1,401	181	60,042	56,631	3,410	7,445	7,022	423
Missouri	3,330	3,138	363	151,499	143,911	7,588	18,786	17,845	941
Montana	693	650	78	29,028	27,202	1,826	3,599	3,373	226
Nebraska	1,175	1,110	129	55,422	52,506	2,915	6,872	6,511	361
Nevada	1,638	1,530	184	75,338	71,327	4,011	9,342	8,845	497
New Hampshire	851	797	90	48,196	45,185	3,011	5,976	5,603	373
New Jersey	5,177	4,840	605	314,346	297,552	16,794	38,979	36,896	2,082
New Mexico	1,030	966	104	45,284	43,153	2,130	5,615	5,351	264
New York	10,717	9,940	1,346	599,138	567,312	31,827	74,293	70,347	3,947
North Carolina	5,864	5,493	665	283,341	268,938	14,403	35,134	33,348	1,786
North Dakota	455	431	53	22,478	20,786	1,692	2,787	2,577	210
Ohio	6,075	5,678	685	277,797	263,457	14,340	34,447	32,669	1,778
Oklahoma	2,090	1,966	229	89,234	84,903	4,331	11,065	10,528	537
Oregon	2,288	2,145	251	119,442	113,263	6,180	14,811	14,045	766
Pennsylvania	7,098	6,705	709	366,002	349,221	16,781	45,384	43,303	2,081
Rhode Island	617	581	68	31,606	30,183	1,423	3,919	3,743	176
South Carolina	2,843	2,668	319	129,052	122,671	6,381	16,002	15,211	791
South Dakota	596	559	70	25,471	23,797	1,674	3,158	2,951	208
Tennessee	3,853	3,569	499	180,026	166,346	13,681	22,323	20,627	1,696
Texas	15,327	14,113	2,015	769,493	724,564	44,928	95,417	89,846	5,571
Utah	1,912	1,829	186	91,703	88,371	3,332	11,371	10,958	413

(Continued)

Table 4.B10—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, amount taxable, and contributions, by state or other area and type of earnings, 2022—Continued

State or area ^a	Number ^b (thousands)			Taxable earnings ^c (millions of dollars)			OASDI contributions ^d (millions of dollars)		
	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed
Vermont	382	353	52	18,681	17,475	1,206	2,316	2,167	150
Virginia	4,874	4,604	504	275,763	264,398	11,366	34,195	32,785	1,409
Washington	4,252	4,009	425	261,334	250,046	11,288	32,405	31,006	1,400
West Virginia	853	817	68	36,893	35,402	1,491	4,575	4,390	185
Wisconsin	3,386	3,226	311	165,043	158,210	6,833	20,465	19,618	847
Wyoming	367	347	41	16,374	15,451	923	2,030	1,916	114
Outlying area									
Puerto Rico	1,167	1,044	165	33,507	30,350	3,157	4,155	3,763	392
Other and unknown ^e	555	488	71	21,780	20,130	1,650	2,701	2,496	205

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Continuous Work History Sample, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Data are based on preliminary estimates. COVID-19-related delays in processing the 2022 tax returns for self-employed individuals may result in underreporting.

Totals (and "all areas" values) do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

- Most state assignments are based on end-of-year residence obtained from electronically filed employer wage reports; the remainder are based on location of employer from reports filed on paper.
- Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment but only once in the total. National and state totals and subtotals are unduplicated counts of workers in each type of employment.
- Includes Social Security taxable wages as reported by employers and Social Security taxable self-employment income as reported by self-employed workers. Annual maximum taxable earnings for Social Security (OASDI) from a single employer or from self-employment were \$147,000 in 2022.
- For 2022 earnings, paid at the rate of 6.2 percent of taxable wages by both employees and employers, 6.2 percent of taxable tips by employees, and 12.4 percent of self-employment income by self-employed workers. Data are unadjusted for multi-employer tax refunds.
- Persons employed in American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and U.S. Virgin Islands; U.S. citizens employed abroad by U.S. employers; persons employed on U.S. oceanborne vessels; and workers with unknown residence.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B11—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, amount taxable, and contributions, by type of earnings, selected years 1937–2023

Year	Number ^a (thousands)			Taxable earnings ^b (millions of dollars)			OASDI contributions ^{c,d} (millions of dollars)		
	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed
1937	32,900	32,900	...	29,620	29,620	...	592	592	...
1940	35,390	35,390	...	32,970	32,970	...	659	659	...
1945	46,390	46,390	...	62,950	62,950	...	1,259	1,259	...
1950	48,280	48,280	...	87,500	87,500	...	2,625	2,625	...
1951	58,120	54,630	4,190	120,770	111,250	9,520	3,552	3,338	214
1952	59,580	56,060	4,240	128,640	118,880	9,760	3,786	3,566	220
1953	60,840	57,220	4,340	135,870	125,840	10,030	4,001	3,775	226
1954	59,610	55,940	4,350	133,520	123,410	10,110	5,240	4,936	303
1955	65,200	59,560	6,810	157,540	141,810	15,730	6,144	5,672	472
1956	67,610	61,560	7,390	170,720	153,010	17,710	6,652	6,120	531
1957	70,590	64,730	7,150	181,380	163,990	17,390	7,966	7,380	587
1958	69,770	64,040	7,130	180,720	163,140	17,580	7,935	7,341	593
1959	71,700	66,000	7,060	202,310	183,620	18,690	9,882	9,181	701
1960	72,530	66,980	6,870	207,000	188,580	18,420	12,144	11,315	829
1961	72,820	67,360	6,790	209,640	190,850	18,790	12,297	11,451	846
1962	74,280	68,890	6,720	219,050	200,130	18,920	13,397	12,508	889
1963	75,540	70,310	6,590	225,550	206,840	18,710	16,006	14,996	1,010
1964	77,430	72,230	6,480	236,390	217,430	18,960	16,788	15,764	1,024
1965	80,680	75,430	6,550	250,730	230,830	19,900	17,810	16,735	1,075
1966	84,600	79,460	6,630	312,540	287,860	24,680	23,597	22,165	1,431
1967	87,040	82,020	6,470	329,960	305,670	24,290	25,275	23,842	1,433
1968	89,380	84,470	6,570	375,800	348,500	27,300	28,069	26,486	1,583
1969	92,060	87,200	6,350	402,510	375,010	27,500	33,233	31,501	1,733
1970	93,090	88,180	6,270	415,580	388,680	26,900	34,344	32,649	1,695
1971	93,340	88,460	6,290	426,950	399,550	27,400	38,649	36,759	1,891
1972	96,240	91,220	6,600	484,150	452,050	32,100	43,804	41,589	2,215
1973	99,830	94,610	7,100	561,850	523,450	38,400	53,463	50,775	2,688
1974	101,330	96,190	7,040	636,800	594,400	42,400	61,814	58,846	2,968
1975	100,200	94,900	7,000	664,700	621,100	43,600	64,541	61,489	3,052
1976	102,600	97,230	7,400	737,700	689,200	48,500	71,626	68,231	3,395
1977	105,800	100,450	7,480	816,600	763,600	53,000	79,306	75,596	3,710
1978	110,600	104,810	8,040	915,600	856,100	59,500	90,691	86,466	4,225
1979	112,700	106,900	8,200	1,067,000	997,500	69,500	106,246	101,346	4,900
1980	113,000	107,200	8,200	1,180,700	1,109,000	71,700	117,729	112,674	5,055
1981	113,000	107,300	8,250	1,294,100	1,220,000	74,100	136,468	130,540	5,928
1982	111,800	105,800	8,550	1,365,300	1,290,000	75,300	145,382	139,320	6,062
1983	112,100	105,900	9,200	1,454,100	1,369,000	85,100	154,703	147,852	6,851
1984	116,300	109,900	9,900	1,608,800	1,515,000	93,800	183,403	172,710	10,693
1985	119,800	113,400	10,600	1,722,600	1,621,000	101,600	196,376	184,794	11,582
1986	122,900	115,900	11,200	1,844,400	1,730,800	113,600	210,262	197,311	12,950
1987	125,600	118,200	12,000	1,960,000	1,835,100	124,900	223,440	209,201	14,239
1988	129,600	122,100	12,400	2,088,400	1,952,000	136,400	253,114	236,582	16,532
1989	131,700	123,900	12,900	2,239,500	2,096,000	143,500	271,427	254,035	17,392
1990	133,600	126,100	12,500	2,358,000	2,222,000	136,000	292,392	275,528	16,864
1991	133,000	125,200	12,800	2,422,500	2,283,000	139,500	300,390	283,092	17,298
1992	134,000	126,000	13,100	2,532,900	2,386,000	146,900	314,080	295,864	18,216
1993	136,100	128,100	13,200	2,636,100	2,483,400	152,700	326,876	307,942	18,935
1994	138,200	130,100	13,300	2,785,200	2,624,500	160,700	345,365	325,438	19,927

(Continued)

Table 4.B11—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, amount taxable, and contributions, by type of earnings, selected years 1937–2023—Continued

Year	Number ^a (thousands)			Taxable earnings ^b (millions of dollars)			OASDI contributions ^{c,d} (millions of dollars)		
	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed
1995	141,000	132,800	13,500	2,919,100	2,754,300	164,800	361,968	341,533	20,435
1996	143,400	135,100	13,900	3,073,500	2,901,700	171,800	381,114	359,811	21,303
1997	146,145	137,765	14,020	3,285,000	3,104,300	180,700	407,340	384,933	22,407
1998	148,786	140,386	14,230	3,524,900	3,333,700	191,200	437,088	413,379	23,709
1999	151,333	142,703	14,500	3,749,600	3,547,300	202,300	464,950	439,865	25,085
2000	154,732	146,097	14,675	4,008,500	3,798,400	210,100	497,054	471,002	26,052
2001	155,416	146,596	14,930	4,167,900	3,950,100	217,800	516,820	489,812	27,007
2002	154,893	145,793	15,249	4,250,100	4,021,800	228,300	527,012	498,703	28,309
2003	154,576	145,101	15,969	4,355,000	4,114,000	241,000	540,020	510,136	29,884
2004	156,405	146,662	16,496	4,554,500	4,295,900	258,600	564,758	532,692	32,066
2005	158,511	148,530	17,098	4,766,000	4,490,500	275,500	590,984	556,822	34,162
2006	161,052	150,787	17,724	5,043,400	4,751,700	291,700	625,382	589,211	36,171
2007	162,928	152,474	18,214	5,268,200	4,973,300	294,900	653,257	616,689	36,568
2008	162,532	152,225	17,973	5,432,800	5,140,600	292,200	673,667	637,434	36,233
2009	157,940	147,375	17,901	5,271,200	4,985,700	285,500	653,629	618,227	35,402
2010	157,329	146,734	17,944	5,307,100	5,021,200	285,900	658,080	622,629	35,452
2011	158,674	147,734	18,533	5,485,500	5,176,900	308,600	680,202	641,936	38,266
2012	160,775	149,790	18,651	5,706,500	5,381,300	325,200	707,606	667,281	40,325
2013	163,236	152,244	18,810	5,908,600	5,577,300	331,300	732,666	691,585	41,081
2014	165,429	154,301	19,285	6,178,700	5,834,200	344,500	766,159	723,441	42,718
2015	168,186	157,041	19,428	6,470,900	6,120,200	350,700	802,392	758,905	43,487
2016	170,738	159,539	19,549	6,663,400	6,307,200	356,200	826,262	782,093	44,169
2017	172,744	161,452	19,697	7,005,500	6,634,100	371,400	868,682	822,628	46,054
2018	175,065	163,589	20,110	7,338,200	6,950,700	387,500	909,937	861,887	48,050
2019	176,993	165,250	20,412	7,695,900	7,296,600	399,300	954,292	904,778	49,513
2020 ^e	175,173	163,696	19,622	7,747,200	7,357,500	389,700	960,653	912,330	48,323
2021 ^e	176,870	164,618	21,458	8,391,100	7,935,200	455,900	1,040,496	983,965	56,532
2022 ^f	180,676	168,526	21,203	9,201,500	8,723,600	477,900	1,140,986	1,081,726	59,260
2023 ^g	182,789	170,847	21,242	9,669,539	9,175,961	493,578	1,199,023	1,137,819	61,204

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample; Bureau of Economic Analysis; and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; . . . = not applicable.

a. Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment but only once in the total.

b. Includes Social Security taxable wages as reported by employers and Social Security taxable self-employment income as reported by self-employed workers. See Table 2.A3 for annual maximum taxable earnings.

c. See Table 2.A3 for contribution rates.

d. Data are unadjusted for multi-employer tax refunds. Unadjusted for tax credits. See Table 2.A5 for information on tax credits.

e. Preliminary data.

f. Taxable earnings are preliminary estimates based on Social Security data; employment data are preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.

g. Preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and Bureau of Economic Analysis.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B12—Number of workers with Medicare Part A (HI) taxable earnings, amount taxable, and contributions, by state or other area and type of earnings, 2022

State or area ^a	Number ^b (thousands)			Taxable earnings ^c (millions of dollars)			HI contributions ^d (millions of dollars)		
	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed
All areas	184,493	172,587	22,399	11,478,200	10,688,500	789,700	332,868	309,966	22,901
Alabama	2,590	2,439	287	126,567	119,373	7,195	3,670	3,462	209
Alaska	431	408	49	24,946	23,214	1,732	723	673	50
Arizona	3,872	3,639	439	217,784	205,615	12,169	6,316	5,963	353
Arkansas	1,574	1,481	180	74,130	69,879	4,250	2,150	2,026	123
California	20,909	19,430	2,652	1,592,803	1,489,992	102,811	46,191	43,210	2,982
Colorado	3,444	3,229	446	232,565	217,985	14,580	6,744	6,322	423
Connecticut	2,060	1,918	262	175,464	158,689	16,775	5,088	4,602	486
Delaware	560	532	54	34,281	32,782	1,499	994	951	43
District of Columbia	423	401	48	40,266	35,947	4,319	1,168	1,042	125
Florida	11,953	10,927	1,795	682,961	634,060	48,901	19,806	18,388	1,418
Georgia	5,933	5,532	755	340,783	321,371	19,412	9,883	9,320	563
Hawaii	771	715	94	42,967	39,985	2,983	1,246	1,160	86
Idaho	1,113	1,045	128	55,212	52,071	3,141	1,601	1,510	91
Illinois	7,059	6,634	828	469,847	428,307	41,540	13,626	12,421	1,205
Indiana	3,875	3,689	382	200,212	189,355	10,857	5,806	5,491	315
Iowa	1,851	1,747	211	95,343	89,775	5,568	2,765	2,603	161
Kansas	1,648	1,553	187	87,590	81,575	6,015	2,540	2,366	174
Kentucky	2,383	2,252	252	114,045	108,215	5,830	3,307	3,138	169
Louisiana	2,372	2,219	294	118,117	109,822	8,295	3,425	3,185	241
Maine	786	729	104	40,635	37,895	2,740	1,178	1,099	79
Maryland	3,466	3,253	416	252,971	235,933	17,038	7,336	6,842	494
Massachusetts	4,080	3,841	490	330,965	308,267	22,698	9,598	8,940	658
Michigan	5,418	5,094	627	296,336	280,035	16,302	8,594	8,121	473
Minnesota	3,366	3,185	376	208,656	197,403	11,253	6,051	5,725	326
Mississippi	1,498	1,403	187	64,733	60,402	4,331	1,877	1,752	126
Missouri	3,393	3,204	380	178,589	167,936	10,653	5,179	4,870	309
Montana	694	651	81	32,336	30,344	1,991	938	880	58
Nebraska	1,178	1,114	135	63,199	59,668	3,531	1,833	1,730	102
Nevada	1,738	1,637	193	105,924	94,577	11,347	3,072	2,743	329
New Hampshire	862	808	96	58,401	54,231	4,169	1,694	1,573	121
New Jersey	5,194	4,857	652	408,798	376,878	31,920	11,855	10,929	926
New Mexico	1,037	974	108	48,920	46,286	2,634	1,419	1,342	76
New York	10,714	9,941	1,439	811,296	727,390	83,906	23,528	21,094	2,433
North Carolina	5,866	5,494	700	327,561	307,359	20,202	9,499	8,913	586
North Dakota	456	432	56	25,365	22,512	2,852	736	653	83
Ohio	6,576	6,215	718	350,531	330,687	19,843	10,165	9,590	575
Oklahoma	2,097	1,973	238	96,969	91,876	5,093	2,812	2,664	148
Oregon	2,290	2,146	262	134,936	127,631	7,305	3,913	3,701	212
Pennsylvania	7,118	6,723	752	427,105	403,366	23,739	12,386	11,698	688
Rhode Island	627	592	72	37,488	35,440	2,048	1,087	1,028	59
South Carolina	2,843	2,667	335	145,004	136,412	8,592	4,205	3,956	249
South Dakota	596	559	72	28,154	26,148	2,006	816	758	58
Tennessee	3,866	3,584	524	219,974	192,901	27,072	6,379	5,594	785
Texas	16,106	14,942	2,119	976,667	908,404	68,263	28,323	26,344	1,980
Utah	1,925	1,841	197	104,716	100,602	4,114	3,037	2,917	119

(Continued)

Table 4.B12—Number of workers with Medicare Part A (HI) taxable earnings, amount taxable, and contributions, by state or other area and type of earnings, 2022—Continued

State or area ^a	Number ^b (thousands)			Taxable earnings ^c (millions of dollars)			HI contributions ^d (millions of dollars)		
	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed
Vermont	382	353	53	20,524	19,156	1,368	595	556	40
Virginia	4,879	4,608	540	326,513	305,215	21,298	9,469	8,851	618
Washington	4,270	4,026	455	326,859	310,940	15,919	9,479	9,017	462
West Virginia	856	819	72	39,924	37,959	1,965	1,158	1,101	57
Wisconsin	3,393	3,232	328	183,819	175,641	8,178	5,331	5,094	237
Wyoming	368	348	44	18,307	17,175	1,132	531	498	33
Outlying area									
Puerto Rico	1,172	1,050	168	36,078	31,849	4,228	1,046	924	123
Other and unknown ^e	564	498	71	24,062	21,970	2,092	698	637	61

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Continuous Work History Sample, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Data are based on preliminary estimates. COVID-19-related delays in processing the 2022 tax returns for self-employed individuals may result in underreporting. Totals (and "all areas" values) do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

HI = Hospital Insurance.

- a. Most state assignments are based on end-of-year residence obtained from electronically filed employer wage reports; the remainder are based on location of employer from reports filed on paper.
- b. Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment but only once in the total. National and state totals and subtotals are unduplicated counts of workers in each type of employment.
- c. No annual maximum taxable earnings amount for Medicare.
- d. For 2022 earnings, paid at the rate of 1.45 percent of taxable wages by both employees and employers, 1.45 percent of taxable tips by employees, and 2.9 percent of self-employment income by self-employed workers.
- e. Persons employed in American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and U.S. Virgin Islands; U.S. citizens employed abroad by U.S. employers; persons employed on U.S. oceanborne vessels; and workers with unknown residence.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B13—Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, 2022

	Total, all ages ^a	Under 20	20–29	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–64	62–64	65–69	70 or older
Sex										
OASDI taxable earnings (in millions of dollars)										
All workers	9,201,500	90,524	1,313,690	2,218,927	2,172,549	2,054,047	356,480	424,189	371,507	199,586
Men	5,307,836	47,795	727,199	1,266,082	1,249,190	1,196,203	210,129	252,756	227,703	130,780
Women	3,893,664	42,729	586,491	952,845	923,359	857,844	146,352	171,433	143,804	68,806
Percentage distribution, by age										
All workers	100	1	14	24	24	22	4	5	4	2
Men	100	1	14	24	24	23	4	5	4	2
Women	100	1	15	24	24	22	4	4	4	2
Percentage distribution, by sex										
All workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Men	58	53	55	57	57	58	59	60	61	66
Women	42	47	45	43	43	42	41	40	39	34

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Includes Social Security taxable wages as reported by employers and Social Security taxable self-employment income as reported by self-employed workers.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

a. Includes workers of unknown age.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 4.B14—Medicare Part A (HI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, 2022

Sex	Total, all ages ^a	Under 20	20–29	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70 or older
<i>HI taxable earnings (in millions of dollars)</i>										
All workers	11,478,200	91,030	1,378,665	2,568,023	2,824,136	2,788,962	468,358	568,547	505,350	285,128
Men	6,996,450	48,140	768,687	1,503,672	1,721,083	1,753,035	296,940	364,502	336,454	203,937
Women	4,481,750	42,890	609,977	1,064,351	1,103,053	1,035,927	171,418	204,046	168,896	81,191
<i>Percentage distribution, by age</i>										
All workers	100	1	12	22	25	24	4	5	4	2
Men	100	1	11	21	25	25	4	5	5	3
Women	100	1	14	24	25	23	4	5	4	2
<i>Percentage distribution, by sex</i>										
All workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Men	61	53	56	59	61	63	63	64	67	72
Women	39	47	44	41	39	37	37	36	33	28

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

HI = Hospital Insurance.

a. Includes workers of unknown age.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

4.C OASDI: Insured Workers

Table 4.C1—Estimated number of insured workers, by insured status, December 31, 1940–2024
(in millions)

Year	Fully insured for retirement benefits, survivor benefits, or both			Insured in event of disability
	Total	Permanently insured	Not permanently insured	
1940	24.2	1.1	23.1	...
1941	25.8	1.4	24.4	...
1942	28.1	1.8	26.3	...
1943	29.9	2.3	27.6	...
1944	31.9	2.8	29.1	...
1945	33.4	3.4	30.0	...
1946	35.4	8.6	26.8	...
1947	37.3	11.6	25.7	...
1948	38.9	13.2	25.7	...
1949	40.1	14.9	25.2	...
1950	59.8	21.0	38.8	...
1951	62.8	22.9	39.9	...
1952	68.2	25.6	42.7	...
1953	71.0	27.7	43.4	...
1954	70.2	29.9	40.4	31.9
1955	70.5	32.5	38.0	35.4
1956	74.0	36.1	38.0	37.2
1957	76.1	38.3	37.9	38.4
1958	76.5	40.3	36.2	43.4
1959	76.7	42.2	34.6	46.4
1960	84.4	47.6	36.8	48.5
1961	88.5	53.3	35.3	50.5
1962	89.8	54.9	34.8	51.5
1963	91.3	56.6	34.7	52.3
1964	92.8	58.3	34.5	53.3
1965	94.8	60.2	34.6	55.0
1966	97.2	61.9	35.3	55.7
1967	99.9	63.3	36.6	56.9
1968	102.6	64.5	38.1	70.9
1969	105.9	66.4	39.5	73.2
1970	108.7	67.5	41.1	75.4
1971	111.2	68.7	42.4	77.1
1972	113.7	69.9	43.8	78.8
1973	116.9	71.2	45.6	81.4
1974	120.3	72.7	47.6	84.3
1975	123.3	74.3	49.0	86.3
1976	126.1	76.2	49.9	87.8
1977	129.1	78.2	51.0	89.8
1978	133.5	80.5	53.0	94.2
1979	137.5	83.0	54.5	97.9
1980	140.6	85.5	55.1	100.5
1981	143.1	88.2	54.9	102.3
1982	145.1	91.1	54.0	103.7
1983	146.6	94.1	52.6	104.7
1984	148.7	97.2	51.5	106.3
1985	151.3	100.3	50.9	108.8
1986	153.8	103.6	50.1	111.1
1987	156.2	107.7	48.5	113.2
1988	158.9	111.0	47.9	115.3
1989	161.8	113.8	47.9	117.6
1990	164.3	116.5	47.8	119.5
1991	166.2	118.9	47.3	120.8
1992	167.8	121.3	46.5	122.0
1993	169.3	123.7	45.6	123.4
1994	171.1	126.1	45.0	125.1

(Continued)

Table 4.C1—Estimated number of insured workers, by insured status, December 31, 1940–2024
(in millions)—Continued

Year	Fully insured for retirement benefits, survivor benefits, or both			Insured in event of disability
	Total	Permanently insured	Not permanently insured	
1995	173.3	128.4	44.9	127.1
1996	175.5	131.0	44.5	129.1
1997	177.8	133.6	44.1	131.2
1998	180.2	136.2	44.1	133.4
1999	182.8	138.4	44.3	135.8
2000	185.4	140.4	44.9	138.1
2001	187.6	142.3	45.3	140.0
2002	189.5	144.1	45.3	141.3
2003	191.0	146.1	45.0	142.4
2004	192.8	148.1	44.7	143.8
2005	194.9	150.2	44.7	145.5
2006	197.2	152.4	44.8	147.3
2007	199.6	154.6	45.0	148.9
2008	201.7	156.6	45.1	149.9
2009	203.1	158.5	44.6	149.6
2010	204.2	160.2	44.0	148.9
2011	205.6	161.8	43.8	149.0
2012	207.4	163.3	44.1	149.5
2013	209.5	164.9	44.6	149.9
2014	212.0	166.6	45.4	150.7
2015	214.6	168.3	46.3	151.7
2016	217.3	170.0	47.3	152.9
2017	219.9	171.7	48.2	153.9
2018	222.4	173.1	49.4	155.0
2019	225.1	174.6	50.5	156.3
2020	226.8	175.9	50.9	156.9
2021	228.8	177.3	51.6	158.1
2022	230.7	178.7	52.0	159.4
2023	232.6	180.2	52.5	160.6
2024	234.5	181.6	52.9	161.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Office of the Chief Actuary, estimates based in part on the Continuous Work History Sample, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Insured workers are those who have accumulated sufficient quarters of coverage over their working lifetimes to be eligible for benefits.

Figures are subject to revision.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

. . . = not applicable.

CONTACT: actuary@ssa.gov.

4.C OASDI: Insured Workers

**Table 4.C2—Estimated number of insured workers, by insured status, sex, and age, December 31, 1970–2024
(in thousands)**

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 or older
<i>Fully insured for retirement benefits, survivor benefits, or both</i>														
<i>Total</i>														
1970	108,670	4,153	14,916	12,836	10,242	9,283	9,722	9,994	9,078	7,967	6,751	5,228	3,798	4,703
1971	111,168	4,206	15,384	13,609	10,664	9,303	9,620	9,925	9,274	8,088	6,905	5,428	3,842	4,918
1972	113,701	4,248	15,521	14,525	11,251	9,487	9,451	9,898	9,394	8,231	7,028	5,604	3,973	5,091
1973	116,856	4,665	15,932	15,234	11,857	9,771	9,315	9,826	9,553	8,339	7,141	5,806	4,102	5,315
1974	120,290	5,193	16,515	16,073	12,424	9,930	9,320	9,706	9,697	8,447	7,296	5,947	4,268	5,473
1975	123,296	5,340	17,078	16,927	12,830	10,222	9,290	9,640	9,698	8,618	7,452	6,089	4,404	5,707
1976	126,114	5,221	17,487	17,475	13,612	10,656	9,314	9,554	9,643	8,819	7,601	6,249	4,582	5,900
1977	129,125	5,236	17,873	17,716	14,541	11,259	9,504	9,390	9,636	8,942	7,743	6,406	4,744	6,134
1978	133,541	6,199	18,480	18,188	15,297	11,895	9,812	9,279	9,581	9,116	7,833	6,540	4,928	6,394
1979	137,520	6,727	18,966	18,740	16,179	12,478	10,004	9,282	9,494	9,254	7,929	6,718	5,086	6,663
1980	140,593	6,594	19,310	19,352	17,046	12,914	10,305	9,263	9,448	9,272	8,086	6,856	5,219	6,928
1981	143,057	6,058	19,398	19,763	17,638	13,697	10,756	9,298	9,377	9,229	8,276	6,990	5,370	7,208
1982	145,094	5,393	19,148	20,196	17,871	14,634	11,365	9,497	9,227	9,233	8,425	7,089	5,504	7,513
1983	146,626	4,608	18,651	20,483	18,292	15,323	11,977	9,789	9,125	9,181	8,552	7,197	5,622	7,825
1984	148,689	4,174	18,271	20,737	18,776	16,172	12,502	10,002	9,110	9,125	8,703	7,210	5,790	8,117
1985	151,265	4,285	17,917	20,898	19,379	17,000	12,922	10,274	9,114	9,066	8,725	7,378	5,915	8,393
1986	153,756	4,402	17,412	21,045	19,817	17,585	13,679	10,722	9,148	9,007	8,674	7,585	6,020	8,662
1987	156,170	4,530	16,966	20,975	20,293	17,823	14,620	11,307	9,340	8,885	8,681	7,716	6,083	8,950
1988	158,858	4,864	16,566	20,960	20,631	18,281	15,304	11,918	9,625	8,811	8,658	7,810	6,202	9,228
1989	161,754	5,025	16,426	20,897	20,984	18,774	16,173	12,436	9,861	8,803	8,617	7,957	6,243	9,557
1990	164,293	4,792	16,581	20,656	21,259	19,405	16,985	12,848	10,109	8,822	8,567	8,009	6,397	9,864
1991	166,198	4,314	16,577	20,074	21,518	19,892	17,557	13,588	10,537	8,846	8,535	7,989	6,612	10,160
1992	167,750	3,955	16,207	19,530	21,519	20,417	17,783	14,508	11,105	9,017	8,431	8,034	6,765	10,479
1993	169,295	3,743	15,785	19,018	21,504	20,789	18,257	15,180	11,702	9,287	8,356	8,030	6,867	10,777
1994	171,111	3,761	15,359	18,628	21,353	21,134	18,766	16,009	12,206	9,507	8,370	7,962	7,028	11,028
1995	173,293	3,990	14,964	18,639	20,990	21,393	19,375	16,832	12,585	9,762	8,387	7,942	7,083	11,352
1996	175,488	4,235	14,673	18,670	20,448	21,581	19,873	17,376	13,335	10,166	8,438	7,916	7,062	11,714
1997	177,773	4,388	14,800	18,508	19,938	21,625	20,389	17,614	14,234	10,722	8,595	7,858	7,096	12,005
1998	180,248	4,650	15,073	18,242	19,490	21,670	20,777	18,080	14,909	11,303	8,875	7,792	7,104	12,282
1999	182,769	4,864	15,443	17,939	19,170	21,592	21,130	18,616	15,693	11,809	9,070	7,844	7,047	12,551
2000	185,353	4,933	15,975	17,477	19,254	21,260	21,441	19,231	16,530	12,167	9,337	7,851	7,068	12,830
2001	187,615	4,834	16,428	17,174	19,305	20,788	21,647	19,759	17,047	12,912	9,705	7,936	7,037	13,045
2002	189,453	4,425	16,622	17,286	19,175	20,263	21,723	20,258	17,301	13,787	10,266	8,075	6,997	13,274
2003	191,026	3,991	16,647	17,494	18,894	19,820	21,777	20,645	17,753	14,450	10,832	8,335	6,934	13,456
2004	192,830	3,720	16,556	17,823	18,567	19,491	21,700	20,972	18,296	15,204	11,327	8,549	6,979	13,645
2005	194,898	3,627	16,484	18,259	18,052	19,554	21,334	21,299	18,868	16,046	11,711	8,812	7,018	13,834
2006	197,222	3,672	16,441	18,687	17,743	19,563	20,882	21,486	19,398	16,516	12,455	9,204	7,140	14,035
2007	199,564	3,689	16,469	19,024	17,762	19,450	20,356	21,569	19,887	16,774	13,283	9,763	7,302	14,235
2008	201,663	3,581	16,547	19,274	17,958	19,143	19,912	21,615	20,276	17,209	13,878	10,328	7,570	14,370
2009	203,095	3,112	16,343	19,344	18,270	18,792	19,571	21,560	20,577	17,760	14,580	10,793	7,789	14,604
2010	204,183	2,483	15,988	19,342	18,674	18,242	19,614	21,179	20,922	18,278	15,416	11,143	8,052	14,850
2011	205,596	2,146	15,748	19,335	19,058	17,922	19,596	20,724	21,093	18,806	15,863	11,820	8,405	15,080
2012	207,428	2,072	15,645	19,346	19,369	17,902	19,481	20,190	21,161	19,270	16,100	12,621	8,922	15,349
2013	209,516	2,131	15,610	19,534	19,587	18,068	19,155	19,748	21,203	19,646	16,495	13,212	9,445	15,680
2014	211,976	2,221	15,724	19,859	19,699	18,352	18,797	19,414	21,150	19,926	17,003	13,931	9,870	16,030
2015	214,576	2,337	15,820	20,257	19,806	18,789	18,251	19,455	20,787	20,256	17,528	14,673	10,212	16,404
2016	217,296	2,611	15,948	20,596	19,917	19,187	17,928	19,455	20,336	20,425	18,023	15,077	10,894	16,901
2017	219,862	2,769	16,034	20,892	20,040	19,551	17,923	19,344	19,822	20,491	18,491	15,280	11,672	17,552
2018	222,449	2,910	16,209	21,026	20,362	19,827	18,119	19,037	19,401	20,522	18,866	15,656	12,256	18,259
2019	225,083	3,063	16,428	21,000	20,758	20,028	18,419	18,702	19,096	20,487	19,134	16,141	12,934	18,894
2020	226,819	3,079	16,403	20,795	21,143	20,144	18,883	18,178	19,144	20,143	19,418	16,626	13,561	19,304
2021	228,850	3,343	16,572	20,629	21,461	20,291	19,289	17,853	19,143	19,678	19,543	17,045	13,886	20,116
2022	230,683	3,265	16,862	20,469	21,738	20,378	19,640	17,837	19,018	19,177	19,567	17,440	14,057	21,234
2023	232,649	3,155	17,072	20,426	21,837	20,665	19,905	18,024	18,715	18,773	19,569	17,785	14,412	22,313
2024	234,477	3,107	17,153	20,393	21,805	21,024	20,078	18,299	18,378	18,492	19,524	18,029	14,827	23,368

(Continued)

**Table 4.C2—Estimated number of insured workers, by insured status, sex, and age, December 31, 1970–2024
(in thousands)—Continued**

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 or older
<i>Fully insured for retirement benefits, survivor benefits, or both (cont.)</i>														
<i>Male</i>														
1970	63,118	2,730	8,519	7,167	5,901	5,462	5,718	5,794	5,260	4,698	3,938	3,017	2,172	2,741
1971	64,167	2,738	8,710	7,560	6,116	5,459	5,650	5,749	5,351	4,733	4,009	3,105	2,177	2,808
1972	65,232	2,733	8,739	8,011	6,427	5,548	5,538	5,732	5,404	4,782	4,061	3,177	2,233	2,847
1973	66,626	2,940	8,920	8,327	6,742	5,690	5,447	5,695	5,482	4,806	4,114	3,261	2,288	2,914
1974	68,131	3,202	9,209	8,718	7,022	5,753	5,432	5,628	5,559	4,836	4,183	3,318	2,353	2,920
1975	69,407	3,234	9,445	9,137	7,203	5,886	5,396	5,583	5,557	4,910	4,248	3,376	2,413	3,018
1976	70,567	3,093	9,622	9,387	7,596	6,104	5,399	5,523	5,520	5,013	4,303	3,447	2,490	3,069
1977	71,840	3,049	9,785	9,479	8,050	6,410	5,488	5,415	5,515	5,075	4,357	3,519	2,555	3,143
1978	73,843	3,592	10,013	9,690	8,388	6,723	5,631	5,332	5,480	5,168	4,383	3,586	2,628	3,229
1979	75,561	3,850	10,178	9,952	8,800	6,999	5,701	5,311	5,422	5,243	4,425	3,665	2,696	3,320
1980	76,793	3,714	10,316	10,243	9,208	7,189	5,826	5,283	5,382	5,247	4,501	3,725	2,751	3,409
1981	77,798	3,384	10,347	10,434	9,467	7,582	6,042	5,287	5,328	5,216	4,606	3,782	2,819	3,504
1982	78,574	2,974	10,199	10,652	9,547	8,036	6,347	5,380	5,226	5,211	4,682	3,826	2,880	3,613
1983	79,140	2,531	9,925	10,796	9,743	8,362	6,653	5,519	5,155	5,178	4,749	3,871	2,939	3,717
1984	80,004	2,287	9,726	10,910	9,981	8,775	6,918	5,603	5,132	5,143	4,825	3,875	3,014	3,818
1985	81,109	2,350	9,524	10,974	10,280	9,174	7,114	5,718	5,120	5,096	4,821	3,961	3,067	3,910
1986	82,160	2,394	9,241	11,035	10,486	9,429	7,495	5,931	5,125	5,048	4,784	4,069	3,113	4,009
1987	83,179	2,442	8,988	10,983	10,720	9,502	7,950	6,229	5,215	4,966	4,779	4,134	3,146	4,125
1988	84,329	2,603	8,774	10,968	10,868	9,703	8,266	6,532	5,353	4,908	4,756	4,174	3,195	4,229
1989	85,662	2,698	8,724	10,948	11,021	9,932	8,679	6,779	5,453	4,892	4,730	4,234	3,214	4,358
1990	86,823	2,571	8,812	10,853	11,160	10,232	9,060	6,967	5,553	4,891	4,702	4,245	3,298	4,477
1991	87,576	2,303	8,762	10,565	11,294	10,469	9,299	7,331	5,751	4,890	4,677	4,234	3,409	4,594
1992	88,169	2,082	8,563	10,288	11,290	10,735	9,369	7,775	6,031	4,967	4,609	4,260	3,484	4,716
1993	88,753	1,966	8,304	10,014	11,284	10,914	9,587	8,080	6,319	5,092	4,560	4,260	3,539	4,836
1994	89,509	1,974	8,065	9,802	11,199	11,078	9,838	8,472	6,558	5,180	4,559	4,231	3,618	4,935
1995	90,390	2,086	7,798	9,781	11,013	11,199	10,133	8,863	6,729	5,284	4,558	4,229	3,634	5,083
1996	91,298	2,190	7,619	9,766	10,730	11,280	10,387	9,097	7,100	5,469	4,573	4,216	3,624	5,247
1997	92,265	2,267	7,655	9,635	10,460	11,285	10,649	9,178	7,537	5,745	4,643	4,183	3,647	5,381
1998	93,319	2,401	7,763	9,455	10,215	11,299	10,835	9,400	7,847	6,025	4,772	4,147	3,652	5,508
1999	94,389	2,517	7,910	9,257	10,031	11,252	10,994	9,667	8,213	6,268	4,847	4,168	3,630	5,634
2000	95,487	2,534	8,180	8,981	10,045	11,079	11,134	9,969	8,612	6,429	4,964	4,163	3,648	5,749
2001	96,453	2,475	8,407	8,795	10,040	10,833	11,220	10,231	8,833	6,798	5,135	4,189	3,639	5,859
2002	97,217	2,250	8,508	8,846	9,936	10,554	11,243	10,482	8,922	7,213	5,414	4,249	3,626	5,976
2003	97,874	2,024	8,497	8,934	9,767	10,320	11,262	10,665	9,135	7,516	5,687	4,375	3,598	6,094
2004	98,651	1,867	8,461	9,092	9,575	10,146	11,217	10,812	9,405	7,864	5,921	4,472	3,621	6,198
2005	99,570	1,808	8,418	9,306	9,274	10,166	11,041	10,961	9,684	8,263	6,091	4,596	3,640	6,320
2006	100,586	1,825	8,380	9,528	9,088	10,145	10,815	11,042	9,948	8,458	6,458	4,781	3,689	6,428
2007	101,613	1,829	8,377	9,703	9,080	10,054	10,544	11,073	10,188	8,553	6,851	5,053	3,767	6,541
2008	102,536	1,777	8,403	9,827	9,163	9,869	10,313	11,098	10,374	8,754	7,119	5,320	3,896	6,621
2009	103,080	1,520	8,296	9,845	9,319	9,658	10,131	11,066	10,504	9,022	7,439	5,538	3,996	6,746
2010	103,441	1,198	8,071	9,827	9,521	9,347	10,137	10,882	10,666	9,276	7,824	5,698	4,116	6,878
2011	104,027	1,050	7,940	9,808	9,716	9,157	10,103	10,659	10,744	9,529	8,016	6,020	4,280	7,004
2012	104,855	1,027	7,902	9,796	9,876	9,134	10,018	10,387	10,776	9,761	8,107	6,397	4,526	7,147
2013	105,820	1,042	7,932	9,883	9,989	9,209	9,829	10,160	10,794	9,939	8,289	6,667	4,770	7,317
2014	106,957	1,093	7,996	10,048	10,034	9,346	9,627	9,989	10,768	10,063	8,538	7,000	4,967	7,490
2015	108,150	1,143	8,047	10,252	10,083	9,569	9,323	9,997	10,596	10,216	8,787	7,342	5,122	7,675
2016	109,419	1,294	8,119	10,422	10,134	9,779	9,132	9,978	10,377	10,296	9,017	7,513	5,446	7,913
2017	110,561	1,361	8,152	10,571	10,181	9,974	9,115	9,898	10,122	10,325	9,238	7,589	5,810	8,226
2018	111,742	1,437	8,237	10,645	10,332	10,120	9,206	9,718	9,907	10,345	9,413	7,753	6,072	8,559
2019	112,927	1,500	8,345	10,633	10,531	10,214	9,355	9,529	9,752	10,326	9,536	7,976	6,377	8,852
2020	113,656	1,504	8,344	10,533	10,721	10,263	9,592	9,238	9,763	10,167	9,663	8,191	6,650	9,027
2021	114,448	1,608	8,431	10,449	10,868	10,319	9,807	9,043	9,742	9,936	9,715	8,375	6,774	9,381
2022	115,203	1,580	8,569	10,348	11,011	10,345	9,986	9,023	9,653	9,690	9,727	8,555	6,831	9,885
2023	116,027	1,516	8,667	10,320	11,058	10,471	10,116	9,111	9,478	9,492	9,735	8,713	6,985	10,365
2024	116,802	1,482	8,686	10,313	11,036	10,651	10,188	9,248	9,293	9,361	9,718	8,826	7,171	10,828

(Continued)

4.C OASDI: Insured Workers

**Table 4.C2—Estimated number of insured workers, by insured status, sex, and age, December 31, 1970–2024
(in thousands)—Continued**

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 or older
<i>Fully insured for retirement benefits, survivor benefits, or both (cont.)</i>														
<i>Female</i>														
1970	45,552	1,423	6,397	5,669	4,341	3,820	4,004	4,200	3,818	3,269	2,813	2,211	1,626	1,961
1971	47,001	1,469	6,674	6,049	4,548	3,844	3,971	4,176	3,923	3,354	2,896	2,323	1,665	2,110
1972	48,469	1,516	6,781	6,514	4,824	3,939	3,913	4,166	3,990	3,449	2,966	2,426	1,740	2,244
1973	50,230	1,724	7,012	6,907	5,115	4,081	3,869	4,132	4,071	3,533	3,027	2,546	1,814	2,401
1974	52,159	1,991	7,307	7,355	5,402	4,178	3,889	4,078	4,139	3,611	3,113	2,629	1,915	2,553
1975	53,889	2,106	7,633	7,790	5,627	4,335	3,893	4,058	4,141	3,709	3,204	2,713	1,991	2,689
1976	55,547	2,129	7,865	8,088	6,016	4,552	3,915	4,031	4,123	3,806	3,298	2,802	2,092	2,831
1977	57,285	2,187	8,088	8,236	6,490	4,849	4,016	3,974	4,121	3,868	3,386	2,887	2,189	2,991
1978	59,698	2,607	8,467	8,498	6,908	5,172	4,181	3,947	4,101	3,949	3,449	2,954	2,300	3,164
1979	61,959	2,877	8,788	8,788	7,379	5,479	4,304	3,971	4,071	4,011	3,504	3,053	2,390	3,343
1980	63,800	2,880	8,994	9,109	7,838	5,725	4,479	3,980	4,066	4,026	3,585	3,132	2,468	3,519
1981	65,259	2,674	9,051	9,328	8,171	6,114	4,714	4,011	4,049	4,014	3,670	3,208	2,551	3,704
1982	66,520	2,419	8,949	9,544	8,324	6,598	5,018	4,117	4,001	4,021	3,742	3,263	2,625	3,900
1983	67,486	2,077	8,726	9,686	8,549	6,961	5,324	4,270	3,970	4,003	3,803	3,326	2,683	4,107
1984	68,686	1,887	8,545	9,827	8,795	7,398	5,584	4,399	3,978	3,982	3,879	3,335	2,776	4,300
1985	70,156	1,935	8,392	9,924	9,099	7,825	5,808	4,556	3,994	3,970	3,904	3,417	2,848	4,483
1986	71,596	2,008	8,171	10,010	9,331	8,156	6,184	4,791	4,023	3,958	3,890	3,515	2,906	4,653
1987	72,990	2,087	7,978	9,991	9,573	8,321	6,671	5,078	4,125	3,919	3,903	3,582	2,937	4,826
1988	74,529	2,261	7,792	9,992	9,763	8,577	7,038	5,387	4,272	3,903	3,902	3,636	3,007	5,000
1989	76,092	2,327	7,703	9,949	9,963	8,842	7,494	5,657	4,408	3,911	3,887	3,723	3,030	5,198
1990	77,470	2,221	7,769	9,803	10,099	9,173	7,926	5,881	4,555	3,931	3,865	3,763	3,099	5,386
1991	78,623	2,011	7,815	9,510	10,224	9,423	8,258	6,257	4,786	3,956	3,858	3,755	3,203	5,566
1992	79,581	1,874	7,644	9,241	10,230	9,681	8,414	6,733	5,074	4,050	3,822	3,774	3,281	5,763
1993	80,542	1,777	7,481	9,003	10,220	9,876	8,670	7,100	5,383	4,195	3,797	3,770	3,328	5,941
1994	81,602	1,787	7,294	8,826	10,154	10,056	8,928	7,537	5,648	4,327	3,811	3,731	3,410	6,093
1995	82,903	1,904	7,166	8,857	9,976	10,194	9,241	7,969	5,856	4,478	3,829	3,713	3,448	6,269
1996	84,190	2,045	7,055	8,904	9,718	10,301	9,486	8,279	6,236	4,697	3,864	3,699	3,438	6,467
1997	85,508	2,122	7,145	8,873	9,478	10,340	9,740	8,436	6,697	4,976	3,952	3,675	3,449	6,625
1998	86,929	2,249	7,311	8,786	9,276	10,371	9,941	8,680	7,062	5,278	4,104	3,646	3,452	6,774
1999	88,380	2,347	7,533	8,682	9,140	10,340	10,136	8,948	7,480	5,542	4,222	3,676	3,417	6,917
2000	89,866	2,399	7,796	8,495	9,208	10,181	10,306	9,262	7,918	5,738	4,373	3,688	3,420	7,082
2001	91,162	2,359	8,021	8,378	9,265	9,955	10,427	9,528	8,214	6,114	4,570	3,747	3,398	7,185
2002	92,236	2,175	8,114	8,440	9,239	9,709	10,481	9,775	8,379	6,574	4,852	3,826	3,372	7,298
2003	93,153	1,967	8,149	8,560	9,127	9,500	10,515	9,980	8,618	6,934	5,145	3,960	3,336	7,362
2004	94,179	1,853	8,096	8,730	8,992	9,345	10,483	10,160	8,891	7,340	5,407	4,076	3,358	7,447
2005	95,328	1,819	8,066	8,953	8,778	9,388	10,293	10,338	9,184	7,783	5,619	4,217	3,377	7,514
2006	96,636	1,847	8,061	9,159	8,656	9,419	10,067	10,444	9,450	8,058	5,997	4,423	3,451	7,607
2007	97,951	1,860	8,093	9,321	8,682	9,396	9,812	10,495	9,699	8,221	6,432	4,711	3,535	7,695
2008	99,127	1,804	8,143	9,447	8,795	9,274	9,599	10,517	9,903	8,456	6,759	5,008	3,674	7,749
2009	100,016	1,593	8,047	9,499	8,951	9,134	9,440	10,493	10,073	8,738	7,142	5,255	3,793	7,858
2010	100,742	1,285	7,918	9,515	9,153	8,895	9,477	10,297	10,256	9,002	7,592	5,445	3,935	7,973
2011	101,570	1,096	7,808	9,528	9,342	8,765	9,493	10,064	10,348	9,277	7,847	5,801	4,125	8,076
2012	102,573	1,045	7,743	9,550	9,492	8,767	9,464	9,804	10,385	9,508	7,993	6,224	4,396	8,203
2013	103,696	1,089	7,678	9,652	9,598	8,859	9,327	9,589	10,409	9,708	8,206	6,545	4,674	8,363
2014	105,019	1,128	7,729	9,811	9,665	9,007	9,170	9,425	10,383	9,863	8,465	6,931	4,903	8,540
2015	106,426	1,195	7,773	10,006	9,723	9,220	8,928	9,458	10,191	10,040	8,742	7,331	5,090	8,729
2016	107,877	1,317	7,829	10,174	9,783	9,407	8,796	9,476	9,959	10,130	9,006	7,564	5,448	8,988
2017	109,301	1,408	7,882	10,321	9,860	9,577	8,809	9,446	9,700	10,166	9,253	7,691	5,862	9,326
2018	110,707	1,473	7,972	10,381	10,030	9,707	8,913	9,320	9,494	10,177	9,453	7,902	6,184	9,700
2019	112,156	1,564	8,083	10,367	10,227	9,814	9,063	9,173	9,344	10,161	9,598	8,165	6,557	10,042
2020	113,163	1,575	8,058	10,262	10,422	9,881	9,291	8,940	9,381	9,976	9,755	8,434	6,911	10,277
2021	114,401	1,735	8,142	10,180	10,593	9,972	9,481	8,810	9,401	9,742	9,828	8,670	7,112	10,735
2022	115,481	1,685	8,293	10,121	10,727	10,033	9,655	8,814	9,366	9,487	9,841	8,885	7,226	11,349
2023	116,622	1,638	8,405	10,106	10,779	10,193	9,789	8,913	9,237	9,281	9,834	9,072	7,427	11,948
2024	117,675	1,624	8,467	10,080	10,769	10,373	9,890	9,051	9,086	9,131	9,807	9,203	7,656	12,540

(Continued)

**Table 4.C2—Estimated number of insured workers, by insured status, sex, and age, December 31, 1970–2024
(in thousands)—Continued**

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 or older
<i>Insured in event of disability ^a</i>														
<i>Total</i>														
1970	75,388	3,954	12,771	10,046	7,369	6,834	7,448	7,830	7,191	6,499	5,446	...	...	...
1971	77,117	3,975	12,997	10,726	7,665	6,921	7,434	7,801	7,417	6,639	5,542	...	...	...
1972	78,827	3,973	12,920	11,475	8,217	7,046	7,394	7,844	7,575	6,703	5,680	...	...	...
1973	81,409	4,393	13,432	12,062	8,743	7,282	7,344	7,858	7,704	6,838	5,754	...	...	...
1974	84,318	4,941	14,173	12,799	9,127	7,494	7,336	7,804	7,858	6,868	5,917	...	...	...
1975	86,302	5,065	14,596	13,500	9,439	7,694	7,341	7,788	7,872	6,979	6,029	...	...	...
1976	87,816	4,865	14,753	13,972	10,087	7,946	7,401	7,737	7,785	7,165	6,107	...	...	...
1977	89,754	4,862	15,043	14,210	10,829	8,457	7,495	7,648	7,804	7,266	6,141	...	...	...
1978	94,156	5,933	16,302	14,791	11,473	8,977	7,741	7,579	7,788	7,351	6,221	...	...	...
1979	97,867	6,505	17,167	15,545	12,264	9,416	7,977	7,568	7,733	7,476	6,218	...	...	...
1980	100,508	6,354	17,555	16,305	13,107	9,807	8,262	7,582	7,735	7,501	6,301	...	...	...
1981	102,342	5,802	17,396	16,941	13,747	10,556	8,590	7,694	7,699	7,440	6,477	...	...	...
1982	103,736	5,119	16,855	17,377	14,145	11,463	9,217	7,850	7,645	7,472	6,595	...	...	...
1983	104,722	4,355	16,277	17,683	14,640	12,105	9,771	8,142	7,582	7,486	6,679	...	...	...
1984	106,313	3,941	16,017	17,867	15,256	12,866	10,215	8,369	7,577	7,412	6,795	...	...	...
1985	108,850	4,117	15,998	18,109	15,923	13,657	10,579	8,642	7,604	7,421	6,800	...	...	...
1986	111,063	4,249	15,794	18,289	16,457	14,198	11,304	8,950	7,707	7,384	6,732	...	...	...
1987	113,237	4,370	15,418	18,433	16,966	14,507	12,106	9,530	7,836	7,326	6,747	...	...	...
1988	115,342	4,674	15,144	18,432	17,319	14,949	12,675	10,064	8,086	7,263	6,736	...	...	...
1989	117,561	4,833	15,105	18,384	17,586	15,505	13,392	10,506	8,306	7,280	6,665	...	...	...
1990	119,496	4,589	15,186	18,170	17,856	16,114	14,169	10,836	8,573	7,311	6,691	...	...	...
1991	120,773	4,084	14,947	17,796	18,074	16,638	14,711	11,559	8,882	7,421	6,660	...	...	...
1992	121,994	3,697	14,460	17,343	18,311	17,172	14,977	12,392	9,466	7,552	6,626	...	...	...
1993	123,395	3,498	14,084	16,888	18,419	17,632	15,451	12,996	10,030	7,804	6,591	...	...	...
1994	125,147	3,555	13,771	16,574	18,415	17,972	16,020	13,735	10,474	8,023	6,610	...	...	...
1995	127,109	3,800	13,506	16,549	18,136	18,269	16,603	14,493	10,816	8,280	6,659	...	...	...
1996	129,118	4,059	13,332	16,575	17,727	18,469	17,089	14,992	11,516	8,596	6,764	...	...	...
1997	131,176	4,215	13,542	16,456	17,285	18,609	17,535	15,190	12,323	9,136	6,884	...	...	...
1998	133,405	4,479	13,845	16,295	16,910	18,660	17,920	15,616	12,904	9,681	7,095	...	...	...
1999	135,773	4,702	14,223	16,044	16,720	18,661	18,247	16,164	13,613	10,089	7,311	...	...	...
2000	138,068	4,766	14,710	15,654	16,784	18,450	18,584	16,757	14,383	10,421	7,560	...	...	...
2001	140,038	4,664	15,019	15,396	16,877	18,126	18,822	17,278	14,892	11,102	7,863	...	...	...
2002	141,316	4,231	15,001	15,459	16,768	17,719	18,982	17,747	15,119	11,907	8,385	...	...	...
2003	142,437	3,780	14,817	15,595	16,562	17,356	19,024	18,139	15,531	12,508	8,901	223	...	...
2004	143,803	3,525	14,672	15,823	16,256	17,130	18,959	18,414	16,053	13,197	9,300	475	...	...
2005	145,493	3,462	14,670	16,188	15,807	17,160	18,664	18,675	16,615	13,897	9,591	766	...	...
2006	147,263	3,524	14,825	16,549	15,458	17,168	18,254	18,810	17,065	14,348	10,208	1,056	...	...
2007	148,879	3,553	14,936	16,840	15,483	16,967	17,744	18,872	17,472	14,546	10,963	1,504	...	...
2008	149,907	3,438	14,912	17,071	15,598	16,701	17,299	18,836	17,801	14,909	11,497	1,845	...	...
2009	149,586	2,958	14,472	17,068	15,795	16,301	17,006	18,705	18,027	15,402	12,101	1,751	...	...
2010	148,928	2,325	13,836	16,944	16,084	15,796	16,963	18,352	18,229	15,904	12,740	1,757	...	...
2011	148,958	1,999	13,570	16,802	16,368	15,422	16,921	17,913	18,329	16,344	13,164	2,126	...	...
2012	149,491	1,965	13,755	16,749	16,596	15,398	16,726	17,414	18,358	16,730	13,365	2,435	...	...
2013	149,904	2,042	14,001	16,846	16,765	15,467	16,439	16,952	18,308	17,047	13,696	2,340	...	...
2014	150,676	2,136	14,306	17,148	16,830	15,652	16,068	16,672	18,154	17,229	14,162	2,319	...	...
2015	151,674	2,263	14,494	17,569	16,858	16,005	15,591	16,639	17,833	17,420	14,639	2,365	...	...
2016	152,905	2,537	14,688	17,991	16,923	16,343	15,264	16,635	17,427	17,525	15,064	2,509	...	...
2017	153,908	2,699	14,828	18,313	17,098	16,616	15,274	16,478	16,961	17,587	15,446	2,610	...	...
2018	154,971	2,832	14,983	18,539	17,406	16,904	15,428	16,262	16,580	17,581	15,793	2,664	...	...
2019	156,350	2,986	15,135	18,645	17,871	17,159	15,747	15,998	16,401	17,542	16,060	2,805	...	...
2020	156,883	2,997	15,080	18,505	18,359	17,341	16,181	15,593	16,425	17,273	16,256	2,873	...	...
2021	158,096	3,260	15,128	18,402	18,765	17,516	16,587	15,303	16,441	16,905	16,376	3,413	...	...
2022	159,441	3,159	15,379	18,300	19,133	17,704	17,012	15,283	16,409	16,590	16,446	4,027	...	...
2023	160,634	3,054	15,642	18,278	19,308	18,046	17,320	15,446	16,219	16,309	16,444	4,568	...	...
2024	161,412	3,009	15,645	18,210	19,313	18,430	17,499	15,733	15,914	16,078	16,501	5,081	...	...

(Continued)

4.C OASDI: Insured Workers

**Table 4.C2—Estimated number of insured workers, by insured status, sex, and age, December 31, 1970–2024
(in thousands)—Continued**

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 or older
<i>Insured in event of disability^a (cont.)</i>														
<i>Male</i>														
1970	50,196	2,604	7,746	6,587	5,381	5,006	5,237	5,251	4,682	4,199	3,504	...	...	...
1971	50,880	2,591	7,818	6,941	5,528	5,028	5,182	5,203	4,786	4,256	3,548	...	...	...
1972	51,575	2,551	7,747	7,328	5,834	5,075	5,101	5,209	4,857	4,259	3,615	...	...	...
1973	52,731	2,773	7,973	7,603	6,143	5,180	5,015	5,187	4,914	4,303	3,640	...	...	...
1974	54,019	3,059	8,300	7,949	6,332	5,285	4,964	5,112	4,999	4,293	3,725	...	...	...
1975	54,781	3,071	8,464	8,272	6,458	5,370	4,950	5,073	4,992	4,351	3,782	...	...	...
1976	55,236	2,883	8,496	8,425	6,787	5,481	4,958	5,007	4,931	4,450	3,819	...	...	...
1977	55,934	2,831	8,601	8,442	7,155	5,763	4,988	4,902	4,926	4,513	3,816	...	...	...
1978	57,925	3,446	9,171	8,655	7,419	6,046	5,078	4,813	4,895	4,559	3,842	...	...	...
1979	59,430	3,734	9,535	8,964	7,753	6,235	5,169	4,757	4,823	4,631	3,831	...	...	...
1980	60,331	3,589	9,678	9,295	8,113	6,374	5,261	4,737	4,792	4,616	3,877	...	...	...
1981	60,826	3,244	9,547	9,568	8,338	6,729	5,376	4,766	4,723	4,564	3,972	...	...	...
1982	61,053	2,826	9,232	9,749	8,433	7,129	5,661	4,806	4,629	4,562	4,026	...	...	...
1983	61,172	2,391	8,940	9,850	8,603	7,389	5,944	4,905	4,548	4,541	4,062	...	...	...
1984	61,677	2,156	8,777	9,913	8,864	7,730	6,141	4,995	4,501	4,468	4,132	...	...	...
1985	62,682	2,253	8,720	10,006	9,177	8,087	6,292	5,094	4,500	4,440	4,114	...	...	...
1986	63,474	2,307	8,553	10,044	9,420	8,319	6,647	5,209	4,538	4,380	4,056	...	...	...
1987	64,248	2,350	8,323	10,057	9,644	8,402	7,047	5,490	4,587	4,297	4,050	...	...	...
1988	65,047	2,496	8,164	10,037	9,767	8,592	7,293	5,772	4,672	4,236	4,019	...	...	...
1989	65,931	2,593	8,142	9,984	9,855	8,840	7,625	5,965	4,763	4,211	3,953	...	...	...
1990	66,708	2,459	8,197	9,854	9,964	9,140	7,965	6,107	4,864	4,217	3,941	...	...	...
1991	67,100	2,173	8,058	9,646	10,025	9,398	8,203	6,466	4,983	4,263	3,884	...	...	...
1992	67,471	1,936	7,779	9,406	10,115	9,665	8,295	6,871	5,268	4,310	3,828	...	...	...
1993	67,992	1,832	7,540	9,164	10,180	9,860	8,516	7,145	5,564	4,409	3,784	...	...	...
1994	68,695	1,858	7,366	8,961	10,149	10,009	8,811	7,491	5,766	4,511	3,774	...	...	...
1995	69,485	1,979	7,180	8,917	9,979	10,147	9,125	7,834	5,916	4,614	3,794	...	...	...
1996	70,285	2,095	7,038	8,884	9,740	10,230	9,381	8,064	6,270	4,734	3,850	...	...	...
1997	71,124	2,173	7,091	8,785	9,489	10,257	9,620	8,134	6,669	5,010	3,895	...	...	...
1998	72,044	2,310	7,203	8,628	9,255	10,285	9,790	8,348	6,943	5,301	3,982	...	...	...
1999	73,039	2,430	7,359	8,449	9,100	10,256	9,948	8,638	7,274	5,494	4,092	...	...	...
2000	74,001	2,444	7,596	8,195	9,090	10,110	10,111	8,974	7,630	5,655	4,195	...	...	...
2001	74,799	2,384	7,732	8,036	9,082	9,923	10,209	9,244	7,868	5,997	4,326	...	...	...
2002	75,260	2,148	7,727	8,023	8,993	9,677	10,263	9,496	7,955	6,386	4,592	...	...	...
2003	75,666	1,913	7,619	8,067	8,825	9,467	10,289	9,667	8,160	6,674	4,866	120	...	...
2004	76,248	1,761	7,558	8,175	8,635	9,313	10,257	9,803	8,426	6,996	5,060	263	...	...
2005	77,012	1,717	7,544	8,357	8,368	9,310	10,097	9,940	8,740	7,316	5,198	426	...	...
2006	77,798	1,746	7,593	8,526	8,178	9,276	9,888	10,002	8,979	7,524	5,505	579	...	...
2007	78,528	1,757	7,663	8,674	8,135	9,167	9,617	10,030	9,197	7,594	5,875	820	...	...
2008	78,918	1,703	7,646	8,784	8,164	8,984	9,388	10,023	9,337	7,765	6,117	1,007	...	...
2009	78,537	1,443	7,389	8,781	8,246	8,740	9,195	9,954	9,446	8,008	6,392	943	...	...
2010	78,006	1,117	7,024	8,682	8,398	8,426	9,159	9,757	9,544	8,287	6,679	934	...	...
2011	77,881	973	6,877	8,574	8,538	8,211	9,088	9,526	9,590	8,504	6,873	1,127	...	...
2012	78,069	972	7,010	8,532	8,648	8,143	8,972	9,259	9,592	8,708	6,945	1,288	...	...
2013	78,181	997	7,175	8,580	8,727	8,169	8,768	9,025	9,570	8,839	7,099	1,232	...	...
2014	78,473	1,048	7,333	8,725	8,767	8,247	8,549	8,850	9,493	8,922	7,333	1,207	...	...
2015	78,865	1,104	7,423	8,946	8,753	8,427	8,260	8,827	9,315	9,009	7,589	1,214	...	...
2016	79,424	1,253	7,517	9,178	8,756	8,603	8,075	8,777	9,113	9,053	7,803	1,298	...	...
2017	79,864	1,324	7,587	9,339	8,842	8,742	8,040	8,687	8,878	9,078	7,994	1,354	...	...
2018	80,335	1,396	7,666	9,452	8,991	8,892	8,103	8,529	8,695	9,088	8,140	1,383	...	...
2019	80,964	1,462	7,737	9,500	9,222	9,033	8,253	8,382	8,573	9,077	8,273	1,454	...	...
2020	81,179	1,465	7,721	9,433	9,459	9,106	8,485	8,140	8,574	8,939	8,361	1,496	...	...
2021	81,668	1,572	7,752	9,369	9,666	9,159	8,696	7,980	8,540	8,755	8,423	1,757	...	...
2022	82,172	1,528	7,861	9,286	9,850	9,218	8,899	7,946	8,507	8,580	8,429	2,069	...	...
2023	82,659	1,466	7,983	9,294	9,933	9,353	9,057	7,986	8,391	8,427	8,431	2,336	...	...
2024	82,845	1,433	7,965	9,248	9,919	9,512	9,119	8,112	8,205	8,299	8,443	2,588	...	...

(Continued)

Table 4.C2—Estimated number of insured workers, by insured status, sex, and age, December 31, 1970–2024 (in thousands)—Continued

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 or older
<i>Insured in event of disability^a (cont.)</i>														
<i>Female</i>														
1970	25,191	1,350	5,026	3,459	1,988	1,828	2,211	2,579	2,509	2,300	1,942	...	...	...
1971	26,237	1,385	5,179	3,785	2,137	1,894	2,252	2,598	2,631	2,383	1,993	...	...	...
1972	27,252	1,422	5,173	4,147	2,383	1,970	2,293	2,635	2,718	2,444	2,066	...	...	...
1973	28,677	1,620	5,459	4,458	2,600	2,102	2,329	2,671	2,790	2,535	2,114	...	...	...
1974	30,300	1,882	5,872	4,851	2,795	2,209	2,372	2,693	2,859	2,575	2,192	...	...	...
1975	31,521	1,994	6,132	5,228	2,982	2,324	2,392	2,715	2,881	2,628	2,247	...	...	...
1976	32,580	1,981	6,257	5,547	3,300	2,465	2,443	2,730	2,854	2,715	2,288	...	...	...
1977	33,820	2,031	6,442	5,769	3,675	2,693	2,507	2,746	2,878	2,754	2,326	...	...	...
1978	36,232	2,487	7,131	6,136	4,054	2,932	2,663	2,766	2,893	2,792	2,379	...	...	...
1979	38,438	2,771	7,633	6,582	4,511	3,181	2,808	2,811	2,910	2,845	2,387	...	...	...
1980	40,177	2,765	7,877	7,010	4,993	3,433	3,001	2,845	2,944	2,885	2,424	...	...	...
1981	41,516	2,558	7,850	7,373	5,409	3,828	3,215	2,928	2,976	2,876	2,505	...	...	...
1982	42,684	2,293	7,622	7,628	5,713	4,333	3,557	3,044	3,016	2,909	2,568	...	...	...
1983	43,550	1,964	7,336	7,833	6,037	4,716	3,827	3,238	3,034	2,946	2,617	...	...	...
1984	44,637	1,785	7,240	7,953	6,393	5,136	4,074	3,374	3,076	2,944	2,663	...	...	...
1985	46,167	1,864	7,278	8,104	6,747	5,571	4,287	3,548	3,104	2,981	2,686	...	...	...
1986	47,589	1,941	7,240	8,245	7,036	5,879	4,657	3,741	3,169	3,005	2,677	...	...	...
1987	48,989	2,019	7,095	8,375	7,322	6,104	5,059	4,040	3,249	3,029	2,697	...	...	...
1988	50,295	2,178	6,980	8,396	7,552	6,357	5,383	4,292	3,414	3,027	2,717	...	...	...
1989	51,630	2,240	6,963	8,401	7,731	6,666	5,767	4,540	3,542	3,069	2,711	...	...	...
1990	52,788	2,130	6,990	8,316	7,892	6,974	6,204	4,729	3,709	3,094	2,750	...	...	...
1991	53,673	1,910	6,889	8,150	8,049	7,240	6,508	5,093	3,899	3,159	2,776	...	...	...
1992	54,523	1,761	6,680	7,936	8,196	7,508	6,682	5,521	4,198	3,242	2,798	...	...	...
1993	55,403	1,667	6,544	7,724	8,239	7,772	6,935	5,852	4,466	3,396	2,808	...	...	...
1994	56,452	1,697	6,404	7,614	8,266	7,963	7,209	6,244	4,708	3,512	2,836	...	...	...
1995	57,624	1,821	6,326	7,632	8,157	8,122	7,478	6,659	4,900	3,665	2,865	...	...	...
1996	58,833	1,964	6,294	7,692	7,987	8,239	7,708	6,927	5,246	3,863	2,914	...	...	...
1997	60,053	2,042	6,452	7,671	7,796	8,352	7,914	7,056	5,654	4,127	2,989	...	...	...
1998	61,361	2,169	6,642	7,667	7,655	8,375	8,130	7,268	5,962	4,380	3,113	...	...	...
1999	62,734	2,272	6,864	7,595	7,620	8,405	8,299	7,526	6,339	4,595	3,219	...	...	...
2000	64,068	2,321	7,113	7,459	7,693	8,340	8,473	7,783	6,753	4,766	3,365	...	...	...
2001	65,239	2,280	7,287	7,361	7,795	8,203	8,613	8,034	7,024	5,105	3,537	...	...	...
2002	66,057	2,083	7,274	7,435	7,775	8,042	8,719	8,251	7,165	5,521	3,792	...	...	...
2003	66,772	1,868	7,198	7,528	7,737	7,890	8,735	8,472	7,372	5,834	4,035	103	...	...
2004	67,554	1,764	7,114	7,648	7,621	7,817	8,701	8,611	7,627	6,200	4,240	212	...	...
2005	68,481	1,745	7,126	7,830	7,439	7,850	8,567	8,735	7,875	6,581	4,393	341	...	...
2006	69,465	1,777	7,231	8,023	7,280	7,892	8,366	8,808	8,086	6,823	4,703	476	...	...
2007	70,352	1,796	7,274	8,165	7,348	7,800	8,127	8,842	8,276	6,951	5,088	684	...	...
2008	70,988	1,735	7,266	8,287	7,434	7,717	7,911	8,813	8,464	7,143	5,381	838	...	...
2009	71,048	1,514	7,083	8,287	7,549	7,561	7,811	8,751	8,582	7,394	5,709	808	...	...
2010	70,922	1,208	6,811	8,263	7,686	7,370	7,804	8,595	8,685	7,618	6,060	823	...	...
2011	71,077	1,026	6,693	8,228	7,830	7,211	7,834	8,387	8,739	7,840	6,291	999	...	...
2012	71,422	993	6,745	8,217	7,948	7,255	7,754	8,155	8,767	8,022	6,420	1,147	...	...
2013	71,723	1,046	6,827	8,266	8,039	7,298	7,671	7,927	8,738	8,208	6,597	1,108	...	...
2014	72,202	1,088	6,973	8,423	8,063	7,405	7,520	7,822	8,661	8,307	6,829	1,111	...	...

(Continued)

4.C OASDI: Insured Workers

Table 4.C2—Estimated number of insured workers, by insured status, sex, and age, December 31, 1970–2024 (in thousands)—Continued

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 or older
<i>Insured in event of disability^a (cont.)</i>														
<i>Female (cont.)</i>														
2015	72,808	1,159	7,071	8,623	8,105	7,578	7,331	7,811	8,518	8,411	7,050	1,151	...	...
2016	73,482	1,284	7,171	8,814	8,168	7,741	7,189	7,858	8,314	8,472	7,261	1,211	...	...
2017	74,044	1,375	7,241	8,974	8,256	7,873	7,234	7,791	8,083	8,509	7,451	1,256	...	...
2018	74,637	1,436	7,317	9,087	8,415	8,012	7,325	7,732	7,885	8,493	7,653	1,281	...	...
2019	75,385	1,525	7,399	9,145	8,648	8,126	7,494	7,617	7,829	8,465	7,787	1,350	...	...
2020	75,704	1,532	7,359	9,072	8,900	8,235	7,697	7,453	7,851	8,334	7,895	1,377	...	...
2021	76,428	1,688	7,376	9,033	9,099	8,357	7,891	7,322	7,901	8,150	7,954	1,656	...	...
2022	77,269	1,632	7,518	9,015	9,283	8,486	8,113	7,337	7,902	8,010	8,017	1,958	...	...
2023	77,975	1,588	7,658	8,984	9,374	8,693	8,263	7,460	7,827	7,882	8,012	2,232	...	...
2024	78,568	1,576	7,679	8,961	9,394	8,918	8,379	7,620	7,709	7,779	8,058	2,493	...	...

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Office of the Chief Actuary, estimates based in part on the Continuous Work History Sample, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Insured workers are those who have accumulated sufficient quarters of coverage over their working lifetimes to be eligible for benefits.

Figures are subject to revision.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable.

a. Figures exclude people at or above normal (or full) retirement age because they are not eligible to receive disability benefits.

CONTACT: actuary@ssa.gov.

Table 4.C5—Estimated size of the population in the Social Security service area and percentage fully insured, by sex and age, 2020–2024 (in thousands)

Age at end of year	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Population	Percentage fully insured	Population	Percentage fully insured	Population	Percentage fully insured	Population	Percentage fully insured	Population	Percentage fully insured
Total										
Total	338,036	^a 88	339,244	^a 88	340,980	^a 88	343,126	^a 88	345,535	^a 88
Under 15	61,916	(L)	61,286	(L)	60,806	(L)	60,415	(L)	60,280	(L)
15–19	21,903	14	22,054	15	22,360	15	22,629	14	22,723	14
20–24	21,960	75	22,036	75	22,245	76	22,472	76	22,719	75
25–29	22,999	90	22,718	91	22,519	91	22,523	91	22,601	90
30–34	23,392	90	23,697	91	23,947	91	24,025	91	23,960	91
35–39	22,598	89	22,749	89	22,816	89	23,086	90	23,435	90
40–44	21,262	89	21,711	89	22,105	89	22,432	89	22,668	89
45–49	20,322	89	20,032	89	20,099	89	20,375	88	20,743	88
50–54	21,191	90	21,251	90	21,179	90	20,927	89	20,645	89
55–59	22,145	91	21,666	91	21,178	91	20,799	90	20,580	90
60–64	21,528	90	21,629	90	21,634	90	21,634	90	21,594	90
65–69	18,664	89	19,071	89	19,428	90	19,757	90	19,987	90
70–74	15,391	88	15,707	88	15,865	89	16,180	89	16,636	89
75 or older	22,765	85	23,636	85	24,799	86	25,872	86	26,965	87
Male										
Subtotal	167,426	^a 90	167,902	^a 90	168,745	^a 90	169,826	^a 90	171,034	^a 90
Under 15	31,678	(L)	31,356	(L)	31,113	(L)	30,915	(L)	30,849	(L)
15–19	11,197	13	11,276	14	11,446	14	11,598	13	11,656	13
20–24	11,202	74	11,245	75	11,360	75	11,488	75	11,625	75
25–29	11,680	90	11,541	91	11,437	90	11,440	90	11,487	90
30–34	11,827	91	11,960	91	12,087	91	12,141	91	12,118	91
35–39	11,416	90	11,485	90	11,515	90	11,645	90	11,819	90
40–44	10,680	90	10,897	90	11,101	90	11,271	90	11,391	89
45–49	10,159	91	9,993	90	10,023	90	10,163	90	10,351	89
50–54	10,580	92	10,603	92	10,558	91	10,419	91	10,270	90
55–59	10,915	93	10,671	93	10,440	93	10,267	92	10,176	92
60–64	10,468	92	10,517	92	10,521	92	10,524	93	10,502	93
65–69	8,873	92	9,068	92	9,249	92	9,416	93	9,538	93
70–74	7,183	93	7,304	93	7,363	93	7,508	93	7,726	93
75 or older	9,569	94	9,986	94	10,535	94	11,030	94	11,526	94
Female										
Subtotal	170,610	^a 86	171,341	^a 86	172,235	^a 86	173,301	^a 87	174,501	^a 87
Under 15	30,239	(L)	29,930	(L)	29,693	(L)	29,500	(L)	29,431	(L)
15–19	10,706	15	10,778	16	10,914	15	11,031	15	11,067	15
20–24	10,759	75	10,791	75	10,885	76	10,984	77	11,094	76
25–29	11,319	91	11,177	91	11,082	91	11,083	91	11,114	91
30–34	11,564	90	11,737	90	11,859	90	11,884	91	11,841	91
35–39	11,182	88	11,264	89	11,302	89	11,441	89	11,616	89
40–44	10,582	88	10,814	88	11,005	88	11,161	88	11,277	88
45–49	10,163	88	10,039	88	10,076	87	10,212	87	10,391	87
50–54	10,611	88	10,648	88	10,621	88	10,508	88	10,375	88
55–59	11,230	89	10,995	89	10,738	88	10,532	88	10,405	88
60–64	11,060	88	11,112	88	11,113	89	11,110	89	11,092	88
65–69	9,792	86	10,004	87	10,179	87	10,341	88	10,448	88
70–74	8,208	84	8,403	85	8,502	85	8,672	86	8,910	86
75 or older	13,196	78	13,650	79	14,265	80	14,842	80	15,439	81

SOURCE: Census Bureau; and Social Security Administration, Office of the Chief Actuary.

NOTES: Population in the Social Security area includes residents of the 50 states and the District of Columbia adjusted for net census undercount; civilian residents of American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands; federal civilian employees and persons in the armed forces abroad and their dependents; crew members of merchant vessels; and all other U.S. citizens abroad.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

Data are subject to revision.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. Percentage of population aged 20 or older and fully insured.

CONTACT: actuary@ssa.gov.

4.C OASDI: Insured Workers

Table 4.C6—Period life table (mortality and survival indicators, by sex and age), 2021

Exact age	Male			Female		
	Death probability ^a	Number of lives ^b	Life expectancy	Death probability ^a	Number of lives ^b	Life expectancy
0	.005860	100,000	73.54	.005063	100,000	79.30
1	.000420	99,414	72.97	.000393	99,494	78.70
2	.000272	99,372	72.00	.000223	99,455	77.74
3	.000225	99,345	71.02	.000177	99,432	76.75
4	.000184	99,323	70.04	.000144	99,415	75.77
5	.000157	99,304	69.05	.000122	99,400	74.78
6	.000140	99,289	68.06	.000109	99,388	73.79
7	.000128	99,275	67.07	.000102	99,378	72.79
8	.000122	99,262	66.08	.000098	99,367	71.80
9	.000123	99,250	65.09	.000097	99,358	70.81
10	.000129	99,238	64.10	.000103	99,348	69.82
11	.000138	99,225	63.10	.000113	99,338	68.82
12	.000164	99,211	62.11	.000131	99,327	67.83
13	.000220	99,195	61.12	.000157	99,314	66.84
14	.000310	99,173	60.14	.000190	99,298	65.85
15	.000446	99,143	59.16	.000233	99,279	64.86
16	.000637	99,098	58.18	.000291	99,256	63.88
17	.000868	99,035	57.22	.000355	99,227	62.90
18	.001100	98,949	56.27	.000418	99,192	61.92
19	.001270	98,840	55.33	.000461	99,150	60.94
20	.001373	98,715	54.40	.000507	99,105	59.97
21	.001488	98,579	53.47	.000556	99,055	59.00
22	.001605	98,433	52.55	.000610	98,999	58.03
23	.001714	98,275	51.64	.000666	98,939	57.07
24	.001835	98,106	50.72	.000722	98,873	56.11
25	.001963	97,926	49.82	.000775	98,802	55.15
26	.002082	97,734	48.91	.000831	98,725	54.19
27	.002202	97,530	48.01	.000889	98,643	53.23
28	.002330	97,316	47.12	.000952	98,555	52.28
29	.002457	97,089	46.23	.001025	98,462	51.33
30	.002574	96,850	45.34	.001104	98,361	50.38
31	.002683	96,601	44.46	.001192	98,252	49.44
32	.002787	96,342	43.57	.001289	98,135	48.50
33	.002881	96,073	42.69	.001383	98,008	47.56
34	.002974	95,797	41.82	.001465	97,873	46.62
35	.003074	95,512	40.94	.001544	97,730	45.69
36	.003175	95,218	40.06	.001626	97,579	44.76
37	.003295	94,916	39.19	.001719	97,420	43.83
38	.003444	94,603	38.32	.001824	97,252	42.91
39	.003608	94,277	37.45	.001940	97,075	41.98
40	.003780	93,937	36.58	.002066	96,887	41.07
41	.003958	93,582	35.72	.002202	96,687	40.15
42	.004144	93,211	34.86	.002351	96,474	39.24
43	.004337	92,825	34.00	.002482	96,247	38.33
44	.004540	92,423	33.15	.002622	96,008	37.42
45	.004774	92,003	32.30	.002789	95,756	36.52
46	.005064	91,564	31.45	.002994	95,489	35.62
47	.005399	91,100	30.61	.003219	95,203	34.73
48	.005796	90,608	29.77	.003467	94,897	33.84
49	.006214	90,083	28.94	.003729	94,568	32.95

(Continued)

Table 4.C6—Period life table (mortality and survival indicators, by sex and age), 2021—Continued

Exact age	Male			Female		
	Death probability ^a	Number of lives ^b	Life expectancy	Death probability ^a	Number of lives ^b	Life expectancy
50	.006671	89,523	28.12	.004011	94,215	32.07
51	.007167	88,926	27.30	.004306	93,837	31.20
52	.007736	88,289	26.50	.004634	93,433	30.33
53	.008351	87,606	25.70	.004981	93,000	29.47
54	.009035	86,874	24.91	.005370	92,537	28.62
55	.009770	86,089	24.14	.005831	92,040	27.77
56	.010567	85,248	23.37	.006326	91,503	26.93
57	.011398	84,347	22.61	.006837	90,924	26.10
58	.012291	83,386	21.87	.007399	90,303	25.27
59	.013224	82,361	21.13	.008033	89,635	24.46
60	.014267	81,272	20.41	.008687	88,915	23.65
61	.015353	80,112	19.70	.009411	88,142	22.86
62	.016484	78,882	19.00	.010139	87,313	22.07
63	.017617	77,582	18.31	.010849	86,427	21.29
64	.018759	76,215	17.63	.011550	85,490	20.52
65	.019914	74,786	16.95	.012216	84,502	19.75
66	.021104	73,296	16.29	.012952	83,470	18.99
67	.022423	71,749	15.63	.013844	82,389	18.23
68	.023847	70,141	14.98	.014863	81,248	17.48
69	.025357	68,468	14.33	.016028	80,041	16.74
70	.027050	66,732	13.69	.017329	78,758	16.00
71	.028970	64,927	13.06	.018859	77,393	15.27
72	.031188	63,046	12.43	.020609	75,934	14.56
73	.033754	61,080	11.82	.022620	74,369	13.85
74	.036747	59,018	11.21	.024958	72,686	13.16
75	.040563	56,849	10.62	.027906	70,872	12.49
76	.044308	54,543	10.05	.030925	68,895	11.83
77	.048498	52,126	9.49	.034140	66,764	11.19
78	.053229	49,598	8.95	.037620	64,485	10.57
79	.058778	46,958	8.42	.041725	62,059	9.96
80	.064617	44,198	7.92	.046324	59,469	9.38
81	.070947	41,342	7.43	.051334	56,714	8.81
82	.077834	38,409	6.96	.056911	53,803	8.26
83	.085686	35,420	6.50	.063279	50,741	7.73
84	.094809	32,385	6.07	.070704	47,530	7.21
85	.105090	29,314	5.65	.079184	44,170	6.72
86	.116592	26,234	5.26	.088697	40,672	6.26
87	.129306	23,175	4.88	.099240	37,065	5.82
88	.142732	20,178	4.53	.110480	33,386	5.41
89	.157638	17,298	4.21	.123078	29,698	5.02
90	.174458	14,571	3.90	.137152	26,043	4.65
91	.193027	12,029	3.62	.152605	22,471	4.31
92	.212930	9,707	3.36	.169494	19,042	3.99
93	.232657	7,640	3.14	.187623	15,814	3.71
94	.251826	5,863	2.94	.206647	12,847	3.45
95	.270943	4,386	2.76	.225890	10,192	3.22
96	.289756	3,198	2.60	.245054	7,890	3.01
97	.307998	2,271	2.45	.263815	5,956	2.82
98	.325393	1,572	2.32	.281828	4,385	2.66
99	.341662	1,060	2.20	.298738	3,149	2.50

(Continued)

4.C OASDI: Insured Workers

Table 4.C6—Period life table (mortality and survival indicators, by sex and age), 2021—Continued

Exact age	Male			Female		
	Death probability ^a	Number of lives ^b	Life expectancy	Death probability ^a	Number of lives ^b	Life expectancy
100	.358746	698	2.09	.316662	2,208	2.35
101	.376683	448	1.98	.335662	1,509	2.21
102	.395517	279	1.87	.355802	1,003	2.08
103	.415293	169	1.77	.377150	646	1.95
104	.436058	99	1.67	.399779	402	1.82
105	.457860	56	1.58	.423766	241	1.71
106	.480753	30	1.49	.449192	139	1.59
107	.504791	16	1.40	.476143	77	1.49
108	.530031	8	1.32	.504712	40	1.39
109	.556532	4	1.24	.534994	20	1.29
110	.584359	2	1.16	.567094	9	1.20
111	.613577	1	1.09	.601120	4	1.11
112	.644256	0	1.01	.637187	2	1.03
113	.676468	0	0.95	.675418	1	0.95
114	.710292	0	0.88	.710292	0	0.88
115	.745806	0	0.82	.745806	0	0.82
116	.783097	0	0.76	.783097	0	0.76
117	.822251	0	0.70	.822251	0	0.70
118	.863364	0	0.65	.863364	0	0.65
119	.906532	0	0.60	.906532	0	0.60

SOURCES: National Center for Health Statistics; Census Bureau; and Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: The period life expectancy at a given age is the average remaining number of years expected prior to death for a person at that exact age, born on January 1, using the mortality rates for 2021 over the course of his or her remaining life.

a. Probability of dying within one year.

b. Number of survivors out of 100,000 born alive.

CONTACT: actuary@ssa.gov.



Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance

Benefits in Current-Payment Status

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5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A1—All beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by type of benefit and sex, December 2023

Type of benefit	All		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total, OASDI	67,076,966	1,767.03	30,469,323	1,966.39	36,607,643	1,601.10
OASI	58,563,242	1,821.04	26,222,470	2,037.31	32,340,772	1,645.69
Retirement benefits	52,729,819	1,856.38	24,962,836	2,081.74	27,766,983	1,653.79
Retired workers	50,147,679	1,905.31	24,479,758	2,106.40	25,667,921	1,713.52
Spouses of retired workers	1,896,329	912.03	109,583	638.01	1,786,746	928.83
Children of retired workers	685,811	890.11	373,495	888.82	312,316	891.65
Survivor benefits	5,833,423	1,501.60	1,259,634	1,156.84	4,573,789	1,596.55
Children of deceased workers	2,036,739	1,103.06	1,075,245	1,103.58	961,494	1,102.47
Widowed mothers and fathers	107,591	1,278.40	8,694	1,125.91	98,897	1,291.80
Nondisabled widow(er)s	3,487,630	1,774.33	158,199	1,568.24	3,329,431	1,784.13
Disabled widow(er)s	200,644	925.78	17,390	720.63	183,254	945.25
Parents of deceased workers	819	1,589.77	106	1,494.09	713	1,603.99
DI	8,513,724	1,395.49	4,246,853	1,528.52	4,266,871	1,263.09
Disabled workers	7,365,987	1,537.13	3,685,919	1,685.96	3,680,068	1,388.07
Spouses of disabled workers	87,898	420.07	8,123	380.57	79,775	424.09
Children of disabled workers	1,059,839	491.99	552,811	495.65	507,028	488.00

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: DI = Disability Insurance; OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; OASI = Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A1.1—Retired-worker beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age and sex, December 2023

Age	All retired workers		Men		Women	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	50,147,679	1,905.31	24,479,758	2,106.40	25,667,921	1,713.52
62–64	2,518,674	1,379.75	1,208,956	1,528.62	1,309,718	1,242.33
62	590,389	1,298.26	283,833	1,439.94	306,556	1,167.07
63	876,363	1,338.65	421,239	1,481.40	455,124	1,206.54
64	1,051,922	1,459.73	503,884	1,618.06	548,038	1,314.16
65–69	12,289,552	1,852.82	6,050,700	2,061.41	6,238,852	1,650.52
65	1,388,867	1,563.06	658,606	1,733.08	730,261	1,409.73
66	2,112,792	1,739.92	1,030,056	1,936.32	1,082,736	1,553.08
67	2,918,979	1,883.50	1,449,403	2,093.70	1,469,576	1,676.20
68	2,936,307	1,948.37	1,457,494	2,167.13	1,478,813	1,732.76
69	2,932,607	1,945.18	1,455,141	2,160.51	1,477,466	1,733.09
70–74	13,866,546	2,021.81	6,927,511	2,237.87	6,939,035	1,806.10
70	3,011,033	2,037.54	1,513,072	2,257.32	1,497,961	1,815.55
71	2,939,311	2,050.67	1,471,741	2,272.72	1,467,570	1,827.98
72	2,790,302	2,023.00	1,392,666	2,239.89	1,397,636	1,806.88
73	2,601,223	1,990.43	1,296,465	2,199.15	1,304,758	1,783.04
74	2,524,677	2,000.45	1,253,567	2,211.27	1,271,110	1,792.53
75–79	10,266,668	1,980.73	5,079,929	2,190.25	5,186,739	1,775.52
75	2,432,578	2,012.14	1,205,309	2,227.84	1,227,269	1,800.30
76	2,447,082	1,982.36	1,214,618	2,191.43	1,232,464	1,776.33
77	2,111,033	1,996.49	1,045,368	2,211.35	1,065,665	1,785.72
78	1,675,756	1,949.44	828,755	2,152.08	847,001	1,751.17
79	1,600,219	1,942.45	785,879	2,142.96	814,340	1,748.94
80–84	6,203,462	1,929.29	2,999,027	2,125.51	3,204,435	1,745.65
80	1,572,107	1,940.24	767,826	2,139.25	804,281	1,750.24
81	1,437,096	1,943.00	699,767	2,143.18	737,329	1,753.02
82	1,204,999	1,942.41	581,085	2,145.00	623,914	1,753.74
83	1,056,617	1,920.50	506,813	2,114.55	549,804	1,741.63
84	932,643	1,882.72	443,536	2,060.81	489,107	1,721.22
85–89	3,227,066	1,806.15	1,497,481	1,941.77	1,729,585	1,688.74
85	851,600	1,864.04	402,470	2,033.65	449,130	1,712.06
86	735,320	1,833.70	344,742	1,987.40	390,578	1,698.03
87	630,089	1,779.58	291,501	1,902.54	338,588	1,673.71
88	548,446	1,755.44	250,884	1,857.32	297,562	1,669.54
89	461,611	1,752.01	207,884	1,845.12	253,727	1,675.73
90–94	1,345,206	1,767.46	571,550	1,861.46	773,656	1,698.02
95–99	376,889	1,763.15	130,672	1,862.92	246,217	1,710.20
100 or older	53,616	1,705.68	13,932	1,758.00	39,684	1,687.31

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A1.2—Disabled-worker beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age and sex, December 2023

Age	All disabled workers		Men		Women	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	7,365,987	1,537.13	3,685,919	1,685.96	3,680,068	1,388.07
Under 20	438	679.79	262	691.26	176	662.72
20–24	21,182	880.54	12,682	887.67	8,500	869.90
20	899	743.52	517	762.75	382	717.49
21	2,115	805.04	1,245	806.32	870	803.20
22	3,664	855.04	2,199	869.41	1,465	833.47
23	6,107	880.93	3,629	882.47	2,478	878.68
24	8,397	925.08	5,092	931.85	3,305	914.65
25–29	78,581	1,000.88	45,867	1,003.54	32,714	997.14
25	10,932	951.04	6,411	957.62	4,521	941.71
26	13,018	978.15	7,724	981.04	5,294	973.95
27	15,629	992.32	9,148	991.92	6,481	992.87
28	17,999	1,016.00	10,437	1,019.83	7,562	1,010.71
29	21,003	1,034.32	12,147	1,036.85	8,856	1,030.85
30–34	150,633	1,088.97	83,422	1,100.39	67,211	1,074.78
30	23,601	1,053.65	13,390	1,057.62	10,211	1,048.44
31	26,447	1,065.14	14,840	1,068.84	11,607	1,060.41
32	29,930	1,086.40	16,613	1,093.57	13,317	1,077.46
33	33,627	1,101.16	18,436	1,118.48	15,191	1,080.16
34	37,028	1,119.50	20,143	1,141.15	16,885	1,093.66
35–39	260,668	1,186.70	138,648	1,216.57	122,020	1,152.77
35	41,155	1,142.00	22,277	1,166.45	18,878	1,113.14
36	45,980	1,160.32	24,490	1,185.79	21,490	1,131.29
37	51,935	1,182.86	27,692	1,211.17	24,243	1,150.52
38	58,021	1,202.96	30,570	1,237.18	27,451	1,164.84
39	63,577	1,223.04	33,619	1,257.90	29,958	1,183.91
40–44	424,424	1,288.07	215,311	1,330.29	209,113	1,244.60
40	69,948	1,246.25	36,601	1,281.71	33,347	1,207.34
41	78,024	1,262.02	40,222	1,300.68	37,802	1,220.88
42	84,753	1,284.08	43,088	1,324.99	41,665	1,241.78
43	93,168	1,305.94	46,515	1,349.47	46,653	1,262.54
44	98,531	1,324.92	48,885	1,377.45	49,646	1,273.20
45–49	572,545	1,378.78	277,524	1,448.74	295,021	1,312.96
45	102,650	1,337.30	50,691	1,392.46	51,959	1,283.49
46	109,491	1,363.56	53,378	1,426.32	56,113	1,303.85
47	112,011	1,375.30	54,303	1,442.63	57,708	1,311.94
48	119,288	1,392.66	57,250	1,469.30	62,038	1,321.93
49	129,105	1,414.85	61,902	1,500.50	67,203	1,335.95
50–54	934,558	1,472.95	450,478	1,590.12	484,080	1,363.91
50	141,169	1,426.84	67,382	1,524.09	73,787	1,338.04
51	162,039	1,446.87	77,887	1,554.22	84,152	1,347.51
52	190,624	1,469.49	91,765	1,584.84	98,859	1,362.42
53	214,351	1,490.84	103,271	1,613.91	111,080	1,376.43
54	226,375	1,506.32	110,173	1,637.97	116,202	1,381.50
55–59	1,579,750	1,557.29	776,787	1,717.20	802,963	1,402.60
55	245,811	1,517.84	119,939	1,659.94	125,872	1,382.44
56	274,304	1,535.83	134,371	1,687.06	139,933	1,390.61
57	307,346	1,557.05	151,807	1,713.23	155,539	1,404.63
58	350,067	1,568.07	172,020	1,733.96	178,047	1,407.79
59	402,222	1,586.85	198,650	1,760.69	203,572	1,417.22
60–64	2,505,713	1,654.94	1,258,582	1,854.80	1,247,131	1,453.24
60	435,799	1,605.97	215,774	1,788.41	220,025	1,427.06
61	472,241	1,628.92	235,604	1,818.42	236,637	1,440.25
62	511,011	1,653.59	256,801	1,852.22	254,210	1,452.93
63	536,227	1,675.70	270,851	1,883.67	265,376	1,463.45
64	550,435	1,697.04	279,552	1,911.10	270,883	1,476.14
65–66	837,495	1,709.79	426,356	1,930.92	411,139	1,480.48
65	549,151	1,709.32	279,857	1,929.03	269,294	1,481.00
66	288,344	1,710.68	146,499	1,934.52	141,845	1,479.50

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A1.3—Spousal beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, and type of benefit, December 2023

Basis of entitlement, age, and marital status	All spouses		Wives		Husbands	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>All spouses</i>						
Total	1,984,227	890.24	1,866,521	907.26	117,706	620.25
By basis of entitlement						
Care of children	51,994	589.87	51,033	593.36	961	404.77
Under 35	3,197	364.10	3,148	365.58	49	269.24
35–39	6,024	399.26	5,930	401.85	94	236.34
40–44	8,775	464.49	8,616	467.81	159	284.45
45–49	9,669	557.76	9,489	562.02	180	333.36
50–54	9,007	637.46	8,841	641.76	166	408.03
55–59	6,649	712.51	6,523	717.90	126	433.94
60–61	2,581	778.53	2,514	783.08	67	607.51
62–64	4,065	828.46	3,985	831.09	80	697.39
65–FRA	2,027	875.96	1,987	878.78	40	736.03
Age	1,932,233	898.32	1,815,488	916.09	116,745	622.02
62–64	113,218	585.44	108,930	591.48	4,288	432.10
62	24,362	564.63	23,475	570.36	887	412.98
63	39,822	573.01	38,420	578.82	1,402	413.94
64	49,034	605.87	47,035	612.36	1,999	453.32
65–69	427,436	811.30	404,761	823.32	22,675	596.85
65	70,344	682.90	67,230	691.74	3,114	492.07
66	80,733	750.20	76,865	760.90	3,868	537.57
67	87,466	833.43	82,875	846.03	4,591	606.09
68	92,410	863.25	87,256	876.99	5,154	630.70
69	96,483	886.23	90,535	901.50	5,948	653.79
70–74	567,444	1,005.41	530,813	1,023.27	36,631	746.61
70	127,908	1,038.13	118,598	1,053.91	9,310	837.18
71	116,944	1,008.80	109,684	1,026.29	7,260	744.63
72	110,912	997.09	104,119	1,014.87	6,793	724.50
73	106,988	990.07	100,213	1,009.02	6,775	709.71
74	104,692	986.14	98,199	1,006.35	6,493	680.57
75–79	422,698	947.75	396,481	969.65	26,217	616.43
75	99,619	973.34	93,402	994.99	6,217	648.21
76	99,497	968.09	93,405	989.94	6,092	632.95
77	85,886	947.38	80,608	969.75	5,278	605.81
78	70,432	917.76	65,921	940.01	4,511	592.69
79	67,264	911.60	63,145	933.00	4,119	583.61
80–84	251,878	890.99	236,266	914.71	15,612	531.94
85–89	114,268	853.52	106,211	881.10	8,057	489.90
90–94	31,334	841.97	28,634	878.39	2,700	455.72
95–99	3,784	823.23	3,267	886.05	517	426.22
100 or older	173	722.52	125	848.60	48	394.18
By marital status						
Nondivorced	1,811,507	886.81	1,707,863	903.72	103,644	608.03
Divorced	172,720	926.22	158,658	945.36	14,062	710.26

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A1.3—Spousal beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, and type of benefit, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement, age, and marital status	All spouses		Wives		Husbands	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Spouses of retired workers</i>						
Total	1,896,329	912.03	1,786,746	928.83	109,583	638.01
By basis of entitlement						
Care of children	28,733	788.23	28,533	788.05	200	814.51
Under 35	840	682.11	836	682.81	4	537.00
35–39	1,829	699.81	1,823	699.29	6	859.50
40–44	3,358	706.90	3,349	706.77	9	756.00
45–49	4,999	738.89	4,986	738.28	13	974.31
50–54	5,567	774.94	5,540	775.04	27	756.07
55–59	4,771	819.35	4,743	819.69	28	762.86
60–61	2,007	859.24	1,973	859.91	34	820.06
62–64	3,485	883.62	3,438	884.10	47	848.64
65–FRA	1,877	906.05	1,845	907.35	32	830.77
Age	1,867,596	913.93	1,758,213	931.12	109,383	637.69
62–64	89,140	634.55	86,383	638.48	2,757	511.49
62	17,577	629.41	17,079	632.70	498	516.88
63	30,946	623.49	30,072	627.17	874	496.79
64	40,617	645.21	39,232	649.67	1,385	518.82
65–69	397,330	837.82	378,378	847.75	18,952	639.48
65	61,488	714.92	59,151	721.81	2,337	540.54
66	73,279	780.32	70,274	788.51	3,005	588.67
67	81,534	861.22	77,767	871.15	3,767	656.25
68	88,009	882.59	83,515	894.40	4,494	663.27
69	93,020	901.47	87,671	915.01	5,349	679.46
70–74	559,328	1,012.73	524,267	1,029.69	35,061	759.08
70	125,272	1,049.46	116,462	1,063.97	8,810	857.66
71	114,945	1,017.65	108,072	1,034.01	6,873	760.31
72	109,355	1,004.19	102,851	1,021.17	6,504	735.71
73	105,892	995.02	99,332	1,013.31	6,560	718.12
74	103,864	990.02	97,550	1,009.65	6,314	686.84
75–79	420,767	949.71	394,974	971.34	25,793	618.46
75	98,937	976.44	92,877	997.63	6,060	651.70
76	98,988	970.33	93,008	991.84	5,980	635.69
77	85,546	949.10	80,335	971.31	5,211	606.70
78	70,213	919.15	65,746	941.21	4,467	594.39
79	67,083	912.65	63,008	933.83	4,075	585.16
80–84	251,528	891.48	236,006	915.13	15,522	531.86
85–89	114,219	853.64	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
90–94	31,327	842.01	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
95–99	3,784	823.23	3,267	886.05	517	426.22
100 or older	173	722.52	125	848.60	48	394.18
By marital status						
Nondivorced	1,734,579	907.57	1,637,361	924.46	97,218	622.99
Divorced	161,750	959.89	149,385	976.75	12,365	756.14

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A1.3—Spousal beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, and type of benefit, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement, age, and marital status	All spouses		Wives		Husbands	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Spouses of disabled workers</i>						
Total	87,898	420.07	79,775	424.09	8,123	380.57
By basis of entitlement						
Care of children	23,261	344.85	22,500	346.46	761	297.09
Under 35	2,357	250.76	2,312	250.87	45	245.44
35–39	4,195	268.22	4,107	269.82	88	193.85
40–44	5,417	314.22	5,267	315.87	150	256.16
45–49	4,670	363.86	4,503	366.84	167	283.46
50–54	3,440	414.96	3,301	418.10	139	340.42
55–59	1,878	441.10	1,780	446.66	98	339.97
60–61	574	496.32	541	502.89	33	388.52
62–64	580	497.03	547	497.93	33	481.98
65–FRA	150	499.50	142	507.52	8	357.09
Age	64,637	447.14	57,275	454.59	7,362	389.20
62–64	24,078	403.63	22,547	411.40	1,531	289.14
62	6,785	396.82	6,396	403.92	389	279.97
63	8,876	397.04	8,348	404.65	528	276.79
64	8,417	416.07	7,803	424.76	614	305.57
65–69	30,106	461.41	26,383	472.92	3,723	379.82
65	8,856	460.60	8,079	471.59	777	346.30
66	7,454	454.15	6,591	466.52	863	359.65
67	5,932	451.56	5,108	463.62	824	376.78
68	4,401	476.46	3,741	488.39	660	408.90
69	3,463	476.87	2,864	487.81	599	424.55
70–74	8,116	501.19	6,546	509.16	1,570	467.94
70	2,636	499.90	2,136	505.44	500	476.25
71	1,999	500.00	1,612	508.10	387	466.26
72	1,557	498.42	1,268	504.44	289	472.02
73	1,096	511.72	881	526.04	215	453.04
74	828	499.42	649	510.39	179	459.64
75–79	1,931	519.13	1,507	526.54	424	492.78
75	682	524.24	525	527.43	157	513.57
76	509	531.95	397	544.72	112	486.67
77	340	514.70	273	509.31	67	536.65
78	219	474.87	175	488.69	44	419.92
79	181	525.67	137	553.12	44	440.20
80–84	350	539.49	260	537.48	90	545.29
85–89	49	577.32	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
90–94	7	681.96	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
95–99	0	...	0	...	0	...
100 or older	0	...	0	...	0	...
By marital status						
Nondivorced	76,928	418.69	70,502	422.05	6,426	381.78
Divorced	10,970	429.75	9,273	439.58	1,697	376.01

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals; ... = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A1.4—Child beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, and type of benefit, December 2023

Basis of entitlement and age	All children		Children of retired workers		Children of deceased workers		Children of disabled workers	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	3,782,389	893.22	685,811	890.11	2,036,739	1,103.06	1,059,839	491.99
Under age 18	2,547,804	824.79	321,677	839.83	1,299,347	1,074.11	926,780	470.02
Under 1	4,371	640.16	468	722.37	1,426	1,024.92	2,477	403.12
1	13,666	674.27	1,166	756.39	5,585	1,023.76	6,915	378.14
2	23,712	704.41	1,885	727.43	11,533	996.56	10,294	372.88
3	35,056	714.12	2,911	748.16	18,021	977.25	14,124	371.37
4	47,977	728.27	4,202	757.33	25,190	983.20	18,585	376.18
5	61,507	737.96	5,563	750.65	32,636	991.28	23,308	380.23
6	76,354	743.85	7,250	761.80	40,771	992.23	28,333	381.84
7	93,576	754.80	9,155	768.99	49,977	1,002.88	34,444	391.08
8	111,148	759.70	11,225	774.68	59,184	1,006.68	40,739	396.77
9	130,002	768.25	13,646	773.72	68,841	1,015.30	47,515	408.75
10	146,919	778.97	16,176	777.97	77,215	1,028.51	53,528	419.31
11	167,815	786.56	19,563	783.33	87,049	1,038.67	61,203	429.02
12	190,230	802.99	22,968	795.59	97,994	1,057.53	69,268	445.32
13	217,381	815.77	27,481	807.78	110,915	1,071.60	78,985	459.29
14	252,743	833.27	33,595	828.86	128,398	1,084.37	90,750	479.64
15	289,797	856.34	40,321	850.01	145,725	1,108.02	103,751	505.31
16	326,545	893.09	48,244	907.92	162,332	1,136.48	115,969	546.23
17	359,005	915.43	55,858	929.29	176,555	1,159.31	126,592	569.17
Disabled adult children	1,142,375	1,035.35	348,913	931.40	688,149	1,148.95	105,313	637.48
18–19	8,986	925.07	1,989	943.66	3,963	1,170.08	3,034	592.85
20–24	76,366	938.65	18,475	959.42	32,264	1,178.51	25,627	621.68
25–29	109,343	973.25	33,684	970.52	47,038	1,177.34	28,621	641.02
30–34	145,805	1,001.88	54,198	980.40	65,709	1,158.31	25,898	649.92
35–39	145,350	1,020.19	62,424	962.09	68,104	1,154.94	14,822	645.69
40–44	134,770	1,022.23	61,518	922.81	67,158	1,147.75	6,094	642.55
45–49	113,854	1,038.87	48,765	886.85	63,923	1,162.73	1,166	606.81
50–54	108,032	1,069.75	35,867	882.97	72,119	1,162.93	46	623.50
55–59	99,409	1,089.45	19,977	877.45	79,427	1,142.79	5	764.40
60–61	37,312	1,102.32	4,871	869.14	32,441	1,137.34	0	...
62–64	49,468	1,095.00	4,359	844.95	45,109	1,119.17	0	...
65–69	54,673	1,131.57	2,368	849.15	52,305	1,144.35	0	...
70–74	30,638	1,139.54	357	843.31	30,281	1,143.03	0	...
75–79	16,729	1,083.71	44	791.45	16,685	1,084.48	0	...
80–84	7,844	1,051.61	12	772.73	7,832	1,052.03	0	...
85–89	2,799	968.60	5	680.80	2,794	969.12	0	...
90–94	806	928.02	0	...	806	928.02	0	...
95–99	170	850.92	0	...	170	850.92	0	...
100 or older	21	804.24	0	...	21	804.24	0	...
Students, aged 18–19	92,210	1,023.33	15,221	1,006.10	49,243	1,225.59	27,746	673.81
18	87,855	1,027.78	14,565	1,008.98	46,767	1,233.67	26,523	675.06
19	4,355	933.57	656	942.22	2,476	1,073.02	1,223	646.62

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A1.5—Widowed mother and father beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, marital status, and sex, December 2023

Age and marital status	All widowed mothers and fathers		Men		Women	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	107,591	1,278.40	8,694	1,125.91	98,897	1,291.80
By age						
Under 25	381	997.63	7	797.29	374	1,001.38
25–29	3,246	1,065.32	105	901.57	3,141	1,070.80
25	325	1,070.31	5	778.80	320	1,074.87
26	383	1,048.03	8	842.00	375	1,052.42
27	597	1,090.85	22	911.18	575	1,097.73
28	810	1,036.61	25	967.44	785	1,038.81
29	1,131	1,076.84	45	884.51	1,086	1,084.81
30–34	10,268	1,068.29	465	918.60	9,803	1,075.39
30	1,351	1,057.77	56	996.16	1,295	1,060.43
31	1,716	1,056.71	66	784.14	1,650	1,067.62
32	2,039	1,058.92	91	981.46	1,948	1,062.54
33	2,420	1,090.35	102	935.01	2,318	1,097.18
34	2,742	1,068.21	150	899.52	2,592	1,077.97
35–39	17,915	1,125.31	1,077	955.86	16,838	1,136.15
35	3,015	1,079.59	166	923.60	2,849	1,088.68
36	3,320	1,101.03	197	906.85	3,123	1,113.27
37	3,670	1,120.66	232	951.82	3,438	1,132.05
38	3,897	1,142.06	216	961.36	3,681	1,152.67
39	4,013	1,167.75	266	1,011.36	3,747	1,178.85
40–44	22,240	1,240.40	1,744	1,053.78	20,496	1,256.28
40	4,286	1,185.02	313	981.20	3,973	1,201.08
41	4,380	1,221.66	320	1,096.98	4,060	1,231.49
42	4,490	1,252.26	349	1,039.30	4,141	1,270.21
43	4,660	1,268.80	360	1,078.46	4,300	1,284.73
44	4,424	1,270.67	402	1,066.37	4,022	1,291.09
45–49	20,036	1,357.11	1,855	1,178.50	18,181	1,375.34
45	4,259	1,304.76	356	1,149.75	3,903	1,318.90
46	4,207	1,342.59	393	1,178.23	3,814	1,359.53
47	4,000	1,355.60	391	1,214.79	3,609	1,370.85
48	3,865	1,381.64	348	1,128.65	3,517	1,406.68
49	3,705	1,409.83	367	1,215.31	3,338	1,431.22
50–54	15,391	1,416.59	1,574	1,222.75	13,817	1,438.67
50	3,470	1,380.82	311	1,172.20	3,159	1,401.36
51	3,298	1,423.74	330	1,266.50	2,968	1,441.23
52	3,100	1,422.34	329	1,217.29	2,771	1,446.69
53	2,973	1,429.62	326	1,219.46	2,647	1,455.51
54	2,550	1,433.83	278	1,237.67	2,272	1,457.83
55–59	8,892	1,443.29	1,132	1,228.39	7,760	1,474.64
55	2,108	1,432.27	245	1,233.01	1,863	1,458.47
56	1,855	1,448.56	243	1,268.68	1,612	1,475.67
57	1,739	1,446.99	241	1,243.12	1,498	1,479.79
58	1,645	1,442.69	212	1,139.72	1,433	1,487.52
59	1,545	1,448.49	191	1,251.05	1,354	1,476.35
60–64	7,047	1,437.27	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
60	1,462	1,433.70	158	1,293.82	1,304	1,450.64
61	1,498	1,452.59	172	1,174.37	1,326	1,488.68
62	1,450	1,429.09	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
63	1,364	1,455.88	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
64	1,273	1,412.71	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 or older	2,175	1,395.07	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
By marital status						
Nondivorced	99,096	1,276.83	8,181	1,126.70	90,915	1,290.34
Divorced	8,495	1,296.69	513	1,113.40	7,982	1,308.47

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 5.A1.6—Nondisabled widow(er) beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, marital status, and sex, December 2023

Age and marital status	All nondisabled widow(er)s		Men		Women	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	3,487,630	1,774.33	158,199	1,568.24	3,329,431	1,784.13
By age						
60–61	100,844	1,540.40	11,586	1,301.87	89,258	1,571.36
60	37,782	1,546.05	4,232	1,298.12	33,550	1,577.32
61	63,062	1,537.02	7,354	1,304.03	55,708	1,567.77
62–64	307,490	1,621.63	35,189	1,450.19	272,301	1,643.78
62	87,017	1,596.43	10,345	1,409.50	76,672	1,621.65
63	104,033	1,621.62	11,951	1,453.53	92,082	1,643.44
64	116,440	1,640.46	12,893	1,479.75	103,547	1,660.47
65–69	733,391	1,843.58	67,886	1,711.72	665,505	1,857.03
65	131,703	1,695.91	14,044	1,551.33	117,659	1,713.17
66	159,202	1,762.91	15,735	1,635.31	143,467	1,776.91
67	152,614	1,916.72	14,086	1,794.78	138,528	1,929.12
68	145,935	1,914.28	12,315	1,805.07	133,620	1,924.34
69	143,937	1,918.70	11,706	1,808.70	132,231	1,928.44
70–74	540,728	1,886.14	21,882	1,689.15	518,846	1,894.45
70	114,455	1,896.33	6,141	1,733.39	108,314	1,905.57
71	108,562	1,887.85	4,683	1,706.30	103,879	1,896.04
72	107,627	1,888.36	4,278	1,684.12	103,349	1,896.82
73	105,376	1,884.24	3,717	1,658.33	101,659	1,892.50
74	104,708	1,872.85	3,063	1,618.63	101,645	1,880.51
75–79	512,269	1,845.13	10,628	1,517.46	501,641	1,852.07
75	105,038	1,868.26	2,839	1,606.21	102,199	1,875.54
76	113,576	1,868.13	2,530	1,534.44	111,046	1,875.73
77	103,367	1,849.03	2,124	1,499.71	101,243	1,856.36
78	93,489	1,813.43	1,620	1,456.24	91,869	1,819.73
79	96,799	1,819.50	1,515	1,413.19	95,284	1,825.96
80–84	477,651	1,775.56	5,566	1,290.98	472,085	1,781.27
80	102,557	1,829.50	1,388	1,380.00	101,169	1,835.67
81	101,470	1,807.49	1,277	1,349.48	100,193	1,813.33
82	93,179	1,772.59	1,033	1,268.79	92,146	1,778.23
83	91,695	1,737.68	983	1,249.49	90,712	1,742.98
84	88,750	1,718.97	885	1,138.93	87,865	1,724.81
85–89	408,612	1,685.63	3,206	1,041.07	405,406	1,690.73
85	88,732	1,698.74	771	1,076.34	87,961	1,704.20
86	84,534	1,686.76	667	1,051.39	83,867	1,691.81
87	82,043	1,678.49	680	1,081.80	81,363	1,683.47
88	78,992	1,680.22	588	988.74	78,404	1,685.41
89	74,311	1,682.33	500	979.05	73,811	1,687.09
90–94	277,313	1,681.23	1,642	977.60	275,671	1,685.43
95–99	109,342	1,658.78	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
100 or older	19,990	1,631.94	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
By marital status						
Nondivorced	3,058,373	1,761.40	142,690	1,559.79	2,915,683	1,771.27
Divorced	429,257	1,866.47	15,509	1,645.96	413,748	1,874.74

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A1.7—Disabled widow(er) beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, marital status, and sex, December 2023

Age and marital status	All disabled widow(er)s		Men		Women	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	200,644	925.78	17,390	720.63	183,254	945.25
By age						
50–54	12,553	936.37	1,202	761.47	11,351	954.89
50	479	916.35	41	746.98	438	932.20
51	1,483	907.79	130	784.66	1,353	919.62
52	2,453	948.31	223	788.37	2,230	964.30
53	3,501	938.22	340	770.21	3,161	956.29
54	4,637	939.87	468	737.12	4,169	962.63
55–59	56,953	933.53	5,349	730.41	51,604	954.59
55	6,298	929.13	581	726.45	5,717	949.72
56	8,368	946.07	777	756.21	7,591	965.50
57	10,888	939.03	1,056	737.95	9,832	960.62
58	13,877	927.05	1,307	709.65	12,570	949.65
59	17,522	930.86	1,628	731.29	15,894	951.30
60–64	106,624	921.24	9,098	714.34	97,526	940.54
60	20,147	924.69	1,908	721.36	18,239	945.97
61	21,414	921.59	2,022	707.92	19,392	943.86
62	21,484	916.92	1,797	702.68	19,687	936.48
63	21,842	924.34	1,791	718.34	20,051	942.74
64	21,737	918.83	1,580	722.80	20,157	934.20
65–66	24,514	922.14	1,741	695.26	22,773	939.49
65	21,091	921.35	1,478	700.36	19,613	938.00
66	3,423	927.07	263	666.55	3,160	948.75
By marital status						
Nondivorced	170,390	916.99	15,900	710.62	154,490	938.23
Divorced	30,254	975.30	1,490	827.50	28,764	982.96

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A1.8—Parental beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age and sex, December 2023

Age	All parents		Men		Women	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	819	1,589.77	106	1,494.09	713	1,603.99
62–64	14	1,626.57	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65–69	44	1,534.98	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
70–74	69	1,634.26	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
75–79	120	1,668.16	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
80–84	160	1,698.62	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
85–89	184	1,567.79	15	1,603.53	169	1,564.62
90–99	213	1,485.02	33	1,477.82	180	1,486.34
100 or older	15	1,480.43	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A3a—Retired-worker beneficiaries with benefits reduced for early retirement: Number and average monthly benefit, by age and sex, December 2023

Age	All		Men		Women	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	31,595,999	1,667.57	14,689,279	1,815.16	16,906,720	1,539.33
62–64	2,518,674	1,379.75	1,208,956	1,528.62	1,309,718	1,242.33
62	590,389	1,298.26	283,833	1,439.94	306,556	1,167.07
63	876,363	1,338.65	421,239	1,481.40	455,124	1,206.54
64	1,051,922	1,459.73	503,884	1,618.06	548,038	1,314.16
65–69	7,637,779	1,647.91	3,625,964	1,821.24	4,011,815	1,491.25
65	1,388,867	1,563.06	658,606	1,733.08	730,261	1,409.73
66	1,622,939	1,639.33	776,088	1,815.43	846,851	1,477.95
67	1,595,422	1,666.70	760,908	1,842.15	834,514	1,506.73
68	1,524,813	1,692.89	721,980	1,869.44	802,833	1,534.11
69	1,505,738	1,669.94	708,382	1,837.96	797,356	1,520.67
70–74	7,186,916	1,644.89	3,361,857	1,797.12	3,825,059	1,511.09
70	1,457,264	1,629.76	685,578	1,786.80	771,686	1,490.25
71	1,458,456	1,647.80	683,585	1,806.09	774,871	1,508.16
72	1,441,644	1,644.03	673,075	1,796.83	768,569	1,510.21
73	1,401,996	1,634.03	653,173	1,778.13	748,823	1,508.33
74	1,427,556	1,668.88	666,446	1,817.44	761,110	1,538.79
75–79	6,370,295	1,727.91	2,998,282	1,882.74	3,372,013	1,590.24
75	1,437,319	1,710.55	673,149	1,866.97	764,170	1,572.76
76	1,494,754	1,712.89	703,724	1,865.73	791,030	1,576.92
77	1,319,663	1,747.36	622,529	1,908.04	697,134	1,603.89
78	1,066,031	1,729.32	503,906	1,880.49	562,125	1,593.81
79	1,052,528	1,747.10	494,974	1,898.83	557,554	1,612.40
80–84	4,382,978	1,793.39	2,034,264	1,945.54	2,348,714	1,661.62
80	1,068,832	1,765.69	500,088	1,915.46	568,744	1,634.00
81	1,012,483	1,797.06	471,744	1,950.61	540,739	1,663.10
82	864,047	1,816.74	400,971	1,977.65	463,076	1,677.41
83	760,840	1,808.44	351,134	1,962.43	409,706	1,676.47
84	676,776	1,784.94	310,327	1,925.69	366,449	1,665.74
85–89	2,277,965	1,718.72	1,006,899	1,807.23	1,271,066	1,648.61
85	619,726	1,775.63	282,121	1,907.53	337,605	1,665.40
86	523,849	1,748.87	235,143	1,860.78	288,706	1,657.73
87	445,775	1,696.67	195,740	1,771.65	250,035	1,637.97
88	377,923	1,666.58	162,820	1,710.14	215,103	1,633.61
89	310,692	1,649.43	131,075	1,669.00	179,617	1,635.14
90–94	921,371	1,658.30	364,283	1,657.75	557,088	1,658.65
95 or older	300,021	1,648.41	88,774	1,618.39	211,247	1,661.03

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 5.A3b—Disabled-worker beneficiaries with benefits reduced for early retirement: Number and average monthly benefit, by age and sex, December 2023

Age	All		Men		Women	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	69,923	1,925.38	42,430	2,111.93	27,493	1,637.48
62	2,295	1,914.88	1,426	2,107.53	869	1,598.74
63	9,850	1,906.04	6,063	2,077.51	3,787	1,631.52
64	17,908	1,961.25	10,926	2,148.50	6,982	1,668.24
65	24,429	1,928.49	14,701	2,121.99	9,728	1,636.06
66	15,441	1,892.76	9,314	2,076.23	6,127	1,613.86

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A3c—Spousal beneficiaries with benefits reduced for early retirement: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, type of benefit, and sex, December 2023

Age and type of benefit	All		Men		Women	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	1,329,786	798.64	41,552	527.68	1,288,234	807.38
By age						
62–64	113,218	585.44	4,288	432.10	108,930	591.48
62	24,362	564.63	887	412.98	23,475	570.36
63	39,822	573.01	1,402	413.94	38,420	578.82
64	49,034	605.87	1,999	453.32	47,035	612.36
65–69	348,825	752.65	15,984	542.28	332,841	762.75
65	70,344	682.90	3,114	492.07	67,230	691.74
66	76,589	731.57	3,703	525.82	72,886	742.03
67	68,998	774.59	3,300	560.54	65,698	785.34
68	67,038	788.06	2,978	572.89	64,060	798.06
69	65,856	792.64	2,889	565.06	62,967	803.08
70–74	307,572	811.48	11,185	560.57	296,387	820.95
70	63,663	796.60	2,577	566.82	61,086	806.30
71	62,385	801.46	2,445	555.39	59,940	811.50
72	61,296	813.68	2,210	569.66	59,086	822.81
73	60,264	820.61	2,060	560.43	58,204	829.82
74	59,964	826.27	1,893	548.30	58,071	835.33
75–79	276,105	857.45	6,542	530.90	269,563	865.37
75	60,211	843.50	1,641	540.17	58,570	852.00
76	62,608	857.63	1,631	538.69	60,977	866.16
77	56,733	861.70	1,308	530.56	55,425	869.51
78	48,493	857.74	1,076	505.72	47,417	865.73
79	48,060	869.37	886	530.52	47,174	875.73
80–84	185,467	880.79	2,657	482.21	182,810	886.59
85–89	78,070	856.06	731	433.58	77,339	860.05
90–94	18,731	813.28	144	385.16	18,587	816.59
95 or older	1,798	800.96	21	409.89	1,777	805.58
By type of benefit						
Spouses of retired workers	1,273,267	815.01	35,952	556.06	1,237,315	822.54
Spouses of disabled workers	56,519	429.86	5,600	345.46	50,919	439.15

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 5.A3d—Nondisabled widow(er) beneficiaries with benefits reduced for early retirement: Number and average monthly benefit, by age and sex, December 2023

Age	All		Men		Women	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	2,199,991	1,698.85	123,011	1,546.45	2,076,980	1,707.87
60–64	408,334	1,601.57	46,775	1,413.45	361,559	1,625.90
60	37,782	1,546.05	4,232	1,298.12	33,550	1,577.32
61	63,062	1,537.02	7,354	1,304.03	55,708	1,567.77
62	87,017	1,596.43	10,345	1,409.50	76,672	1,621.65
63	104,033	1,621.62	11,951	1,453.53	92,082	1,643.44
64	116,440	1,640.46	12,893	1,479.75	103,547	1,660.47
65–69	621,825	1,772.04	53,920	1,638.43	567,905	1,784.72
65	131,703	1,695.91	14,044	1,551.33	117,659	1,713.17
66	148,053	1,723.11	14,341	1,598.03	133,712	1,736.52
67	120,870	1,821.32	9,800	1,701.93	111,070	1,831.85
68	112,285	1,817.09	8,176	1,715.48	104,109	1,825.07
69	108,914	1,829.47	7,559	1,711.22	101,355	1,838.29
70–74	381,345	1,790.38	14,504	1,631.64	366,841	1,796.65
70	84,494	1,789.01	4,167	1,642.87	80,327	1,796.60
71	78,730	1,786.80	3,212	1,631.39	75,518	1,793.41
72	76,273	1,794.84	2,874	1,635.94	73,399	1,801.06
73	72,410	1,795.45	2,447	1,615.50	69,963	1,801.74
74	69,438	1,785.92	1,804	1,621.20	67,634	1,790.31
75–79	307,778	1,769.57	5,425	1,601.91	302,353	1,772.57
75	67,673	1,791.18	1,623	1,650.10	66,050	1,794.65
76	71,014	1,790.59	1,324	1,592.58	69,690	1,794.35
77	62,101	1,771.84	1,074	1,610.61	61,027	1,774.67
78	53,864	1,742.75	744	1,574.84	53,120	1,745.10
79	53,126	1,738.47	660	1,518.52	52,466	1,741.24
80–84	221,624	1,672.23	1,716	1,507.91	219,908	1,673.52
85–89	144,176	1,517.12	479	1,273.73	143,697	1,517.93
90–94	80,644	1,454.87	159	1,159.52	80,485	1,455.46
95 or older	34,265	1,387.07	33	1,051.08	34,232	1,387.39

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A4—Number of beneficiaries and total monthly benefits, by trust fund and type of benefit, December 1940–2023, selected years

Year	OASDI			Retired workers	Disabled workers	Wives and husbands	Children	Widowed mothers and fathers	Widow(er)s	Parents of deceased workers	Special age-72 beneficiaries
	Total	OASI Trust Fund	DI Trust Fund								
Number											
1940	222,488	222,488	...	112,331	...	29,749	54,648	20,499	4,437	824	...
1945	1,288,107	1,288,107	...	518,234	...	159,168	390,134	120,581	93,781	6,209	...
1950	3,477,243	3,477,243	...	1,770,984	...	508,350	699,703	169,438	314,189	14,579	...
1955	7,960,616	7,960,616	...	4,473,971	...	1,191,963	1,276,240	291,916	701,360	25,166	...
1957	11,128,897	10,979,047	149,850	6,197,532	149,850	1,827,048	1,502,077	328,309	1,095,137	28,944	...
1960	14,844,589	14,157,138	687,451	8,061,469	455,371	2,345,983	2,000,451	401,358	1,543,843	36,114	...
1965	20,866,767	19,127,716	1,739,051	11,100,584	988,074	2,806,912	3,092,659	471,816	2,371,433	35,289	...
1966	22,767,252	20,796,930	1,970,322	11,658,443	1,097,190	2,860,026	3,392,970	487,755	2,602,015	34,540	634,313
1970	26,228,629	23,563,634	2,664,995	13,349,175	1,492,948	2,951,552	4,122,305	523,136	3,227,160	28,729	533,624
1975	32,084,511	27,732,311	4,352,200	16,588,001	2,488,774	3,320,310	4,972,008	581,845	3,888,705	21,444	223,424
1980	35,584,955	30,906,511	4,678,444	19,562,085	2,858,680	3,477,427	4,606,517	562,316	4,410,515	14,779	92,636
1985	37,058,317	33,151,003	3,907,314	22,431,930	2,656,638	3,374,599	3,319,490	371,659	4,862,805	9,541	31,655
1990	39,832,125	35,566,144	4,265,981	24,838,100	3,011,294	3,366,975	3,187,010	303,923	5,111,482	5,908	7,433
1991	40,592,173	36,079,133	4,513,040	25,288,719	3,194,938	3,370,454	3,268,252	300,661	5,158,383	5,467	5,299
1992	41,507,188	36,617,492	4,889,696	25,757,727	3,467,783	3,382,189	3,391,173	294,176	5,205,375	5,083	3,682
1993	42,245,719	36,992,153	5,253,566	26,104,305	3,725,966	3,367,206	3,527,483	289,350	5,224,279	4,673	2,457
1994	42,883,470	37,299,951	5,583,519	26,407,756	3,962,954	3,337,484	3,653,887	283,072	5,232,379	4,318	1,620
1995	43,387,259	37,529,603	5,857,656	26,672,806	4,185,263	3,289,551	3,734,097	275,020	5,225,519	3,976	1,027
1996	43,736,836	37,664,802	6,072,034	26,898,072	4,385,623	3,194,080	3,802,791	242,135	5,209,812	3,670	653
1997	43,971,086	37,818,047	6,153,039	27,274,572	4,508,134	3,129,129	3,771,774	230,222	5,053,442	3,419	394
1998	44,245,731	37,911,161	6,334,570	27,510,535	4,698,319	3,054,073	3,768,928	220,610	4,989,855	3,186	225
1999	44,595,624	38,071,894	6,523,730	27,774,677	4,879,455	2,987,307	3,794,795	212,401	4,943,915	2,931	143
2000	45,414,794	38,741,432	6,673,362	28,498,945	5,042,334	2,963,326	3,802,863	203,052	4,901,437	2,748	89
2001	45,877,506	38,964,263	6,913,243	28,836,774	5,274,183	2,898,861	3,839,381	197,375	4,828,327	2,564	41
2002	46,444,317	39,233,049	7,221,268	29,190,137	5,543,981	2,832,767	3,910,256	194,117	4,770,638	2,400	21
2003	47,038,486	39,443,034	7,595,452	29,531,611	5,873,673	2,772,577	3,960,909	190,252	4,707,215	2,238	21
2004	47,687,693	39,737,824	7,949,869	29,952,465	6,198,271	2,721,657	3,986,319	183,829	4,643,035	2,108	9
2005	48,434,281	40,128,579	8,305,702	30,460,836	6,518,989	2,680,259	4,024,815	178,396	4,568,991	1,992	3
2006	49,122,624	40,510,508	8,612,116	30,976,143	6,806,918	2,632,069	4,040,530	171,453	4,493,620	1,889	2
2007	49,864,838	40,948,624	8,916,214	31,527,728	7,098,723	2,584,884	4,050,691	164,665	4,436,338	1,809	--
2008	50,898,244	41,625,450	9,272,794	32,273,651	7,426,691	2,524,841	4,131,594	159,610	4,380,164	1,693	--
2009	52,522,819	42,828,705	9,694,114	33,514,013	7,788,013	2,501,723	4,230,578	159,870	4,326,976	1,646	--
2010	54,031,968	43,847,811	10,184,157	34,593,080	8,203,951	2,476,836	4,312,554	158,061	4,285,913	1,573	--
2011	55,404,480	44,791,146	10,613,334	35,599,569	8,575,544	2,455,822	4,375,451	156,721	4,239,873	1,500	0
2012	56,758,185	45,868,992	10,889,193	36,720,492	8,826,591	2,443,212	4,419,404	153,628	4,193,431	1,427	0
2013	57,978,610	46,992,611	10,985,999	37,892,659	8,940,950	2,442,308	4,412,620	149,778	4,138,924	1,371	0
2014	59,007,158	48,076,066	10,931,092	39,008,771	8,954,518	2,452,435	4,355,214	142,509	4,092,402	1,309	0
2015	59,963,425	49,156,959	10,806,466	40,089,061	8,909,430	2,477,567	4,296,691	139,719	4,049,705	1,252	0
2016	60,907,307	50,297,237	10,610,070	41,233,126	8,808,736	2,505,754	4,221,557	132,757	4,004,169	1,208	0
2017	61,903,360	51,492,108	10,411,252	42,446,992	8,695,475	2,501,729	4,168,641	128,264	3,961,114	1,145	0
2018	62,906,222	52,743,734	10,162,488	43,721,450	8,537,332	2,510,248	4,107,523	120,640	3,907,966	1,063	0
2019	64,064,496	54,139,028	9,925,468	45,094,245	8,378,374	2,543,961	4,051,468	117,412	3,878,012	1,024	0
2020	64,850,867	55,232,480	9,618,387	46,329,595	8,151,016	2,428,044	4,003,635	114,886	3,822,730	961	0
2021	65,228,238	56,010,158	9,218,080	47,292,977	7,877,129	2,261,928	3,908,038	113,837	3,773,412	917	0
2022	65,994,457	57,153,724	8,840,733	48,587,883	7,604,098	2,113,864	3,847,785	111,784	3,728,173	870	0
2023	67,076,966	58,563,242	8,513,724	50,147,679	7,365,987	1,984,227	3,782,389	107,591	3,688,274	819	0

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A4—Number of beneficiaries and total monthly benefits, by trust fund and type of benefit, December 1940–2023, selected years—Continued

Year	OASDI			Retired workers	Disabled workers	Wives and husbands	Children	Widowed mothers and fathers	Widow(er)s	Parents of deceased workers	Special age-72 beneficiaries
	Total	OASI Trust Fund	DI Trust Fund								
Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)											
1940	4,070	4,070	...	2,539	...	361	668	402	90	11	...
1945	23,801	23,801	...	12,538	...	2,040	4,858	2,391	1,893	81	...
1950	126,857	126,857	...	77,678	...	11,995	19,366	5,801	11,481	535	...
1955	411,613	411,613	...	276,942	...	39,416	46,444	13,403	34,152	1,256	...
1957	605,455	594,552	10,904	400,250	10,904	62,802	57,952	16,102	55,944	1,501	...
1960	936,321	888,320	48,000	596,849	40,668	90,503	93,275	23,795	89,054	2,178	...
1965	1,516,802	1,395,817	120,986	931,532	96,599	120,796	159,428	30,882	174,883	2,683	...
1966	1,638,548	1,502,863	135,685	983,338	107,627	123,262	175,100	31,983	192,821	2,642	21,777
1970	2,628,326	2,385,926	242,400	1,576,551	196,010	175,323	279,845	45,258	328,245	2,965	24,128
1975	5,727,758	5,047,656	680,102	3,436,752	562,180	332,159	544,048	85,676	747,903	3,685	15,354
1980	10,682,791	9,422,206	1,260,585	6,678,216	1,059,792	569,528	864,242	138,426	1,358,836	4,080	9,672
1985	15,901,579	14,441,682	1,459,896	10,736,304	1,285,375	796,351	858,006	123,557	2,094,003	3,609	4,373
1990	21,686,763	19,716,655	1,970,108	14,966,531	1,768,313	1,004,852	991,628	124,340	2,827,012	2,849	1,238
1991	23,076,535	20,912,298	2,164,237	15,914,665	1,946,823	1,049,463	1,045,006	127,510	2,989,385	2,767	915
1992	24,442,156	22,033,164	2,408,992	16,810,432	2,171,080	1,089,504	1,100,812	128,748	3,138,250	2,676	655
1993	25,662,445	23,011,870	2,650,575	17,595,964	2,390,829	1,117,643	1,160,403	129,752	3,264,849	2,557	448
1994	26,936,223	24,032,186	2,904,037	18,415,099	2,620,982	1,144,466	1,226,468	131,463	3,394,982	2,459	303
1995	28,148,078	24,993,131	3,154,947	19,199,157	2,853,365	1,164,029	1,283,288	131,430	3,514,262	2,349	197
1996	29,426,079	26,017,474	3,408,605	20,038,023	3,087,223	1,177,458	1,356,685	124,678	3,639,632	2,252	129
1997	30,463,716	26,884,933	3,578,782	20,864,462	3,252,919	1,185,143	1,389,552	122,488	3,646,898	2,173	79
1998	31,298,873	27,519,891	3,778,982	21,449,654	3,444,259	1,179,882	1,417,362	120,247	3,685,349	2,074	46
1999	32,578,327	28,548,030	4,030,297	22,339,070	3,679,691	1,188,814	1,473,988	120,157	3,774,601	1,975	30
2000	34,848,920	30,517,277	4,331,642	24,066,918	3,965,304	1,233,598	1,547,808	120,812	3,912,527	1,934	19
2001	36,504,206	31,823,443	4,680,763	25,215,898	4,295,600	1,246,333	1,624,285	122,526	3,997,687	1,868	9
2002	37,854,453	32,823,008	5,031,445	26,125,090	4,625,445	1,242,317	1,692,471	124,267	4,043,051	1,806	5
2003	39,541,528	34,048,860	5,492,667	27,230,634	5,060,493	1,247,504	1,763,910	126,278	4,110,963	1,744	3
2004	41,574,348	35,573,407	6,000,941	28,601,329	5,542,045	1,262,709	1,838,926	126,734	4,200,895	1,707	2
2005	44,351,668	37,743,696	6,607,972	30,521,815	6,114,705	1,298,722	1,945,508	129,246	4,339,977	1,694	1
2006	46,938,032	39,763,705	7,174,327	32,351,856	6,655,048	1,322,423	2,031,723	129,721	4,445,575	1,685	1
2007	49,218,145	41,552,564	7,665,581	34,004,494	7,127,082	1,333,410	2,095,892	128,742	4,526,864	1,661	--
2008	53,666,109	45,189,225	8,476,883	37,207,910	7,895,536	1,391,746	2,262,489	133,261	4,773,510	1,657	--
2009	55,905,731	47,015,977	8,889,754	39,020,920	8,288,762	1,390,950	2,311,770	134,547	4,757,157	1,626	--
2010	58,048,295	48,663,019	9,385,276	40,662,492	8,759,959	1,389,565	2,351,759	134,179	4,748,771	1,570	--
2011	62,213,382	52,022,544	10,190,838	43,736,668	9,523,184	1,441,063	2,470,586	138,495	4,901,819	1,567	0
2012	65,430,104	54,765,045	10,665,058	46,327,075	9,977,027	1,478,070	2,540,605	138,315	4,967,481	1,531	0
2013	68,544,382	57,601,391	10,942,991	49,026,786	10,250,098	1,530,076	2,585,288	137,450	5,013,184	1,500	0
2014	71,693,353	60,573,128	11,120,224	51,826,267	10,435,524	1,597,691	2,621,075	133,232	5,078,097	1,467	0
2015	73,642,029	62,594,690	11,047,339	53,790,278	10,386,494	1,657,556	2,613,041	131,328	5,061,912	1,419	0
2016	75,917,962	64,965,742	10,952,220	56,082,551	10,316,342	1,722,001	2,612,266	125,711	5,057,697	1,394	0
2017	79,732,580	68,700,465	11,032,116	59,602,066	10,407,363	1,781,537	2,670,587	125,101	5,144,568	1,358	0
2018	84,419,840	73,271,648	11,148,192	63,890,793	10,532,470	1,866,519	2,746,077	121,505	5,261,166	1,310	0
2019	88,523,452	77,384,831	11,138,621	67,769,892	10,537,097	1,951,654	2,787,982	121,442	5,354,084	1,301	0
2020	92,197,039	81,206,329	10,990,710	71,539,916	10,409,235	1,889,456	2,834,533	121,095	5,401,556	1,249	0
2021	99,804,910	88,536,308	11,268,602	78,413,357	10,699,469	1,855,160	3,003,832	128,236	5,703,579	1,277	0
2022	111,421,667	99,567,491	11,854,176	88,679,497	11,277,672	1,859,725	3,279,847	137,702	6,185,886	1,338	0
2023	118,527,109	106,646,255	11,880,854	95,546,840	11,322,496	1,766,430	3,378,520	137,544	6,373,976	1,302	0

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

DI = Disability Insurance; OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; OASI = Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; . . . = not applicable; -- = not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A5—Number of beneficiaries and average age, by type of benefit, December 2023

Type of benefit	Number	Average age
Total, OASDI	67,076,966	69
OASI	58,563,242	72
Retired workers	50,147,679	74
Spouses of retired workers	1,896,329	74
Children of retired workers	685,811	27
Under age 18	321,677	13
Disabled adult children	348,913	40
Students, aged 18–19	15,221	18
Children of deceased workers	2,036,739	25
Under age 18	1,299,347	12
Disabled adult children	688,149	49
Students, aged 18–19	49,243	18
Nondisabled widow(er)s	3,487,630	76
Widowed mothers and fathers	107,591	45
Disabled widow(er)s	200,644	61
Parents of deceased workers	819	84
DI	8,513,724	51
Disabled workers	7,365,987	56
Spouses of disabled workers	87,898	61
Children of disabled workers	1,059,839	14
Under age 18	926,780	12
Disabled adult children	105,313	29
Students, aged 18–19	27,746	18

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: DI = Disability Insurance; OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; OASI = Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A6—Number of beneficiaries and average monthly benefit, by type of benefit and sex, December 2023

Type of benefit	All	Male	Female
<i>Number</i>			
Total, OASDI	67,076,966	30,469,323	36,607,643
Adults	63,294,577	28,467,772	34,826,805
Children	3,782,389	2,001,551	1,780,838
Under age 18	2,547,804	1,298,709	1,249,095
Disabled adult children	1,142,375	651,978	490,397
Students, aged 18–19	92,210	50,864	41,346
Retired workers and their spouses and children	52,729,819	24,962,836	27,766,983
Retired workers	50,147,679	24,479,758	25,667,921
Spouses	1,896,329	109,583	1,786,746
Children	685,811	373,495	312,316
Disabled workers and their spouses and children	8,513,724	4,246,853	4,266,871
Disabled workers	7,365,987	3,685,919	3,680,068
Spouses	87,898	8,123	79,775
Children	1,059,839	552,811	507,028
Survivors of deceased workers	5,833,423	1,259,634	4,573,789
Nondisabled widow(er)s	3,487,630	158,199	3,329,431
Disabled widow(er)s	200,644	17,390	183,254
Widowed mothers and fathers	107,591	8,694	98,897
Children	2,036,739	1,075,245	961,494
Parents	819	106	713
<i>Average monthly benefit (dollars)</i>			
Retired workers	1,905.31	2,106.40	1,713.52
Disabled workers	1,537.13	1,685.96	1,388.07
Widowed mothers and fathers	1,278.40	1,125.91	1,291.80
Nondisabled widow(er)s	1,774.33	1,568.24	1,784.13
Surviving children	1,103.06	1,103.58	1,102.47

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A7—Women: Number of beneficiaries and average monthly benefit, by type of benefit and basis of entitlement, December 2023

Type of benefit and basis of entitlement	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total ^a	34,826,092	1,637.43
Workers	29,347,989	1,672.71
Retired	25,667,921	1,713.52
Full benefit	8,761,201	2,049.67
Reduced benefit	16,906,720	1,539.33
Disabled	3,680,068	1,388.07
Wives of retired and disabled workers	1,866,521	907.26
Entitlement based on care of children	51,033	593.36
Husband retired	28,533	788.05
Husband disabled	22,500	346.46
Entitlement based on age	1,815,488	916.09
Husband retired	1,758,213	931.12
Full benefit	520,898	1,189.04
Reduced benefit	1,237,315	822.54
Husband disabled	57,275	454.59
Widows	3,611,582	1,728.08
Entitlement based on care of children	98,897	1,291.80
Nondisabled, aged 60 or older	3,329,431	1,784.13
Disabled, aged 50 to FRA	183,254	945.25

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age.

a. Excludes parents of deceased workers and disabled adult children receiving benefits because of a childhood disability.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A8—Beneficiaries with benefits based on special minimum primary insurance amount: Number, average primary insurance amount, and average monthly benefit, by type of benefit and sex, December 2023

Type of benefit and sex	Number	Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
All beneficiaries	21,229	877.34	960.66
Retirement benefits			
Total	19,625	869.53	977.38
Retired workers	19,028	869.08	996.45
Men	9,739	877.19	796.43
Women	9,289	860.58	1,206.16
Wives and husbands of retired workers	510	879.18	363.64
Children of retired workers	87	911.15	404.89
Disability benefits			
Total	53	866.85	751.50
Survivor benefits			
Total	1,551	976.43	756.17
Nondisabled widow(er)s	845	957.91	794.14
Disabled widow(er)s	9	1,001.13	505.93
Widowed mothers and fathers	0	...	...
Children of deceased workers	697	998.58	713.37

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A10—Beneficiaries aged 60 or older: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and type of benefit, December 2023

Type of benefit	Total, 60 or older	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–99	100 or older
Number										
<i>All beneficiaries</i>										
Total	59,261,062	1,093,298	4,659,752	14,370,914	15,005,584	11,218,640	6,941,051	3,752,942	2,145,066	73,815
Retired workers	50,147,679	...	2,518,674	12,289,552	13,866,546	10,266,668	6,203,462	3,227,066	1,722,095	53,616
Disabled workers	3,343,208	908,040	1,597,673	837,495	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wives and husbands	1,940,906	2,581	117,283	429,463	567,444	422,698	251,878	114,268	35,118	173
Survivors ^a	3,628,809	145,365	376,654	759,731	540,956	512,545	477,867	408,809	386,877	20,005
Disabled adult children	200,460	37,312	49,468	54,673	30,638	16,729	7,844	2,799	976	21
<i>Men</i>										
Subtotal	26,555,949	488,252	2,088,682	6,598,458	7,001,036	5,124,274	3,023,505	1,509,762	707,913	14,067
Retired workers	24,479,758	...	1,208,956	6,050,700	6,927,511	5,079,929	2,999,027	1,497,481	702,222	13,932
Disabled workers	1,684,938	451,378	807,204	426,356	...	...	...	...	...	...
Husbands	116,932	67	4,368	22,715	36,631	26,217	15,612	8,057	3,217	48
Survivors ^a	169,879	15,846	40,680	69,716	21,896	10,645	5,585	3,221	2,206	84
Disabled adult children	104,442	20,961	27,474	28,971	14,998	7,483	3,281	1,003	268	3
<i>Women</i>										
Subtotal	32,705,113	605,046	2,571,070	7,772,456	8,004,548	6,094,366	3,917,546	2,243,180	1,437,153	59,748
Retired workers	25,667,921	...	1,309,718	6,238,852	6,939,035	5,186,739	3,204,435	1,729,585	1,019,873	39,684
Disabled workers	1,658,270	456,662	790,469	411,139	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wives	1,823,974	2,514	112,915	406,748	530,813	396,481	236,266	106,211	31,901	125
Survivors ^a	3,458,930	129,519	335,974	690,015	519,060	501,900	472,282	405,588	384,671	19,921
Disabled adult children	96,018	16,351	21,994	25,702	15,640	9,246	4,563	1,796	708	18
Average monthly benefit (dollars)										
<i>All beneficiaries</i>										
Total	1,846.31	1,564.30	1,468.11	1,808.51	1,976.67	1,934.26	1,880.03	1,763.39	1,734.41	1,683.10
Retired workers	1,905.31	...	1,379.75	1,852.82	2,021.81	1,980.73	1,929.29	1,806.15	1,766.52	1,705.68
Disabled workers	1,668.68	1,617.91	1,675.98	1,709.79	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wives and husbands	897.99	778.53	593.87	811.61	1,005.41	947.75	890.99	853.52	839.95	722.52
Survivors ^a	1,742.59	1,361.93	1,498.39	1,812.90	1,885.92	1,844.87	1,775.46	1,685.55	1,674.77	1,631.82
Disabled adult children	1,107.83	1,102.32	1,095.00	1,131.57	1,139.54	1,083.71	1,051.61	968.60	914.59	804.24
<i>Men</i>										
Subtotal	2,077.35	1,751.98	1,654.03	2,039.84	2,225.99	2,179.17	2,114.56	1,931.46	1,852.18	1,747.70
Retired workers	2,106.40	...	1,528.62	2,061.41	2,237.87	2,190.25	2,125.51	1,941.77	1,861.73	1,758.00
Disabled workers	1,874.06	1,804.07	1,883.16	1,930.92	...	...	...	...	...	...
Husbands	622.10	607.51	436.96	597.10	746.61	616.43	531.94	489.90	450.98	394.18
Survivors ^a	1,511.98	1,154.72	1,354.67	1,685.74	1,689.03	1,517.32	1,291.76	1,043.69	971.45	851.28
Disabled adult children	1,097.10	1,085.40	1,077.35	1,120.92	1,138.26	1,077.27	1,041.60	967.74	882.25	675.23
<i>Women</i>										
Subtotal	1,658.70	1,412.84	1,317.06	1,612.13	1,758.60	1,728.34	1,699.02	1,650.27	1,676.40	1,667.89
Retired workers	1,713.52	...	1,242.33	1,650.52	1,806.10	1,775.52	1,745.65	1,688.74	1,700.96	1,687.31
Disabled workers	1,459.99	1,433.90	1,464.41	1,480.48	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wives	915.68	783.08	599.93	823.59	1,023.27	969.65	914.71	881.10	879.18	848.60
Survivors ^a	1,753.91	1,387.28	1,515.79	1,825.74	1,894.23	1,851.82	1,781.18	1,690.65	1,678.80	1,635.12
Disabled adult children	1,119.50	1,124.01	1,117.06	1,143.57	1,140.77	1,088.93	1,058.80	969.09	926.84	825.74

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

a. Comprises disabled widow(er)s, nondisabled widow(er)s, widowed mothers and fathers caring for a deceased worker's child, and parents of deceased workers.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A14—Women aged 62 or older: Number of beneficiaries and percentage distribution, by basis of entitlement, type of benefit, and dual entitlement status, December 1960–2023, selected years

Year	Total ^a	Entitled as worker ^b					Entitled as wife or survivor only		
		Subtotal	Worker only	Dually entitled					
				Subtotal	Wife's benefit	Survivor's benefit ^c	Subtotal	Wife's benefit	Survivor's benefit ^c
Number (thousands)									
1960	6,619	2,866	2,563	303	159	141	3,753	2,174	1,546
1970	11,374	5,753	4,786	967	388	574	5,621	2,546	3,048
1975	14,010	7,586	5,926	1,660	617	1,039	6,424	2,745	3,659
1980	16,350	9,304	6,710	2,594	1,016	1,575	7,046	2,884	4,148
1985	18,412	10,805	7,096	3,709	1,594	2,112	7,607	3,018	4,580
1990	19,954	12,037	7,359	4,678	2,077	2,600	7,917	3,059	4,853
1991	20,207	12,251	7,398	4,853	2,158	2,695	7,956	3,062	4,889
1992	20,476	12,478	7,446	5,032	2,242	2,790	7,998	3,070	4,923
1993	20,647	12,656	7,479	5,177	2,312	2,864	7,991	3,053	4,934
1994	20,792	12,823	7,515	5,308	2,359	2,948	7,969	3,026	4,939
1995	20,888	12,974	7,554	5,420	2,398	3,022	7,914	2,985	4,926
1996	20,966	13,115	7,597	5,518	2,430	3,087	7,851	2,937	4,911
1997	21,049	13,396	7,779	5,617	2,461	3,156	7,653	2,892	4,758
1998	21,091	13,562	7,863	5,699	2,483	3,215	7,530	2,836	4,691
1999	21,147	13,719	7,947	5,772	2,499	3,272	7,429	2,784	4,642
2000	21,381	14,013	8,117	5,896	2,568	3,327	7,368	2,768	4,598
2001	21,442	14,205	8,244	5,962	2,584	3,377	7,237	2,711	4,524
2002	21,520	14,409	8,392	6,016	2,592	3,424	7,111	2,650	4,459
2003	21,627	14,643	8,579	6,063	2,603	3,460	6,985	2,593	4,389
2004	21,820	14,942	8,835	6,107	2,619	3,488	6,878	2,549	4,327
2005	22,066	15,291	9,126	6,165	2,650	3,514	6,775	2,511	4,264
2006	22,286	15,631	9,415	6,217	2,676	3,540	6,654	2,466	4,187
2007	22,526	15,987	9,716	6,271	2,706	3,565	6,539	2,423	4,115
2008	22,868	16,451	10,117	6,334	2,745	3,588	6,417	2,365	4,051
2009	23,466	17,131	10,584	6,442	2,823	3,619	6,334	2,337	3,996
2010	24,004	17,750	11,118	6,632	2,911	3,721	6,254	2,306	3,948
2011	24,533	18,360	11,657	6,702	2,952	3,750	6,173	2,279	3,894
2012	25,097	19,001	12,227	6,775	2,995	3,779	6,095	2,260	3,836
2013	25,685	19,662	12,825	6,837	3,029	3,808	6,024	2,250	3,774
2014	26,282	20,310	13,419	6,891	3,051	3,840	5,972	2,250	3,721
2015	26,870	20,939	13,997	6,942	3,067	3,875	5,931	2,261	3,670
2016	27,494	21,599	14,604	6,995	3,081	3,915	5,895	2,274	3,621
2017	28,121	22,288	15,248	7,040	3,081	3,958	5,833	2,260	3,573
2018	28,787	23,010	15,927	7,083	3,082	4,001	5,777	2,253	3,524
2019	29,546	23,787	16,646	7,141	3,091	4,050	5,759	2,263	3,496
2020	30,113	24,510	17,326	7,184	3,093	4,091	5,603	2,159	3,443
2021	30,584	25,156	17,930	7,226	3,071	4,156	5,428	2,026	3,401
2022	31,227	25,950	18,644	7,306	3,085	4,221	5,277	1,915	3,362
2023	32,011	26,860	19,452	7,408	3,128	4,279	5,151	1,821	3,329

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A14—Women aged 62 or older: Number of beneficiaries and percentage distribution, by basis of entitlement, type of benefit, and dual entitlement status, December 1960–2023, selected years—*Continued*

Year	Total ^a	Entitled as worker ^b					Entitled as wife or survivor only		
		Subtotal	Worker only	Dually entitled			Subtotal	Wife's benefit	Survivor's benefit ^c
				Subtotal	Wife's benefit	Survivor's benefit ^c			
Percentage distribution									
1960	100.0	43.3	38.7	4.6	2.4	2.1	56.7	32.8	23.4
1970	100.0	50.6	42.1	8.5	3.4	5.0	49.4	22.4	26.8
1975	100.0	54.1	42.3	11.8	4.4	7.4	45.9	19.6	26.1
1980	100.0	56.9	41.0	15.9	6.2	9.6	43.1	17.6	25.4
1985	100.0	58.7	38.5	20.1	8.7	11.5	41.3	16.4	24.9
1990	100.0	60.3	36.9	23.4	10.4	13.0	39.7	15.3	24.3
1991	100.0	60.6	36.6	24.0	10.7	13.3	39.4	15.2	24.2
1992	100.0	60.9	36.4	24.6	10.9	13.6	39.1	15.0	24.0
1993	100.0	61.3	36.2	25.1	11.2	13.9	38.7	14.8	23.9
1994	100.0	61.7	36.1	25.5	11.3	14.2	38.3	14.6	23.8
1995	100.0	62.1	36.2	25.9	11.5	14.4	37.9	14.3	23.6
1996	100.0	62.6	36.2	26.3	11.6	14.7	37.4	14.0	23.4
1997	100.0	63.6	36.9	26.7	11.7	15.0	36.4	13.7	22.6
1998	100.0	64.3	37.3	27.0	11.8	15.2	35.7	13.4	22.2
1999	100.0	64.9	37.6	27.3	11.8	15.5	35.1	13.2	22.0
2000	100.0	65.5	38.0	27.6	12.0	15.6	34.5	12.9	21.5
2001	100.0	66.2	38.4	27.8	12.0	15.8	33.8	12.6	21.1
2002	100.0	67.0	39.0	28.0	12.0	15.9	33.0	12.3	20.7
2003	100.0	67.7	39.7	28.0	12.0	16.0	32.3	12.0	20.3
2004	100.0	68.5	40.5	28.0	12.0	16.0	31.5	11.7	19.8
2005	100.0	69.3	41.4	28.0	12.0	16.0	30.7	11.4	19.3
2006	100.0	70.1	42.3	27.9	12.0	15.9	29.9	11.1	18.8
2007	100.0	70.1	43.1	27.8	12.0	15.8	29.0	10.8	18.3
2008	100.0	71.9	44.2	27.7	12.0	15.7	28.1	10.3	17.7
2009	100.0	73.0	45.1	27.5	12.0	15.4	27.0	10.0	17.0
2010	100.0	73.9	46.3	27.6	12.1	15.5	26.1	9.6	16.4
2011	100.0	74.8	47.5	27.3	12.0	15.3	25.2	9.3	15.9
2012	100.0	75.7	48.7	27.0	11.9	15.1	24.3	9.0	15.3
2013	100.0	76.5	49.9	26.6	11.8	14.8	23.5	8.8	14.7
2014	100.0	77.3	51.1	26.2	11.6	14.6	22.7	8.6	14.2
2015	100.0	77.9	52.1	25.8	11.4	14.4	22.1	8.4	13.7
2016	100.0	78.6	53.1	25.4	11.2	14.2	21.4	8.3	13.2
2017	100.0	79.3	54.2	25.0	11.0	14.1	20.7	8.0	12.7
2018	100.0	79.9	55.3	24.6	10.7	13.9	20.1	7.8	12.2
2019	100.0	80.5	56.3	24.2	10.5	13.7	19.5	7.7	11.8
2020	100.0	81.4	57.5	23.9	10.3	13.6	18.6	7.2	11.4
2021	100.0	82.3	58.6	23.6	10.0	13.6	17.7	6.6	11.1
2022	100.0	83.1	59.7	23.4	9.9	13.5	16.9	6.1	10.8
2023	100.0	83.9	60.8	23.1	9.8	13.4	16.1	5.7	10.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record. Dual entitlement data for 1993–2003 and all data for 2004 and 2005 are based on a 10 percent sample. All other years are 100 percent data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

a. Excludes disabled adult children.

b. Includes disabled workers.

c. Comprises disabled widows, nondisabled widows, widowed mothers caring for a deceased worker's child, and mothers of deceased workers.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 5.A15—Women aged 65 or older: Number of beneficiaries and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, type of benefit, and dual entitlement status, December 2023

Entitlement	Total, 65 or older	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90 or older
<i>Number</i>							
All women 65 or older ^a	29,464,802	7,743,365	7,986,997	6,084,295	3,912,693	2,241,298	1,496,154
Entitled as worker ^b	24,762,820	6,646,602	6,937,124	5,185,914	3,204,145	1,729,499	1,059,536
Worker only	17,606,362	5,506,932	5,435,760	3,585,559	1,865,513	815,379	397,219
Dually entitled	7,156,458	1,139,670	1,501,364	1,600,355	1,338,632	914,120	662,317
Wife's benefit	2,948,249	807,726	865,599	699,950	392,631	145,397	36,946
Survivor's benefit	4,208,209	331,944	635,765	900,405	946,001	768,723	625,371
Entitled as wife or survivor only	4,701,982	1,096,763	1,049,873	898,381	708,548	511,799	436,618
Wife's benefit	1,708,545	406,748	530,813	396,481	236,266	106,211	32,026
Survivor's benefit	2,993,437	690,015	519,060	501,900	472,282	405,588	404,592
<i>Average monthly benefit (dollars)</i>							
All women 65 or older ^a	1,694.72	1,613.91	1,759.91	1,729.37	1,699.80	1,650.83	1,676.44
Entitled as worker ^b	1,734.71	1,640.28	1,806.22	1,775.60	1,745.70	1,688.76	1,700.46
Worker only	1,738.15	1,676.50	1,853.68	1,779.38	1,667.71	1,510.13	1,438.57
Dually entitled	1,726.24	1,465.24	1,634.40	1,767.12	1,854.38	1,848.11	1,857.53
Wife's benefit	1,172.40	1,208.09	1,192.65	1,160.49	1,130.09	1,064.54	1,017.51
Survivor's benefit	2,114.25	2,090.98	2,235.84	2,238.70	2,154.99	1,996.31	1,907.15
Entitled as wife or survivor only	1,484.09	1,454.08	1,453.87	1,462.50	1,492.25	1,522.65	1,618.14
Wife's benefit	936.74	823.59	1,023.27	969.65	914.71	881.10	879.06
Survivor's benefit	1,796.50	1,825.74	1,894.23	1,851.82	1,781.18	1,690.65	1,676.65

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: "Survivors" comprise disabled widows, nondisabled widows, widowed mothers caring for a deceased worker's child, and mothers of deceased workers.

a. Excludes disabled adult children.

b. Includes disabled workers.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A16—Adult beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and type of benefit, December 2023

Type of benefit	Number				Average monthly benefit (dollars)			
	All ages	Under 62	62–64	65 or older	All ages	Under 62	62–64	65 or older
All adult beneficiaries								
Total ^a	63,294,577	5,289,961	4,610,284	53,394,332	1,819.25	1,441.54	1,472.11	1,886.64
Retired workers	50,147,679	...	2,518,674	47,629,005	1,905.31	...	1,379.75	1,933.10
Disabled workers	7,365,987	4,930,819	1,597,673	837,495	1,537.13	1,462.82	1,675.98	1,709.79
Wives and husbands of retired workers	1,896,329	23,371	92,625	1,780,333	912.03	764.54	643.92	927.91
Wives and husbands of disabled workers	87,898	22,531	24,658	40,709	420.07	339.90	405.82	473.07
Nondisabled widow(er)s	3,487,630	100,844	307,490	3,079,296	1,774.33	1,540.40	1,621.63	1,797.25
Disabled widow(er)s	200,644	111,067	65,063	24,514	925.78	929.95	920.05	922.14
Widowed mothers and fathers	107,591	101,329	4,087	2,175	1,278.40	1,269.66	1,432.93	1,395.07
Parents of deceased workers	819	...	14	805	1,589.77	...	1,626.57	1,589.13
Men								
Subtotal ^a	28,467,772	2,483,556	2,061,208	23,923,008	2,041.68	1,571.65	1,661.72	2,123.21
Retired workers	24,479,758	...	1,208,956	23,270,802	2,106.40	...	1,528.62	2,136.42
Disabled workers	3,685,919	2,452,359	807,204	426,356	1,685.96	1,578.46	1,883.16	1,930.92
Husbands of retired workers	109,583	121	2,804	106,658	638.01	796.95	517.14	641.01
Husbands of disabled workers	8,123	720	1,564	5,839	380.57	287.95	293.21	415.39
Nondisabled widowers	158,199	11,586	35,189	111,424	1,568.24	1,301.87	1,450.19	1,633.22
Disabled widowers	17,390	10,481	5,168	1,741	720.63	727.99	714.26	695.26
Fathers caring for deceased worker's child	8,694	8,289	(X)	(X)	1,125.91	1,122.25	(X)	(X)
Fathers of deceased workers	106	...	(X)	(X)	1,494.09	...	(X)	(X)
Women								
Subtotal ^a	34,826,805	2,806,405	2,549,076	29,471,324	1,637.43	1,326.40	1,318.79	1,694.61
Retired workers	25,667,921	...	1,309,718	24,358,203	1,713.52	...	1,242.33	1,738.86
Disabled workers	3,680,068	2,478,460	790,469	411,139	1,388.07	1,348.39	1,464.41	1,480.48
Wives of retired workers	1,786,746	23,250	89,821	1,673,675	928.83	764.38	647.88	946.20
Wives of disabled workers	79,775	21,811	23,094	34,870	424.09	341.62	413.45	482.72
Nondisabled widows	3,329,431	89,258	272,301	2,967,872	1,784.13	1,571.36	1,643.78	1,803.40
Disabled widows	183,254	100,586	59,895	22,773	945.25	950.99	937.81	939.49
Mothers caring for deceased worker's child	98,897	93,040	(X)	(X)	1,291.80	1,282.80	(X)	(X)
Mothers of deceased workers	713	...	(X)	(X)	1,603.99	...	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals; ... = not applicable.

a. Excludes student beneficiaries aged 18–19 and disabled adult children.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 5.A17—Disabled beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by type of benefit, December 1957–2023

Year	Number				Average monthly benefit (dollars)		
	All disabled beneficiaries	Workers	Widow(er)s	Disabled adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Disabled adult children
1957	178,719	149,850	...	28,869	72.76	...	38.62
1958	284,744	237,719	...	47,025	82.10	...	39.62
1959	416,896	334,443	...	82,453	89.00	...	42.96
1960	559,425	455,371	...	104,054	89.31	...	44.15
1961	742,296	618,075	...	124,221	89.59	...	45.28
1962	888,131	740,867	...	147,264	89.99	...	45.67
1963	993,656	827,014	...	166,642	90.59	...	46.45
1964	1,077,695	894,173	...	183,522	91.12	...	47.35
1965	1,186,464	988,074	...	198,390	97.76	...	51.77
1966	1,310,911	1,097,190	...	213,721	98.09	...	52.42
1967	1,422,778	1,193,120	...	229,658	98.43	...	53.41
1968	1,560,517	1,295,300	21,563	243,654	111.86	72.25	61.83
1969	1,690,982	1,394,291	39,469	257,222	112.74	71.02	62.79
1970	1,812,786	1,492,948	49,281	270,557	131.26	82.00	73.21
1971	1,990,098	1,647,684	56,743	285,671	146.52	90.11	81.37
1972	2,202,090	1,832,916	64,167	305,007	179.32	109.54	98.81
1973	2,415,383	2,016,626	78,769	319,988	183.00	111.14	100.14
1974	2,670,092	2,236,882	92,128	341,082	205.70	125.87	112.45
1975	2,960,620	2,488,774	109,511	362,335	225.90	137.70	122.80
1976	3,171,198	2,670,208	119,427	381,563	245.17	147.01	132.32
1977	3,368,954	2,837,432	127,276	404,246	265.30	156.11	142.12
1978	3,429,421	2,879,774	129,751	419,896	288.30	165.46	153.66
1979	3,435,761	2,870,590	129,833	435,338	322.00	180.52	171.55
1980	3,436,429	2,858,680	127,580	450,169	370.70	205.02	198.95
1981	3,361,130	2,776,519	121,590	463,021	413.20	226.58	224.51
1982	3,192,379	2,603,599	116,372	472,408	440.60	242.11	245.07
1983	3,168,992	2,569,029	111,591	488,372	456.20	250.33	257.78
1984	3,212,040	2,596,516	109,151	506,373	470.70	306.24	270.28
1985	3,289,485	2,656,638	107,005	525,842	483.80	315.26	281.92
1986	3,380,480	2,728,463	106,974	545,043	487.90	319.74	288.79
1987	3,453,414	2,785,859	106,282	561,273	508.20	333.89	304.32
1988	3,507,707	2,830,284	103,123	574,300	529.50	348.05	320.21
1989	3,583,451	2,895,364	101,630	586,457	556.00	366.72	339.47
1990	3,712,763	3,011,294	100,989	600,480	587.20	388.93	361.71
1991	3,925,472	3,194,938	114,489	616,045	609.40	406.96	378.86
1992	4,236,080	3,467,783	131,324	636,973	626.10	422.65	393.61
1993	4,529,466	3,725,966	147,015	656,485	641.70	434.20	407.20
1994	4,796,313	3,962,954	160,676	672,683	661.40	446.30	422.40
1995	5,044,388	4,185,263	173,024	686,101	681.80	458.30	437.30
1996	5,264,321	4,385,623	181,911	696,787	703.90	471.00	454.30
1997	5,400,781	4,508,134	187,938	704,709	721.60	480.40	468.60
1998	5,605,272	4,698,319	194,181	712,772	733.10	487.30	479.40
1999	5,798,776	4,879,455	198,795	720,526	754.10	499.90	495.60

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary

Table 5.A17—Disabled beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by type of benefit, December 1957–2023—Continued

Year	Number				Average monthly benefit (dollars)		
	All disabled beneficiaries	Workers	Widow(er)s	Disabled adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Disabled adult children
2000	5,972,450	5,042,334	201,427	728,689	786.40	519.70	518.30
2001	6,214,972	5,274,183	204,243	736,546	814.50	536.70	537.60
2002	6,495,868	5,543,981	207,358	744,529	834.30	548.10	550.40
2003	6,835,846	5,873,673	209,359	752,814	861.60	563.80	567.00
2004	7,168,270	6,198,271	210,735	759,264	894.10	582.70	587.60
2005	7,500,525	6,518,989	213,001	768,535	938.00	609.40	616.30
2006	7,803,692	6,806,918	220,178	776,596	977.70	630.70	642.40
2007	8,118,382	7,098,723	224,982	794,677	1,004.00	645.50	660.30
2008	8,528,164	7,426,691	230,007	871,466	1,063.10	683.60	681.70
2009	8,945,376	7,788,013	236,480	920,883	1,064.30	682.70	676.30
2010	9,398,104	8,203,951	244,953	949,200	1,067.80	681.30	678.80
2011	9,803,581	8,575,544	251,011	977,026	1,110.50	703.54	705.84
2012	10,088,739	8,826,591	255,472	1,006,676	1,130.34	711.47	720.47
2013	10,228,364	8,940,950	257,248	1,030,166	1,146.42	716.79	734.68
2014	10,261,268	8,954,518	257,871	1,048,879	1,165.39	724.07	751.12
2015	10,237,204	8,909,430	259,331	1,068,443	1,165.79	719.11	754.96
2016	10,153,205	8,808,736	259,207	1,085,262	1,171.15	717.65	761.87
2017	10,059,166	8,695,475	258,286	1,105,405	1,196.87	729.44	782.03
2018	9,919,094	8,537,332	254,581	1,127,181	1,233.70	747.41	808.18
2019	9,765,096	8,378,374	246,142	1,140,580	1,257.65	760.03	826.24
2020	9,537,906	8,151,016	236,923	1,149,967	1,277.05	770.57	843.90
2021	9,243,999	7,877,129	224,171	1,142,699	1,358.30	817.88	904.36
2022	8,955,174	7,604,098	211,301	1,139,775	1,483.10	892.87	993.90
2023	8,709,006	7,365,987	200,644	1,142,375	1,537.13	925.78	1,035.35

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Notes

This section contains 15 tables from Section 5A revised to present statistics by race. These tables were published with race breakdowns in the 2010 *Supplement* and prior editions, but the race breakdowns were removed beginning with the 2011 *Supplement* because of concerns about their statistical reliability. Those concerns are summarized in [“Why Researchers Now Rely on Surveys for Race Data on OASDI and SSI Programs: A Comparison of Four Major Surveys.”](#)

The Social Security Administration (SSA) recognizes the importance of identifying and addressing systemic inequities relating to race and ethnicity in the programs it administers. Reporting program-related statistics by race is a critical step toward fulfilling that objective. The tables in this expanded section respond to that imperative; however, the concerns about the collection of data by race still apply.

Factors Underlying the Concerns About Race Data

Reporting racial identification to SSA is voluntary because it is not required for program administration. Historically, race data have been collected primarily at “enumeration”—the creation of a Social Security number (SSN)—using the racial categorizations in place at that time.

Before 1980, the only racial identifiers available to SSN applicants were White, Black, and Other. Beginning in 1980, new applicants could choose from five race and ethnicity options—Asian, Asian-American, or Pacific Islander; Hispanic; Black (not Hispanic); North American Indian or Alaskan Native; and White (not Hispanic).

Beginning in 1987, the focus of the enumeration process shifted from applications filed by individuals directly with SSA to registration at birth, completed by hospitals; or upon entry for qualifying immigrants, completed by the Department of Homeland Security (DHS). Hospitals and DHS do not include data on race in the information they send to SSA. As a result, the collection of data by race has dropped sharply for recent birth cohorts. Individuals currently of retirement age are not yet widely affected, as race data are generally available for at least 90 percent of individuals born before 1970 and for at least 80 percent of those born before 1987.

How These Factors Affect the Tables in This Section

These tables use only four race categories: White, Black, other, and unknown.

Because several of the racial categories that SSN applicants can select were not established until relatively recently, the counts of individuals in those categories are artificially low. For this reason, along with data disclosure and statistical reliability standards, all applicants who did not identify as either White or Black are grouped in the “other” category in these tables. Further, although an individual of Hispanic origin may appear in any of the four racial categories, these tables do not account separately for Hispanic origin.

Beneficiaries who identify as multiracial are classified as persons of unknown race. Because the enumeration processes introduced beginning in 1987 have sharply reduced the reporting of race data for recent birth cohorts, the shares attributed to “unknown” races are growing and will continue to grow in coming years.

For statistics on dependent and survivor beneficiaries, race is imputed from the race of the wage earner on whose earnings record the benefit is based.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1 Expanded—All beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by type of benefit and race, December 2023

Type of benefit	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total, OASDI	67,076,966	1,767.03	50,600,233	1,861.50	7,451,115	1,487.25	7,105,493	1,377.47	1,920,125	1,804.91
OASI	58,563,242	1,821.04	45,006,517	1,910.22	5,832,185	1,548.90	6,079,194	1,395.27	1,645,346	1,919.62
Retirement benefits	52,729,819	1,856.38	40,779,572	1,939.65	5,035,404	1,612.81	5,454,498	1,419.89	1,460,345	2,001.53
Retired workers	50,147,679	1,905.31	38,995,043	1,983.03	4,831,124	1,648.40	4,966,306	1,495.29	1,355,206	2,087.46
Spouses of retired workers	1,896,329	912.03	1,347,335	1,000.64	86,305	765.90	376,927	634.32	85,762	887.62
Children of retired workers	685,811	890.11	437,194	964.25	117,975	774.77	111,265	715.50	19,377	922.08
Survivor benefits	5,833,423	1,501.60	4,226,945	1,626.30	796,781	1,145.03	624,696	1,180.30	185,001	1,273.08
Children of deceased workers	2,036,739	1,103.06	1,219,273	1,193.79	427,552	920.79	271,096	1,036.75	118,818	979.21
Widowed mothers and fathers	107,591	1,278.40	65,894	1,366.09	13,483	1,069.66	19,938	1,191.34	8,276	1,130.00
Nondisabled widow(er)s	3,487,630	1,774.33	2,796,311	1,855.56	319,984	1,485.70	315,659	1,319.49	55,676	1,932.17
Disabled widow(er)s	200,644	925.78	145,209	960.92	35,685	804.27	17,575	873.33	2,175	997.18
Parents of deceased workers	819	1,589.77	258	1,707.06	77	1,625.49	428	1,540.54	56	1,376.52
DI	8,513,724	1,395.49	5,593,716	1,469.50	1,618,930	1,265.15	1,026,299	1,272.02	274,779	1,118.00
Disabled workers	7,365,987	1,537.13	4,898,580	1,604.09	1,379,756	1,410.26	858,571	1,431.54	229,080	1,265.26
Spouses of disabled workers	87,898	420.07	60,897	427.77	9,325	383.19	15,513	418.33	2,163	374.59
Children of disabled workers	1,059,839	491.99	634,239	530.05	229,849	429.89	152,215	459.23	43,536	380.07

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

DI = Disability Insurance; OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; OASI = Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.1 Expanded—Retired-worker beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>All retired workers</i>										
Total	50,147,679	1,905.31	38,995,043	1,983.03	4,831,124	1,648.40	4,966,306	1,495.29	1,355,206	2,087.46
62–64	2,518,674	1,379.75	1,773,135	1,467.85	315,094	1,209.19	384,493	1,126.58	45,952	1,268.35
62	590,389	1,298.26	414,737	1,379.53	74,431	1,138.48	91,130	1,069.76	10,091	1,199.74
63	876,363	1,338.65	611,914	1,426.13	110,954	1,173.70	137,486	1,096.24	16,009	1,220.17
64	1,051,922	1,459.73	746,484	1,551.11	129,709	1,280.13	155,877	1,186.56	19,852	1,342.09
65–69	12,289,552	1,852.82	9,008,212	1,952.95	1,411,361	1,621.58	1,543,091	1,484.58	326,888	1,830.09
65	1,388,867	1,563.06	1,004,714	1,659.76	159,247	1,360.00	195,084	1,249.68	29,822	1,439.64
66	2,112,792	1,739.92	1,537,538	1,838.85	249,913	1,530.05	276,125	1,394.91	49,216	1,650.63
67	2,918,979	1,883.50	2,131,905	1,983.93	346,266	1,653.17	365,448	1,529.49	75,360	1,817.47
68	2,936,307	1,948.37	2,158,586	2,049.56	334,396	1,707.18	360,721	1,570.06	82,604	1,932.40
69	2,932,607	1,945.18	2,175,469	2,042.78	321,539	1,699.22	345,713	1,552.12	89,886	1,974.45
70–74	13,866,546	2,021.81	10,467,532	2,107.07	1,350,045	1,722.82	1,465,249	1,587.47	583,720	2,274.62
70	3,011,033	2,037.54	2,265,812	2,136.97	303,683	1,707.57	333,762	1,602.49	107,776	2,224.25
71	2,939,311	2,050.67	2,219,797	2,144.10	286,655	1,726.68	317,279	1,607.41	115,580	2,276.46
72	2,790,302	2,023.00	2,115,444	2,105.24	270,289	1,725.90	286,446	1,589.88	118,123	2,280.22
73	2,601,223	1,990.43	1,955,611	2,067.79	253,074	1,720.64	272,771	1,560.36	119,767	2,276.91
74	2,524,677	2,000.45	1,910,868	2,070.81	236,344	1,736.55	254,991	1,569.29	122,474	2,309.57
75–79	10,266,668	1,980.73	8,167,507	2,043.97	859,502	1,743.51	911,138	1,548.67	328,521	2,227.36
75	2,432,578	2,012.14	1,862,139	2,076.40	218,497	1,761.58	233,053	1,573.24	118,889	2,326.40
76	2,447,082	1,982.36	1,931,305	2,042.41	198,213	1,741.85	217,225	1,534.43	100,339	2,271.42
77	2,111,033	1,996.49	1,692,474	2,063.40	167,894	1,756.49	190,600	1,546.05	60,065	2,211.14
78	1,675,756	1,949.44	1,357,650	2,017.11	142,675	1,721.69	144,744	1,531.89	30,687	1,983.81
79	1,600,219	1,942.45	1,323,939	2,003.32	132,223	1,723.16	125,516	1,550.98	18,541	1,809.49
80–84	6,203,462	1,929.29	5,257,618	1,984.57	495,645	1,713.89	403,451	1,504.35	46,748	1,663.49
80	1,572,107	1,940.24	1,324,566	1,996.30	124,410	1,720.22	109,754	1,540.22	13,377	1,717.30
81	1,437,096	1,943.00	1,219,257	1,998.67	111,938	1,721.96	94,334	1,516.71	11,567	1,690.83
82	1,204,999	1,942.41	1,023,376	1,997.47	97,241	1,727.08	75,461	1,505.53	8,921	1,669.74
83	1,056,617	1,920.50	897,115	1,976.05	86,034	1,711.57	66,325	1,473.54	7,143	1,610.54
84	932,643	1,882.72	793,304	1,936.31	76,022	1,677.42	57,577	1,449.65	5,740	1,539.15
85–89	3,227,066	1,806.15	2,775,878	1,855.37	257,404	1,587.37	177,462	1,381.52	16,322	1,503.28
85	851,600	1,864.04	730,501	1,914.70	67,214	1,657.26	48,994	1,425.36	4,891	1,534.79
86	735,320	1,833.70	630,679	1,884.37	59,151	1,621.17	41,677	1,397.04	3,813	1,522.56
87	630,089	1,779.58	542,660	1,828.07	49,479	1,564.94	34,936	1,354.65	3,014	1,497.69
88	548,446	1,755.44	472,900	1,803.67	44,292	1,522.31	28,750	1,346.72	2,504	1,462.30
89	461,611	1,752.01	399,138	1,799.34	37,268	1,514.74	23,105	1,344.48	2,100	1,451.76
90–94	1,345,206	1,767.46	1,171,679	1,814.03	105,433	1,497.53	62,525	1,373.12	5,569	1,507.89
95–99	376,889	1,763.15	328,526	1,808.29	30,774	1,468.72	16,319	1,429.65	1,270	1,504.76
100 or older	53,616	1,705.68	44,956	1,757.94	5,866	1,430.05	2,578	1,437.17	216	1,518.40

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.1 Expanded—Retired-worker beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Men										
Subtotal	24,479,758	2,106.40	18,987,801	2,208.88	2,159,017	1,707.30	2,471,373	1,597.74	861,567	2,307.03
62–64	1,208,956	1,528.62	842,681	1,653.47	155,460	1,218.36	183,502	1,225.13	27,313	1,481.77
62	283,833	1,439.94	197,896	1,554.36	36,821	1,147.68	43,094	1,169.15	6,022	1,404.50
63	421,239	1,481.40	291,142	1,604.59	55,090	1,182.33	65,551	1,191.78	9,456	1,438.48
64	503,884	1,618.06	353,643	1,749.17	63,549	1,290.55	74,857	1,286.56	11,835	1,555.68
65–69	6,050,700	2,061.41	4,433,798	2,198.40	666,254	1,666.35	755,516	1,604.19	195,132	2,067.73
65	658,606	1,733.08	471,452	1,870.04	77,263	1,368.93	92,518	1,352.27	17,373	1,663.76
66	1,030,056	1,936.32	746,985	2,073.73	119,573	1,566.50	134,277	1,512.06	29,221	1,886.46
67	1,449,403	2,093.70	1,060,647	2,230.03	163,448	1,704.55	180,360	1,653.61	44,948	2,057.65
68	1,457,494	2,167.13	1,074,021	2,303.76	156,350	1,763.12	177,634	1,694.16	49,489	2,175.96
69	1,455,141	2,160.51	1,080,693	2,292.08	149,620	1,756.89	170,727	1,667.37	54,101	2,204.74
70–74	6,927,511	2,237.87	5,221,809	2,347.98	608,276	1,777.55	724,591	1,698.53	372,835	2,494.82
70	1,513,072	2,257.32	1,141,748	2,383.87	139,578	1,760.30	165,571	1,719.50	66,175	2,467.73
71	1,471,741	2,272.72	1,113,166	2,392.20	129,962	1,778.75	156,985	1,723.36	71,628	2,516.28
72	1,392,666	2,239.89	1,054,716	2,346.08	121,568	1,782.13	141,584	1,702.99	74,798	2,502.69
73	1,296,465	2,199.15	971,031	2,299.30	112,957	1,777.21	134,406	1,666.44	78,071	2,481.10
74	1,253,567	2,211.27	941,148	2,304.51	104,211	1,794.21	126,045	1,669.25	82,163	2,503.79
75–79	5,079,929	2,190.25	4,018,717	2,275.74	375,454	1,823.18	461,412	1,637.53	224,346	2,409.93
75	1,205,309	2,227.84	911,630	2,314.50	96,429	1,831.07	115,478	1,673.28	81,772	2,512.77
76	1,214,618	2,191.43	948,806	2,273.07	86,843	1,812.76	109,326	1,620.19	69,643	2,448.05
77	1,045,368	2,211.35	834,890	2,301.63	73,197	1,839.62	96,191	1,633.64	41,090	2,391.45
78	828,755	2,152.08	671,431	2,242.93	61,965	1,812.34	75,193	1,619.63	20,166	2,156.42
79	785,879	2,142.96	651,960	2,226.05	57,020	1,816.41	65,224	1,629.66	11,675	1,965.16
80–84	2,999,027	2,125.51	2,548,452	2,199.64	207,076	1,825.36	214,034	1,577.33	29,465	1,805.24
80	767,826	2,139.25	648,683	2,215.27	52,984	1,819.93	57,726	1,618.60	8,433	1,862.30
81	699,767	2,143.18	595,102	2,217.77	47,485	1,830.57	49,845	1,595.37	7,335	1,838.21
82	581,085	2,145.00	494,934	2,219.01	40,535	1,844.79	39,879	1,577.76	5,737	1,823.72
83	506,813	2,114.55	431,385	2,189.15	35,319	1,829.46	35,653	1,541.14	4,456	1,740.03
84	443,536	2,060.81	378,348	2,130.93	30,753	1,796.38	30,931	1,512.40	3,504	1,651.55
85–89	1,497,481	1,941.77	1,293,050	2,001.11	100,529	1,693.68	94,560	1,427.99	9,342	1,597.36
85	402,470	2,033.65	346,185	2,098.52	27,082	1,777.21	26,358	1,486.58	2,845	1,649.60
86	344,742	1,987.40	296,804	2,049.78	23,493	1,739.59	22,191	1,453.68	2,254	1,611.04
87	291,501	1,902.54	251,917	1,960.76	19,126	1,659.60	18,737	1,396.56	1,721	1,588.51
88	250,884	1,857.32	217,323	1,912.27	16,919	1,610.74	15,262	1,377.44	1,380	1,535.09
89	207,884	1,845.12	180,821	1,897.76	13,909	1,601.26	12,012	1,365.23	1,142	1,528.83
90–94	571,550	1,861.46	502,455	1,911.77	36,193	1,581.53	30,218	1,388.72	2,684	1,540.88
95–99	130,672	1,862.92	115,058	1,910.35	8,577	1,566.68	6,639	1,448.40	398	1,447.77
100 or older	13,932	1,758.00	11,781	1,813.52	1,198	1,487.96	901	1,412.90	52	1,381.73

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.1 Expanded—Retired-worker beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Women</i>										
Subtotal	25,667,921	1,713.52	20,007,242	1,768.68	2,672,107	1,600.81	2,494,933	1,393.81	493,639	1,704.22
62–64	1,309,718	1,242.33	930,454	1,299.74	159,634	1,200.26	200,991	1,036.60	18,639	955.61
62	306,556	1,167.07	216,841	1,219.98	37,610	1,129.47	48,036	980.59	4,069	896.70
63	455,124	1,206.54	320,772	1,264.15	55,864	1,165.20	71,935	1,009.18	6,553	905.13
64	548,038	1,314.16	392,841	1,372.81	66,160	1,270.11	81,020	1,094.16	8,017	1,026.78
65–69	6,238,852	1,650.52	4,574,414	1,715.05	745,107	1,581.54	787,575	1,369.84	131,756	1,478.14
65	730,261	1,409.73	533,262	1,473.85	81,984	1,351.59	102,566	1,157.15	12,449	1,126.87
66	1,082,736	1,553.08	790,553	1,616.93	130,340	1,496.60	141,848	1,284.01	19,995	1,305.99
67	1,469,576	1,676.20	1,071,258	1,740.28	182,818	1,607.23	185,088	1,408.53	30,412	1,462.51
68	1,478,813	1,732.76	1,084,565	1,797.84	178,046	1,658.06	183,087	1,449.65	33,115	1,568.42
69	1,477,466	1,733.09	1,094,776	1,796.69	171,919	1,649.02	174,986	1,439.68	35,785	1,626.28
70–74	6,939,035	1,806.10	5,245,723	1,867.25	741,769	1,677.94	740,658	1,478.82	210,885	1,885.32
70	1,497,961	1,815.55	1,124,064	1,886.18	164,105	1,662.72	168,191	1,487.30	41,601	1,836.95
71	1,467,570	1,827.98	1,106,631	1,894.55	156,693	1,683.50	160,294	1,493.85	43,952	1,885.62
72	1,397,636	1,806.88	1,060,728	1,865.77	148,721	1,679.93	144,862	1,479.32	43,325	1,896.14
73	1,304,758	1,783.04	984,580	1,839.46	140,117	1,675.03	138,365	1,457.32	41,696	1,894.59
74	1,271,110	1,792.53	969,720	1,844.00	132,133	1,691.08	128,946	1,471.58	40,311	1,913.71
75–79	5,186,739	1,775.52	4,148,790	1,819.47	484,048	1,681.70	449,726	1,457.50	104,175	1,834.19
75	1,227,269	1,800.30	950,509	1,848.05	122,068	1,706.69	117,575	1,474.99	37,117	1,915.81
76	1,232,464	1,776.33	982,499	1,819.66	111,370	1,686.56	107,899	1,447.55	30,696	1,870.69
77	1,065,665	1,785.72	857,584	1,831.48	94,697	1,692.23	94,409	1,456.82	18,975	1,820.69
78	847,001	1,751.17	686,219	1,796.16	80,710	1,652.10	69,551	1,437.04	10,521	1,652.95
79	814,340	1,748.94	671,979	1,787.23	75,203	1,652.46	60,292	1,465.86	6,866	1,544.79
80–84	3,204,435	1,745.65	2,709,166	1,782.26	288,569	1,633.90	189,417	1,421.88	17,283	1,421.82
80	804,281	1,750.24	675,883	1,786.14	71,426	1,646.26	52,028	1,453.26	4,944	1,469.96
81	737,329	1,753.02	624,155	1,789.77	64,453	1,641.94	44,489	1,428.57	4,232	1,435.40
82	623,914	1,753.74	528,442	1,789.97	56,706	1,642.94	35,582	1,424.58	3,184	1,392.28
83	549,804	1,741.63	465,730	1,778.67	50,715	1,629.46	30,672	1,394.96	2,687	1,395.79
84	489,107	1,721.22	414,956	1,758.86	45,269	1,596.60	26,646	1,376.80	2,236	1,363.00
85–89	1,729,585	1,688.74	1,482,828	1,728.28	156,875	1,519.24	82,902	1,328.51	6,980	1,377.36
85	449,130	1,712.06	384,316	1,749.11	40,132	1,576.31	22,636	1,354.06	2,046	1,375.15
86	390,578	1,698.03	333,875	1,737.32	35,658	1,543.15	19,486	1,332.54	1,559	1,394.65
87	338,588	1,673.71	290,743	1,713.09	30,353	1,505.30	16,199	1,306.18	1,293	1,376.82
88	297,562	1,669.54	255,577	1,711.34	27,373	1,467.65	13,488	1,311.95	1,124	1,372.93
89	253,727	1,675.73	218,317	1,717.82	23,359	1,463.23	11,093	1,322.01	958	1,359.88
90–94	773,656	1,698.02	669,224	1,740.64	69,240	1,453.63	32,307	1,358.54	2,885	1,477.19
95–99	246,217	1,710.20	213,468	1,753.28	22,197	1,430.87	9,680	1,416.78	872	1,530.76
100 or older	39,684	1,687.31	33,175	1,738.20	4,668	1,415.19	1,677	1,450.21	164	1,561.74

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

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5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.2 Expanded—Disabled-worker beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>All disabled workers</i>										
Total	7,365,987	1,537.13	4,898,580	1,604.09	1,379,756	1,410.26	858,571	1,431.54	229,080	1,265.26
Under 25	21,620	876.48	3,098	846.33	2,032	878.62	950	929.72	15,540	878.95
25–29	78,581	1,000.88	16,995	959.12	10,135	1,012.17	5,744	1,049.58	45,707	1,007.78
25	10,932	951.04	1,847	906.36	1,188	952.72	578	997.37	7,319	958.38
26	13,018	978.15	2,404	927.10	1,491	993.82	787	1,006.30	8,336	987.42
27	15,629	992.32	3,286	951.33	1,944	1,004.32	1,087	1,068.44	9,312	995.39
28	17,999	1,016.00	4,070	964.56	2,372	1,036.70	1,470	1,047.78	10,087	1,027.25
29	21,003	1,034.32	5,388	992.15	3,140	1,029.70	1,822	1,075.02	10,653	1,050.05
30–34	150,633	1,088.97	54,008	1,065.96	27,300	1,083.30	16,258	1,128.78	53,067	1,103.10
30	23,601	1,053.65	6,696	1,025.31	3,803	1,050.81	2,347	1,091.65	10,755	1,064.00
31	26,447	1,065.14	8,172	1,027.73	4,482	1,074.58	2,607	1,115.61	11,186	1,076.92
32	29,930	1,086.40	10,051	1,054.76	5,385	1,084.59	3,184	1,125.58	11,310	1,104.35
33	33,627	1,101.16	12,734	1,075.50	6,281	1,091.94	3,846	1,134.67	10,766	1,124.94
34	37,028	1,119.50	16,355	1,101.15	7,349	1,097.10	4,274	1,154.28	9,050	1,154.42
35–39	260,668	1,186.70	161,470	1,189.39	54,537	1,153.42	33,591	1,217.88	11,070	1,216.94
35	41,155	1,142.00	24,120	1,134.70	9,002	1,128.53	5,275	1,180.21	2,758	1,176.69
36	45,980	1,160.32	28,138	1,155.97	9,895	1,142.24	5,908	1,195.93	2,039	1,204.89
37	51,935	1,182.86	32,148	1,182.36	10,879	1,154.65	6,792	1,217.76	2,116	1,223.44
38	58,021	1,202.96	36,491	1,210.71	11,992	1,160.08	7,508	1,226.52	2,030	1,229.80
39	63,577	1,223.04	40,573	1,231.47	12,769	1,172.33	8,108	1,250.47	2,127	1,261.94
40–44	424,424	1,288.07	275,442	1,303.26	83,258	1,218.79	54,071	1,310.29	11,653	1,320.98
40	69,948	1,246.25	45,018	1,256.79	13,762	1,191.15	9,021	1,272.61	2,147	1,267.67
41	78,024	1,262.02	49,785	1,273.87	15,436	1,197.93	10,421	1,289.19	2,382	1,310.62
42	84,753	1,284.08	54,477	1,298.28	16,644	1,217.72	11,257	1,306.23	2,375	1,318.62
43	93,168	1,305.94	61,013	1,321.34	18,192	1,235.43	11,539	1,331.05	2,424	1,327.92
44	98,531	1,324.92	65,149	1,345.04	19,224	1,240.53	11,833	1,341.23	2,325	1,376.01
45–49	572,545	1,378.78	383,994	1,403.32	107,991	1,285.04	68,816	1,386.75	11,744	1,391.37
45	102,650	1,337.30	68,063	1,356.64	19,885	1,253.13	12,378	1,360.63	2,324	1,366.98
46	109,491	1,363.56	73,322	1,386.13	20,998	1,268.94	12,821	1,380.03	2,350	1,414.98
47	112,011	1,375.30	74,942	1,399.73	20,992	1,283.55	13,705	1,378.17	2,372	1,398.80
48	119,288	1,392.66	80,775	1,419.54	22,023	1,296.88	14,249	1,390.73	2,241	1,377.35
49	129,105	1,414.85	86,892	1,442.43	24,093	1,315.88	15,663	1,416.79	2,457	1,397.46
50–54	934,558	1,472.95	633,485	1,507.63	174,361	1,371.00	110,737	1,437.27	15,975	1,457.67
50	141,169	1,426.84	95,146	1,455.31	26,475	1,328.55	17,006	1,419.24	2,542	1,435.69
51	162,039	1,446.87	109,039	1,477.44	30,635	1,350.55	19,438	1,425.49	2,927	1,458.08
52	190,624	1,469.49	129,704	1,502.70	35,551	1,372.40	22,156	1,434.37	3,213	1,445.55
53	214,351	1,490.84	146,085	1,528.02	39,669	1,386.09	25,002	1,444.06	3,595	1,461.52
54	226,375	1,506.32	153,511	1,546.25	42,031	1,397.22	27,135	1,453.10	3,698	1,479.23
55–59	1,579,750	1,557.29	1,062,384	1,611.19	302,311	1,433.02	192,560	1,461.59	22,495	1,501.38
55	245,811	1,517.84	165,641	1,560.11	45,875	1,405.44	30,333	1,460.59	3,962	1,490.21
56	274,304	1,535.83	182,934	1,584.41	52,869	1,421.13	34,276	1,457.01	4,225	1,507.19
57	307,346	1,557.05	204,904	1,610.82	59,571	1,434.60	38,260	1,465.03	4,611	1,513.26
58	350,067	1,568.07	234,880	1,626.04	67,388	1,439.93	42,940	1,458.85	4,859	1,507.91
59	402,222	1,586.85	274,025	1,647.48	76,608	1,450.44	46,751	1,465.31	4,838	1,487.55
60–64	2,505,713	1,654.94	1,727,147	1,728.04	463,460	1,492.24	284,272	1,478.94	30,834	1,628.35
60	435,799	1,605.97	298,448	1,671.22	81,410	1,458.30	50,543	1,467.18	5,398	1,525.57
61	472,241	1,628.92	323,934	1,697.71	88,169	1,475.92	54,252	1,470.60	5,886	1,594.83
62	511,011	1,653.59	353,113	1,725.59	94,442	1,489.48	57,225	1,482.08	6,231	1,635.56
63	536,227	1,675.70	370,246	1,752.72	98,251	1,506.32	61,187	1,483.87	6,543	1,655.10
64	550,435	1,697.04	381,406	1,776.57	101,188	1,522.66	61,065	1,488.19	6,776	1,706.88
65–66	837,495	1,709.79	580,557	1,791.45	154,371	1,536.46	91,572	1,480.84	10,995	1,738.29
65	549,151	1,709.32	380,503	1,790.86	101,097	1,535.10	60,452	1,485.34	7,099	1,727.34
66	288,344	1,710.68	200,054	1,792.58	53,274	1,539.04	31,120	1,472.09	3,896	1,758.25

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.2 Expanded—Disabled-worker beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Men</i>										
Subtotal	3,685,919	1,685.96	2,468,033	1,777.79	640,266	1,492.90	443,495	1,556.42	134,125	1,346.04
Under 25	12,944	883.70	1,840	851.66	1,124	876.38	578	938.25	9,402	887.49
25–29	45,867	1,003.54	9,886	962.94	5,471	999.21	3,517	1,069.77	26,993	1,010.66
25	6,411	957.62	1,075	913.61	652	945.21	348	1,015.27	4,336	965.77
26	7,724	981.04	1,411	932.01	837	983.55	482	1,023.29	4,994	990.39
27	9,148	991.92	1,933	956.54	1,058	987.37	671	1,092.63	5,486	992.94
28	10,437	1,019.83	2,341	967.84	1,247	1,028.69	890	1,073.46	5,959	1,030.38
29	12,147	1,036.85	3,126	994.16	1,677	1,013.57	1,126	1,089.98	6,218	1,054.97
30–34	83,422	1,100.39	29,996	1,085.11	13,840	1,071.85	9,629	1,151.36	29,957	1,112.50
30	13,390	1,057.62	3,812	1,029.64	1,962	1,040.60	1,383	1,111.56	6,233	1,068.12
31	14,840	1,068.84	4,620	1,037.42	2,299	1,055.65	1,558	1,125.89	6,363	1,082.44
32	16,613	1,093.57	5,634	1,068.34	2,745	1,065.53	1,919	1,145.26	6,315	1,112.56
33	18,436	1,118.48	6,996	1,101.55	3,150	1,091.09	2,263	1,159.38	6,027	1,137.08
34	20,143	1,141.15	8,934	1,131.14	3,684	1,086.86	2,506	1,186.59	5,019	1,176.14
35–39	138,648	1,216.57	86,282	1,225.12	26,853	1,161.63	19,347	1,246.52	6,166	1,242.22
35	22,277	1,166.45	13,185	1,163.45	4,480	1,134.78	3,049	1,204.94	1,563	1,207.37
36	24,490	1,185.79	15,088	1,185.77	4,905	1,151.21	3,391	1,217.72	1,106	1,241.56
37	27,692	1,211.17	17,243	1,213.69	5,369	1,168.63	3,897	1,248.54	1,183	1,244.40
38	30,570	1,237.18	19,309	1,252.65	5,831	1,169.46	4,320	1,255.92	1,110	1,250.97
39	33,619	1,257.90	21,457	1,275.08	6,268	1,175.68	4,690	1,284.04	1,204	1,277.89
40–44	215,311	1,330.29	139,343	1,351.69	39,566	1,232.44	29,917	1,353.66	6,485	1,359.67
40	36,601	1,281.71	23,510	1,297.86	6,708	1,195.61	5,157	1,316.01	1,226	1,298.73
41	40,222	1,300.68	25,476	1,317.22	7,533	1,211.52	5,883	1,332.00	1,330	1,350.26
42	43,088	1,324.99	27,591	1,345.61	7,971	1,236.03	6,217	1,342.89	1,309	1,347.06
43	46,515	1,349.47	30,407	1,370.91	8,538	1,250.15	6,231	1,376.68	1,339	1,369.35
44	48,885	1,377.45	32,359	1,405.05	8,816	1,257.96	6,429	1,391.79	1,281	1,430.53
45–49	277,524	1,448.74	186,351	1,482.95	49,020	1,312.04	35,645	1,455.32	6,508	1,462.70
45	50,691	1,392.46	33,591	1,419.93	9,204	1,271.82	6,625	1,418.42	1,271	1,405.09
46	53,378	1,426.32	35,714	1,457.98	9,614	1,291.95	6,741	1,439.42	1,309	1,482.21
47	54,303	1,442.63	36,504	1,477.18	9,485	1,306.65	6,980	1,442.35	1,334	1,465.60
48	57,250	1,469.30	38,758	1,506.73	9,887	1,330.47	7,371	1,458.41	1,234	1,470.75
49	61,902	1,500.50	41,784	1,537.96	10,830	1,351.95	7,928	1,508.22	1,360	1,487.61
50–54	450,478	1,590.12	305,391	1,637.73	79,134	1,439.28	56,681	1,546.51	9,272	1,575.63
50	67,382	1,524.09	45,433	1,565.01	11,863	1,376.13	8,648	1,512.41	1,438	1,522.03
51	77,887	1,554.22	52,359	1,596.58	13,859	1,410.74	9,960	1,529.07	1,709	1,566.42
52	91,765	1,584.84	62,373	1,630.93	16,261	1,439.78	11,284	1,541.43	1,847	1,570.72
53	103,271	1,613.91	70,411	1,665.40	18,024	1,458.87	12,758	1,554.48	2,078	1,578.60
54	110,173	1,637.97	74,815	1,690.33	19,127	1,480.24	14,031	1,576.73	2,200	1,619.12
55–59	776,787	1,717.20	525,824	1,787.85	139,242	1,530.90	98,424	1,608.33	13,297	1,680.20
55	119,939	1,659.94	80,961	1,716.08	21,056	1,491.16	15,560	1,595.29	2,362	1,666.25
56	134,371	1,687.06	90,051	1,750.63	24,261	1,514.89	17,585	1,600.42	2,474	1,677.18
57	151,807	1,713.23	101,584	1,783.95	27,783	1,528.98	19,735	1,611.51	2,705	1,691.79
58	172,020	1,733.96	116,436	1,809.07	30,860	1,544.22	21,846	1,606.16	2,878	1,699.87
59	198,650	1,760.69	136,792	1,839.67	35,282	1,555.48	23,698	1,622.10	2,878	1,663.70
60–64	1,258,582	1,854.80	881,278	1,950.22	214,436	1,605.12	143,672	1,644.95	19,196	1,833.95
60	215,774	1,788.41	149,812	1,873.47	37,485	1,564.32	25,228	1,627.09	3,249	1,704.31
61	235,604	1,818.42	163,880	1,907.93	40,867	1,584.83	27,219	1,632.97	3,638	1,797.75
62	256,801	1,852.22	180,012	1,946.76	43,807	1,601.87	29,079	1,645.60	3,903	1,841.21
63	270,851	1,883.67	190,285	1,983.45	45,403	1,623.41	31,033	1,654.81	4,130	1,867.02
64	279,552	1,911.10	197,289	2,014.73	46,874	1,640.74	31,113	1,659.47	4,276	1,924.68
65–66	426,356	1,930.92	301,842	2,036.45	71,580	1,663.05	46,085	1,651.23	6,849	1,961.51
65	279,857	1,929.03	197,948	2,034.56	46,974	1,660.42	30,537	1,654.08	4,398	1,957.49
66	146,499	1,934.52	103,894	2,040.05	24,606	1,668.09	15,548	1,645.65	2,451	1,968.73

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.2 Expanded—Disabled-worker beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Women</i>										
Subtotal	3,680,068	1,388.07	2,430,547	1,427.71	739,490	1,338.70	415,076	1,298.11	94,955	1,151.15
Under 25	8,676	865.70	1,258	838.53	908	881.39	372	916.46	6,138	865.87
25–29	32,714	997.14	7,109	953.81	4,664	1,027.37	2,227	1,017.68	18,714	1,003.63
25	4,521	941.71	772	896.26	536	961.86	230	970.30	2,983	947.64
26	5,294	973.95	993	920.12	654	1,006.96	305	979.45	3,342	982.98
27	6,481	992.87	1,353	943.87	886	1,024.57	416	1,029.43	3,826	998.89
28	7,562	1,010.71	1,729	960.11	1,125	1,045.56	580	1,008.37	4,128	1,022.74
29	8,856	1,030.85	2,262	989.37	1,463	1,048.19	696	1,050.83	4,435	1,043.15
30–34	67,211	1,074.78	24,012	1,042.03	13,460	1,095.07	6,629	1,095.98	23,110	1,090.92
30	10,211	1,048.44	2,884	1,019.59	1,841	1,061.70	964	1,063.09	4,522	1,058.32
31	11,607	1,060.41	3,552	1,015.12	2,183	1,094.52	1,049	1,100.34	4,823	1,069.63
32	13,317	1,077.46	4,417	1,037.44	2,640	1,104.41	1,265	1,095.71	4,995	1,093.97
33	15,191	1,080.16	5,738	1,043.73	3,131	1,092.79	1,583	1,099.35	4,739	1,109.50
34	16,885	1,093.66	7,421	1,065.04	3,665	1,107.38	1,768	1,108.48	4,031	1,127.37
35–39	122,020	1,152.77	75,188	1,148.39	27,684	1,145.46	14,244	1,178.97	4,904	1,185.15
35	18,878	1,113.14	10,935	1,100.03	4,522	1,122.34	2,226	1,146.33	1,195	1,136.56
36	21,490	1,131.29	13,050	1,121.52	4,990	1,133.43	2,517	1,166.59	933	1,161.41
37	24,243	1,150.52	14,905	1,146.13	5,510	1,141.02	2,895	1,176.31	933	1,196.88
38	27,451	1,164.84	17,182	1,163.57	6,161	1,151.19	3,188	1,186.69	920	1,204.26
39	29,958	1,183.91	19,116	1,182.52	6,501	1,169.09	3,418	1,204.41	923	1,241.13
40–44	209,113	1,244.60	136,099	1,253.67	43,692	1,206.43	24,154	1,256.57	5,168	1,272.44
40	33,347	1,207.34	21,508	1,211.91	7,054	1,186.90	3,864	1,214.68	921	1,226.31
41	37,802	1,220.88	24,309	1,228.45	7,903	1,184.96	4,538	1,233.68	1,052	1,260.52
42	41,665	1,241.78	26,886	1,249.71	8,673	1,200.89	5,040	1,261.01	1,066	1,283.70
43	46,653	1,262.54	30,606	1,272.09	9,654	1,222.42	5,308	1,277.48	1,085	1,276.80
44	49,646	1,273.20	32,790	1,285.82	10,408	1,225.76	5,404	1,281.07	1,044	1,309.12
45–49	295,021	1,312.96	197,643	1,328.24	58,971	1,262.59	33,171	1,313.07	5,236	1,302.70
45	51,959	1,283.49	34,472	1,294.97	10,681	1,237.02	5,753	1,294.09	1,053	1,320.98
46	56,113	1,303.85	37,608	1,317.89	11,384	1,249.50	6,080	1,314.19	1,041	1,330.44
47	57,708	1,311.94	38,438	1,326.18	11,507	1,264.51	6,725	1,311.55	1,038	1,312.96
48	62,038	1,321.93	42,017	1,339.10	12,136	1,269.51	6,878	1,318.21	1,007	1,262.88
49	67,203	1,335.95	45,108	1,353.93	13,263	1,286.44	7,735	1,323.07	1,097	1,285.70
50–54	484,080	1,363.91	328,094	1,386.52	95,227	1,314.26	54,056	1,322.72	6,703	1,294.50
50	73,787	1,338.04	49,713	1,355.06	14,612	1,289.93	8,358	1,322.84	1,104	1,323.23
51	84,152	1,347.51	56,680	1,367.38	16,776	1,300.83	9,478	1,316.64	1,218	1,306.07
52	98,859	1,362.42	67,331	1,383.91	19,290	1,315.60	10,872	1,323.25	1,366	1,276.31
53	111,080	1,376.43	75,674	1,400.19	21,645	1,325.48	12,244	1,329.00	1,517	1,301.13
54	116,202	1,381.50	78,696	1,409.27	22,904	1,327.89	13,104	1,320.73	1,498	1,273.77
55–59	802,963	1,402.60	536,560	1,438.06	163,069	1,349.44	94,136	1,308.18	9,198	1,242.86
55	125,872	1,382.44	84,680	1,411.00	24,819	1,332.72	14,773	1,318.72	1,600	1,230.33
56	139,933	1,390.61	92,883	1,423.25	28,608	1,341.61	16,691	1,305.92	1,751	1,267.00
57	155,539	1,404.63	103,320	1,440.61	31,788	1,352.12	18,525	1,308.99	1,906	1,259.90
58	178,047	1,407.79	118,444	1,446.12	36,528	1,351.82	21,094	1,306.29	1,981	1,229.05
59	203,572	1,417.22	137,233	1,455.90	41,326	1,360.76	23,053	1,304.14	1,960	1,228.90

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.2 Expanded—Disabled-worker beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Women (cont.)</i>										
60–64	1,247,131	1,453.24	845,869	1,496.56	249,024	1,395.04	140,600	1,309.30	11,638	1,289.23
60	220,025	1,427.06	148,636	1,467.36	43,925	1,367.81	25,315	1,307.81	2,149	1,255.33
61	236,637	1,440.25	160,054	1,482.45	47,302	1,381.82	27,033	1,307.11	2,248	1,266.43
62	254,210	1,452.93	173,101	1,495.60	50,635	1,392.25	28,146	1,313.13	2,328	1,290.78
63	265,376	1,463.45	179,961	1,508.75	52,848	1,405.73	30,154	1,307.95	2,413	1,292.40
64	270,883	1,476.14	184,117	1,521.38	54,314	1,420.76	29,952	1,310.28	2,500	1,334.36
65–66	411,139	1,480.48	278,715	1,526.13	82,791	1,427.01	45,487	1,308.20	4,146	1,369.55
65	269,294	1,481.00	182,555	1,526.62	54,123	1,426.34	29,915	1,313.09	2,701	1,352.59
66	141,845	1,479.50	96,160	1,525.21	28,668	1,428.28	15,572	1,298.80	1,445	1,401.24

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.3 Expanded—Spousal beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, type of benefit, and race, December 2023

Basis of entitlement, age, and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>All spouses</i>										
Total	1,984,227	890.24	1,408,232	975.86	95,630	728.58	392,440	625.78	87,925	875.00
By basis of entitlement										
Care of children	51,994	589.87	32,416	637.71	5,634	500.67	11,882	512.37	2,062	528.09
Under 35	3,197	364.10	1,803	383.47	385	337.42	648	369.94	361	285.34
35–39	6,024	399.26	3,686	419.25	757	345.27	1,327	386.49	254	336.86
40–44	8,775	464.49	5,269	486.67	1,091	415.64	2,109	442.40	306	409.01
45–49	9,669	557.76	5,600	595.69	1,103	492.31	2,615	509.19	351	520.06
50–54	9,007	637.46	5,324	687.69	958	562.60	2,393	554.11	332	648.65
55–59	6,649	712.51	4,342	765.83	646	628.61	1,440	588.02	221	721.44
60–61	2,581	778.53	1,869	826.18	241	662.06	407	614.11	64	871.20
62–64	4,065	828.46	3,022	869.22	307	716.83	629	672.55	107	914.16
65–FRA	2,027	875.96	1,501	917.93	146	741.99	314	717.00	66	974.00
Age	1,932,233	898.32	1,375,816	983.83	89,996	742.85	380,558	629.32	85,863	883.33
62–64	113,218	585.44	69,869	623.32	7,989	493.61	30,985	537.51	4,375	487.72
62	24,362	564.63	15,111	596.74	1,682	475.02	6,764	525.39	805	478.96
63	39,822	573.01	24,432	608.38	2,779	490.13	11,042	529.18	1,569	477.62
64	49,034	605.87	30,326	648.60	3,528	505.21	13,179	550.71	2,001	499.17
65–69	427,436	811.30	270,695	896.31	25,465	686.02	109,031	648.02	22,245	720.66
65	70,344	682.90	44,437	739.63	4,764	560.13	18,012	593.00	3,131	581.84
66	80,733	750.20	50,706	822.47	5,288	629.04	20,849	626.47	3,890	636.15
67	87,466	833.43	54,894	923.55	5,102	725.16	22,802	661.82	4,668	730.39
68	92,410	863.25	58,554	959.11	5,126	740.04	23,671	673.47	5,059	766.64
69	96,483	886.23	62,104	985.41	5,185	767.90	23,697	670.09	5,497	808.97
70–74	567,444	1,005.41	395,072	1,103.10	24,878	827.10	111,554	684.11	35,940	1,052.32
70	127,908	1,038.13	89,634	1,137.78	5,785	842.58	24,647	718.75	7,842	1,047.23
71	116,944	1,008.80	81,079	1,108.55	5,127	828.66	23,293	693.36	7,445	1,033.39
72	110,912	997.09	77,011	1,093.77	5,034	814.58	21,764	679.06	7,103	1,052.66
73	106,988	990.07	74,030	1,086.66	4,627	821.09	21,339	667.41	6,992	1,063.95
74	104,692	986.14	73,318	1,081.05	4,305	825.53	20,511	654.71	6,558	1,067.13
75–79	422,698	947.75	314,177	1,035.53	16,731	803.27	74,741	614.24	17,049	933.81
75	99,619	973.34	71,238	1,064.64	4,034	822.79	18,693	639.26	5,654	1,034.98
76	99,497	968.09	73,702	1,058.74	3,707	809.33	17,565	616.73	4,523	985.41
77	85,886	947.38	64,598	1,033.22	3,306	799.27	14,827	615.77	3,155	903.49
78	70,432	917.76	52,950	1,005.67	2,927	787.85	12,420	600.61	2,135	760.68
79	67,264	911.60	51,689	995.81	2,757	787.72	11,236	581.80	1,582	718.76
80 or older	401,437	875.78	326,003	939.40	14,933	765.04	54,247	552.28	6,254	629.94
By marital status										
Nondivorced	1,811,507	886.81	1,281,079	974.20	81,679	725.13	366,172	622.49	82,577	862.91
Divorced	172,720	926.22	127,153	992.59	13,951	748.79	26,268	671.57	5,348	1,061.67

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.3 Expanded—Spousal beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, type of benefit, and race, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement, age, and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>All wives</i>										
Subtotal	1,866,521	907.26	1,350,674	988.35	82,472	733.18	354,637	635.22	78,738	923.85
By basis of entitlement										
Care of children	51,033	593.36	31,781	642.16	5,514	504.64	11,726	513.19	2,012	532.82
Age	1,815,488	916.09	1,318,893	996.69	76,958	749.56	342,911	639.39	76,726	934.10
62–64	108,930	591.48	67,553	630.12	7,275	500.38	29,872	540.46	4,230	491.33
62	23,475	570.36	14,599	603.10	1,554	482.26	6,549	528.36	773	485.10
63	38,420	578.82	23,688	615.05	2,545	497.96	10,655	531.64	1,532	481.05
64	47,035	612.36	29,266	655.80	3,176	511.19	12,668	554.13	1,925	502.01
65–69	404,761	823.32	259,758	907.26	22,205	695.61	102,275	653.36	20,523	746.01
65	67,230	691.74	42,907	747.78	4,228	568.16	17,131	598.79	2,964	594.09
66	76,865	760.90	48,818	832.79	4,683	638.91	19,747	631.57	3,617	654.75
67	82,875	846.03	52,693	935.40	4,431	738.03	21,456	667.30	4,295	753.87
68	87,256	876.99	56,122	970.84	4,457	752.11	22,038	679.82	4,639	798.19
69	90,535	901.50	59,218	998.91	4,406	778.35	21,903	675.41	5,008	846.79
70–74	530,813	1,023.27	375,962	1,116.36	20,892	832.31	101,220	690.72	32,739	1,104.34
70	118,598	1,053.91	84,036	1,151.22	4,840	851.58	22,522	723.72	7,200	1,086.95
71	109,684	1,026.29	77,401	1,121.34	4,320	829.76	21,219	699.83	6,744	1,088.33
72	104,119	1,014.87	73,544	1,106.93	4,294	821.16	19,798	685.30	6,483	1,105.33
73	100,213	1,009.02	70,740	1,100.14	3,845	826.56	19,257	674.38	6,371	1,118.96
74	98,199	1,006.35	70,241	1,095.35	3,593	828.90	18,424	662.79	5,941	1,126.82
75–79	396,481	969.65	301,838	1,050.03	13,955	812.88	65,922	625.59	14,766	1,010.93
75	93,402	994.99	68,279	1,079.51	3,359	831.58	16,673	649.99	5,091	1,099.02
76	93,405	989.94	70,808	1,073.19	3,061	818.32	15,545	626.84	3,991	1,058.87
77	80,608	969.75	62,096	1,048.06	2,777	809.37	13,035	628.00	2,700	983.51
78	65,921	940.01	50,847	1,020.43	2,436	797.81	10,899	613.00	1,739	837.27
79	63,145	933.00	49,808	1,009.34	2,322	798.68	9,770	592.80	1,245	799.12
80 or older	374,503	902.13	313,782	954.97	12,631	781.09	43,622	576.16	4,468	715.90
By marital status										
Nondivorced	1,707,863	903.72	1,231,531	986.44	70,673	730.33	331,816	631.89	73,843	911.63
Divorced	158,658	945.36	119,143	1,008.11	11,799	750.30	22,821	683.69	4,895	1,108.14

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.3 Expanded—Spousal beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, type of benefit, and race, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement, age, and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>All husbands</i>										
Subtotal	117,706	620.25	57,558	682.78	13,158	699.72	37,803	537.19	9,187	456.37
By basis of entitlement										
Care of children	961	404.77	635	415.15	120	317.97	156	450.86	50	337.55
Age	116,745	622.02	56,923	685.77	13,038	703.24	37,647	537.55	9,137	457.02
62–64	4,288	432.10	2,316	424.91	714	424.59	1,113	458.33	145	382.56
62	887	412.98	512	415.40	128	387.05	215	434.90	32	330.72
63	1,402	413.94	744	395.96	234	405.05	387	461.34	37	335.78
64	1,999	453.32	1,060	449.82	352	451.24	511	465.91	76	427.17
65–69	22,675	596.85	10,937	636.20	3,260	620.73	6,756	567.08	1,722	418.53
65	3,114	492.07	1,530	511.13	536	496.78	881	480.30	167	364.49
66	3,868	537.57	1,888	555.64	605	552.60	1,102	534.99	273	389.74
67	4,591	606.09	2,201	639.81	671	640.16	1,346	574.44	373	460.01
68	5,154	630.70	2,432	688.28	669	659.61	1,633	587.75	420	418.25
69	5,948	653.79	2,886	708.55	779	708.81	1,794	605.08	489	421.66
70–74	36,631	746.61	19,110	842.21	3,986	799.76	10,334	619.40	3,201	520.32
70	9,310	837.18	5,598	935.97	945	796.47	2,125	666.13	642	601.82
71	7,260	744.63	3,678	839.41	807	822.77	2,074	627.21	701	504.84
72	6,793	724.50	3,467	814.59	740	776.36	1,966	616.30	620	501.90
73	6,775	709.71	3,290	796.83	782	794.17	2,082	602.97	621	499.64
74	6,493	680.57	3,077	754.64	712	808.53	2,087	583.35	617	492.43
75–79	26,217	616.43	12,339	681.03	2,776	754.95	8,819	529.40	2,283	434.97
75	6,217	648.21	2,959	721.57	675	779.05	2,020	550.64	563	455.92
76	6,092	632.95	2,894	705.25	646	766.76	2,020	538.87	532	434.39
77	5,278	605.81	2,502	664.91	529	746.26	1,792	526.82	455	428.65
78	4,511	592.69	2,103	648.82	491	738.41	1,521	511.86	396	424.35
79	4,119	583.61	1,881	637.48	435	729.25	1,466	508.47	337	421.89
80 or older	26,934	509.45	12,221	539.71	2,302	676.99	10,625	454.23	1,786	414.89
By marital status										
Nondivorced	103,644	608.03	49,548	670.00	11,006	691.74	34,356	531.76	8,734	451.02
Divorced	14,062	710.26	8,010	761.84	2,152	740.53	3,447	591.33	453	559.48

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.3 Expanded—Spousal beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, type of benefit, and race, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement, age, and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Spouses of retired workers</i>										
Subtotal	1,896,329	912.03	1,347,335	1,000.64	86,305	765.90	376,927	634.32	85,762	887.62
By basis of entitlement										
Care of children	28,733	788.23	17,720	868.37	2,807	686.35	7,198	633.07	1,008	771.17
Under 35	840	682.11	462	762.96	106	632.05	246	551.38	26	686.50
35–39	1,829	699.81	1,021	789.13	217	598.11	527	579.04	64	614.27
40–44	3,358	706.90	1,823	796.61	401	630.26	1,029	587.20	105	615.14
45–49	4,999	738.89	2,727	825.63	555	644.98	1,534	623.32	183	699.95
50–54	5,567	774.94	3,167	859.58	555	694.73	1,618	637.62	227	769.01
55–59	4,771	819.35	3,094	889.04	416	738.25	1,076	655.87	185	787.13
60–61	2,007	859.24	1,441	917.06	178	743.11	330	659.46	58	915.65
62–64	3,485	883.62	2,600	928.15	247	775.70	542	708.52	96	943.82
65–FRA	1,877	906.05	1,385	951.53	132	776.82	296	731.91	64	993.72
Age	1,867,596	913.93	1,329,615	1,002.40	83,498	768.57	369,729	634.34	84,754	889.01
62–64	89,140	634.55	52,381	695.11	5,819	543.07	26,984	556.93	3,956	496.78
62	17,577	629.41	10,177	692.79	1,099	530.64	5,619	550.57	682	492.44
63	30,946	623.49	17,976	682.49	1,974	546.15	9,575	549.33	1,421	484.20
64	40,617	645.21	24,228	705.44	2,746	545.84	11,790	566.14	1,853	508.02
65–69	397,330	837.82	249,219	933.60	22,367	722.52	104,020	656.37	21,724	726.53
65	61,488	714.92	37,942	786.60	3,929	591.66	16,641	603.42	2,976	587.33
66	73,279	780.32	45,337	866.00	4,526	665.82	19,650	635.99	3,766	639.53
67	81,534	861.22	50,681	962.75	4,489	767.44	21,785	670.80	4,579	735.36
68	88,009	882.59	55,532	985.28	4,625	770.96	22,868	679.95	4,984	771.82
69	93,020	901.47	59,727	1,005.50	4,798	794.42	23,076	674.93	5,419	814.31
70–74	559,328	1,012.73	389,435	1,111.77	23,935	841.17	110,146	686.27	35,812	1,054.38
70	125,272	1,049.46	87,798	1,151.09	5,464	865.15	24,199	722.26	7,811	1,049.72
71	114,945	1,017.65	79,684	1,119.23	4,904	843.70	22,950	696.06	7,407	1,036.46
72	109,355	1,004.19	75,950	1,102.02	4,852	828.62	21,475	681.24	7,078	1,054.56
73	105,892	995.02	73,271	1,092.48	4,497	831.42	21,152	668.98	6,972	1,065.47
74	103,864	990.02	72,732	1,085.77	4,218	832.02	20,370	655.73	6,544	1,068.23
75–79	420,767	949.71	312,841	1,037.76	16,493	807.51	74,415	614.52	17,018	934.65
75	98,937	976.44	70,768	1,068.25	3,949	829.66	18,571	639.85	5,649	1,035.41
76	98,988	970.33	73,351	1,061.29	3,643	814.04	17,481	617.00	4,513	986.72
77	85,546	949.10	64,361	1,035.19	3,262	802.94	14,774	615.88	3,149	904.46
78	70,213	919.15	52,794	1,007.32	2,903	790.25	12,387	600.72	2,129	761.16
79	67,083	912.65	51,567	996.83	2,736	790.59	11,202	582.15	1,578	719.28
80 or older	401,031	876.12	325,739	939.72	14,884	766.05	54,164	552.21	6,244	629.92
By marital status										
Nondivorced	1,734,579	907.57	1,228,066	997.83	73,658	762.72	352,277	630.60	80,578	875.15
Divorced	161,750	959.89	119,269	1,029.52	12,647	784.43	24,650	687.45	5,184	1,081.44

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.3 Expanded—Spousal beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, type of benefit, and race, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement, age, and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Wives of retired workers</i>										
Subtotal	1,786,746	928.83	1,294,607	1,012.40	74,805	769.41	340,591	644.12	76,743	938.03
By basis of entitlement										
Care of children	28,533	788.05	17,583	868.69	2,794	686.47	7,152	631.92	1,004	770.54
Age	1,758,213	931.12	1,277,024	1,014.38	72,011	772.63	333,439	644.38	75,739	940.25
62–64	86,383	638.48	51,005	699.61	5,406	545.27	26,137	558.77	3,835	500.09
62	17,079	632.70	9,911	696.24	1,041	534.06	5,468	552.54	659	497.92
63	30,072	627.17	17,551	686.90	1,846	549.02	9,285	550.74	1,390	487.26
64	39,232	649.67	23,543	710.51	2,519	547.15	11,384	568.30	1,786	510.88
65–69	378,378	847.75	240,480	941.95	19,921	725.61	97,912	660.93	20,065	751.68
65	59,151	721.81	36,869	792.51	3,566	594.39	15,896	608.09	2,820	599.67
66	70,274	788.51	43,945	873.41	4,121	668.07	18,702	640.12	3,506	657.62
67	77,767	871.15	48,980	971.14	4,011	770.09	20,560	675.72	4,216	758.60
68	83,515	894.40	53,494	994.42	4,094	777.82	21,350	685.70	4,577	803.17
69	87,671	915.01	57,192	1,016.88	4,129	801.37	21,404	679.42	4,946	851.50
70–74	524,267	1,029.69	371,243	1,124.05	20,255	844.13	100,133	692.42	32,636	1,106.27
70	116,462	1,063.97	82,499	1,163.24	4,622	870.83	22,168	726.59	7,173	1,089.31
71	108,072	1,034.01	76,228	1,130.84	4,174	841.70	20,954	701.76	6,716	1,091.14
72	102,851	1,021.17	72,657	1,114.23	4,160	833.61	19,572	687.13	6,462	1,107.21
73	99,332	1,013.31	70,090	1,105.35	3,762	835.08	19,125	675.48	6,355	1,120.34
74	97,550	1,009.65	69,769	1,099.31	3,537	834.11	18,314	663.68	5,930	1,127.82
75–79	394,974	971.34	300,719	1,051.98	13,821	816.26	65,692	625.79	14,742	1,011.72
75	92,877	997.63	67,887	1,082.71	3,311	836.99	16,593	650.33	5,086	1,099.56
76	93,008	991.84	70,519	1,075.33	3,025	822.65	15,479	627.07	3,985	1,059.85
77	80,335	971.31	61,891	1,049.86	2,750	812.62	12,999	628.16	2,695	984.52
78	65,746	941.21	50,715	1,021.84	2,423	799.92	10,875	613.09	1,733	838.13
79	63,008	933.83	49,707	1,010.27	2,312	799.63	9,746	592.98	1,243	799.04
80 or older	374,211	902.42	313,577	955.24	12,608	781.73	43,565	576.22	4,461	715.96
By marital status										
Nondivorced	1,637,361	924.46	1,182,313	1,009.54	63,981	767.42	319,077	640.46	71,990	925.51
Divorced	149,385	976.75	112,294	1,042.53	10,824	781.17	21,514	698.48	4,753	1,127.61

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.3 Expanded—Spousal beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, type of benefit, and race, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement, age, and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Husbands of retired workers</i>										
Subtotal	109,583	638.01	52,728	711.67	11,500	743.05	36,336	542.39	9,019	458.72
By basis of entitlement										
Care of children	200	814.51	137	826.49	13	661.05	46	812.29	4	928.33
Age	109,383	637.69	52,591	711.37	11,487	743.14	36,290	542.05	9,015	458.51
62–64	2,757	511.49	1,376	528.03	413	514.36	847	500.29	121	391.91
62	498	516.88	266	564.32	58	469.34	151	479.25	23	335.30
63	874	496.79	425	500.40	128	504.80	290	503.96	31	347.18
64	1,385	518.82	685	531.09	227	531.25	406	505.50	67	432.03
65–69	18,952	639.48	8,739	703.73	2,446	697.35	6,108	583.39	1,659	422.23
65	2,337	540.54	1,073	583.49	363	564.89	745	503.74	156	364.27
66	3,005	588.67	1,392	632.18	405	642.94	948	554.55	260	395.63
67	3,767	656.25	1,701	720.97	478	745.15	1,225	588.21	363	465.45
68	4,494	663.27	2,038	745.53	531	718.10	1,518	599.09	407	419.27
69	5,349	679.46	2,535	748.76	669	751.53	1,672	617.46	473	425.35
70–74	35,061	759.08	18,192	861.20	3,680	824.90	10,013	624.82	3,176	521.18
70	8,810	857.66	5,299	961.90	842	833.97	2,031	675.01	638	604.61
71	6,873	760.31	3,456	863.01	730	855.16	1,996	636.20	691	504.96
72	6,504	735.71	3,293	832.64	692	798.63	1,903	620.68	616	502.25
73	6,560	718.12	3,181	808.87	735	812.68	2,027	607.72	617	500.33
74	6,314	686.84	2,963	766.96	681	821.15	2,056	584.88	614	492.67
75–79	25,793	618.46	12,122	685.03	2,672	762.25	8,723	529.67	2,276	435.40
75	6,060	651.70	2,881	727.50	638	791.61	1,978	551.90	563	455.92
76	5,980	635.69	2,832	711.66	618	771.86	2,002	539.16	528	434.81
77	5,211	606.70	2,470	667.50	512	750.94	1,775	525.90	454	429.19
78	4,467	594.39	2,079	652.95	480	741.42	1,512	511.72	396	424.35
79	4,075	585.16	1,860	637.81	424	741.28	1,456	509.68	335	423.34
80 or older	26,820	509.19	12,162	539.72	2,276	679.23	10,599	453.55	1,783	414.66
By marital status										
Nondivorced	97,218	622.99	45,753	695.16	9,677	731.60	33,200	535.84	8,588	453.02
Divorced	12,365	756.14	6,975	819.95	1,823	803.83	3,136	611.75	431	572.29

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.3 Expanded—Spousal beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, type of benefit, and race, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement, age, and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Spouses of disabled workers</i>										
Subtotal	87,898	420.07	60,897	427.77	9,325	383.19	15,513	418.33	2,163	374.59
By basis of entitlement										
Care of children	23,261	344.85	14,696	359.60	2,827	316.30	4,684	326.89	1,054	295.61
Under 35	2,357	250.76	1,341	252.73	279	225.48	402	258.90	335	254.20
35–39	4,195	268.22	2,665	277.55	540	243.67	800	259.64	190	243.42
40–44	5,417	314.22	3,446	322.70	690	290.91	1,080	304.44	201	301.32
45–49	4,670	363.86	2,873	377.44	548	337.69	1,081	347.24	168	324.10
50–54	3,440	414.96	2,157	435.30	403	380.62	775	379.78	105	388.45
55–59	1,878	441.10	1,248	460.39	230	430.30	364	387.45	36	383.86
60–61	574	496.32	428	520.17	63	433.06	77	419.74	6	441.50
62–64	580	497.03	422	506.12	60	474.52	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65–FRA	150	499.50	116	516.86	14	413.62	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Age	64,637	447.14	46,201	449.46	6,498	412.29	10,829	457.89	1,109	449.66
62–64	24,078	403.63	17,488	408.29	2,170	360.96	4,001	406.52	419	402.21
62	6,785	396.82	4,934	398.61	583	370.15	1,145	401.85	123	404.27
63	8,876	397.04	6,456	402.02	805	352.77	1,467	397.65	148	414.43
64	8,417	416.07	6,098	422.77	782	362.55	1,389	419.73	148	388.27
65–69	30,106	461.41	21,476	463.59	3,098	422.55	5,011	474.56	521	476.26
65	8,856	460.60	6,495	465.25	835	411.74	1,371	466.52	155	476.54
66	7,454	454.15	5,369	454.87	762	410.54	1,199	470.43	124	533.48
67	5,932	451.56	4,213	451.99	613	415.55	1,017	469.42	89	474.69
68	4,401	476.46	3,022	478.11	501	454.62	803	488.93	75	422.72
69	3,463	476.87	2,377	480.83	387	439.12	621	490.09	78	438.02
70–74	8,116	501.19	5,637	503.52	943	469.80	1,408	515.18	128	475.94
70	2,636	499.90	1,836	501.35	321	458.42	448	529.14	31	421.27
71	1,999	500.00	1,395	498.96	223	497.96	343	512.68	38	435.56
72	1,557	498.42	1,061	502.98	182	440.15	289	517.11	25	513.17
73	1,096	511.72	759	524.82	130	463.72	187	489.40	20	535.14
74	828	499.42	586	494.55	87	510.72	141	507.10	14	555.58
75–79	1,931	519.13	1,336	514.27	238	509.68	326	550.29	31	473.42
75	682	524.24	470	521.26	85	503.42	122	549.12	5	551.00
76	509	531.95	351	527.40	64	541.73	84	559.83	10	395.07
77	340	514.70	237	499.40	44	526.97	53	586.41	6	395.45
78	219	474.87	156	448.96	24	497.55	33	559.92	6	589.95
79	181	525.67	122	561.91	21	415.00	34	465.28	4	514.50
80 or older	406	546.51	264	544.98	49	456.97	83	592.81	10	641.54
By marital status										
Nondivorced	76,928	418.69	53,013	426.85	8,021	379.95	13,895	417.01	1,999	369.50
Divorced	10,970	429.75	7,884	434.01	1,304	403.13	1,618	429.70	164	436.72

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.3 Expanded—Spousal beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, type of benefit, and race, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement, age, and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Wives of disabled workers</i>										
Subtotal	79,775	424.09	56,067	432.97	7,667	379.72	14,046	419.36	1,995	378.35
By basis of entitlement										
Care of children	22,500	346.46	14,198	361.62	2,720	317.87	4,574	327.54	1,008	296.04
Age	57,275	454.59	41,869	457.17	4,947	413.73	9,472	463.70	987	462.40
62–64	22,547	411.40	16,548	415.93	1,869	370.55	3,735	412.34	395	406.26
62	6,396	403.92	4,688	406.18	513	377.15	1,081	406.08	114	411.00
63	8,348	404.65	6,137	409.57	699	363.11	1,370	402.16	142	420.25
64	7,803	424.76	5,723	430.72	657	373.32	1,284	428.47	139	388.09
65–69	26,383	472.92	19,278	474.52	2,284	433.97	4,363	483.65	458	497.61
65	8,079	471.59	6,038	474.63	662	426.86	1,235	479.14	144	484.86
66	6,591	466.52	4,873	466.47	562	425.09	1,045	478.66	111	564.11
67	5,108	463.62	3,713	463.88	420	431.82	896	474.08	79	501.55
68	3,741	488.39	2,628	491.00	363	462.25	688	497.43	62	430.34
69	2,864	487.81	2,026	491.68	277	435.20	499	503.46	62	470.41
70–74	6,546	509.16	4,719	510.85	637	456.53	1,087	534.32	103	491.70
70	2,136	505.44	1,537	506.20	218	443.50	354	543.67	27	460.61
71	1,612	508.10	1,173	504.05	146	488.60	265	546.71	28	413.83
72	1,268	504.44	887	508.88	134	434.76	226	526.35	21	525.72
73	881	526.04	650	538.12	83	440.57	132	514.90	16	570.63
74	649	510.39	472	509.06	56	499.36	110	514.09	11	586.46
75–79	1,507	526.54	1,119	525.17	134	464.87	230	569.25	24	525.67
75	525	527.43	392	524.99	48	457.99	80	579.60	5	551.00
76	397	544.72	289	552.10	36	454.30	66	574.40	6	405.45
77	273	509.31	205	504.71	27	477.69	36	569.22	5	437.34
78	175	488.69	132	477.74	13	404.67	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
79	137	553.12	101	552.27	10	579.59	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
80 or older	292	537.49	205	547.10	23	429.48	57	529.16	7	678.96
By marital status										
Nondivorced	70,502	422.05	49,218	431.48	6,692	375.66	12,739	417.22	1,853	372.35
Divorced	9,273	439.58	6,849	443.65	975	407.63	1,307	440.22	142	456.58

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.3 Expanded—Spousal beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, type of benefit, and race, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement, age, and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Husbands of disabled workers</i>										
Subtotal	8,123	380.57	4,830	367.45	1,658	399.22	1,467	408.48	168	330.01
By basis of entitlement										
Care of children	761	297.09	498	301.99	107	276.29	110	299.71	46	286.17
Age	7,362	389.20	4,332	374.98	1,551	407.70	1,357	417.30	122	346.54
62–64	1,531	289.14	940	273.96	301	301.42	266	324.71	24	335.46
62	389	279.97	246	254.39	70	318.87	64	330.29	9	319.00
63	528	276.79	319	256.82	106	284.58	97	333.91	6	276.83
64	614	305.57	375	301.38	125	305.93	105	312.82	9	391.00
65–69	3,723	379.82	2,198	367.67	814	390.51	648	413.32	63	321.08
65	777	346.30	457	341.25	173	353.87	136	351.89	11	367.61
66	863	359.65	496	340.84	200	369.66	154	414.59	13	272.00
67	824	376.78	500	363.68	193	380.14	121	434.97	10	262.50
68	660	408.90	394	392.15	138	434.54	115	438.06	13	386.38
69	599	424.55	351	418.21	110	449.01	122	435.41	16	312.53
70–74	1,570	467.94	918	465.81	306	497.43	321	450.34	25	411.03
70	500	476.25	299	476.38	103	489.99	94	474.44	4	155.75
71	387	466.26	222	472.06	77	515.72	78	397.08	10	496.41
72	289	472.02	174	472.91	48	455.21	63	483.94	4	447.25
73	215	453.04	109	445.55	47	504.61	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
74	179	459.64	114	434.46	31	531.23	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
75–79	424	492.78	217	458.06	104	567.42	96	504.87	7	294.29
75	157	513.57	78	502.53	37	562.35	42	491.08	0	...
76	112	486.67	62	412.23	28	654.13	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
77	67	536.65	32	465.40	17	605.24	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
78	44	419.92	24	290.68	11	607.31	9	535.53	0	...
79	44	440.20	21	608.28	11	265.36	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
80 or older	114	569.62	59	537.61	26	481.29	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
By marital status										
Nondivorced	6,426	381.78	3,795	366.70	1,329	401.56	1,156	414.67	146	333.25
Divorced	1,697	376.01	1,035	370.22	329	389.78	311	385.46	22	308.50

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals; . . . = not applicable.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.4 Expanded—Child beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, type of benefit, and race, December 2023

Basis of entitlement and age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>All children</i>										
Total	3,782,389	893.22	2,290,706	966.20	775,376	753.05	534,576	805.44	181,731	829.58
Under age 18	2,547,804	824.79	1,412,884	892.48	540,777	682.91	429,694	790.19	164,449	800.09
Under 1	4,371	640.16	1,888	653.27	961	524.08	590	613.15	932	750.41
1	13,666	674.27	5,720	702.07	3,039	532.24	1,982	663.84	2,925	774.53
2	23,712	704.41	10,040	736.04	5,298	564.48	3,541	692.82	4,833	800.60
3	35,056	714.12	15,007	744.31	7,997	580.14	5,207	706.84	6,845	809.97
4	47,977	728.27	21,347	762.94	10,734	600.20	7,331	719.79	8,565	809.63
5	61,507	737.96	28,680	781.43	13,577	602.23	9,481	729.61	9,769	807.11
6	76,354	743.85	36,649	795.72	16,856	609.20	12,097	727.64	10,752	796.37
7	93,576	754.80	46,702	810.09	20,193	616.32	15,213	740.77	11,468	792.12
8	111,148	759.70	56,732	815.82	24,283	622.04	18,131	751.28	12,002	785.71
9	130,002	768.25	68,431	827.65	28,139	635.68	21,271	751.05	12,161	770.84
10	146,919	778.97	79,219	837.64	31,579	644.33	24,424	763.91	11,697	776.60
11	167,815	786.56	91,837	847.94	36,064	652.61	28,597	766.63	11,317	765.76
12	190,230	802.99	106,420	866.96	40,759	667.20	32,210	774.87	10,841	769.06
13	217,381	815.77	123,209	878.77	46,623	681.31	37,158	783.95	10,391	785.84
14	252,743	833.27	145,006	898.70	53,955	696.50	43,596	793.81	10,186	795.24
15	289,797	856.34	169,311	922.53	60,600	715.28	49,954	809.42	9,932	824.77
16	326,545	893.09	192,540	964.11	67,331	742.79	56,748	836.12	9,926	860.67
17	359,005	915.43	214,146	988.35	72,789	761.74	62,163	847.90	9,907	892.05
Disabled adult children	1,142,375	1,035.35	818,939	1,083.91	215,864	920.31	92,281	859.51	15,291	1,120.04
18–19	8,986	925.07	5,981	971.47	1,639	815.49	1,192	842.28	174	929.62
20–24	76,366	938.65	51,215	982.13	14,492	835.55	9,305	852.60	1,354	988.76
25–29	109,343	973.25	74,759	1,019.38	19,930	870.02	12,744	847.09	1,910	1,086.35
30–34	145,805	1,001.88	99,258	1,053.03	27,917	891.47	15,981	850.13	2,649	1,164.14
35–39	145,350	1,020.19	99,983	1,069.12	27,935	914.64	14,552	853.90	2,880	1,185.49
40–44	134,770	1,022.23	93,695	1,067.26	26,140	926.39	12,264	856.44	2,671	1,141.65
45–49	113,854	1,038.87	81,135	1,083.42	21,768	943.61	9,130	853.49	1,821	1,122.37
50–54	108,032	1,069.75	79,610	1,113.39	20,696	968.08	6,698	864.72	1,028	1,073.40
55–59	99,409	1,089.45	74,837	1,134.97	19,725	961.15	4,422	896.86	425	1,031.71
60–64	86,780	1,098.15	66,733	1,142.80	16,970	956.35	2,866	900.48	211	1,065.35
65 or older	113,680	1,115.22	91,733	1,157.57	18,652	936.07	3,127	939.44	168	1,149.54
Students, aged 18–19	92,210	1,023.33	58,883	1,098.01	18,735	850.53	12,601	929.45	1,991	1,034.92
18	87,855	1,027.78	56,426	1,102.15	17,514	853.27	11,991	930.83	1,924	1,039.48
19	4,355	933.57	2,457	1,003.00	1,221	811.12	610	902.28	67	903.78

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.4 Expanded—Child beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, type of benefit, and race, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement and age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Children of retired workers</i>										
Subtotal	685,811	890.11	437,194	964.25	117,975	774.77	111,265	715.50	19,377	922.08
Under age 18	321,677	839.83	175,335	943.61	66,117	737.14	70,081	682.17	10,144	804.59
Under 1	468	722.37	220	850.60	124	634.08	114	585.14	10	560.50
1	1,166	756.39	544	881.68	305	638.92	289	653.95	28	659.21
2	1,885	727.43	889	833.53	476	659.86	476	597.14	44	724.25
3	2,911	748.16	1,359	862.29	751	650.08	698	630.87	103	752.24
4	4,202	757.33	2,067	870.72	1,057	668.11	939	620.38	139	674.79
5	5,563	750.65	2,781	853.18	1,372	669.82	1,252	617.78	158	700.53
6	7,250	761.80	3,697	868.89	1,680	678.33	1,634	618.51	239	671.86
7	9,155	768.99	4,702	868.85	2,054	684.63	2,129	634.92	270	728.99
8	11,225	774.68	5,957	873.25	2,506	687.44	2,424	627.37	338	740.76
9	13,646	773.72	7,126	878.48	3,114	691.20	3,011	621.84	395	692.17
10	16,176	777.97	8,741	874.94	3,437	688.82	3,506	629.10	492	738.71
11	19,563	783.33	10,395	882.07	4,283	693.82	4,292	642.01	593	721.74
12	22,968	795.59	12,375	893.53	4,903	713.94	4,953	636.57	737	763.09
13	27,481	807.78	14,895	907.23	5,795	716.30	5,926	654.05	865	761.43
14	33,595	828.86	18,442	930.49	6,847	729.81	7,269	669.20	1,037	794.65
15	40,321	850.01	22,307	947.48	7,997	754.07	8,745	693.35	1,272	820.86
16	48,244	907.92	27,045	1,012.07	9,167	794.37	10,443	742.80	1,589	875.71
17	55,858	929.29	31,793	1,034.22	10,249	811.36	11,981	754.61	1,835	910.36
Disabled adult children	348,913	931.40	252,185	973.63	49,213	820.77	38,771	770.16	8,744	1,051.15
18–19	1,989	943.66	1,301	1,006.07	309	857.35	331	775.30	48	968.77
20–24	18,475	959.42	12,414	1,020.84	2,912	848.18	2,645	784.06	504	1,009.69
25–29	33,684	970.52	23,235	1,029.86	4,736	845.77	4,738	785.31	975	1,062.37
30–34	54,198	980.40	38,267	1,034.36	7,244	851.38	7,087	789.56	1,600	1,119.35
35–39	62,424	962.09	44,885	1,009.41	8,056	834.82	7,583	783.21	1,900	1,097.71
40–44	61,518	922.81	44,589	959.42	8,333	820.13	6,800	775.47	1,796	1,048.25
45–49	48,765	886.85	35,670	921.97	6,916	795.09	5,027	741.94	1,152	982.67
50 or older	67,860	876.43	51,824	908.23	10,707	786.99	4,560	717.33	769	921.66
Students, aged 18–19	15,221	1,006.10	9,674	1,094.01	2,645	859.58	2,413	805.11	489	1,051.34
18	14,565	1,008.98	9,320	1,095.61	2,473	862.48	2,299	806.14	473	1,053.82
19	656	942.22	354	1,051.86	172	817.92	114	784.28	16	977.81

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.4 Expanded—Child beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, type of benefit, and race, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement and age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Children of deceased workers</i>										
Subtotal	2,036,739	1,103.06	1,219,273	1,193.79	427,552	920.79	271,096	1,036.75	118,818	979.21
Under age 18	1,299,347	1,074.11	694,219	1,181.77	271,574	873.20	221,265	1,040.43	112,289	960.75
Under 1	1,426	1,024.92	467	1,144.35	279	753.25	170	1,040.86	510	1,058.87
1	5,585	1,023.76	1,909	1,135.14	1,109	796.58	768	1,024.41	1,799	1,045.34
2	11,533	996.56	4,180	1,104.29	2,354	795.78	1,667	990.79	3,332	1,006.15
3	18,021	977.25	6,597	1,083.78	3,906	789.68	2,515	992.98	5,003	975.31
4	25,190	983.20	9,757	1,086.08	5,402	796.34	3,681	1,005.10	6,350	971.40
5	32,636	991.28	13,608	1,100.15	6,773	802.02	4,883	1,003.96	7,372	955.80
6	40,771	992.23	17,878	1,101.38	8,572	804.80	6,346	990.78	7,975	950.14
7	49,977	1,002.88	23,176	1,112.36	10,188	812.26	8,076	994.36	8,537	941.23
8	59,184	1,006.68	28,165	1,113.48	12,448	811.41	9,718	1,011.84	8,853	935.83
9	68,841	1,015.30	34,315	1,121.32	14,408	823.18	11,283	1,010.75	8,835	922.63
10	77,215	1,028.51	39,519	1,132.47	16,233	834.01	13,077	1,018.95	8,386	930.04
11	87,049	1,038.67	45,888	1,141.48	18,229	845.83	15,079	1,020.28	7,853	920.92
12	97,994	1,057.53	53,187	1,161.26	20,628	856.76	16,918	1,031.61	7,261	928.53
13	110,915	1,071.60	61,116	1,173.64	23,495	872.85	19,372	1,038.16	6,932	939.07
14	128,398	1,084.37	72,062	1,184.29	27,231	885.10	22,697	1,040.01	6,408	964.60
15	145,725	1,108.02	83,860	1,206.02	30,256	905.56	25,587	1,054.38	6,022	988.41
16	162,332	1,136.48	94,402	1,237.35	33,823	924.91	28,585	1,071.24	5,522	1,045.50
17	176,555	1,159.31	104,133	1,259.43	36,240	946.40	30,843	1,084.88	5,339	1,081.85
Disabled adult children	688,149	1,148.95	494,112	1,202.33	145,659	1,004.13	42,906	1,004.67	5,472	1,315.80
18–19	3,963	1,170.08	2,626	1,233.80	763	1,010.18	496	1,085.68	78	1,125.71
20–24	32,264	1,178.51	20,957	1,247.73	6,819	1,022.99	3,990	1,078.16	498	1,199.22
25–29	47,038	1,177.34	31,180	1,243.90	10,151	1,028.71	5,080	1,051.22	627	1,295.79
30–34	65,709	1,158.31	43,132	1,226.33	15,492	1,014.28	6,261	1,015.73	824	1,389.49
35–39	68,104	1,154.94	45,153	1,215.87	16,473	1,022.48	5,595	1,010.03	883	1,428.90
40–44	67,158	1,147.75	45,200	1,207.56	16,212	1,015.90	4,913	996.30	833	1,361.96
45–49	63,923	1,162.73	44,797	1,218.73	14,435	1,025.33	4,025	998.49	666	1,366.82
50 or older	339,990	1,136.61	261,067	1,183.38	65,314	983.63	12,546	956.58	1,063	1,176.94
Students, aged 18–19	49,243	1,225.59	30,942	1,326.97	10,319	996.76	6,925	1,117.93	1,057	1,197.37
18	46,767	1,233.67	29,614	1,334.24	9,593	1,001.57	6,542	1,123.55	1,018	1,203.04
19	2,476	1,073.02	1,328	1,164.80	726	933.29	383	1,022.05	39	1,049.51

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.4 Expanded—Child beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, type of benefit, and race, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement and age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Children of disabled workers</i>										
Subtotal	1,059,839	491.99	634,239	530.05	229,849	429.89	152,215	459.23	43,536	380.07
Under age 18	926,780	470.02	543,330	506.37	203,086	410.79	138,348	444.70	42,016	369.64
Under 1	2,477	403.12	1,201	426.17	558	385.05	306	385.96	412	373.19
1	6,915	378.14	3,267	419.10	1,625	331.81	925	367.57	1,098	333.77
2	10,294	372.88	4,971	408.96	2,468	325.46	1,398	370.08	1,457	332.82
3	14,124	371.37	7,051	403.97	3,340	319.37	1,994	372.55	1,739	337.73
4	18,585	376.18	9,523	408.47	4,275	335.57	2,711	366.83	2,076	323.83
5	23,308	380.23	12,291	412.31	5,432	336.06	3,346	371.07	2,239	325.04
6	28,333	381.84	15,074	415.26	6,604	337.72	4,117	365.34	2,538	324.93
7	34,444	391.08	18,824	423.25	7,951	347.61	5,008	376.83	2,661	320.18
8	40,739	396.77	22,610	429.89	9,329	351.78	5,989	378.65	2,811	318.33
9	47,515	408.75	26,990	440.85	10,617	364.95	6,977	386.84	2,931	323.91
10	53,528	419.31	30,959	450.76	11,909	372.94	7,841	398.86	2,819	326.78
11	61,203	429.02	35,554	459.10	13,552	379.69	9,226	410.04	2,871	350.45
12	69,268	445.32	40,858	475.80	15,228	395.37	10,339	421.00	2,843	363.31
13	78,985	459.29	47,198	487.96	17,333	409.98	11,860	433.62	2,594	384.49
14	90,750	479.64	54,502	510.34	19,877	426.65	13,630	450.28	2,741	399.54
15	103,751	505.31	63,144	537.22	22,347	443.78	15,622	473.16	2,638	453.12
16	115,969	546.23	71,093	583.04	24,341	470.29	17,720	511.83	2,815	489.62
17	126,592	569.17	78,220	608.82	26,300	487.94	19,339	527.76	2,733	508.98
Disabled adult children	105,313	637.48	72,642	661.33	20,992	572.07	10,604	598.88	1,075	683.90
18–19	3,034	592.85	2,054	614.16	567	530.69	365	572.25	48	571.83
20–24	25,627	621.68	17,844	643.26	4,761	559.36	2,670	583.43	352	661.04
25–29	28,621	641.02	20,344	663.30	5,043	573.38	2,926	592.71	308	735.87
30–34	25,898	649.92	17,859	674.52	5,181	580.31	2,633	619.37	225	657.35
35–39	14,822	645.69	9,945	672.30	3,406	581.85	1,374	608.28	97	689.12
40–44	6,094	642.55	3,906	674.90	1,595	571.75	551	608.77	42	766.04
45–49	1,166	606.81	668	630.81	417	577.70	78	561.10	3	496.67
50 or older	51	637.31	22	748.59	22	553.68	7	550.43	0	...
Students, aged 18–19	27,746	673.81	18,267	712.30	5,771	584.89	3,263	621.38	445	630.99
18	26,523	675.06	17,492	712.70	5,448	587.97	3,150	621.60	433	639.30
19	1,223	646.62	775	703.45	323	532.90	113	615.36	12	331.42

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

... = not applicable.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.5 Expanded—Widowed mother and father beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, marital status, sex, and race, December 2023

Age and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>All widowed mothers and fathers</i>										
Total	107,591	1,278.40	65,894	1,366.09	13,483	1,069.66	19,938	1,191.34	8,276	1,130.00
By age										
Under 30	3,627	1,058.21	1,108	1,055.02	281	830.35	506	1,029.91	1,732	1,105.49
30–34	10,268	1,068.29	5,023	1,108.97	1,131	846.11	1,845	1,037.72	2,269	1,113.83
30	1,351	1,057.77	551	1,039.65	118	785.37	226	1,027.00	456	1,165.40
31	1,716	1,056.71	742	1,078.29	179	847.68	324	1,054.41	471	1,103.75
32	2,039	1,058.92	940	1,123.80	232	839.36	358	1,001.94	509	1,079.25
33	2,420	1,090.35	1,299	1,134.73	253	822.25	414	1,072.65	454	1,128.90
34	2,742	1,068.21	1,491	1,118.07	349	887.61	523	1,028.86	379	1,092.68
35–39	17,915	1,125.31	10,881	1,189.46	2,346	891.16	3,326	1,101.32	1,362	1,074.75
35	3,015	1,079.59	1,746	1,141.88	372	817.28	559	1,079.92	338	1,046.00
36	3,320	1,101.03	1,995	1,146.58	426	882.47	626	1,112.96	273	1,081.85
37	3,670	1,120.66	2,253	1,197.94	477	870.35	678	1,075.93	262	1,027.53
38	3,897	1,142.06	2,415	1,202.82	497	908.10	743	1,118.21	242	1,089.46
39	4,013	1,167.75	2,472	1,236.89	574	948.10	720	1,114.32	247	1,141.90
40–44	22,240	1,240.40	13,906	1,317.75	2,984	1,017.84	4,246	1,176.56	1,104	1,113.23
40	4,286	1,185.02	2,721	1,260.21	561	975.22	773	1,118.62	231	1,031.03
41	4,380	1,221.66	2,725	1,300.07	589	998.34	836	1,147.35	230	1,134.80
42	4,490	1,252.26	2,838	1,324.04	618	1,009.58	829	1,220.78	205	1,117.54
43	4,660	1,268.80	2,889	1,345.12	610	1,061.99	928	1,195.30	233	1,156.66
44	4,424	1,270.67	2,733	1,357.22	606	1,040.25	880	1,193.80	205	1,127.99
45–49	20,036	1,357.11	12,375	1,444.49	2,617	1,134.73	4,230	1,268.87	814	1,202.28
45	4,259	1,304.76	2,604	1,378.68	638	1,126.15	826	1,246.92	191	1,143.72
46	4,207	1,342.59	2,634	1,420.60	536	1,114.30	875	1,283.36	162	1,149.57
47	4,000	1,355.60	2,434	1,442.18	524	1,120.55	888	1,275.49	154	1,248.84
48	3,865	1,381.64	2,390	1,478.89	480	1,139.78	845	1,278.40	150	1,187.79
49	3,705	1,409.83	2,313	1,512.67	439	1,183.54	796	1,258.24	157	1,296.08
50–54	15,391	1,416.59	9,693	1,514.05	1,897	1,220.82	3,208	1,290.70	593	1,130.93
50	3,470	1,380.82	2,106	1,471.16	453	1,178.81	773	1,296.82	138	1,135.87
51	3,298	1,423.74	2,027	1,528.98	424	1,218.54	707	1,297.49	140	1,159.18
52	3,100	1,422.34	1,940	1,522.66	372	1,230.79	673	1,291.04	115	1,118.05
53	2,973	1,429.62	1,956	1,525.93	341	1,233.55	570	1,275.68	106	1,111.10
54	2,550	1,433.83	1,664	1,526.13	307	1,259.76	485	1,288.22	94	1,119.74
55–59	8,892	1,443.29	6,122	1,519.20	1,049	1,273.04	1,493	1,265.37	228	1,353.45
55	2,108	1,432.27	1,404	1,523.88	243	1,245.05	398	1,241.82	63	1,315.92
56	1,855	1,448.56	1,264	1,515.46	224	1,270.89	319	1,334.51	48	1,273.75
57	1,739	1,446.99	1,194	1,526.61	209	1,298.33	304	1,233.32	32	1,477.16
58	1,645	1,442.69	1,165	1,512.73	181	1,295.49	257	1,258.73	42	1,260.24
59	1,545	1,448.49	1,095	1,516.34	192	1,262.30	215	1,259.66	43	1,496.40
60–64	7,047	1,437.27	5,172	1,508.00	887	1,257.66	842	1,182.86	146	1,490.03
60	1,462	1,433.70	1,076	1,504.40	174	1,237.44	184	1,170.65	28	1,664.89
61	1,498	1,452.59	1,133	1,523.71	160	1,260.42	175	1,212.83	30	1,190.30
62	1,450	1,429.09	1,058	1,487.24	194	1,260.14	162	1,236.91	36	1,495.33
63	1,364	1,455.88	985	1,531.53	186	1,284.86	166	1,194.45	27	1,481.48
64	1,273	1,412.71	920	1,491.54	173	1,243.43	155	1,094.64	25	1,655.47
65 or older	2,175	1,395.07	1,614	1,461.91	291	1,263.14	242	1,097.06	28	1,488.78
By marital status										
Nondivorced	99,096	1,276.83	59,713	1,368.75	12,644	1,064.88	18,916	1,190.81	7,823	1,125.78
Divorced	8,495	1,296.69	6,181	1,340.37	839	1,141.70	1,022	1,201.25	453	1,202.97

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.5 Expanded—Widowed mother and father beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, marital status, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Men</i>										
Subtotal	8,694	1,125.91	5,183	1,165.32	1,443	1,051.86	1,415	1,124.33	653	980.21
By age										
Under 30	112	895.05	34	889.71	9	947.78	10	646.90	59	932.15
30–34	465	918.60	168	935.98	80	827.60	62	881.16	155	961.71
30	56	996.16	21	1,024.52	4	740.00	5	761.60	26	1,057.77
31	66	784.14	21	817.05	13	732.54	8	870.00	24	754.67
32	91	981.46	28	1,013.04	16	1,033.88	11	1,006.09	36	926.08
33	102	935.01	38	950.63	18	814.00	17	848.18	29	1,040.55
34	150	899.52	60	901.38	29	776.93	21	875.14	40	998.40
35–39	1,077	955.86	583	992.39	175	886.16	163	921.28	156	933.70
35	166	923.60	71	1,012.77	27	763.85	29	856.31	39	921.90
36	197	906.85	91	903.70	39	844.21	30	860.40	37	1,018.27
37	232	951.82	123	989.54	35	904.86	36	871.28	38	949.29
38	216	961.36	136	972.32	26	912.88	36	1,019.78	18	831.67
39	266	1,011.36	162	1,052.27	48	960.94	32	982.69	24	874.33
40–44	1,744	1,053.78	1,040	1,083.32	317	997.55	290	1,025.93	97	1,004.06
40	313	981.20	189	994.49	52	943.74	50	905.04	22	1,128.68
41	320	1,096.98	190	1,174.32	57	961.28	53	1,067.72	20	826.55
42	349	1,039.30	207	1,031.14	67	966.97	58	1,101.67	17	1,210.76
43	360	1,078.46	221	1,078.11	58	1,122.19	59	1,113.29	22	873.27
44	402	1,066.37	233	1,132.46	83	993.76	70	944.27	16	1,014.81
45–49	1,855	1,178.50	1,124	1,215.51	330	1,078.35	327	1,168.36	74	1,107.91
45	356	1,149.75	195	1,207.19	74	1,087.61	71	1,092.96	16	989.13
46	393	1,178.23	233	1,191.28	59	1,007.95	81	1,269.21	20	1,160.00
47	391	1,214.79	238	1,232.63	82	1,119.96	60	1,287.63	11	1,138.27
48	348	1,128.65	208	1,177.50	63	967.98	64	1,139.95	13	1,069.92
49	367	1,215.31	250	1,259.90	52	1,213.13	51	1,008.47	14	1,180.64
50–54	1,574	1,222.75	1,012	1,232.42	238	1,182.76	269	1,282.35	55	926.36
50	311	1,172.20	195	1,195.22	58	1,148.24	48	1,192.21	10	766.20
51	330	1,266.50	209	1,308.56	40	1,068.80	68	1,327.90	13	877.38
52	329	1,217.29	204	1,175.56	57	1,215.19	58	1,424.67	10	877.70
53	326	1,219.46	213	1,212.00	47	1,264.23	52	1,269.40	14	997.07
54	278	1,237.67	191	1,270.55	36	1,207.31	43	1,134.60	8	1,143.25
55–59	1,132	1,228.39	725	1,253.93	174	1,142.53	186	1,261.25	47	1,022.32
55	245	1,233.01	161	1,280.32	28	1,209.54	46	1,176.43	10	797.40
56	243	1,268.68	155	1,301.62	40	1,161.58	38	1,309.21	10	1,032.50
57	241	1,243.12	151	1,225.44	44	1,189.77	40	1,312.98	6	1,613.83
58	212	1,139.72	135	1,212.82	36	1,056.75	31	1,027.23	10	800.20
59	191	1,251.05	123	1,239.38	26	1,079.88	31	1,495.61	11	1,096.82
60–64	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
60	158	1,293.82	113	1,347.83	25	1,116.96	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
61	172	1,174.37	119	1,222.66	25	1,033.12	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
62	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
63	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
64	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 or older	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
By marital status										
Nondivorced	8,181	1,126.70	4,816	1,170.56	1,390	1,045.99	1,355	1,120.01	620	981.51
Divorced	513	1,113.40	367	1,096.50	53	1,205.73	60	1,221.96	33	955.70

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.5 Expanded—Widowed mother and father beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, marital status, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Women										
Subtotal	98,897	1,291.80	60,711	1,383.23	12,040	1,071.79	18,523	1,196.46	7,623	1,142.84
By age										
Under 30	3,515	1,063.41	1,074	1,060.26	272	826.46	496	1,037.64	1,673	1,111.60
30–34	9,803	1,075.39	4,855	1,114.96	1,051	847.51	1,783	1,043.17	2,114	1,124.98
30	1,295	1,060.43	530	1,040.25	114	786.96	221	1,033.00	430	1,171.91
31	1,650	1,067.62	721	1,085.90	166	856.70	316	1,059.08	447	1,122.49
32	1,948	1,062.54	912	1,127.21	216	824.95	347	1,001.80	473	1,090.90
33	2,318	1,097.18	1,261	1,140.28	235	822.89	397	1,082.26	425	1,134.92
34	2,592	1,077.97	1,431	1,127.15	320	897.64	502	1,035.29	339	1,103.81
35–39	16,838	1,136.15	10,298	1,200.62	2,171	891.56	3,163	1,110.60	1,206	1,092.99
35	2,849	1,088.68	1,675	1,147.35	345	821.46	530	1,092.15	299	1,062.19
36	3,123	1,113.27	1,904	1,158.18	387	886.32	596	1,125.67	236	1,091.81
37	3,438	1,132.05	2,130	1,209.97	442	867.62	642	1,087.40	224	1,040.80
38	3,681	1,152.67	2,279	1,216.58	471	907.84	707	1,123.22	224	1,110.17
39	3,747	1,178.85	2,310	1,249.84	526	946.93	688	1,120.44	223	1,170.70
40–44	20,496	1,256.28	12,866	1,336.70	2,667	1,020.26	3,956	1,187.60	1,007	1,123.75
40	3,973	1,201.08	2,532	1,280.04	509	978.44	723	1,133.40	209	1,020.76
41	4,060	1,231.49	2,535	1,309.49	532	1,002.31	783	1,152.74	210	1,164.16
42	4,141	1,270.21	2,631	1,347.08	551	1,014.76	771	1,229.74	188	1,109.11
43	4,300	1,284.73	2,668	1,367.23	552	1,055.67	869	1,200.86	211	1,186.20
44	4,022	1,291.09	2,500	1,378.17	523	1,047.63	810	1,215.37	189	1,137.57
45–49	18,181	1,375.34	11,251	1,467.37	2,287	1,142.86	3,903	1,277.30	740	1,211.72
45	3,903	1,318.90	2,409	1,392.57	564	1,131.21	755	1,261.40	175	1,157.86
46	3,814	1,359.53	2,401	1,442.85	477	1,127.45	794	1,284.80	142	1,148.11
47	3,609	1,370.85	2,196	1,464.89	442	1,120.66	828	1,274.61	143	1,257.34
48	3,517	1,406.68	2,182	1,507.62	417	1,165.73	781	1,289.74	137	1,198.97
49	3,338	1,431.22	2,063	1,543.30	387	1,179.57	745	1,275.34	143	1,307.38
50–54	13,817	1,438.67	8,681	1,546.88	1,659	1,226.28	2,939	1,291.46	538	1,151.85
50	3,159	1,401.36	1,911	1,499.32	395	1,183.30	725	1,303.74	128	1,164.75
51	2,968	1,441.23	1,818	1,554.31	384	1,234.14	639	1,294.26	127	1,188.02
52	2,771	1,446.69	1,736	1,563.45	315	1,233.61	615	1,278.44	105	1,140.94
53	2,647	1,455.51	1,743	1,564.29	294	1,228.64	518	1,276.31	92	1,128.46
54	2,272	1,457.83	1,473	1,559.27	271	1,266.73	442	1,303.17	86	1,117.56
55–59	7,760	1,474.64	5,397	1,554.84	875	1,299.00	1,307	1,265.96	181	1,439.44
55	1,863	1,458.47	1,243	1,555.42	215	1,249.68	352	1,250.36	53	1,413.75
56	1,612	1,475.67	1,109	1,545.35	184	1,294.66	281	1,337.93	38	1,337.24
57	1,498	1,479.79	1,043	1,570.21	165	1,327.27	264	1,221.26	26	1,445.62
58	1,433	1,487.52	1,030	1,552.03	145	1,354.76	226	1,290.49	32	1,404.00
59	1,354	1,476.35	972	1,551.38	166	1,290.87	184	1,219.91	32	1,633.75
60–64	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
60	1,304	1,450.64	963	1,522.77	149	1,257.66	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
61	1,326	1,488.68	1,014	1,559.04	135	1,302.51	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
62	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
63	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
64	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 or older	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
By marital status										
Nondivorced	90,915	1,290.34	54,897	1,386.14	11,254	1,067.21	17,561	1,196.27	7,203	1,138.20
Divorced	7,982	1,308.47	5,814	1,355.77	786	1,137.39	962	1,199.96	420	1,222.40

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals; . . . = not applicable.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.6 Expanded—Nondisabled widow(er) beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, marital status, sex, and race, December 2023

Age and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>All nondisabled widow(er)s</i>										
Total	3,487,630	1,774.33	2,796,311	1,855.56	319,984	1,485.70	315,659	1,319.49	55,676	1,932.17
By age										
60–61	100,844	1,540.40	72,131	1,633.40	12,503	1,325.62	14,220	1,252.56	1,990	1,575.89
60	37,782	1,546.05	26,928	1,641.03	4,679	1,338.24	5,428	1,250.90	747	1,568.39
61	63,062	1,537.02	45,203	1,628.85	7,824	1,318.07	8,792	1,253.59	1,243	1,580.39
62–64	307,490	1,621.63	226,522	1,707.65	37,747	1,389.24	37,107	1,317.93	6,114	1,712.52
62	87,017	1,596.43	63,471	1,684.64	10,788	1,366.23	11,033	1,304.28	1,725	1,659.23
63	104,033	1,621.62	76,468	1,705.52	12,902	1,399.48	12,627	1,323.92	2,036	1,724.49
64	116,440	1,640.46	86,583	1,726.39	14,057	1,397.50	13,447	1,323.52	2,353	1,741.23
65–69	733,391	1,843.58	558,975	1,933.26	80,395	1,567.49	76,340	1,433.23	17,681	2,035.73
65	131,703	1,695.91	98,640	1,783.74	15,716	1,433.93	14,392	1,355.76	2,955	1,814.25
66	159,202	1,762.91	120,577	1,850.11	18,739	1,479.44	16,349	1,401.98	3,537	1,960.49
67	152,614	1,916.72	116,676	2,008.13	16,458	1,649.47	15,830	1,475.18	3,650	2,114.70
68	145,935	1,914.28	112,038	2,004.83	14,923	1,643.94	15,196	1,463.03	3,778	2,111.64
69	143,937	1,918.70	111,044	2,005.47	14,559	1,653.96	14,573	1,468.13	3,761	2,127.64
70–74	540,728	1,886.14	411,105	1,987.92	53,973	1,590.46	60,915	1,397.68	14,735	2,148.67
70	114,455	1,896.33	86,564	1,999.43	12,000	1,595.18	12,735	1,418.92	3,156	2,140.07
71	108,562	1,887.85	82,244	1,989.70	10,875	1,585.21	12,406	1,414.62	3,037	2,146.57
72	107,627	1,888.36	81,779	1,988.08	10,759	1,595.51	12,035	1,406.38	3,054	2,149.18
73	105,376	1,884.24	80,150	1,986.51	10,321	1,599.09	12,043	1,382.43	2,862	2,159.79
74	104,708	1,872.85	80,368	1,974.96	10,018	1,576.21	11,696	1,363.33	2,626	2,148.73
75–79	512,269	1,845.13	410,898	1,942.74	42,657	1,536.85	50,344	1,293.18	8,370	1,944.37
75	105,038	1,868.26	81,710	1,970.17	9,483	1,570.87	11,464	1,342.83	2,381	2,085.19
76	113,576	1,868.13	91,007	1,963.48	9,164	1,549.36	11,199	1,322.80	2,206	2,027.11
77	103,367	1,849.03	83,620	1,946.04	8,265	1,520.49	9,857	1,294.66	1,625	1,890.82
78	93,489	1,813.43	75,347	1,913.93	7,877	1,520.17	9,127	1,243.79	1,138	1,757.71
79	96,799	1,819.50	79,214	1,914.52	7,868	1,515.14	8,697	1,239.76	1,020	1,730.26
80–84	477,651	1,775.56	401,242	1,859.77	36,418	1,467.68	36,418	1,177.10	3,573	1,556.56
80	102,557	1,829.50	85,646	1,917.71	7,812	1,519.50	8,145	1,217.90	954	1,670.43
81	101,470	1,807.49	84,792	1,897.93	7,847	1,488.18	8,032	1,187.64	799	1,577.47
82	93,179	1,772.59	78,361	1,856.19	7,097	1,460.95	7,073	1,176.25	648	1,585.41
83	91,695	1,737.68	77,073	1,820.33	7,089	1,444.07	6,894	1,144.00	639	1,431.56
84	88,750	1,718.97	75,370	1,795.07	6,573	1,414.33	6,274	1,147.98	533	1,436.16
85–89	408,612	1,685.63	354,057	1,749.01	29,124	1,370.82	23,504	1,146.36	1,927	1,376.61
85	88,732	1,698.74	76,074	1,768.95	6,469	1,384.23	5,711	1,146.77	478	1,376.03
86	84,534	1,686.76	72,829	1,752.89	6,045	1,376.34	5,234	1,148.48	426	1,398.20
87	82,043	1,678.49	71,110	1,741.06	5,790	1,369.25	4,772	1,143.84	371	1,387.73
88	78,992	1,680.22	68,860	1,740.46	5,588	1,359.50	4,179	1,146.14	365	1,341.06
89	74,311	1,682.33	65,184	1,739.08	5,232	1,361.71	3,608	1,146.20	287	1,376.40
90–94	277,313	1,681.23	246,354	1,732.71	18,054	1,324.46	11,989	1,183.12	916	1,387.58
95–99	109,342	1,658.78	97,593	1,703.17	7,345	1,294.79	4,100	1,268.87	304	1,462.43
100 or older	19,990	1,631.94	17,434	1,686.29	1,768	1,229.76	722	1,300.53	66	1,673.61
By marital status										
Nondivorced	3,058,373	1,761.40	2,449,924	1,844.29	273,933	1,470.44	285,970	1,305.80	48,546	1,904.04
Divorced	429,257	1,866.47	346,387	1,935.31	46,051	1,576.49	29,689	1,451.38	7,130	2,123.72

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.6 Expanded—Nondisabled widow(er) beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, marital status, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Men										
Subtotal	158,199	1,568.24	114,904	1,628.42	23,167	1,435.89	17,823	1,358.24	2,305	1,522.12
By age										
60–61	11,586	1,301.87	8,438	1,341.60	1,660	1,202.04	1,377	1,192.25	111	1,134.23
60	4,232	1,298.12	3,086	1,341.90	604	1,197.13	499	1,163.38	43	1,138.26
61	7,354	1,304.03	5,352	1,341.43	1,056	1,204.85	878	1,208.66	68	1,131.69
62–64	35,189	1,450.19	26,161	1,492.92	4,939	1,310.46	3,766	1,342.91	323	1,377.08
62	10,345	1,409.50	7,635	1,446.90	1,486	1,284.56	1,126	1,326.04	98	1,348.88
63	11,951	1,453.53	8,885	1,496.16	1,701	1,329.02	1,264	1,330.31	101	1,342.68
64	12,893	1,479.75	9,641	1,526.37	1,752	1,314.41	1,376	1,368.29	124	1,427.38
65–69	67,886	1,711.72	52,023	1,761.89	8,750	1,522.57	6,197	1,552.41	916	1,747.07
65	14,044	1,551.33	10,703	1,604.57	1,862	1,366.10	1,332	1,390.14	147	1,482.14
66	15,735	1,635.31	11,976	1,680.82	2,191	1,456.00	1,390	1,511.03	178	1,751.24
67	14,086	1,794.78	10,807	1,844.39	1,790	1,627.82	1,314	1,628.39	175	1,688.22
68	12,315	1,805.07	9,485	1,856.92	1,511	1,596.57	1,117	1,644.06	202	1,820.14
69	11,706	1,808.70	9,052	1,857.08	1,396	1,620.73	1,044	1,620.83	214	1,904.74
70–74	21,882	1,689.15	14,818	1,774.14	4,054	1,526.19	2,554	1,454.77	456	1,688.70
70	6,141	1,733.39	4,294	1,816.07	1,065	1,539.92	653	1,491.90	129	1,801.19
71	4,683	1,706.30	3,216	1,795.55	839	1,518.10	540	1,456.82	88	1,770.09
72	4,278	1,684.12	2,870	1,765.83	792	1,519.99	525	1,501.56	91	1,588.60
73	3,717	1,658.33	2,440	1,738.33	725	1,534.91	471	1,448.61	81	1,572.34
74	3,063	1,618.63	1,998	1,705.24	633	1,511.57	365	1,325.95	67	1,641.87
75–79	10,628	1,517.46	6,817	1,592.19	1,979	1,492.41	1,577	1,261.14	255	1,299.32
75	2,839	1,606.21	1,855	1,680.95	563	1,537.52	360	1,365.74	61	1,386.48
76	2,530	1,534.44	1,611	1,598.71	470	1,509.22	387	1,321.53	62	1,384.37
77	2,124	1,499.71	1,337	1,599.44	385	1,434.19	347	1,243.89	55	1,147.89
78	1,620	1,456.24	1,040	1,540.39	287	1,470.25	260	1,127.40	33	1,273.00
79	1,515	1,413.19	974	1,457.75	274	1,475.88	223	1,170.22	44	1,267.67
80–84	5,566	1,290.98	3,453	1,332.48	973	1,414.97	1,024	1,052.05	116	1,124.89
80	1,388	1,380.00	884	1,419.81	259	1,449.21	219	1,142.07	26	1,341.54
81	1,277	1,349.48	787	1,392.87	250	1,447.10	215	1,110.69	25	1,061.09
82	1,033	1,268.79	631	1,310.39	173	1,413.30	200	1,011.43	29	1,276.55
83	983	1,249.49	613	1,286.30	146	1,448.26	208	1,021.08	16	994.80
84	885	1,138.93	538	1,179.18	145	1,266.90	182	954.47	20	807.15
85–89	3,206	1,041.07	1,928	1,072.16	478	1,240.28	722	848.92	78	830.33
85	771	1,076.34	458	1,101.93	124	1,267.23	166	887.29	23	902.12
86	667	1,051.39	407	1,029.24	93	1,389.19	148	920.62	19	891.12
87	680	1,081.80	402	1,156.38	108	1,224.27	157	816.98	13	789.91
88	588	988.74	348	1,039.20	92	1,081.14	130	819.43	18	763.84
89	500	979.05	313	1,012.90	61	1,226.80	121	781.67	5	613.60
90–94	1,642	977.60	927	1,009.53	242	1,129.81	435	835.91	38	851.26
95–99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
100 or older	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
By marital status										
Nondivorced	142,690	1,559.79	103,224	1,621.02	20,824	1,423.71	16,489	1,354.62	2,153	1,511.60
Divorced	15,509	1,645.96	11,680	1,693.79	2,343	1,544.19	1,334	1,403.07	152	1,671.18

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.6 Expanded—Nondisabled widow(er) beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, marital status, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Women										
Subtotal	3,329,431	1,784.13	2,681,407	1,865.30	296,817	1,489.59	297,836	1,317.17	53,371	1,949.88
By age										
60–61	89,258	1,571.36	63,693	1,672.05	10,843	1,344.54	12,843	1,259.03	1,879	1,601.98
60	33,550	1,577.32	23,842	1,679.75	4,075	1,359.15	4,929	1,259.75	704	1,594.66
61	55,708	1,567.77	39,851	1,667.45	6,768	1,335.73	7,914	1,258.57	1,175	1,606.36
62–64	272,301	1,643.78	200,361	1,735.68	32,808	1,401.10	33,341	1,315.11	5,791	1,731.23
62	76,672	1,621.65	55,836	1,717.15	9,302	1,379.27	9,907	1,301.81	1,627	1,677.93
63	92,082	1,643.44	67,583	1,733.05	11,201	1,410.18	11,363	1,323.21	1,935	1,744.41
64	103,547	1,660.47	76,942	1,751.45	12,305	1,409.33	12,071	1,318.41	2,229	1,758.69
65–69	665,505	1,857.03	506,952	1,950.84	71,645	1,572.98	70,143	1,422.70	16,765	2,051.51
65	117,659	1,713.17	87,937	1,805.54	13,854	1,443.05	13,060	1,352.25	2,808	1,831.63
66	143,467	1,776.91	108,601	1,868.78	16,548	1,482.55	14,959	1,391.85	3,359	1,971.58
67	138,528	1,929.12	105,869	2,024.84	14,668	1,652.11	14,516	1,461.31	3,475	2,136.17
68	133,620	1,924.34	102,553	2,018.51	13,412	1,649.28	14,079	1,448.66	3,576	2,128.11
69	132,231	1,928.44	101,992	2,018.64	13,163	1,657.49	13,529	1,456.34	3,547	2,141.08
70–74	518,846	1,894.45	396,287	1,995.92	49,919	1,595.68	58,361	1,395.18	14,279	2,163.36
70	108,314	1,905.57	82,270	2,009.00	10,935	1,600.56	12,082	1,414.97	3,027	2,154.51
71	103,879	1,896.04	79,028	1,997.60	10,036	1,590.82	11,866	1,412.70	2,949	2,157.81
72	103,349	1,896.82	78,909	1,996.16	9,967	1,601.51	11,510	1,402.04	2,963	2,166.39
73	101,659	1,892.50	77,710	1,994.31	9,596	1,603.94	11,572	1,379.73	2,781	2,176.90
74	101,645	1,880.51	78,370	1,981.84	9,385	1,580.57	11,331	1,364.53	2,559	2,162.00
75–79	501,641	1,852.07	404,081	1,948.65	40,678	1,539.01	48,767	1,294.22	8,115	1,964.64
75	102,199	1,875.54	79,855	1,976.89	8,920	1,572.98	11,104	1,342.09	2,320	2,103.57
76	111,046	1,875.73	89,396	1,970.06	8,694	1,551.53	10,812	1,322.84	2,144	2,045.70
77	101,243	1,856.36	82,283	1,951.67	7,880	1,524.71	9,510	1,296.51	1,570	1,916.85
78	91,869	1,819.73	74,307	1,919.16	7,590	1,522.06	8,867	1,247.20	1,105	1,772.19
79	95,284	1,825.96	78,240	1,920.21	7,594	1,516.56	8,474	1,241.59	976	1,751.11
80–84	472,085	1,781.27	397,789	1,864.35	35,445	1,469.12	35,394	1,180.72	3,457	1,571.04
80	101,169	1,835.67	84,762	1,922.90	7,553	1,521.91	7,926	1,220.00	928	1,679.65
81	100,193	1,813.33	84,005	1,902.66	7,597	1,489.53	7,817	1,189.76	774	1,594.15
82	92,146	1,778.23	77,730	1,860.62	6,924	1,462.14	6,873	1,181.05	619	1,599.88
83	90,712	1,742.98	76,460	1,824.61	6,943	1,443.98	6,686	1,147.82	623	1,442.77
84	87,865	1,724.81	74,832	1,799.49	6,428	1,417.65	6,092	1,153.76	513	1,460.68
85–89	405,406	1,690.73	352,129	1,752.71	28,646	1,373.00	22,782	1,155.78	1,849	1,399.66
85	87,961	1,704.20	75,616	1,772.99	6,345	1,386.52	5,545	1,154.54	455	1,399.99
86	83,867	1,691.81	72,422	1,756.96	5,952	1,376.14	5,086	1,155.11	407	1,421.87
87	81,363	1,683.47	70,708	1,744.39	5,682	1,372.00	4,615	1,154.96	358	1,409.44
88	78,404	1,685.41	68,512	1,744.02	5,496	1,364.16	4,049	1,156.63	347	1,371.00
89	73,811	1,687.09	64,871	1,742.59	5,171	1,363.30	3,487	1,158.85	282	1,389.92
90–94	275,671	1,685.43	245,427	1,735.45	17,812	1,327.10	11,554	1,196.19	878	1,410.79
95–99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
100 or older	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
By marital status										
Nondivorced	2,915,683	1,771.27	2,346,700	1,854.11	253,109	1,474.29	269,481	1,302.81	46,393	1,922.25
Divorced	413,748	1,874.74	334,707	1,943.73	43,708	1,578.22	28,355	1,453.66	6,978	2,133.58

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.7 Expanded—Disabled widow(er) beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, marital status, sex, and race, December 2023

Age and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
All disabled widow(er)s										
Total	200,644	925.78	145,209	960.92	35,685	804.27	17,575	873.33	2,175	997.18
By age										
50–54	12,553	936.37	9,182	967.45	2,172	817.04	1,063	898.51	136	1,039.36
50	479	916.35	364	968.20	86	716.97	23	776.83	6	1,163.17
51	1,483	907.79	1,092	927.01	232	815.97	139	883.73	20	1,090.49
52	2,453	948.31	1,800	983.16	424	804.53	202	931.73	27	1,007.33
53	3,501	938.22	2,560	966.68	619	842.40	288	887.19	34	972.17
54	4,637	939.87	3,366	972.69	811	815.16	411	901.93	49	1,067.62
55–59	56,953	933.53	41,205	967.10	10,010	811.83	5,146	898.41	592	960.32
55	6,298	929.13	4,616	959.78	1,096	803.39	523	913.53	63	1,000.12
56	8,368	946.07	6,064	984.33	1,464	809.92	754	905.97	86	917.29
57	10,888	939.03	7,901	971.91	1,903	817.32	964	906.80	120	962.95
58	13,877	927.05	9,969	959.41	2,453	804.33	1,309	911.65	146	916.81
59	17,522	930.86	12,655	964.58	3,094	818.30	1,596	873.95	177	1,001.15
60–64	106,624	921.24	77,224	957.08	18,947	799.96	9,267	859.18	1,186	1,009.30
60	20,147	924.69	14,576	959.78	3,581	800.07	1,777	878.60	213	1,003.52
61	21,414	921.59	15,549	957.40	3,726	805.10	1,895	847.84	244	991.08
62	21,484	916.92	15,631	954.36	3,730	787.00	1,875	849.72	248	1,019.03
63	21,842	924.34	15,769	959.66	3,930	811.70	1,891	852.79	252	1,007.34
64	21,737	918.83	15,699	954.40	3,980	795.61	1,829	868.34	229	1,025.71
65–66	24,514	922.14	17,598	959.90	4,556	799.51	2,099	861.61	261	1,003.77
65	21,091	921.35	15,117	959.38	3,931	797.07	1,813	863.68	230	1,000.13
66	3,423	927.07	2,481	963.10	625	814.86	286	848.44	31	1,030.79
By marital status										
Nondivorced	170,390	916.99	121,449	952.12	31,480	800.77	15,604	869.59	1,857	988.44
Divorced	30,254	975.30	23,760	1,005.95	4,205	830.54	1,971	902.96	318	1,048.21
Men										
Subtotal	17,390	720.63	12,005	713.64	4,043	735.68	1,257	734.02	85	793.51
By age										
50–54	1,202	761.47	815	745.22	283	806.53	93	770.03	11	733.73
50	41	746.98	30	694.90	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0	...
51	130	784.66	84	758.33	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0	...
52	223	788.37	156	764.34	52	848.36	15	830.33	0	...
53	340	770.21	235	754.39	73	798.13	29	847.75	3	580.67
54	468	737.12	310	729.96	118	785.56	32	614.40	8	791.13
55–59	5,349	730.41	3,673	725.85	1,247	742.64	405	728.48	24	825.40
55	581	726.45	407	705.81	125	809.17	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
56	777	756.21	542	756.62	174	759.23	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
57	1,056	737.95	723	736.73	244	746.93	84	700.01	5	1,113.00
58	1,307	709.65	878	696.74	320	733.76	101	745.36	8	711.50
59	1,628	731.29	1,123	734.01	384	718.14	116	743.20	5	852.94
60–64	9,098	714.34	6,308	709.26	2,105	722.69	642	731.30	43	797.70
60	1,908	721.36	1,314	715.14	437	743.09	148	704.81	9	845.49
61	2,022	707.92	1,400	708.54	444	692.40	165	731.15	13	876.25
62	1,797	702.68	1,268	696.50	394	703.38	129	760.58	6	719.67
63	1,791	718.34	1,231	707.72	441	746.51	108	740.82	11	556.88
64	1,580	722.80	1,095	719.63	389	726.89	92	721.93	4	1,214.18
65–66	1,741	695.26	1,209	678.16	408	732.26	117	739.49	7	752.39
65	1,478	700.36	1,026	682.27	351	739.43	98	746.02	3	825.00
66	263	666.55	183	655.07	57	688.11	19	705.79	4	697.93
By marital status										
Nondivorced	15,900	710.62	10,886	703.31	3,759	727.21	1,174	720.92	81	772.80
Divorced	1,490	827.50	1,119	814.18	284	847.73	83	919.26	4	1,213.00

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.7 Expanded—Disabled widow(er) beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, marital status, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age and marital status	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Women</i>										
Subtotal	183,254	945.25	133,204	983.21	31,642	813.04	16,318	884.06	2,090	1,005.47
By age										
50–54	11,351	954.89	8,367	989.10	1,889	818.62	970	910.83	125	1,066.26
50	438	932.20	334	992.75	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6	1,163.17
51	1,353	919.62	1,008	941.07	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	20	1,090.49
52	2,230	964.30	1,644	1,003.92	372	798.40	187	939.86	27	1,007.33
53	3,161	956.29	2,325	988.14	546	848.32	259	891.61	31	1,010.06
54	4,169	962.63	3,056	997.31	693	820.20	379	926.20	41	1,121.57
55–59	51,604	954.59	37,532	990.71	8,763	821.68	4,741	912.93	568	966.02
55	5,717	949.72	4,209	984.33	971	802.65	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
56	7,591	965.50	5,522	1,006.68	1,290	816.76	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
57	9,832	960.62	7,178	995.60	1,659	827.67	880	926.54	115	956.42
58	12,570	949.65	9,091	984.78	2,133	814.91	1,208	925.56	138	928.71
59	15,894	951.30	11,532	987.03	2,710	832.49	1,480	884.20	172	1,005.46
60–64	97,526	940.54	70,916	979.13	16,842	809.62	8,625	868.69	1,143	1,017.26
60	18,239	945.97	13,262	984.02	3,144	807.99	1,629	894.39	204	1,010.49
61	19,392	943.86	14,149	982.02	3,282	820.35	1,730	858.97	231	997.54
62	19,687	936.48	14,363	977.13	3,336	796.88	1,746	856.31	242	1,026.46
63	20,051	942.74	14,538	980.99	3,489	819.94	1,783	859.57	241	1,027.90
64	20,157	934.20	14,604	972.00	3,591	803.06	1,737	876.09	225	1,022.36
65–66	22,773	939.49	16,389	980.69	4,148	806.13	1,982	868.82	254	1,010.70
65	19,613	938.00	14,091	979.56	3,580	802.72	1,715	870.41	227	1,002.44
66	3,160	948.75	2,298	987.63	568	827.59	267	858.59	27	1,080.11
By marital status										
Nondivorced	154,490	938.23	110,563	976.61	27,721	810.74	14,430	881.69	1,776	998.28
Divorced	28,764	982.96	22,641	1,015.42	3,921	829.30	1,888	902.24	314	1,046.11

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A1.8 Expanded—Parental beneficiaries: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>All parents of deceased workers</i>										
Total	819	1,589.77	258	1,707.06	77	1,625.49	428	1,540.54	56	1,376.52
62–64	14	1,626.57	4	1,656.75	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0	...
65–69	44	1,534.98	16	1,698.33	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7	1,239.73
70–74	69	1,634.26	18	1,818.01	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9	1,159.37
75–79	120	1,668.16	25	2,031.81	8	1,647.03	69	1,616.05	18	1,372.26
80–84	160	1,698.62	46	1,880.70	16	1,652.44	92	1,640.85	6	1,311.73
85–89	184	1,567.79	64	1,693.01	22	1,691.40	90	1,445.93	8	1,597.05
90–99	213	1,485.02	77	1,509.86	22	1,545.95	106	1,447.29	8	1,578.14
100 or older	15	1,480.43	8	1,497.14	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0	...
<i>Men</i>										
Subtotal	106	1,494.09	20	1,595.58	4	1,404.40	68	1,499.81	14	1,346.98
<i>Women</i>										
Subtotal	713	1,603.99	238	1,716.43	73	1,637.61	360	1,548.24	42	1,386.36

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals; ... = not applicable.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A3a Expanded—Retired-worker beneficiaries with benefits reduced for early retirement: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>All retired workers</i>										
Total	31,595,999	1,667.57	24,759,062	1,737.01	3,065,100	1,495.05	3,102,383	1,278.65	669,454	1,691.38
62–64	2,518,674	1,379.75	1,773,135	1,467.85	315,094	1,209.19	384,493	1,126.58	45,952	1,268.35
62	590,389	1,298.26	414,737	1,379.53	74,431	1,138.48	91,130	1,069.76	10,091	1,199.74
63	876,363	1,338.65	611,914	1,426.13	110,954	1,173.70	137,486	1,096.24	16,009	1,220.17
64	1,051,922	1,459.73	746,484	1,551.11	129,709	1,280.13	155,877	1,186.56	19,852	1,342.09
65–69	7,637,779	1,647.91	5,568,236	1,741.84	877,433	1,464.50	1,010,615	1,299.18	181,495	1,594.70
65	1,388,867	1,563.06	1,004,714	1,659.76	159,247	1,360.00	195,084	1,249.68	29,822	1,439.64
66	1,622,939	1,639.33	1,178,429	1,737.94	185,180	1,439.81	221,482	1,300.58	37,848	1,527.81
67	1,595,422	1,666.70	1,158,472	1,761.38	187,384	1,484.56	211,622	1,321.32	37,944	1,602.01
68	1,524,813	1,692.89	1,114,325	1,784.70	176,642	1,521.45	196,871	1,329.13	36,975	1,681.84
69	1,505,738	1,669.94	1,112,296	1,756.81	168,980	1,508.26	185,556	1,292.51	38,906	1,688.68
70–74	7,186,916	1,644.89	5,407,038	1,713.96	746,017	1,517.00	792,773	1,261.49	241,088	1,752.25
70	1,457,264	1,629.76	1,083,705	1,709.12	159,617	1,483.24	173,208	1,257.25	40,734	1,676.64
71	1,458,456	1,647.80	1,092,518	1,722.29	154,369	1,510.26	166,922	1,265.49	44,647	1,729.93
72	1,441,644	1,644.03	1,088,641	1,710.92	150,032	1,519.59	154,849	1,262.39	48,122	1,746.76
73	1,401,996	1,634.03	1,056,265	1,698.46	143,525	1,520.46	151,240	1,248.23	50,966	1,763.28
74	1,427,556	1,668.88	1,085,909	1,728.51	138,474	1,557.02	146,554	1,274.69	56,619	1,818.99
75–79	6,370,295	1,727.91	5,127,683	1,780.61	534,525	1,602.97	544,349	1,317.78	163,738	1,848.70
75	1,437,319	1,710.55	1,108,094	1,765.85	132,152	1,598.49	138,343	1,302.50	58,730	1,880.37
76	1,494,754	1,712.89	1,190,397	1,764.04	121,797	1,591.65	132,401	1,303.63	50,159	1,873.71
77	1,319,663	1,747.36	1,066,936	1,802.30	105,405	1,621.74	117,583	1,332.70	29,739	1,861.22
78	1,066,031	1,729.32	876,602	1,782.08	90,070	1,597.07	83,815	1,317.37	15,544	1,741.76
79	1,052,528	1,747.10	885,654	1,793.76	85,101	1,609.13	72,207	1,349.18	9,566	1,658.00
80–84	4,382,978	1,793.39	3,789,307	1,834.64	333,994	1,632.68	234,418	1,372.60	25,259	1,635.39
80	1,068,832	1,765.69	916,804	1,808.08	81,719	1,616.56	63,332	1,360.40	6,977	1,622.30
81	1,012,483	1,797.06	876,229	1,838.93	75,379	1,636.05	54,499	1,363.80	6,376	1,649.09
82	864,047	1,816.74	748,360	1,858.26	66,265	1,652.46	44,550	1,380.86	4,872	1,658.07
83	760,840	1,808.44	659,371	1,848.98	58,664	1,645.32	38,854	1,384.29	3,951	1,636.87
84	676,776	1,784.94	588,543	1,823.55	51,967	1,613.66	33,183	1,385.56	3,083	1,598.97
85–89	2,277,965	1,718.72	2,006,737	1,753.66	168,657	1,523.59	94,281	1,340.36	8,290	1,534.43
85	619,726	1,775.63	543,138	1,812.21	45,884	1,600.77	28,074	1,372.14	2,630	1,578.03
86	523,849	1,748.87	460,522	1,784.07	39,166	1,564.42	22,178	1,360.14	1,983	1,565.30
87	445,775	1,696.67	393,490	1,731.65	32,238	1,500.34	18,538	1,310.63	1,509	1,512.60
88	377,923	1,666.58	334,202	1,700.64	28,269	1,448.36	14,265	1,316.37	1,187	1,481.72
89	310,692	1,649.43	275,385	1,683.09	23,100	1,425.56	11,226	1,301.43	981	1,452.53
90–94	921,371	1,658.30	820,912	1,691.43	66,169	1,415.62	31,413	1,318.89	2,877	1,489.69
95 or older	300,021	1,648.41	266,014	1,682.91	23,211	1,378.80	10,041	1,370.06	755	1,483.31

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A3a Expanded—Retired-worker beneficiaries with benefits reduced for early retirement: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Men</i>										
Subtotal	14,689,279	1,815.16	11,405,612	1,908.47	1,392,463	1,529.97	1,485,510	1,352.85	405,694	1,863.61
62–64	1,208,956	1,528.62	842,681	1,653.47	155,460	1,218.36	183,502	1,225.13	27,313	1,481.77
62	283,833	1,439.94	197,896	1,554.36	36,821	1,147.68	43,094	1,169.15	6,022	1,404.50
63	421,239	1,481.40	291,142	1,604.59	55,090	1,182.33	65,551	1,191.78	9,456	1,438.48
64	503,884	1,618.06	353,643	1,749.17	63,549	1,290.55	74,857	1,286.56	11,835	1,555.68
65–69	3,625,964	1,821.24	2,620,260	1,954.05	419,493	1,484.55	482,072	1,395.69	104,139	1,805.65
65	658,606	1,733.08	471,452	1,870.04	77,263	1,368.93	92,518	1,352.27	17,373	1,663.76
66	776,088	1,815.43	558,431	1,954.29	89,275	1,455.42	106,423	1,402.39	21,959	1,749.61
67	760,908	1,842.15	548,192	1,976.73	89,698	1,503.88	101,319	1,418.53	21,699	1,818.56
68	721,980	1,869.44	523,710	1,999.28	83,937	1,549.20	93,342	1,423.66	20,991	1,892.74
69	708,382	1,837.96	518,475	1,960.51	79,320	1,539.66	88,470	1,377.36	22,117	1,877.40
70–74	3,361,857	1,797.12	2,502,616	1,894.54	339,584	1,548.61	374,807	1,328.22	144,850	1,909.83
70	685,578	1,786.80	505,855	1,897.53	74,288	1,513.04	82,311	1,334.75	23,124	1,853.03
71	683,585	1,806.09	508,214	1,910.95	70,838	1,537.37	78,799	1,339.76	25,734	1,902.94
72	673,075	1,796.83	503,384	1,891.46	68,171	1,554.04	73,068	1,329.08	28,452	1,905.67
73	653,173	1,778.13	486,305	1,868.64	64,658	1,553.17	71,057	1,306.51	31,153	1,907.75
74	666,446	1,817.44	498,858	1,903.16	61,629	1,593.60	69,572	1,328.71	36,387	1,955.84
75–79	2,998,282	1,882.74	2,386,693	1,957.29	238,470	1,662.21	264,934	1,368.51	108,185	1,983.43
75	673,149	1,866.97	509,228	1,947.15	59,131	1,645.94	65,764	1,355.53	39,026	2,017.36
76	703,724	1,865.73	551,780	1,938.59	54,266	1,642.97	64,040	1,353.98	33,638	2,004.24
77	622,529	1,908.04	498,728	1,985.41	46,924	1,685.97	57,201	1,384.79	19,676	1,997.56
78	503,906	1,880.49	411,705	1,954.16	40,326	1,664.50	41,907	1,367.44	9,968	1,868.40
79	494,974	1,898.83	415,252	1,963.89	37,823	1,683.32	36,022	1,393.41	5,877	1,786.74
80–84	2,034,264	1,945.54	1,756,263	2,001.12	143,870	1,722.74	118,673	1,417.02	15,458	1,761.89
80	500,088	1,915.46	427,797	1,974.38	35,859	1,694.64	32,170	1,400.71	4,262	1,745.31
81	471,744	1,950.61	407,420	2,007.70	32,796	1,722.90	27,581	1,403.68	3,947	1,772.02
82	400,971	1,977.65	346,895	2,033.77	28,543	1,748.14	22,466	1,427.98	3,067	1,791.85
83	351,134	1,962.43	304,164	2,016.30	24,912	1,743.39	19,701	1,430.49	2,357	1,771.95
84	310,327	1,925.69	269,987	1,974.50	21,760	1,711.86	16,755	1,439.79	1,825	1,715.37
85–89	1,006,899	1,807.23	889,786	1,846.09	67,309	1,596.85	45,430	1,375.02	4,374	1,627.20
85	282,121	1,907.53	247,565	1,952.17	19,084	1,695.24	14,026	1,430.41	1,446	1,694.17
86	235,143	1,860.78	207,291	1,901.29	16,052	1,653.56	10,701	1,407.86	1,099	1,655.76
87	195,740	1,771.65	173,335	1,810.48	12,697	1,559.19	8,935	1,333.77	773	1,615.48
88	162,820	1,710.14	144,731	1,744.58	10,883	1,493.89	6,626	1,328.58	580	1,532.69
89	131,075	1,669.00	116,864	1,702.01	8,593	1,458.45	5,142	1,287.16	476	1,492.04
90–94	364,283	1,657.75	327,618	1,687.24	22,515	1,444.54	12,936	1,301.40	1,214	1,449.96
95 or older	88,774	1,618.39	79,695	1,645.44	5,762	1,413.29	3,156	1,324.56	161	1,330.31

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A3a Expanded—Retired-worker beneficiaries with benefits reduced for early retirement: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Women										
Subtotal	16,906,720	1,539.33	13,353,450	1,590.57	1,672,637	1,465.98	1,616,873	1,210.48	263,760	1,426.46
62–64	1,309,718	1,242.33	930,454	1,299.74	159,634	1,200.26	200,991	1,036.60	18,639	955.61
62	306,556	1,167.07	216,841	1,219.98	37,610	1,129.47	48,036	980.59	4,069	896.70
63	455,124	1,206.54	320,772	1,264.15	55,864	1,165.20	71,935	1,009.18	6,553	905.13
64	548,038	1,314.16	392,841	1,372.81	66,160	1,270.11	81,020	1,094.16	8,017	1,026.78
65–69	4,011,815	1,491.25	2,947,976	1,553.21	457,940	1,446.13	528,543	1,211.15	77,356	1,310.72
65	730,261	1,409.73	533,262	1,473.85	81,984	1,351.59	102,566	1,157.15	12,449	1,126.87
66	846,851	1,477.95	619,998	1,543.06	95,905	1,425.27	115,059	1,206.41	15,889	1,221.28
67	834,514	1,506.73	610,280	1,567.94	97,686	1,466.81	110,303	1,232.03	16,245	1,312.76
68	802,833	1,534.11	590,615	1,594.42	92,705	1,496.32	103,529	1,243.91	15,984	1,404.87
69	797,356	1,520.67	593,821	1,578.96	89,660	1,480.48	97,086	1,215.18	16,789	1,440.07
70–74	3,825,059	1,511.09	2,904,422	1,558.35	406,433	1,490.59	417,966	1,201.65	96,238	1,515.07
70	771,686	1,490.25	577,850	1,544.18	85,329	1,457.30	90,897	1,187.07	17,610	1,445.03
71	774,871	1,508.16	584,304	1,558.20	83,531	1,487.28	88,123	1,199.08	18,913	1,494.52
72	768,569	1,510.21	585,257	1,555.64	81,861	1,490.90	81,781	1,202.80	19,670	1,516.90
73	748,823	1,508.33	569,960	1,553.26	78,867	1,493.65	80,183	1,196.59	19,813	1,536.11
74	761,110	1,538.79	587,051	1,580.11	76,845	1,527.68	76,982	1,225.88	20,232	1,572.86
75–79	3,372,013	1,590.24	2,740,990	1,626.77	296,055	1,555.26	279,415	1,269.68	55,553	1,586.34
75	764,170	1,572.76	598,866	1,611.69	73,021	1,560.07	72,579	1,254.44	19,704	1,609.05
76	791,030	1,576.92	638,617	1,613.22	67,531	1,550.41	68,361	1,256.46	16,521	1,607.95
77	697,134	1,603.89	568,208	1,641.58	58,481	1,570.21	60,382	1,283.36	10,063	1,594.63
78	562,125	1,593.81	464,897	1,629.69	49,744	1,542.42	41,908	1,267.29	5,576	1,515.37
79	557,554	1,612.40	470,402	1,643.58	47,278	1,549.77	36,185	1,305.15	3,689	1,452.90
80–84	2,348,714	1,661.62	2,033,044	1,690.83	190,124	1,564.53	115,745	1,327.05	9,801	1,435.88
80	568,744	1,634.00	489,007	1,662.59	45,860	1,555.51	31,162	1,318.79	2,715	1,429.19
81	540,739	1,663.10	468,809	1,692.27	42,583	1,569.16	26,918	1,322.94	2,429	1,449.33
82	463,076	1,677.41	401,465	1,706.61	37,722	1,580.07	22,084	1,332.92	1,805	1,430.74
83	409,706	1,676.47	355,207	1,705.70	33,752	1,572.93	19,153	1,336.77	1,594	1,437.12
84	366,449	1,665.74	318,556	1,695.61	30,207	1,542.92	16,428	1,330.25	1,258	1,430.12
85–89	1,271,066	1,648.61	1,116,951	1,680.02	101,348	1,474.93	48,851	1,308.13	3,916	1,430.82
85	337,605	1,665.40	295,573	1,694.99	26,800	1,533.49	14,048	1,313.96	1,184	1,436.18
86	288,706	1,657.73	253,231	1,688.11	23,114	1,502.51	11,477	1,315.64	884	1,452.84
87	250,035	1,637.97	220,155	1,669.58	19,541	1,462.10	9,603	1,289.09	736	1,404.56
88	215,103	1,633.61	189,471	1,667.08	17,386	1,419.86	7,639	1,305.78	607	1,433.03
89	179,617	1,635.14	158,521	1,669.15	14,507	1,406.08	6,084	1,313.49	505	1,415.30
90–94	557,088	1,658.65	493,294	1,694.22	43,654	1,400.71	18,477	1,331.13	1,663	1,518.70
95 or older	211,247	1,661.03	186,319	1,698.94	17,449	1,367.41	6,885	1,390.91	594	1,524.79

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A3b Expanded—Disabled-worker beneficiaries with benefits reduced for early retirement: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
All disabled workers										
Total	69,923	1,925.38	45,531	2,057.19	14,452	1,724.00	8,616	1,616.63	1,324	1,599.89
62	2,295	1,914.88	1,562	2,030.30	384	1,747.20	310	1,602.60	39	1,425.29
63	9,850	1,906.04	6,467	2,028.86	1,861	1,735.27	1,352	1,602.10	170	1,520.89
64	17,908	1,961.25	11,680	2,097.18	3,625	1,750.94	2,271	1,652.69	332	1,586.10
65	24,429	1,928.49	15,799	2,062.68	5,209	1,722.56	2,926	1,618.77	495	1,643.25
66	15,441	1,892.76	10,023	2,024.41	3,373	1,688.42	1,757	1,580.12	288	1,611.53
Men										
Subtotal	42,430	2,111.93	28,763	2,254.72	7,628	1,848.06	5,163	1,754.47	876	1,827.92
62	1,426	2,107.53	990	2,254.01	225	1,819.54	188	1,736.70	23	1,650.64
63	6,063	2,077.51	4,122	2,210.97	994	1,850.07	834	1,730.14	113	1,773.84
64	10,926	2,148.50	7,446	2,292.32	1,927	1,869.77	1,343	1,804.53	210	1,806.46
65	14,701	2,121.99	9,890	2,266.71	2,708	1,860.55	1,772	1,760.05	331	1,874.41
66	9,314	2,076.23	6,315	2,220.28	1,774	1,807.92	1,026	1,702.32	199	1,824.45
Women										
Subtotal	27,493	1,637.48	16,768	1,718.36	6,824	1,585.32	3,453	1,410.54	448	1,154.00
62	869	1,598.74	572	1,643.10	159	1,644.82	122	1,395.95	16	1,101.36
63	3,787	1,631.52	2,345	1,708.74	867	1,603.65	518	1,395.95	57	1,019.44
64	6,982	1,668.24	4,234	1,754.01	1,698	1,616.09	928	1,432.96	122	1,206.80
65	9,728	1,636.06	5,909	1,721.18	2,501	1,573.14	1,154	1,401.82	164	1,176.68
66	6,127	1,613.86	3,708	1,690.82	1,599	1,555.85	731	1,408.61	89	1,135.45

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A3c Expanded—Spousal beneficiaries with benefits reduced for early retirement: Number and average monthly benefit, by type of benefit, age, sex, and race, December 2023

Age and type of benefit	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>All spouses</i>										
Total	1,329,786	798.64	955,461	869.98	66,372	680.79	266,181	581.67	41,772	736.91
By age										
62–64	113,218	585.44	69,869	623.32	7,989	493.61	30,985	537.51	4,375	487.72
62	24,362	564.63	15,111	596.74	1,682	475.02	6,764	525.39	805	478.96
63	39,822	573.01	24,432	608.38	2,779	490.13	11,042	529.18	1,569	477.62
64	49,034	605.87	30,326	648.60	3,528	505.21	13,179	550.71	2,001	499.17
65–69	348,825	752.65	218,217	831.29	22,256	652.68	92,488	607.22	15,864	659.05
65	70,344	682.90	44,437	739.63	4,764	560.13	18,012	593.00	3,131	581.84
66	76,589	731.57	47,611	802.52	5,169	622.46	20,162	614.32	3,647	608.32
67	68,998	774.59	42,453	862.16	4,381	693.58	18,907	615.44	3,257	665.99
68	67,038	788.06	41,879	878.22	4,098	695.85	18,079	612.65	2,982	712.02
69	65,856	792.64	41,837	883.11	3,844	715.41	17,328	599.10	2,847	745.52
70–74	307,572	811.48	206,519	894.14	16,193	731.52	72,010	585.11	12,850	852.36
70	63,663	796.60	41,119	882.88	3,644	719.15	16,117	596.40	2,783	782.70
71	62,385	801.46	41,043	885.18	3,381	729.14	15,296	590.58	2,665	814.26
72	61,296	813.68	41,268	895.65	3,368	739.04	14,132	581.71	2,528	871.81
73	60,264	820.61	41,145	900.48	3,017	730.99	13,559	581.38	2,543	910.23
74	59,964	826.27	41,944	906.24	2,783	742.08	12,906	572.15	2,331	894.88
75–79	276,105	857.45	212,270	926.52	10,988	753.04	46,251	564.24	6,596	864.53
75	60,211	843.50	43,655	917.48	2,652	761.26	11,730	572.14	2,174	922.51
76	62,608	857.63	47,500	930.18	2,385	749.55	10,923	562.31	1,800	878.36
77	56,733	861.70	44,206	926.48	2,210	754.11	9,108	574.37	1,209	854.10
78	48,493	857.74	38,159	924.52	1,919	742.16	7,590	560.60	825	771.72
79	48,060	869.37	38,750	934.22	1,822	755.78	6,900	544.51	588	759.48
80 or older	284,066	869.04	248,586	904.90	8,946	737.28	24,447	563.84	2,087	736.91
By type of benefit										
Spouses of retired workers	1,273,267	815.01	914,919	889.36	60,745	707.25	256,775	586.93	40,828	743.86
Spouses of disabled workers	56,519	429.86	40,542	432.61	5,627	395.12	9,406	438.14	944	436.45

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A3c Expanded—Spousal beneficiaries with benefits reduced for early retirement: Number and average monthly benefit, by type of benefit, age, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age and type of benefit	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Husbands										
Subtotal	41,552	527.68	21,468	543.79	6,011	586.61	12,268	486.01	1,805	422.97
By age										
62–64	4,288	432.10	2,316	424.91	714	424.59	1,113	458.33	145	382.56
62	887	412.98	512	415.40	128	387.05	215	434.90	32	330.72
63	1,402	413.94	744	395.96	234	405.05	387	461.34	37	335.78
64	1,999	453.32	1,060	449.82	352	451.24	511	465.91	76	427.17
65–69	15,984	542.28	7,740	566.14	2,571	572.06	4,762	514.07	911	402.95
65	3,114	492.07	1,530	511.13	536	496.78	881	480.30	167	364.49
66	3,703	525.82	1,787	537.26	597	550.65	1,064	527.15	255	382.02
67	3,300	560.54	1,590	581.13	536	593.23	972	530.49	202	456.26
68	2,978	572.89	1,415	612.59	453	604.09	957	527.83	153	395.29
69	2,889	565.06	1,418	598.73	449	632.79	888	499.09	134	419.09
70–74	11,185	560.57	5,571	596.32	1,594	652.87	3,529	476.05	491	462.84
70	2,577	566.82	1,278	605.90	386	629.08	807	491.67	106	441.02
71	2,445	555.39	1,204	597.13	344	672.92	774	463.17	123	398.36
72	2,210	569.66	1,086	615.40	312	639.96	726	477.76	86	512.76
73	2,060	560.43	1,058	591.49	295	646.45	621	472.75	86	516.40
74	1,893	548.30	945	565.79	257	684.81	601	472.99	90	477.77
75–79	6,542	530.90	3,601	542.88	811	649.35	1,933	466.62	197	455.07
75	1,641	540.17	866	557.45	222	662.92	496	458.99	57	505.88
76	1,631	538.69	889	557.44	207	674.73	471	456.06	64	446.23
77	1,308	530.56	724	543.57	151	645.44	399	476.39	34	379.03
78	1,076	505.72	632	514.65	118	614.10	295	450.20	31	439.23
79	886	530.52	490	526.12	113	618.19	272	502.32	11	522.83
80 or older	3,553	467.85	2,240	460.29	321	575.96	931	453.64	61	393.31
By type of benefit										
Husbands of retired workers	35,952	556.06	18,133	583.05	4,815	640.60	11,282	496.15	1,722	427.94
Husbands of disabled workers	5,600	345.46	3,335	330.31	1,196	369.23	986	369.99	83	319.79

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A3c Expanded—Spousal beneficiaries with benefits reduced for early retirement: Number and average monthly benefit, by type of benefit, age, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age and type of benefit	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Wives										
Subtotal	1,288,234	807.38	933,993	877.47	60,361	690.17	253,913	586.29	39,967	751.09
By age										
62–64	108,930	591.48	67,553	630.12	7,275	500.38	29,872	540.46	4,230	491.33
62	23,475	570.36	14,599	603.10	1,554	482.26	6,549	528.36	773	485.10
63	38,420	578.82	23,688	615.05	2,545	497.96	10,655	531.64	1,532	481.05
64	47,035	612.36	29,266	655.80	3,176	511.19	12,668	554.13	1,925	502.01
65–69	332,841	762.75	210,477	841.04	19,685	663.21	87,726	612.27	14,953	674.65
65	67,230	691.74	42,907	747.78	4,228	568.16	17,131	598.79	2,964	594.09
66	72,886	742.03	45,824	812.86	4,572	631.84	19,098	619.17	3,392	625.33
67	65,698	785.34	40,863	873.10	3,845	707.56	17,935	620.04	3,055	679.86
68	64,060	798.06	40,464	887.50	3,645	707.25	17,122	617.39	2,829	729.14
69	62,967	803.08	40,419	893.08	3,395	726.34	16,440	604.50	2,713	761.64
70–74	296,387	820.95	200,948	902.40	14,599	740.11	68,481	590.73	12,359	867.84
70	61,086	806.30	39,841	891.77	3,258	729.82	15,310	601.92	2,677	796.23
71	59,940	811.50	39,839	893.89	3,037	735.51	14,522	597.37	2,542	834.38
72	59,086	822.81	40,182	903.23	3,056	749.15	13,406	587.34	2,442	884.46
73	58,204	829.82	40,087	908.64	2,722	740.15	12,938	586.60	2,457	924.01
74	58,071	835.33	40,999	914.08	2,526	747.91	12,305	576.99	2,241	911.63
75–79	269,563	865.37	208,669	933.14	10,177	761.30	44,318	568.50	6,399	877.13
75	58,570	852.00	42,789	924.76	2,430	770.25	11,234	577.14	2,117	933.73
76	60,977	866.16	46,611	937.29	2,178	756.66	10,452	567.10	1,736	894.29
77	55,425	869.51	43,482	932.86	2,059	762.08	8,709	578.86	1,175	867.85
78	47,417	865.73	37,527	931.42	1,801	750.55	7,295	565.06	794	784.70
79	47,174	875.73	38,260	939.45	1,709	764.88	6,628	546.24	577	763.99
80 or older	280,513	874.12	246,346	908.95	8,625	743.29	23,516	568.20	2,026	747.26
By type of benefit										
Wives of retired workers	1,237,315	822.54	896,786	895.55	55,930	712.99	245,493	591.10	39,106	757.77
Wives of disabled workers	50,919	439.15	37,207	441.78	4,431	402.11	8,420	446.12	861	447.69

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

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5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

**Table 5.A3d Expanded—Nondisabled widow(er) beneficiaries with benefits reduced for early retirement:
Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023**

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>All nondisabled widow(er)s</i>										
Total	2,199,991	1,698.85	1,720,847	1,774.64	239,308	1,446.57	202,019	1,317.59	37,817	1,883.27
60–64	408,334	1,601.57	298,653	1,689.71	50,250	1,373.41	51,327	1,299.82	8,104	1,678.97
60	37,782	1,546.05	26,928	1,641.03	4,679	1,338.24	5,428	1,250.90	747	1,568.39
61	63,062	1,537.02	45,203	1,628.85	7,824	1,318.07	8,792	1,253.59	1,243	1,580.39
62	87,017	1,596.43	63,471	1,684.64	10,788	1,366.23	11,033	1,304.28	1,725	1,659.23
63	104,033	1,621.62	76,468	1,705.52	12,902	1,399.48	12,627	1,323.92	2,036	1,724.49
64	116,440	1,640.46	86,583	1,726.39	14,057	1,397.50	13,447	1,323.52	2,353	1,741.23
65–69	621,825	1,772.04	471,211	1,860.24	70,816	1,516.34	65,576	1,377.88	14,222	1,940.11
65	131,703	1,695.91	98,640	1,783.74	15,716	1,433.93	14,392	1,355.76	2,955	1,814.25
66	148,053	1,723.11	111,700	1,809.61	17,645	1,450.90	15,477	1,371.17	3,231	1,905.15
67	120,870	1,821.32	91,638	1,913.18	13,506	1,576.37	13,036	1,395.65	2,690	1,984.49
68	112,285	1,817.09	85,463	1,904.91	12,209	1,580.47	11,905	1,385.21	2,708	2,010.80
69	108,914	1,829.47	83,770	1,914.38	11,740	1,589.27	10,766	1,387.51	2,638	2,006.10
70–74	381,345	1,790.38	291,447	1,878.34	41,919	1,547.95	39,057	1,338.69	8,922	2,033.29
70	84,494	1,789.01	63,827	1,881.89	9,605	1,543.01	9,034	1,342.26	2,028	2,021.07
71	78,730	1,786.80	59,908	1,877.00	8,613	1,540.42	8,320	1,342.13	1,889	2,008.18
72	76,273	1,794.84	58,467	1,880.39	8,330	1,550.94	7,616	1,343.01	1,860	2,047.94
73	72,410	1,795.45	55,451	1,881.53	7,922	1,561.02	7,356	1,338.88	1,681	2,058.37
74	69,438	1,785.92	53,794	1,870.11	7,449	1,545.77	6,731	1,324.55	1,464	2,035.22
75–79	307,778	1,769.57	249,610	1,846.58	29,131	1,496.36	24,577	1,282.22	4,460	1,929.22
75	67,673	1,791.18	53,171	1,874.14	6,880	1,543.31	6,269	1,313.92	1,353	2,002.74
76	71,014	1,790.59	57,671	1,866.17	6,428	1,513.17	5,708	1,297.60	1,207	1,987.90
77	62,101	1,771.84	50,857	1,847.17	5,643	1,483.54	4,755	1,287.80	846	1,886.43
78	53,864	1,742.75	43,976	1,820.67	5,171	1,467.56	4,136	1,247.37	581	1,820.90
79	53,126	1,738.47	43,935	1,812.78	5,009	1,454.47	3,709	1,236.67	473	1,778.81
80 or older	480,709	1,568.92	409,926	1,620.56	47,192	1,298.98	21,482	1,178.12	2,109	1,553.09
<i>Men</i>										
Subtotal	123,011	1,546.45	90,466	1,596.93	18,611	1,403.62	12,495	1,390.15	1,439	1,577.44
60–64	46,775	1,413.45	34,599	1,456.02	6,599	1,283.19	5,143	1,302.57	434	1,314.97
60	4,232	1,298.12	3,086	1,341.90	604	1,197.13	499	1,163.38	43	1,138.26
61	7,354	1,304.03	5,352	1,341.43	1,056	1,204.85	878	1,208.66	68	1,131.69
62	10,345	1,409.50	7,635	1,446.90	1,486	1,284.56	1,126	1,326.04	98	1,348.88
63	11,951	1,453.53	8,885	1,496.16	1,701	1,329.02	1,264	1,330.31	101	1,342.68
64	12,893	1,479.75	9,641	1,526.37	1,752	1,314.41	1,376	1,368.29	124	1,427.38
65–69	53,920	1,638.43	40,811	1,691.11	7,513	1,458.51	4,940	1,472.00	656	1,674.83
65	14,044	1,551.33	10,703	1,604.57	1,862	1,366.10	1,332	1,390.14	147	1,482.14
66	14,341	1,598.03	10,858	1,645.23	2,047	1,416.85	1,269	1,465.41	167	1,757.79
67	9,800	1,701.93	7,388	1,756.20	1,390	1,544.52	914	1,509.02	108	1,647.46
68	8,176	1,715.48	6,165	1,773.56	1,152	1,508.27	742	1,548.44	117	1,754.84
69	7,559	1,711.22	5,697	1,767.50	1,062	1,534.27	683	1,511.34	117	1,743.75
70–74	14,504	1,631.64	9,815	1,700.81	2,911	1,493.46	1,542	1,437.88	236	1,725.36
70	4,167	1,642.87	2,897	1,712.91	777	1,489.09	427	1,426.75	66	1,777.33
71	3,212	1,631.39	2,215	1,703.08	616	1,462.36	332	1,448.33	49	1,755.73
72	2,874	1,635.94	1,930	1,707.53	584	1,496.90	309	1,461.20	51	1,577.70
73	2,447	1,615.50	1,597	1,671.92	518	1,517.96	290	1,456.49	42	1,771.31
74	1,804	1,621.20	1,176	1,694.95	416	1,512.33	184	1,376.37	28	1,749.78
75–79	5,425	1,601.91	3,651	1,662.94	1,081	1,506.63	611	1,385.77	82	1,751.55
75	1,623	1,650.10	1,100	1,706.67	351	1,540.00	149	1,473.92	23	1,766.13
76	1,324	1,592.58	871	1,650.63	269	1,501.54	170	1,412.44	14	1,917.34
77	1,074	1,610.61	732	1,680.53	195	1,475.83	128	1,401.29	19	1,710.43
78	744	1,574.84	501	1,652.11	134	1,508.68	98	1,274.81	11	1,534.16
79	660	1,518.52	447	1,562.63	132	1,471.65	66	1,252.74	15	1,786.00
80 or older	2,387	1,431.39	1,590	1,453.23	507	1,422.39	259	1,294.22	31	1,604.68

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A3d Expanded—Nondisabled widow(er) beneficiaries with benefits reduced for early retirement: Number and average monthly benefit, by age, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Age	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Women										
Subtotal	2,076,980	1,707.87	1,630,381	1,784.50	220,697	1,450.19	189,524	1,312.81	36,378	1,895.36
60–64	361,559	1,625.90	264,054	1,720.33	43,651	1,387.05	46,184	1,299.52	7,670	1,699.57
60	33,550	1,577.32	23,842	1,679.75	4,075	1,359.15	4,929	1,259.75	704	1,594.66
61	55,708	1,567.77	39,851	1,667.45	6,768	1,335.73	7,914	1,258.57	1,175	1,606.36
62	76,672	1,621.65	55,836	1,717.15	9,302	1,379.27	9,907	1,301.81	1,627	1,677.93
63	92,082	1,643.44	67,583	1,733.05	11,201	1,410.18	11,363	1,323.21	1,935	1,744.41
64	103,547	1,660.47	76,942	1,751.45	12,305	1,409.33	12,071	1,318.41	2,229	1,758.69
65–69	567,905	1,784.72	430,400	1,876.28	63,303	1,523.21	60,636	1,370.22	13,566	1,952.94
65	117,659	1,713.17	87,937	1,805.54	13,854	1,443.05	13,060	1,352.25	2,808	1,831.63
66	133,712	1,736.52	100,842	1,827.30	15,598	1,455.36	14,208	1,362.75	3,064	1,913.19
67	111,070	1,831.85	84,250	1,926.95	12,116	1,580.02	12,122	1,387.10	2,582	1,998.59
68	104,109	1,825.07	79,298	1,915.12	11,057	1,588.00	11,163	1,374.36	2,591	2,022.36
69	101,355	1,838.29	78,073	1,925.09	10,678	1,594.74	10,083	1,379.12	2,521	2,018.28
70–74	366,841	1,796.65	281,632	1,884.53	39,008	1,552.02	37,515	1,334.61	8,686	2,041.66
70	80,327	1,796.60	60,930	1,889.93	8,828	1,547.76	8,607	1,338.07	1,962	2,029.26
71	75,518	1,793.41	57,693	1,883.67	7,997	1,546.43	7,988	1,337.71	1,840	2,014.90
72	73,399	1,801.06	56,537	1,886.29	7,746	1,555.01	7,307	1,338.01	1,809	2,061.20
73	69,963	1,801.74	53,854	1,887.75	7,404	1,564.04	7,066	1,334.05	1,639	2,065.73
74	67,634	1,790.31	52,618	1,874.03	7,033	1,547.75	6,547	1,323.09	1,436	2,040.78
75–79	302,353	1,772.57	245,959	1,849.31	28,050	1,495.96	23,966	1,279.58	4,378	1,932.55
75	66,050	1,794.65	52,071	1,877.68	6,529	1,543.49	6,120	1,310.03	1,330	2,006.83
76	69,690	1,794.35	56,800	1,869.48	6,159	1,513.68	5,538	1,294.07	1,193	1,988.73
77	61,027	1,774.67	50,125	1,849.61	5,448	1,483.82	4,627	1,284.66	827	1,890.48
78	53,120	1,745.10	43,475	1,822.61	5,037	1,466.46	4,038	1,246.70	570	1,826.43
79	52,466	1,741.24	43,488	1,815.35	4,877	1,454.01	3,643	1,236.38	458	1,778.58
80 or older	478,322	1,569.60	408,336	1,621.21	46,685	1,297.64	21,223	1,176.70	2,078	1,552.32

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

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5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A6 Expanded—Number of beneficiaries and average monthly benefit, by type of benefit, sex, and race, December 2023

Type of benefit	All races	White	Black	Other ^a	Unknown
<i>Number</i>					
<i>All beneficiaries</i>					
Total, OASDI	67,076,966	50,600,233	7,451,115	7,105,493	1,920,125
Adults	63,294,577	48,309,527	6,675,739	6,570,917	1,738,394
Children	3,782,389	2,290,706	775,376	534,576	181,731
Under age 18	2,547,804	1,412,884	540,777	429,694	164,449
Disabled adult children	1,142,375	818,939	215,864	92,281	15,291
Students, aged 18–19	92,210	58,883	18,735	12,601	1,991
Retired workers and their spouses and children	52,729,819	40,779,572	5,035,404	5,454,498	1,460,345
Retired workers	50,147,679	38,995,043	4,831,124	4,966,306	1,355,206
Spouses	1,896,329	1,347,335	86,305	376,927	85,762
Children	685,811	437,194	117,975	111,265	19,377
Disabled workers and their spouses and children	8,513,724	5,593,716	1,618,930	1,026,299	274,779
Disabled workers	7,365,987	4,898,580	1,379,756	858,571	229,080
Spouses	87,898	60,897	9,325	15,513	2,163
Children	1,059,839	634,239	229,849	152,215	43,536
Survivors of deceased workers	5,833,423	4,226,945	796,781	624,696	185,001
Nondisabled widow(er)s	3,487,630	2,796,311	319,984	315,659	55,676
Disabled widow(er)s	200,644	145,209	35,685	17,575	2,175
Widowed mothers and fathers	107,591	65,894	13,483	19,938	8,276
Children	2,036,739	1,219,273	427,552	271,096	118,818
Parents	819	258	77	428	56
<i>Male</i>					
Subtotal, OASDI	30,469,323	22,865,760	3,248,116	3,252,983	1,102,464
Adults	28,467,772	21,645,504	2,841,098	2,973,234	1,007,936
Children	2,001,551	1,220,256	407,018	279,749	94,528
Under age 18	1,298,709	721,553	273,635	218,988	84,533
Disabled adult children	651,978	466,044	123,154	53,832	8,948
Students, aged 18–19	50,864	32,659	10,229	6,929	1,047
Retired workers and their spouses and children	24,962,836	19,279,622	2,234,568	2,567,542	881,104
Retired workers	24,479,758	18,987,801	2,159,017	2,471,373	861,567
Spouses	109,583	52,728	11,500	36,336	9,019
Children	373,495	239,093	64,051	59,833	10,518
Disabled workers and their spouses and children	4,246,853	2,805,711	760,628	523,829	156,685
Disabled workers	3,685,919	2,468,033	640,266	443,495	134,125
Spouses	8,123	4,830	1,658	1,467	168
Children	552,811	332,848	118,704	78,867	22,392
Survivors of deceased workers	1,259,634	780,427	252,920	161,612	64,675
Nondisabled widow(er)s	158,199	114,904	23,167	17,823	2,305
Disabled widow(er)s	17,390	12,005	4,043	1,257	85
Widowed mothers and fathers	8,694	5,183	1,443	1,415	653
Children	1,075,245	648,315	224,263	141,049	61,618
Parents	106	20	4	68	14

(Continued)

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A6 Expanded—Number of beneficiaries and average monthly benefit, by type of benefit, sex, and race, December 2023—Continued

Type of benefit	All races	White	Black	Other ^a	Unknown
<i>Number (cont.)</i>					
<i>Female</i>					
Subtotal, OASDI	36,607,643	27,734,473	4,202,999	3,852,510	817,661
Adults	34,826,805	26,664,023	3,834,641	3,597,683	730,458
Children	1,780,838	1,070,450	368,358	254,827	87,203
Under age 18	1,249,095	691,331	267,142	210,706	79,916
Disabled adult children	490,397	352,895	92,710	38,449	6,343
Students, aged 18–19	41,346	26,224	8,506	5,672	944
Retired workers and their spouses and children	27,766,983	21,499,950	2,800,836	2,886,956	579,241
Retired workers	25,667,921	20,007,242	2,672,107	2,494,933	493,639
Spouses	1,786,746	1,294,607	74,805	340,591	76,743
Children	312,316	198,101	53,924	51,432	8,859
Disabled workers and their spouses and children	4,266,871	2,788,005	858,302	502,470	118,094
Disabled workers	3,680,068	2,430,547	739,490	415,076	94,955
Spouses	79,775	56,067	7,667	14,046	1,995
Children	507,028	301,391	111,145	73,348	21,144
Survivors of deceased workers	4,573,789	3,446,518	543,861	463,084	120,326
Nondisabled widow(er)s	3,329,431	2,681,407	296,817	297,836	53,371
Disabled widow(er)s	183,254	133,204	31,642	16,318	2,090
Widowed mothers and fathers	98,897	60,711	12,040	18,523	7,623
Children	961,494	570,958	203,289	130,047	57,200
Parents	713	238	73	360	42
<i>Average monthly benefit (dollars)</i>					
<i>All beneficiaries</i>					
Retired workers	1,905.31	1,983.03	1,648.40	1,495.29	2,087.46
Disabled workers	1,537.13	1,604.09	1,410.26	1,431.54	1,265.26
Widowed mothers and fathers	1,278.40	1,366.09	1,069.66	1,191.34	1,130.00
Nondisabled widow(er)s	1,774.33	1,855.56	1,485.70	1,319.49	1,932.17
Surviving children	1,103.06	1,193.79	920.79	1,036.75	979.21
<i>Male</i>					
Retired workers	2,106.40	2,208.88	1,707.30	1,597.74	2,307.03
Disabled workers	1,685.96	1,777.79	1,492.90	1,556.42	1,346.04
Widowed mothers and fathers	1,125.91	1,165.32	1,051.86	1,124.33	980.21
Nondisabled widow(er)s	1,568.24	1,628.42	1,435.89	1,358.24	1,522.12
Surviving children	1,103.58	1,190.71	928.18	1,036.46	978.86
<i>Female</i>					
Retired workers	1,713.52	1,768.68	1,600.81	1,393.81	1,704.22
Disabled workers	1,388.07	1,427.71	1,338.70	1,298.11	1,151.15
Widowed mothers and fathers	1,291.80	1,383.23	1,071.79	1,196.46	1,142.84
Nondisabled widow(er)s	1,784.13	1,865.30	1,489.59	1,317.17	1,949.88
Surviving children	1,102.47	1,197.27	912.63	1,037.05	979.58

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.A OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Summary Expanded by Race

Table 5.A7 Expanded—Women: Number of beneficiaries and average monthly benefit, by type of benefit, basis of entitlement, and race, December 2023

Type of benefit and basis of entitlement	All races		White		Black		Other ^a		Unknown	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total ^b	34,826,092	1,637.43	26,663,785	1,702.98	3,834,568	1,514.83	3,597,323	1,298.31	730,416	1,558.29
Workers	29,347,989	1,672.71	22,437,789	1,731.74	3,411,597	1,543.99	2,910,009	1,380.16	588,594	1,614.99
Retired	25,667,921	1,713.52	20,007,242	1,768.68	2,672,107	1,600.81	2,494,933	1,393.81	493,639	1,704.22
Full benefit	8,761,201	2,049.67	6,653,792	2,126.12	999,470	1,826.44	878,060	1,731.42	229,879	2,022.91
Reduced benefit	16,906,720	1,539.33	13,353,450	1,590.57	1,672,637	1,465.98	1,616,873	1,210.48	263,760	1,426.46
Disabled	3,680,068	1,388.07	2,430,547	1,427.71	739,490	1,338.70	415,076	1,298.11	94,955	1,151.15
Wives of retired and disabled workers	1,866,521	907.26	1,350,674	988.35	82,472	733.18	354,637	635.22	78,738	923.85
Entitlement based on care of children	51,033	593.36	31,781	642.16	5,514	504.64	11,726	513.19	2,012	532.82
Husband retired	28,533	788.05	17,583	868.69	2,794	686.47	7,152	631.92	1,004	770.54
Husband disabled	22,500	346.46	14,198	361.62	2,720	317.87	4,574	327.54	1,008	296.04
Entitlement based on age	1,815,488	916.09	1,318,893	996.69	76,958	749.56	342,911	639.39	76,726	934.10
Husband retired	1,758,213	931.12	1,277,024	1,014.38	72,011	772.63	333,439	644.38	75,739	940.25
Full benefit	520,898	1,189.04	380,238	1,294.65	16,081	980.07	87,946	793.13	36,633	1,135.05
Reduced benefit	1,237,315	822.54	896,786	895.55	55,930	712.99	245,493	591.10	39,106	757.77
Husband disabled	57,275	454.59	41,869	457.17	4,947	413.73	9,472	463.70	987	462.40
Widows	3,611,582	1,728.08	2,875,322	1,814.26	340,499	1,411.95	332,677	1,289.21	63,084	1,821.07
Entitlement based on care of children	98,897	1,291.80	60,711	1,383.23	12,040	1,071.79	18,523	1,196.46	7,623	1,142.84
Nondisabled, aged 60 or older	3,329,431	1,784.13	2,681,407	1,865.30	296,817	1,489.59	297,836	1,317.17	53,371	1,949.88
Disabled, aged 50 to FRA	183,254	945.25	133,204	983.21	31,642	813.04	16,318	884.06	2,090	1,005.47

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The number and the definitions of the race categories have varied in the years SSA has collected those data. Data on race are reported voluntarily by Social Security Number applicants and do not reflect the entire beneficiary population. For these reasons, data by race should be interpreted with extreme caution.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

FRA = full retirement age.

a. Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

b. Excludes parents of deceased workers and disabled adult children receiving benefits because of a childhood disability.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B1—Number of retired-worker beneficiaries with delayed retirement credit, average primary insurance amount, and average monthly benefit, by age and sex, December 2023

Age	All retired workers			Men			Women		
	Number	Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	^a 6,002,368	2,279.06	2,720.35	3,048,466	2,565.85	3,011.40	2,953,902	1,983.10	2,419.99
66–69	921,710	2,345.06	2,525.47	495,967	2,593.67	2,770.83	425,743	2,055.45	2,239.64
66	8,246	2,458.77	2,499.41	4,574	2,731.68	2,761.81	3,672	2,118.82	2,172.55
67	175,398	2,346.94	2,426.92	94,541	2,592.26	2,660.14	80,857	2,060.10	2,154.24
68	354,263	2,361.47	2,520.13	189,991	2,613.24	2,766.53	164,272	2,070.28	2,235.16
69	383,803	2,326.62	2,576.00	206,861	2,573.29	2,825.58	176,942	2,038.25	2,284.22
70–74	2,700,057	2,380.43	2,916.32	1,399,274	2,645.73	3,205.45	1,300,783	2,095.03	2,605.30
70	623,843	2,399.39	2,924.68	325,605	2,657.16	3,208.34	298,238	2,117.97	2,614.98
71	605,930	2,402.18	2,941.81	314,005	2,667.83	3,233.16	291,925	2,116.45	2,628.43
72	549,931	2,373.53	2,907.39	284,686	2,641.10	3,196.89	265,245	2,086.34	2,596.68
73	484,770	2,346.10	2,881.87	251,147	2,608.06	3,164.50	233,623	2,064.49	2,578.05
74	435,583	2,369.91	2,918.52	223,831	2,646.28	3,219.24	211,752	2,077.78	2,600.66
75–79	1,321,209	2,305.12	2,822.60	662,788	2,607.32	3,142.80	658,421	2,000.91	2,500.27
75	376,834	2,377.96	2,925.98	193,295	2,668.14	3,241.40	183,539	2,072.36	2,593.80
76	337,183	2,314.50	2,845.53	171,191	2,606.72	3,160.32	165,992	2,013.12	2,520.87
77	259,715	2,317.08	2,834.23	129,314	2,628.59	3,164.27	130,401	2,008.16	2,506.93
78	188,608	2,225.44	2,704.58	92,528	2,536.46	3,020.92	96,080	1,925.92	2,399.93
79	158,869	2,187.46	2,649.79	76,460	2,504.69	2,965.49	82,409	1,893.13	2,356.87
80–84	445,741	2,033.89	2,444.20	199,471	2,364.32	2,755.77	246,270	1,766.26	2,191.83
80	135,330	2,157.67	2,607.16	64,125	2,489.24	2,933.56	71,205	1,859.06	2,313.21
81	108,076	2,088.80	2,501.41	49,518	2,420.59	2,821.73	58,558	1,808.24	2,230.53
82	82,263	2,010.31	2,417.43	36,230	2,340.77	2,723.51	46,033	1,750.22	2,176.53
83	65,632	1,910.21	2,281.15	27,879	2,219.38	2,550.81	37,753	1,681.91	2,082.01
84	54,440	1,801.95	2,162.54	21,719	2,092.54	2,397.39	32,721	1,609.07	2,006.66
85–89	241,228	1,763.04	2,030.89	103,555	2,066.98	2,225.93	137,673	1,534.42	1,884.19
85	46,357	1,728.93	2,064.79	17,269	2,009.63	2,275.71	29,088	1,562.28	1,939.57
86	40,157	1,633.11	1,967.35	14,255	1,887.81	2,132.67	25,902	1,492.93	1,876.37
87	32,619	1,556.69	1,869.50	11,401	1,757.76	1,961.18	21,218	1,448.65	1,820.24
88	29,799	1,522.47	1,826.01	10,317	1,728.95	1,915.17	19,482	1,413.13	1,778.79
89	92,296	1,987.30	2,164.71	50,313	2,276.81	2,358.99	41,983	1,640.34	1,931.88
90 or older	372,423	1,916.09	2,196.21	187,411	2,239.26	2,440.47	185,012	1,588.74	1,948.78

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

a. Excludes 73,172 individuals with delayed retirement credit who temporarily received reduced benefits in the past. Under certain uncommon circumstances, individuals receive reduced benefits before full retirement age, then stop receiving benefits, and later restart benefits with delayed retirement credit.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B2—Number of retired-worker beneficiaries with benefits unaffected by early retirement reduction or delayed retirement credit, average primary insurance amount, and average monthly benefit, by age and sex, December 2023

Age	All retired workers			Men			Women		
	Number	Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	12,549,312	2,044.98	2,114.05	6,742,013	2,327.37	2,331.75	5,807,299	1,717.13	1,861.30
66–69	3,730,063	2,060.64	2,106.19	1,928,769	2,326.95	2,330.50	1,801,294	1,775.49	1,866.01
66	481,607	2,027.94	2,065.89	249,394	2,294.15	2,297.35	232,213	1,742.03	1,817.30
67	1,148,159	2,060.48	2,101.74	593,954	2,322.65	2,325.79	554,205	1,779.50	1,861.62
68	1,057,231	2,078.52	2,125.26	545,523	2,348.91	2,352.36	511,708	1,790.26	1,883.14
69	1,043,066	2,057.81	2,110.38	539,898	2,324.64	2,328.89	503,168	1,771.50	1,875.91
70–74	3,979,573	2,038.10	2,095.59	2,166,380	2,292.35	2,296.87	1,813,193	1,734.31	1,855.12
70	929,926	2,030.36	2,081.42	501,889	2,278.90	2,283.06	428,037	1,738.94	1,845.00
71	874,925	2,050.71	2,105.06	474,151	2,304.93	2,309.43	400,774	1,749.93	1,863.28
72	798,727	2,039.78	2,098.10	434,905	2,294.67	2,299.12	363,822	1,735.11	1,857.79
73	714,457	2,022.93	2,084.96	392,145	2,277.37	2,282.18	322,312	1,713.36	1,845.01
74	661,538	2,046.64	2,111.46	363,290	2,307.94	2,312.71	298,248	1,728.35	1,866.31
75–79	2,575,164	2,097.02	2,174.22	1,418,859	2,390.49	2,395.11	1,156,305	1,736.92	1,903.17
75	618,425	2,088.16	2,156.24	338,865	2,362.09	2,366.55	279,560	1,756.11	1,901.33
76	615,145	2,090.05	2,164.04	339,703	2,373.16	2,377.87	275,442	1,740.89	1,900.32
77	531,655	2,128.06	2,205.61	293,525	2,430.18	2,434.81	238,130	1,755.65	1,923.10
78	421,117	2,085.36	2,168.44	232,321	2,390.51	2,395.13	188,796	1,709.86	1,889.50
79	388,822	2,092.36	2,182.23	214,445	2,408.48	2,413.18	174,377	1,703.61	1,898.22
80–84	1,374,743	2,096.54	2,195.61	765,292	2,435.19	2,439.61	609,451	1,671.29	1,889.22
80	367,945	2,106.85	2,201.97	203,613	2,434.19	2,438.74	164,332	1,701.26	1,908.59
81	316,537	2,121.87	2,219.16	178,505	2,459.71	2,463.85	138,032	1,684.96	1,902.72
82	258,689	2,110.50	2,211.13	143,884	2,461.53	2,465.69	114,805	1,670.55	1,892.09
83	230,145	2,087.67	2,188.11	127,800	2,432.92	2,437.33	102,345	1,656.55	1,876.91
84	201,427	2,030.11	2,135.63	111,490	2,366.35	2,371.34	89,937	1,613.30	1,843.43
85–89	707,873	1,884.83	2,010.93	387,027	2,210.11	2,215.76	320,846	1,492.44	1,763.86
85	185,517	1,999.89	2,109.24	103,080	2,333.30	2,338.28	82,437	1,582.99	1,822.84
86	171,314	1,946.14	2,061.75	95,344	2,272.90	2,277.97	75,970	1,536.05	1,790.41
87	151,695	1,880.69	2,003.86	84,360	2,192.36	2,198.31	67,335	1,490.22	1,760.25
88	140,724	1,848.16	1,979.14	77,747	2,152.19	2,157.88	62,977	1,472.82	1,758.47
89	58,623	1,440.26	1,645.94	26,496	1,731.48	1,740.58	32,127	1,200.08	1,567.89
90 or older	181,896	1,370.99	1,611.80	75,686	1,666.53	1,676.79	106,210	1,160.38	1,565.49

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Workers who claim retired-worker benefits on reaching their full retirement age are not subject to early retirement reduction or delayed retirement credit.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B3—Number of retired-worker beneficiaries with delayed retirement credit, hypothetical average monthly benefit if credit were not applied, and actual average monthly benefit with delayed retirement credit, by age and sex, December 2023

Age	All retired workers			Men			Women		
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)		Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)		Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	
		If delayed retirement credit were not applied	With delayed retirement credit		If delayed retirement credit were not applied	With delayed retirement credit		If delayed retirement credit were not applied	With delayed retirement credit
Total	^a 6,075,540	2,275.74	2,711.40	3,073,396	2,538.30	3,004.44	3,002,144	2,006.96	2,411.40
66–69	922,610	2,341.62	2,524.95	496,203	2,570.31	2,770.65	426,407	2,075.49	2,239.04
66	8,281	2,445.44	2,499.00	4,577	2,706.16	2,761.58	3,704	2,123.27	2,174.53
67	175,530	2,340.64	2,426.67	94,572	2,568.07	2,659.99	80,958	2,074.97	2,154.11
68	354,570	2,357.75	2,519.59	190,078	2,589.90	2,766.31	164,492	2,089.48	2,234.50
69	384,229	2,324.94	2,575.36	206,976	2,550.35	2,825.40	177,253	2,061.74	2,283.39
70–74	2,707,592	2,369.34	2,915.14	1,401,826	2,621.84	3,205.20	1,305,766	2,098.28	2,603.74
70	625,424	2,386.60	2,924.27	326,128	2,633.77	3,208.77	299,296	2,117.27	2,614.25
71	607,216	2,389.78	2,940.76	314,410	2,643.66	3,232.94	292,806	2,117.17	2,627.03
72	551,296	2,363.00	2,906.13	285,129	2,616.61	3,196.58	266,167	2,091.33	2,594.98
73	486,283	2,336.32	2,880.37	251,696	2,584.62	3,163.91	234,587	2,069.91	2,576.14
74	437,373	2,361.01	2,916.51	224,463	2,622.30	3,218.37	212,910	2,085.55	2,598.26
75–79	1,328,292	2,302.71	2,819.90	664,661	2,584.07	3,142.12	663,631	2,020.90	2,497.18
75	378,512	2,371.04	2,923.86	193,896	2,644.63	3,240.68	184,616	2,083.70	2,591.12
76	338,878	2,310.57	2,842.95	171,703	2,583.58	3,159.50	167,175	2,030.17	2,517.84
77	261,089	2,315.63	2,831.61	129,678	2,604.86	3,163.69	131,411	2,030.21	2,503.91
78	189,800	2,228.04	2,701.56	92,759	2,513.94	3,020.09	97,041	1,954.76	2,397.08
79	160,013	2,191.88	2,646.40	76,625	2,481.65	2,964.97	83,388	1,925.62	2,353.66
80–84	451,473	2,042.27	2,437.95	199,866	2,342.08	2,754.67	251,607	1,804.11	2,186.35
80	136,479	2,163.67	2,602.82	64,254	2,466.58	2,932.72	72,225	1,894.19	2,309.32
81	109,312	2,094.83	2,495.43	49,610	2,398.53	2,820.83	59,702	1,842.47	2,225.04
82	83,348	2,020.41	2,411.16	36,287	2,319.14	2,722.73	47,061	1,790.06	2,170.91
83	66,716	1,922.26	2,274.76	27,937	2,196.81	2,549.06	38,779	1,724.47	2,077.14
84	55,618	1,817.80	2,156.29	21,778	2,070.77	2,395.63	33,840	1,655.00	2,002.26
85–89	248,271	1,800.11	2,025.82	104,801	2,045.44	2,222.95	143,470	1,620.91	1,881.82
85	47,503	1,749.12	2,058.79	17,307	1,988.78	2,273.85	30,196	1,611.75	1,935.53
86	41,252	1,660.28	1,962.76	14,284	1,867.14	2,131.21	26,968	1,550.71	1,873.53
87	33,590	1,593.61	1,866.96	11,431	1,739.02	1,960.45	22,159	1,518.60	1,818.74
88	30,730	1,562.01	1,823.66	10,346	1,710.09	1,912.56	20,384	1,486.86	1,778.54
89	95,196	2,035.88	2,158.00	51,433	2,249.59	2,352.08	43,763	1,784.71	1,929.90
90 or older	417,302	1,972.54	2,160.04	206,039	2,186.19	2,397.18	211,263	1,764.18	1,928.76

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

a. Includes 73,172 individuals with delayed retirement credit who temporarily received reduced benefits in the past. Under certain uncommon circumstances, individuals receive reduced benefits before full retirement age, then stop receiving benefits, and later restart benefits with delayed retirement credit.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B4—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker beneficiaries, and average monthly benefit, by year of entitlement and sex, December 2023

Year of entitlement	All retired workers				Men				Women			
	Number	Percentage distribution	Cumulative percent-age ^a	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage distribution	Cumulative percent-age ^a	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage distribution	Cumulative percent-age ^a	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	50,147,679	100.0	...	1,905.31	24,479,758	100.0	...	2,106.40	25,667,921	100.0	...	1,713.52
2023	3,225,495	6.4	6.4	1,985.29	1,618,307	6.6	6.6	2,212.64	1,607,188	6.3	6.3	1,756.36
2022	3,272,298	6.5	13.0	2,014.15	1,633,138	6.7	13.3	2,240.48	1,639,160	6.4	12.6	1,788.64
2021	3,022,729	6.0	19.0	2,027.90	1,503,090	6.1	19.4	2,256.29	1,519,639	5.9	18.6	1,802.00
2020	3,083,920	6.1	25.1	2,015.20	1,532,951	6.3	25.7	2,236.00	1,550,969	6.0	24.6	1,796.97
2019	2,871,624	5.7	30.9	1,966.29	1,434,624	5.9	31.5	2,171.54	1,437,000	5.6	30.2	1,761.38
2018	2,752,647	5.5	36.4	1,959.20	1,375,452	5.6	37.2	2,163.31	1,377,195	5.4	35.6	1,755.36
2017	2,577,326	5.1	41.5	1,939.96	1,286,591	5.3	42.4	2,140.55	1,290,735	5.0	40.6	1,740.03
2016	2,447,929	4.9	46.4	1,923.53	1,229,703	5.0	47.4	2,137.11	1,218,226	4.7	45.3	1,707.94
2015	2,347,681	4.7	51.1	1,916.86	1,181,229	4.8	52.3	2,142.66	1,166,452	4.5	49.9	1,688.19
2014	2,252,456	4.5	55.5	1,893.50	1,110,383	4.5	56.8	2,107.75	1,142,073	4.4	54.3	1,685.20
2013	2,205,678	4.4	59.9	1,885.38	1,090,087	4.5	61.3	2,094.08	1,115,591	4.3	58.7	1,681.44
2012	2,093,021	4.2	64.1	1,870.01	1,025,986	4.2	65.4	2,075.59	1,067,035	4.2	62.8	1,672.34
2011	1,916,879	3.8	67.9	1,836.25	936,419	3.8	69.3	2,028.45	980,460	3.8	66.7	1,652.68
2010	1,876,033	3.7	71.7	1,841.79	921,769	3.8	73.0	2,031.86	954,264	3.7	70.4	1,658.19
2009	1,874,347	3.7	75.4	1,837.32	923,882	3.8	76.8	2,024.97	950,465	3.7	74.1	1,654.92
2008	1,487,225	3.0	78.4	1,845.84	717,245	2.9	79.7	2,037.91	769,980	3.0	77.1	1,666.93
2007	1,273,202	2.5	80.9	1,841.85	608,848	2.5	82.2	2,030.12	664,354	2.6	79.7	1,669.30
2006	1,184,159	2.4	83.3	1,830.18	562,135	2.3	84.5	2,013.03	622,024	2.4	82.1	1,664.93
2005	1,132,556	2.3	85.5	1,812.17	535,595	2.2	86.7	1,979.03	596,961	2.3	84.4	1,662.47
2004	1,008,345	2.0	87.6	1,822.35	475,739	1.9	88.7	1,996.36	532,606	2.1	86.5	1,666.92
2003	894,104	1.8	89.3	1,833.25	423,130	1.7	90.4	2,008.32	470,974	1.8	88.3	1,675.97
2002	828,427	1.7	91.0	1,830.45	393,276	1.6	92.0	1,999.60	435,151	1.7	90.0	1,677.58
2001	735,313	1.5	92.5	1,796.97	345,772	1.4	93.4	1,946.35	389,541	1.5	91.5	1,664.37
2000	720,358	1.4	93.9	1,819.75	341,162	1.4	94.8	1,972.17	379,196	1.5	93.0	1,682.61
1999	572,323	1.1	95.0	1,758.22	261,039	1.1	95.9	1,879.05	311,284	1.2	94.2	1,656.90
1998	474,798	0.9	96.0	1,722.57	210,141	0.9	96.7	1,817.37	264,657	1.0	95.3	1,647.31
1997	407,978	0.8	96.8	1,718.30	177,724	0.7	97.4	1,798.94	230,254	0.9	96.2	1,656.06
1996	346,989	0.7	97.5	1,715.96	148,554	0.6	98.1	1,782.70	198,435	0.8	96.9	1,665.99
1995	288,204	0.6	98.1	1,718.07	122,389	0.5	98.6	1,776.46	165,815	0.6	97.6	1,674.98
1994	240,370	0.5	98.5	1,719.24	98,207	0.4	99.0	1,771.74	142,163	0.6	98.1	1,682.98
1993	192,994	0.4	98.9	1,706.98	76,097	0.3	99.3	1,741.74	116,897	0.5	98.6	1,684.36
1992	153,701	0.3	99.2	1,704.60	58,437	0.2	99.5	1,731.08	95,264	0.4	99.0	1,688.36
1991	114,175	0.2	99.5	1,700.79	40,812	0.2	99.7	1,715.08	73,363	0.3	99.2	1,692.84
1990	85,898	0.2	99.6	1,695.30	28,603	0.1	99.8	1,717.31	57,295	0.2	99.5	1,684.32
1989	62,054	0.1	99.8	1,676.07	19,245	0.1	99.9	1,679.99	42,809	0.2	99.6	1,674.32
1988	43,502	0.1	99.8	1,653.63	12,588	0.1	99.9	1,638.97	30,914	0.1	99.8	1,659.59
1987	30,156	0.1	99.9	1,653.32	8,040	(L)	100.0	1,632.03	22,116	0.1	99.8	1,661.05
1986	20,232	(L)	99.9	1,631.95	5,014	(L)	100.0	1,577.36	15,218	0.1	99.9	1,649.93
1985	12,671	(L)	100.0	1,608.43	2,966	(L)	100.0	1,529.75	9,705	(L)	99.9	1,632.48
Before 1985	17,882	(L)	100.0	1,607.83	3,389	(L)	100.0	1,460.83	14,493	0.1	100.0	1,642.20

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because entitlements can be awarded retroactively, data for current and prior years are subject to revision with each annual update of this table.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. Represents those entitled in specified year or later.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

**Table 5.B5—Number of retired-worker beneficiaries, average age, and percentage distribution by age:
By sex, December 1940–2023, selected years**

Year	Number (thousands)	Average age	Percentage distribution by age						
			Total, 62 or older	62–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 or older
Men									
1940	99	68.8	100.0	...	74.4	17.4	6.4	1.6	0.2
1945	447	71.7	100.0	...	39.9	40.2	15.1	4.0	0.7
1950	1,469	72.2	100.0	...	39.1	33.7	20.2	5.9	1.2
1955	3,252	72.7	100.0	...	35.7	34.8	20.0	7.6	1.9
1960	5,217	73.2	100.0	...	33.8	33.1	21.1	9.0	3.1
1965	6,825	72.9	100.0	6.9	29.7	29.5	19.9	9.9	4.1
1970	7,688	72.6	100.0	7.5	30.1	26.9	19.6	10.6	5.3
1975	9,163	72.3	100.0	9.3	32.2	25.6	17.1	10.1	5.7
1980	10,461	72.2	100.0	9.5	32.1	25.8	16.9	9.5	6.1
1985	11,817	72.3	100.0	10.9	30.2	25.9	17.3	9.6	6.1
1986	12,080	72.4	100.0	10.9	30.3	25.7	17.3	9.7	6.1
1987	12,295	72.4	100.0	10.9	30.2	25.5	17.4	9.9	6.1
1988	12,483	72.4	100.0	10.7	30.0	25.5	17.6	10.0	6.2
1989	12,718	72.5	100.0	10.5	30.1	25.2	17.8	10.1	6.3
1990	12,985	72.5	100.0	10.3	30.0	25.3	17.8	10.2	6.4
1991	13,227	72.6	100.0	10.2	29.5	25.7	17.9	10.3	6.4
1992	13,474	72.7	100.0	10.0	29.2	25.8	17.8	10.5	6.6
1993	13,649	72.8	100.0	9.9	28.9	25.9	17.9	10.7	6.8
1994	13,795	72.8	100.0	9.8	28.3	26.2	17.9	10.9	6.9
1995	13,915	72.9	100.0	9.5	28.0	26.1	18.3	11.1	7.0
1996	14,012	73.1	100.0	9.2	27.6	25.8	18.9	11.3	7.2
1997	14,126	73.2	100.0	9.0	27.2	25.8	19.2	11.4	7.4
1998	14,206	73.3	100.0	9.0	26.6	25.6	19.5	11.6	7.6
1999	14,329	73.3	100.0	9.1	26.4	25.2	19.8	11.7	7.8
2000	14,772	73.2	100.0	9.0	27.6	24.6	19.3	11.7	7.8
2001	14,930	73.3	100.0	8.9	27.6	24.3	19.1	12.1	7.9
2002	15,070	73.3	100.0	8.8	27.9	24.0	19.1	12.4	7.8
2003	15,254	73.3	100.0	8.7	27.9	23.5	19.0	12.6	8.2
2004	15,438	73.4	100.0	8.9	27.7	23.4	18.8	12.8	8.4
2005	15,654	73.4	100.0	9.1	27.4	23.2	18.7	12.8	8.7
2006	15,869	73.5	100.0	9.0	27.5	23.2	18.5	12.8	9.1
2007	16,112	73.5	100.0	8.5	27.8	23.3	18.3	12.8	9.3
2008	16,456	73.5	100.0	8.3	28.0	23.6	17.9	12.7	9.5
2009	17,067	73.4	100.0	9.1	28.2	23.3	17.5	12.4	9.6
2010	17,582	73.4	100.0	9.7	28.0	23.3	17.1	12.2	9.6
2011	18,043	73.4	100.0	9.4	28.3	23.6	17.0	12.0	9.7
2012	18,560	73.4	100.0	8.6	28.8	24.3	16.9	11.8	9.7
2013	19,099	73.4	100.0	8.0	29.0	24.9	17.0	11.5	9.7
2014	19,602	73.4	100.0	7.5	29.3	25.2	17.1	11.3	9.7
2015	20,090	73.5	100.0	7.1	29.5	25.4	17.2	11.2	9.7
2016	20,616	73.5	100.0	6.7	28.9	26.3	17.4	11.2	9.6
2017	21,176	73.6	100.0	6.3	27.8	27.3	18.0	11.2	9.5
2018	21,760	73.7	100.0	6.0	27.2	27.7	18.4	11.3	9.4
2019	22,385	73.7	100.0	5.6	26.8	28.3	18.7	11.3	9.3
2020	22,905	73.8	100.0	5.3	26.7	28.8	18.7	11.3	9.1
2021	23,261	73.9	100.0	5.1	26.0	28.9	19.5	11.5	9.0
2022	23,798	74.0	100.0	5.0	25.3	28.5	20.4	11.9	9.0
2023	24,480	74.1	100.0	4.9	24.7	28.3	20.8	12.3	9.0

(Continued)

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

**Table 5.B5—Number of retired-worker beneficiaries, average age, and percentage distribution by age:
By sex, December 1940–2023, selected years—*Continued***

Year	Number (thousands)	Average age	Percentage distribution by age						
			Total, 62 or older	62–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 or older
Women									
1940	13	68.1	100.0	...	82.6	12.8	3.9	0.6	(L)
1945	71	70.8	100.0	...	47.1	40.0	10.2	2.3	0.3
1950	302	71.1	100.0	...	48.4	32.9	15.0	3.2	0.5
1955	1,222	71.3	100.0	...	47.8	32.3	14.6	4.4	0.8
1960	2,845	71.0	100.0	12.6	36.3	29.0	15.0	5.6	1.6
1965	4,276	71.8	100.0	12.2	31.6	28.1	17.6	7.7	2.8
1970	5,661	72.0	100.0	11.5	30.1	25.4	18.7	10.0	4.4
1975	7,424	72.2	100.0	11.8	30.4	24.2	16.9	10.6	6.1
1980	9,101	72.6	100.0	11.2	29.2	24.2	17.1	10.6	7.7
1985	10,615	73.3	100.0	11.0	26.9	23.9	17.9	11.4	8.8
1986	10,901	73.3	100.0	10.8	26.7	23.8	18.0	11.7	9.0
1987	11,145	73.4	100.0	10.7	26.4	23.6	18.1	11.9	9.3
1988	11,944	73.5	100.0	10.5	26.0	23.6	18.2	12.2	9.5
1989	11,608	73.6	100.0	10.2	26.1	23.1	18.4	12.4	9.8
1990	11,842	73.7	100.0	9.9	25.9	23.0	18.5	12.5	10.2
1991	12,048	73.9	100.0	9.5	25.4	23.2	18.6	12.7	10.5
1992	12,272	74.0	100.0	9.3	25.2	23.1	18.5	12.9	10.9
1993	12,447	74.1	100.0	9.0	24.9	23.0	18.6	13.1	11.3
1994	12,607	74.2	100.0	9.0	24.3	23.2	18.4	13.4	11.6
1995	12,757	74.3	100.0	8.8	24.0	23.2	18.5	13.5	11.9
1996	12,887	74.4	100.0	8.7	23.6	22.9	18.8	13.7	12.2
1997	13,155	74.5	100.0	8.6	23.2	23.0	19.0	13.8	12.5
1998	13,304	74.6	100.0	8.7	22.8	22.8	19.0	13.9	12.8
1999	13,453	74.6	100.0	8.8	22.8	22.3	19.3	13.8	13.0
2000	13,734	74.6	100.0	8.9	23.4	21.9	19.1	13.8	13.0
2001	13,912	74.6	100.0	8.9	23.6	21.6	18.8	13.9	13.1
2002	14,096	74.6	100.0	8.8	23.9	21.3	18.7	14.0	13.3
2003	14,294	74.5	100.0	8.8	24.3	21.0	18.5	14.0	13.4
2004	14,534	74.5	100.0	9.0	24.4	20.9	18.1	14.1	13.4
2005	14,821	74.5	100.0	9.4	24.4	20.8	17.8	14.1	13.5
2006	15,107	74.5	100.0	9.4	24.8	20.9	17.5	13.9	13.7
2007	15,416	74.5	100.0	9.0	25.3	21.1	17.2	13.7	13.8
2008	15,818	74.4	100.0	8.9	25.8	21.5	16.7	13.5	13.7
2009	16,447	74.2	100.0	9.6	26.1	21.4	16.3	12.9	13.6
2010	17,011	74.1	100.0	10.2	26.0	21.5	16.1	12.6	13.5
2011	17,557	74.1	100.0	10.0	26.5	21.9	16.0	12.2	13.4
2012	18,161	74.0	100.0	9.3	27.1	22.6	15.9	11.9	13.2
2013	18,793	74.0	100.0	8.8	27.5	23.3	16.1	11.5	12.9
2014	19,407	74.0	100.0	8.3	27.9	23.7	16.2	11.3	12.7
2015	19,999	74.0	100.0	7.8	28.3	23.9	16.4	11.2	12.5
2016	20,617	74.0	100.0	7.4	27.8	24.8	16.7	11.1	12.2
2017	21,271	74.1	100.0	6.9	26.8	25.8	17.3	11.2	12.0
2018	21,961	74.1	100.0	6.5	26.2	26.4	17.9	11.3	11.7
2019	22,709	74.2	100.0	6.1	25.8	27.0	18.2	11.4	11.5
2020	23,425	74.2	100.0	5.8	25.8	27.6	18.2	11.5	11.2
2021	24,032	74.3	100.0	5.4	25.3	27.6	19.0	11.7	11.0
2022	24,790	74.3	100.0	5.2	24.8	27.2	19.8	12.1	10.9
2023	25,668	74.4	100.0	5.1	24.3	27.0	20.2	12.5	10.9

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record. Data for 1988 and 1990–2005 are based on a 10 percent sample. All other years are 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B6—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker beneficiaries by monthly benefit, and average monthly benefit: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 2023

Sex and monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All retired workers	50,147,679	100.0	31,595,999	100.0	18,551,680	100.0
Less than 300.00	588,349	1.2	434,532	1.4	153,817	0.8
300.00–399.90	547,788	1.1	410,773	1.3	137,015	0.7
400.00–499.90	605,354	1.2	450,164	1.4	155,190	0.8
500.00–599.90	631,900	1.3	462,152	1.5	169,748	0.9
600.00–699.90	666,611	1.3	495,810	1.6	170,801	0.9
700.00–799.90	1,004,185	2.0	821,637	2.6	182,548	1.0
800.00–899.90	1,339,822	2.7	1,115,294	3.5	224,528	1.2
900.00–999.90	1,697,376	3.4	1,376,492	4.4	320,884	1.7
1,000.00–1,099.90	2,041,578	4.1	1,616,650	5.1	424,928	2.3
1,100.00–1,199.90	2,156,609	4.3	1,682,313	5.3	474,296	2.6
1,200.00–1,299.90	2,139,573	4.3	1,619,411	5.1	520,162	2.8
1,300.00–1,399.90	2,116,957	4.2	1,550,227	4.9	566,730	3.1
1,400.00–1,499.90	2,101,570	4.2	1,502,368	4.8	599,202	3.2
1,500.00–1,599.90	2,096,229	4.2	1,466,849	4.6	629,380	3.4
1,600.00–1,699.90	2,094,396	4.2	1,431,941	4.5	662,455	3.6
1,700.00–1,799.90	2,113,534	4.2	1,414,735	4.5	698,799	3.8
1,800.00–1,899.90	2,143,632	4.3	1,481,430	4.7	662,202	3.6
1,900.00–1,999.90	2,146,566	4.3	1,508,033	4.8	638,533	3.4
2,000.00–2,099.90	2,311,157	4.6	1,674,521	5.3	636,636	3.4
2,100.00–2,199.90	2,294,573	4.6	1,657,561	5.2	637,012	3.4
2,200.00–2,299.90	2,163,308	4.3	1,508,582	4.8	654,726	3.5
2,300.00–2,399.90	1,892,854	3.8	1,259,602	4.0	633,252	3.4
2,400.00–2,499.90	1,624,314	3.2	1,013,162	3.2	611,152	3.3
2,500.00–2,599.90	1,460,872	2.9	849,735	2.7	611,137	3.3
2,600.00–2,699.90	1,428,605	2.8	711,268	2.3	717,337	3.9
2,700.00–2,799.90	1,281,240	2.6	552,265	1.7	728,975	3.9
2,800.00–2,899.90	1,141,959	2.3	432,622	1.4	709,337	3.8
2,900.00–2,999.90	992,929	2.0	333,854	1.1	659,075	3.6
3,000.00–3,099.90	855,159	1.7	254,714	0.8	600,445	3.2
3,100.00–3,199.90	735,785	1.5	189,940	0.6	545,845	2.9
3,200.00–3,299.90	642,722	1.3	130,262	0.4	512,460	2.8
3,300.00 or more	3,090,173	6.2	187,100	0.6	2,903,073	15.6
Average benefit (dollars)	1,905.31		1,667.57		2,310.22	

(Continued)

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B6—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker beneficiaries by monthly benefit, and average monthly benefit: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 2023—Continued

Sex and monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men	24,479,758	100.0	14,689,279	100.0	9,790,479	100.0
Less than 300.00	270,585	1.1	199,364	1.4	71,221	0.7
300.00–399.90	264,675	1.1	200,264	1.4	64,411	0.7
400.00–499.90	283,055	1.2	210,275	1.4	72,780	0.7
500.00–599.90	282,441	1.2	203,448	1.4	78,993	0.8
600.00–699.90	277,221	1.1	200,608	1.4	76,613	0.8
700.00–799.90	391,563	1.6	313,498	2.1	78,065	0.8
800.00–899.90	491,299	2.0	400,531	2.7	90,768	0.9
900.00–999.90	564,472	2.3	440,512	3.0	123,960	1.3
1,000.00–1,099.90	622,551	2.5	460,193	3.1	162,358	1.7
1,100.00–1,199.90	657,403	2.7	477,204	3.2	180,199	1.8
1,200.00–1,299.90	690,378	2.8	496,410	3.4	193,968	2.0
1,300.00–1,399.90	729,891	3.0	523,997	3.6	205,894	2.1
1,400.00–1,499.90	771,082	3.1	554,644	3.8	216,438	2.2
1,500.00–1,599.90	813,353	3.3	585,659	4.0	227,694	2.3
1,600.00–1,699.90	852,670	3.5	614,913	4.2	237,757	2.4
1,700.00–1,799.90	904,471	3.7	656,357	4.5	248,114	2.5
1,800.00–1,899.90	985,358	4.0	726,309	4.9	259,049	2.6
1,900.00–1,999.90	1,065,665	4.4	794,502	5.4	271,163	2.8
2,000.00–2,099.90	1,259,811	5.1	977,452	6.7	282,359	2.9
2,100.00–2,199.90	1,312,487	5.4	1,018,653	6.9	293,834	3.0
2,200.00–2,299.90	1,262,686	5.2	944,862	6.4	317,824	3.2
2,300.00–2,399.90	1,119,815	4.6	798,645	5.4	321,170	3.3
2,400.00–2,499.90	950,657	3.9	627,600	4.3	323,057	3.3
2,500.00–2,599.90	858,294	3.5	520,559	3.5	337,735	3.4
2,600.00–2,699.90	858,792	3.5	438,474	3.0	420,318	4.3
2,700.00–2,799.90	790,473	3.2	343,679	2.3	446,794	4.6
2,800.00–2,899.90	723,606	3.0	274,646	1.9	448,960	4.6
2,900.00–2,999.90	645,246	2.6	214,828	1.5	430,418	4.4
3,000.00–3,099.90	570,125	2.3	165,484	1.1	404,641	4.1
3,100.00–3,199.90	504,062	2.1	123,679	0.8	380,383	3.9
3,200.00–3,299.90	453,542	1.9	82,659	0.6	370,883	3.8
3,300.00 or more	2,252,029	9.2	99,371	0.7	2,152,658	22.0
Average benefit (dollars)	2,106.40		1,815.16		2,543.37	

(Continued)

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B6—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker beneficiaries by monthly benefit, and average monthly benefit: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 2023—Continued

Sex and monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Women	25,667,921	100.0	16,906,720	100.0	8,761,201	100.0
Less than 300.00	317,764	1.2	235,168	1.4	82,596	0.9
300.00–399.90	283,113	1.1	210,509	1.2	72,604	0.8
400.00–499.90	322,299	1.3	239,889	1.4	82,410	0.9
500.00–599.90	349,459	1.4	258,704	1.5	90,755	1.0
600.00–699.90	389,390	1.5	295,202	1.7	94,188	1.1
700.00–799.90	612,622	2.4	508,139	3.0	104,483	1.2
800.00–899.90	848,523	3.3	714,763	4.2	133,760	1.5
900.00–999.90	1,132,904	4.4	935,980	5.5	196,924	2.2
1,000.00–1,099.90	1,419,027	5.5	1,156,457	6.8	262,570	3.0
1,100.00–1,199.90	1,499,206	5.8	1,205,109	7.1	294,097	3.4
1,200.00–1,299.90	1,449,195	5.6	1,123,001	6.6	326,194	3.7
1,300.00–1,399.90	1,387,066	5.4	1,026,230	6.1	360,836	4.1
1,400.00–1,499.90	1,330,488	5.2	947,724	5.6	382,764	4.4
1,500.00–1,599.90	1,282,876	5.0	881,190	5.2	401,686	4.6
1,600.00–1,699.90	1,241,726	4.8	817,028	4.8	424,698	4.8
1,700.00–1,799.90	1,209,063	4.7	758,378	4.5	450,685	5.1
1,800.00–1,899.90	1,158,274	4.5	755,121	4.5	403,153	4.6
1,900.00–1,999.90	1,080,901	4.2	713,531	4.2	367,370	4.2
2,000.00–2,099.90	1,051,346	4.1	697,069	4.1	354,277	4.0
2,100.00–2,199.90	982,086	3.8	638,908	3.8	343,178	3.9
2,200.00–2,299.90	900,622	3.5	563,720	3.3	336,902	3.8
2,300.00–2,399.90	773,039	3.0	460,957	2.7	312,082	3.6
2,400.00–2,499.90	673,657	2.6	385,562	2.3	288,095	3.3
2,500.00–2,599.90	602,578	2.3	329,176	1.9	273,402	3.1
2,600.00–2,699.90	569,813	2.2	272,794	1.6	297,019	3.4
2,700.00–2,799.90	490,767	1.9	208,586	1.2	282,181	3.2
2,800.00–2,899.90	418,353	1.6	157,976	0.9	260,377	3.0
2,900.00–2,999.90	347,683	1.4	119,026	0.7	228,657	2.6
3,000.00–3,099.90	285,034	1.1	89,230	0.5	195,804	2.2
3,100.00–3,199.90	231,723	0.9	66,261	0.4	165,462	1.9
3,200.00–3,299.90	189,180	0.7	47,603	0.3	141,577	1.6
3,300.00 or more	838,144	3.3	87,729	0.5	750,415	8.6
Average benefit (dollars)	1,713.52		1,539.33		2,049.67	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 5.B7—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker beneficiaries by primary insurance amount, and average primary insurance amount: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 2023

Sex and primary insurance amount (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All retired workers	50,147,679	100.0	31,595,999	100.0	18,551,680	100.0
Less than 300.00	590,028	1.2	383,809	1.2	206,219	1.1
300.00–399.90	664,645	1.3	480,232	1.5	184,413	1.0
400.00–499.90	795,148	1.6	583,652	1.8	211,496	1.1
500.00–599.90	842,760	1.7	613,666	1.9	229,094	1.2
600.00–699.90	835,490	1.7	609,660	1.9	225,830	1.2
700.00–799.90	862,124	1.7	618,911	2.0	243,213	1.3
800.00–899.90	1,003,057	2.0	698,346	2.2	304,711	1.6
900.00–999.90	1,464,806	2.9	1,010,161	3.2	454,645	2.5
1,000.00–1,099.90	1,962,853	3.9	1,380,170	4.4	582,683	3.1
1,100.00–1,199.90	2,023,873	4.0	1,419,907	4.5	603,966	3.3
1,200.00–1,299.90	2,009,641	4.0	1,389,776	4.4	619,865	3.3
1,300.00–1,399.90	1,982,514	4.0	1,350,963	4.3	631,551	3.4
1,400.00–1,499.90	1,956,721	3.9	1,317,258	4.2	639,463	3.4
1,500.00–1,599.90	1,935,592	3.9	1,286,595	4.1	648,997	3.5
1,600.00–1,699.90	1,898,042	3.8	1,248,988	4.0	649,054	3.5
1,700.00–1,799.90	1,862,632	3.7	1,214,338	3.8	648,294	3.5
1,800.00–1,899.90	1,827,113	3.6	1,182,206	3.7	644,907	3.5
1,900.00–1,999.90	1,779,453	3.5	1,143,125	3.6	636,328	3.4
2,000.00–2,099.90	1,734,801	3.5	1,107,946	3.5	626,855	3.4
2,100.00–2,199.90	1,693,893	3.4	1,075,698	3.4	618,195	3.3
2,200.00–2,299.90	1,724,540	3.4	1,092,643	3.5	631,897	3.4
2,300.00–2,399.90	1,657,804	3.3	1,052,907	3.3	604,897	3.3
2,400.00–2,499.90	1,583,334	3.2	998,631	3.2	584,703	3.2
2,500.00–2,599.90	1,565,265	3.1	979,564	3.1	585,701	3.2
2,600.00–2,699.90	1,953,721	3.9	1,206,050	3.8	747,671	4.0
2,700.00–2,799.90	1,987,228	4.0	1,204,966	3.8	782,262	4.2
2,800.00–2,899.90	1,877,462	3.7	1,123,026	3.6	754,436	4.1
2,900.00–2,999.90	1,734,562	3.5	1,038,201	3.3	696,361	3.8
3,000.00–3,099.90	1,487,235	3.0	856,833	2.7	630,402	3.4
3,100.00–3,199.90	1,232,721	2.5	652,104	2.1	580,617	3.1
3,200.00–3,299.90	1,035,793	2.1	472,729	1.5	563,064	3.0
3,300.00 or more	2,582,828	5.2	802,938	2.5	1,779,890	9.6
Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	1,953.91		1,855.97		2,120.71	

(Continued)

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B7—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker beneficiaries by primary insurance amount, and average primary insurance amount: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 2023—Continued

Sex and primary insurance amount (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men	24,479,758	100.0	14,689,279	100.0	9,790,479	100.0
Less than 300.00	194,949	0.8	111,917	0.8	83,032	0.8
300.00–399.90	210,036	0.9	139,082	0.9	70,954	0.7
400.00–499.90	251,457	1.0	172,139	1.2	79,318	0.8
500.00–599.90	260,578	1.1	175,796	1.2	84,782	0.9
600.00–699.90	248,065	1.0	168,131	1.1	79,934	0.8
700.00–799.90	245,938	1.0	164,078	1.1	81,860	0.8
800.00–899.90	260,483	1.1	164,849	1.1	95,634	1.0
900.00–999.90	363,842	1.5	225,497	1.5	138,345	1.4
1,000.00–1,099.90	520,364	2.1	339,698	2.3	180,666	1.8
1,100.00–1,199.90	557,827	2.3	366,109	2.5	191,718	2.0
1,200.00–1,299.90	573,047	2.3	371,376	2.5	201,671	2.1
1,300.00–1,399.90	588,328	2.4	377,698	2.6	210,630	2.2
1,400.00–1,499.90	611,202	2.5	390,472	2.7	220,730	2.3
1,500.00–1,599.90	640,644	2.6	408,656	2.8	231,988	2.4
1,600.00–1,699.90	672,033	2.7	428,836	2.9	243,197	2.5
1,700.00–1,799.90	707,957	2.9	452,515	3.1	255,442	2.6
1,800.00–1,899.90	750,392	3.1	482,332	3.3	268,060	2.7
1,900.00–1,999.90	791,471	3.2	509,039	3.5	282,432	2.9
2,000.00–2,099.90	832,493	3.4	537,405	3.7	295,088	3.0
2,100.00–2,199.90	873,064	3.6	563,945	3.8	309,119	3.2
2,200.00–2,299.90	966,504	3.9	629,014	4.3	337,490	3.4
2,300.00–2,399.90	983,941	4.0	644,881	4.4	339,060	3.5
2,400.00–2,499.90	980,107	4.0	636,967	4.3	343,140	3.5
2,500.00–2,599.90	1,002,074	4.1	644,365	4.4	357,709	3.7
2,600.00–2,699.90	1,288,613	5.3	823,982	5.6	464,631	4.7
2,700.00–2,799.90	1,364,173	5.6	861,418	5.9	502,755	5.1
2,800.00–2,899.90	1,336,001	5.5	832,975	5.7	503,026	5.1
2,900.00–2,999.90	1,277,134	5.2	793,892	5.4	483,242	4.9
3,000.00–3,099.90	1,136,202	4.6	680,209	4.6	455,993	4.7
3,100.00–3,199.90	967,595	4.0	530,947	3.6	436,648	4.5
3,200.00–3,299.90	834,623	3.4	391,242	2.7	443,381	4.5
3,300.00 or more	2,188,621	8.9	669,817	4.6	1,518,804	15.5
Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	2,277.19		2,194.26		2,401.63	

(Continued)

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B7—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker beneficiaries by primary insurance amount, and average primary insurance amount: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 2023—Continued

Sex and primary insurance amount (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Women	25,667,921	100.0	16,906,720	100.0	8,761,201	100.0
Less than 300.00	395,079	1.5	271,892	1.6	123,187	1.4
300.00–399.90	454,609	1.8	341,150	2.0	113,459	1.3
400.00–499.90	543,691	2.1	411,513	2.4	132,178	1.5
500.00–599.90	582,182	2.3	437,870	2.6	144,312	1.6
600.00–699.90	587,425	2.3	441,529	2.6	145,896	1.7
700.00–799.90	616,186	2.4	454,833	2.7	161,353	1.8
800.00–899.90	742,574	2.9	533,497	3.2	209,077	2.4
900.00–999.90	1,100,964	4.3	784,664	4.6	316,300	3.6
1,000.00–1,099.90	1,442,489	5.6	1,040,472	6.2	402,017	4.6
1,100.00–1,199.90	1,466,046	5.7	1,053,798	6.2	412,248	4.7
1,200.00–1,299.90	1,436,594	5.6	1,018,400	6.0	418,194	4.8
1,300.00–1,399.90	1,394,186	5.4	973,265	5.8	420,921	4.8
1,400.00–1,499.90	1,345,519	5.2	926,786	5.5	418,733	4.8
1,500.00–1,599.90	1,294,948	5.0	877,939	5.2	417,009	4.8
1,600.00–1,699.90	1,226,009	4.8	820,152	4.9	405,857	4.6
1,700.00–1,799.90	1,154,675	4.5	761,823	4.5	392,852	4.5
1,800.00–1,899.90	1,076,721	4.2	699,874	4.1	376,847	4.3
1,900.00–1,999.90	987,982	3.8	634,086	3.8	353,896	4.0
2,000.00–2,099.90	902,308	3.5	570,541	3.4	331,767	3.8
2,100.00–2,199.90	820,829	3.2	511,753	3.0	309,076	3.5
2,200.00–2,299.90	758,036	3.0	463,629	2.7	294,407	3.4
2,300.00–2,399.90	673,863	2.6	408,026	2.4	265,837	3.0
2,400.00–2,499.90	603,227	2.4	361,664	2.1	241,563	2.8
2,500.00–2,599.90	563,191	2.2	335,199	2.0	227,992	2.6
2,600.00–2,699.90	665,108	2.6	382,068	2.3	283,040	3.2
2,700.00–2,799.90	623,055	2.4	343,548	2.0	279,507	3.2
2,800.00–2,899.90	541,461	2.1	290,051	1.7	251,410	2.9
2,900.00–2,999.90	457,428	1.8	244,309	1.4	213,119	2.4
3,000.00–3,099.90	351,033	1.4	176,624	1.0	174,409	2.0
3,100.00–3,199.90	265,126	1.0	121,157	0.7	143,969	1.6
3,200.00–3,299.90	201,170	0.8	81,487	0.5	119,683	1.4
3,300.00 or more	394,207	1.5	133,121	0.8	261,086	3.0
Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	1,645.60		1,562.06		1,806.80	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B8—Number and average monthly benefit of retired-worker beneficiaries with and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 1956–2023, selected years

Year	All retired workers				Men				Women			
	Total	With reduction for early retirement	Without reduction for early retirement	Early retirees as a percentage of total	Subtotal	With reduction for early retirement	Without reduction for early retirement	Early retirees as a percentage of subtotal	Subtotal	With reduction for early retirement	Without reduction for early retirement	Early retirees as a percentage of subtotal
<i>Number</i>												
1956	5,112,430	115,029	4,997,401	2.2	3,572,271	...	3,572,271	...	1,540,159	115,029	1,425,130	7.5
1960	8,061,469	949,204	7,112,265	11.8	5,216,668	...	5,216,668	...	2,844,801	949,204	1,895,597	33.4
1965	11,100,584	3,519,198	7,581,386	31.7	6,825,078	1,435,912	5,389,166	21.0	4,275,506	2,083,286	2,192,220	48.7
1970	13,349,175	6,066,880	7,282,295	45.4	7,688,460	2,758,060	4,930,400	35.9	5,660,715	3,308,820	2,351,895	58.5
1980	19,562,085	12,164,887	7,397,198	62.2	10,460,735	5,874,196	4,586,539	54.8	9,101,350	6,290,691	2,810,659	69.1
1985	22,431,930	14,710,971	7,720,959	65.6	11,816,956	7,161,479	4,655,477	60.6	10,614,974	7,549,492	3,065,482	71.1
1990	24,838,100	16,997,861	7,840,239	68.4	12,983,832	8,390,921	4,592,911	64.6	11,854,268	8,606,940	3,247,328	72.6
1995	26,672,806	18,731,443	7,941,363	70.2	13,913,531	9,353,996	4,559,535	67.2	12,759,275	9,377,447	3,381,828	73.5
1996	26,898,072	19,113,994	7,784,078	71.1	14,010,875	9,532,310	4,478,565	68.0	12,887,197	9,581,684	3,305,513	74.4
1997	27,274,572	19,601,286	7,673,286	71.9	14,116,818	9,745,315	4,371,503	69.0	13,157,754	9,855,971	3,301,783	74.9
1998	27,510,535	19,810,871	7,699,664	72.0	14,200,826	9,828,931	4,371,895	69.2	13,309,709	9,981,940	3,327,769	75.0
1999	27,774,677	20,035,120	7,739,557	72.1	14,321,468	9,935,547	4,385,921	69.4	13,453,209	10,099,573	3,353,636	75.1
2000	28,498,945	20,319,520	8,179,425	71.3	14,767,170	10,076,518	4,690,652	68.2	13,731,775	10,243,002	3,488,773	74.6
2001	28,836,774	20,573,931	8,262,843	71.3	14,930,081	10,210,581	4,719,500	68.4	13,906,693	10,363,350	3,543,340	74.5
2002	29,190,137	20,883,715	8,306,422	71.5	15,100,473	10,364,188	4,736,285	68.8	14,089,664	10,519,527	3,570,137	74.7
2003	29,531,611	21,239,589	8,292,022	71.9	15,247,841	10,542,626	4,705,215	69.1	14,283,770	10,696,963	3,586,807	74.9
2004	29,952,465	21,636,057	8,316,408	72.2	15,430,360	10,749,558	4,680,802	69.7	14,522,105	10,886,499	3,635,606	75.0
2005	30,460,836	22,129,099	8,331,737	72.6	15,650,611	10,981,621	4,668,990	70.2	14,810,225	11,147,478	3,662,747	75.3
2006	30,976,143	22,597,344	8,378,799	73.0	15,869,182	11,196,443	4,672,739	70.6	15,106,961	11,400,901	3,706,060	75.5
2007	31,527,728	23,078,917	8,448,811	73.2	16,111,553	11,413,127	4,698,426	70.8	15,416,175	11,665,790	3,750,385	75.7
2008	32,273,651	23,775,246	8,498,405	73.7	16,455,822	11,708,571	4,747,251	71.2	15,817,829	12,066,675	3,751,154	76.3
2009	33,514,013	24,748,391	8,765,622	73.8	17,067,434	12,182,366	4,885,068	71.4	16,466,579	12,566,025	3,880,554	76.4
2010	34,593,080	25,555,808	9,037,272	73.9	17,582,235	12,556,581	5,025,654	71.4	17,010,845	12,999,227	4,011,618	76.4
2011	35,599,569	26,275,063	9,324,506	73.8	18,043,009	12,869,206	5,173,803	71.3	17,556,560	13,405,857	4,150,703	76.4
2012	36,720,492	26,968,901	9,751,591	73.4	18,559,519	13,162,302	5,397,217	70.9	18,160,973	13,806,599	4,354,374	76.0
2013	37,892,659	27,599,461	10,293,198	72.8	19,099,298	13,420,757	5,678,541	70.3	18,793,361	14,178,704	4,614,657	75.4
2014	39,008,771	28,164,909	10,843,862	72.2	19,601,843	13,644,248	5,957,595	69.6	19,406,928	14,520,661	4,886,267	74.8
2015	40,089,061	28,636,353	11,452,708	71.4	20,089,856	13,818,965	6,270,891	68.8	19,999,205	14,817,388	5,181,817	74.1
2016	41,233,126	29,130,726	12,102,400	70.6	20,616,209	13,994,972	6,621,237	67.9	20,616,917	15,135,754	5,481,163	73.4
2017	42,446,992	29,561,858	12,885,134	69.6	21,175,568	14,141,387	7,034,181	66.8	21,271,424	15,420,471	5,850,953	72.5
2018	43,721,450	29,959,274	13,762,176	68.5	21,760,418	14,268,854	7,491,564	65.6	21,961,032	15,690,420	6,270,612	71.4
2019	45,094,245	30,362,666	14,731,579	67.3	22,385,009	14,393,923	7,991,086	64.3	22,709,236	15,968,743	6,740,493	70.3
2020	46,329,595	30,578,635	15,750,960	66.0	22,904,941	14,420,756	8,484,185	63.0	23,424,654	16,157,879	7,266,775	69.0
2021	47,292,977	30,736,278	16,556,699	65.0	23,261,401	14,409,205	8,852,196	61.9	24,031,576	16,327,073	7,704,503	67.9
2022	48,587,883	31,087,471	17,500,412	64.0	23,797,793	14,506,170	9,291,623	61.0	24,790,090	16,581,301	8,208,789	66.9
2023	50,147,679	31,595,999	18,551,680	63.0	24,479,758	14,689,279	9,790,479	60.0	25,667,921	16,906,720	8,761,201	65.9

(Continued)

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B8—Number and average monthly benefit of retired-worker beneficiaries with and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 1956–2023, selected years—Continued

Year	All retired workers				Men				Women			
	Total	With reduction for early retirement	Without reduction for early retirement	Early retirees as a percentage of total	Subtotal	With reduction for early retirement	Without reduction for early retirement	Early retirees as a percentage of subtotal	Subtotal	With reduction for early retirement	Without reduction for early retirement	Early retirees as a percentage of subtotal
<i>Average monthly benefit (dollars)</i>												
1956	63.10	48.20	63.40	...	68.20	...	68.20	...	51.20	48.20	51.40	...
1960	74.00	55.80	76.50	...	81.90	...	81.90	...	59.70	55.80	61.60	...
1965	83.90	70.60	90.10	...	92.60	79.40	96.10	...	70.10	64.50	75.40	...
1970	118.10	103.60	130.20	...	130.50	115.30	139.10	...	101.20	93.80	111.70	...
1980	341.40	310.70	391.80	...	380.20	349.50	419.60	...	296.80	274.60	346.50	...
1985	478.60	424.80	581.20	...	538.40	480.50	627.50	...	412.10	372.00	511.00	...
1990	602.60	537.90	742.80	...	679.30	611.20	803.60	...	518.60	466.40	656.80	...
1995	719.80	649.50	885.60	...	810.20	735.40	963.70	...	621.20	563.80	780.40	...
1996	745.00	678.30	908.70	...	838.10	763.10	997.80	...	643.70	593.90	788.00	...
1997	765.00	705.90	915.90	...	860.50	786.60	1,025.10	...	662.50	626.10	771.30	...
1998	779.70	720.30	932.50	...	876.90	802.40	1,044.50	...	675.90	639.50	785.40	...
1999	804.30	744.40	959.20	...	904.60	829.30	1,075.30	...	697.50	661.00	807.50	...
2000	844.50	778.50	1,008.40	...	951.10	867.20	1,131.10	...	729.90	691.20	843.40	...
2001	874.40	808.50	1,038.70	...	984.60	900.70	1,166.00	...	756.20	717.60	869.20	...
2002	895.00	829.80	1,058.90	...	1,007.80	925.20	1,188.50	...	774.10	735.80	886.90	...
2003	922.10	857.80	1,086.80	...	1,038.70	957.50	1,220.60	...	797.60	759.50	911.30	...
2004	954.90	891.10	1,121.00	...	1,076.10	995.40	1,261.50	...	826.10	788.00	940.10	...
2005	1,002.00	936.90	1,174.80	...	1,129.50	1,047.40	1,322.70	...	867.30	828.20	986.40	...
2006	1,044.40	978.20	1,222.90	...	1,177.50	1,094.10	1,377.20	...	904.60	864.40	1,028.50	...
2007	1,078.60	1,011.30	1,262.30	...	1,215.70	1,131.20	1,421.10	...	935.20	894.00	1,063.30	...
2008	1,152.90	1,080.80	1,354.60	...	1,299.10	1,209.80	1,519.50	...	1,000.70	955.60	1,145.80	...
2009	1,164.30	1,091.10	1,371.10	...	1,311.70	1,221.40	1,536.80	...	1,011.40	964.70	1,162.50	...
2010	1,175.50	1,100.70	1,386.80	...	1,323.10	1,231.10	1,552.70	...	1,022.90	974.80	1,178.90	...
2011	1,228.57	1,148.83	1,453.27	...	1,381.38	1,283.24	1,625.49	...	1,071.53	1,019.81	1,238.59	...
2012	1,261.61	1,176.36	1,497.40	...	1,417.05	1,311.91	1,673.46	...	1,102.77	1,047.12	1,279.19	...
2013	1,293.83	1,202.12	1,539.74	...	1,451.27	1,338.17	1,718.59	...	1,133.83	1,073.35	1,319.66	...
2014	1,328.58	1,229.91	1,584.85	...	1,488.07	1,366.30	1,766.94	...	1,167.49	1,101.75	1,362.83	...
2015	1,341.77	1,236.93	1,603.90	...	1,500.46	1,371.15	1,785.41	...	1,182.36	1,111.76	1,384.24	...
2016	1,360.13	1,247.51	1,631.21	...	1,518.64	1,380.26	1,811.12	...	1,201.64	1,124.78	1,413.88	...
2017	1,404.15	1,280.55	1,687.73	...	1,565.45	1,413.90	1,870.13	...	1,243.58	1,158.27	1,468.43	...
2018	1,461.31	1,324.14	1,759.94	...	1,626.92	1,458.95	1,946.86	...	1,297.22	1,201.54	1,536.62	...
2019	1,502.85	1,352.89	1,811.92	...	1,670.85	1,487.35	2,001.39	...	1,337.24	1,231.69	1,587.31	...
2020	1,544.15	1,380.14	1,862.57	...	1,714.33	1,513.73	2,055.29	...	1,377.75	1,260.91	1,637.56	...
2021	1,658.03	1,472.16	2,003.10	...	1,838.08	1,610.50	2,208.53	...	1,483.75	1,350.06	1,767.07	...
2022	1,825.14	1,609.19	2,208.74	...	2,020.38	1,755.89	2,433.30	...	1,637.71	1,480.85	1,954.57	...
2023	1,905.31	1,667.57	2,310.22	...	2,106.40	1,815.16	2,543.37	...	1,713.52	1,539.33	2,049.67	...

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B9—Number of retired-worker beneficiaries, percentage distribution by monthly benefit, and average monthly benefit, by age: By sex, December 2023

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total, 62 or older	62–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90 or older
<i>All retired workers</i>								
Total								
Number	50,147,679	2,518,674	12,289,552	13,866,546	10,266,668	6,203,462	3,227,066	1,775,711
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 300.00	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
300.00–399.90	1.1	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
400.00–499.90	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
500.00–599.90	1.3	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
600.00–699.90	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5
700.00–799.90	2.0	4.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0
800.00–899.90	2.7	6.7	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6
900.00–999.90	3.4	7.0	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.0
1,000.00–1,099.90	4.1	7.2	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.0
1,100.00–1,199.90	4.3	6.9	4.8	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.2
1,200.00–1,299.90	4.3	6.5	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4
1,300.00–1,399.90	4.2	5.5	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8
1,400.00–1,499.90	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3
1,500.00–1,599.90	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.1	5.0
1,600.00–1,699.90	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.5	6.0
1,700.00–1,799.90	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.9	5.0	7.7
1,800.00–1,899.90	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.1	6.8	10.3
1,900.00–1,999.90	4.3	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.7	7.8	7.9
2,000.00–2,099.90	4.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.8	7.0	5.3
2,100.00–2,199.90	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.9	6.0	5.8	4.7
2,200.00–2,299.90	4.3	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.7	5.8	5.3	4.7
2,300.00–2,399.90	3.8	2.7	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.8	4.2	3.8
2,400.00–2,499.90	3.2	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.0
2,500.00–2,599.90	2.9	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.2
2,600.00–2,699.90	2.8	1.1	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.6	1.6
2,700.00–2,799.90	2.6	0.6	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.1	1.3
2,800.00–2,899.90	2.3	0.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.1
2,900.00–2,999.90	2.0	0.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.3	0.9
3,000.00–3,099.90	1.7	0.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.8
3,100.00–3,199.90	1.5	0.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.6
3,200.00–3,299.90	1.3	(L)	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.5
3,300.00 or more	6.2	(L)	5.3	10.0	7.2	3.8	1.4	1.9
Average benefit (dollars)	1,905.31	1,379.75	1,852.82	2,021.81	1,980.73	1,929.29	1,806.15	1,764.68

(Continued)

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B9—Number of retired-worker beneficiaries, percentage distribution by monthly benefit, and average monthly benefit, by age: By sex, December 2023—Continued

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total, 62 or older	62–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90 or older
<i>Men</i>								
Total								
Number	24,479,758	1,208,956	6,050,700	6,927,511	5,079,929	2,999,027	1,497,481	716,154
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 300.00	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3
300.00–399.90	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
400.00–499.90	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
500.00–599.90	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
600.00–699.90	1.1	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4
700.00–799.90	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7
800.00–899.90	2.0	5.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0
900.00–999.90	2.3	5.3	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0
1,000.00–1,099.90	2.5	5.2	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1
1,100.00–1,199.90	2.7	5.1	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4
1,200.00–1,299.90	2.8	5.0	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.6
1,300.00–1,399.90	3.0	4.9	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.0
1,400.00–1,499.90	3.1	4.8	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.5
1,500.00–1,599.90	3.3	4.6	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.3	4.2
1,600.00–1,699.90	3.5	4.5	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.8	5.1
1,700.00–1,799.90	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.5	7.7
1,800.00–1,899.90	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	6.5	11.5
1,900.00–1,999.90	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.5	8.4	8.8
2,000.00–2,099.90	5.1	4.7	3.9	4.7	5.5	6.7	8.3	5.2
2,100.00–2,199.90	5.4	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.7	7.2	6.9	4.5
2,200.00–2,299.90	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.4	5.6	7.2	6.1	4.8
2,300.00–2,399.90	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.0	5.1	5.9	4.7	4.3
2,400.00–2,499.90	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.2	3.8	4.5	3.6
2,500.00–2,599.90	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.0	2.8
2,600.00–2,699.90	3.5	1.8	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.6	2.1
2,700.00–2,799.90	3.2	0.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.0	1.6
2,800.00–2,899.90	3.0	0.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.3	1.4
2,900.00–2,999.90	2.6	0.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.2
3,000.00–3,099.90	2.3	0.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.1
3,100.00–3,199.90	2.1	0.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.9	0.9
3,200.00–3,299.90	1.9	(L)	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.7
3,300.00 or more	9.2	(L)	8.4	14.1	10.6	5.8	2.0	2.8
Average benefit (dollars)	2,106.40	1,528.62	2,061.41	2,237.87	2,190.25	2,125.51	1,941.77	1,859.72

(Continued)

5.B OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers

Table 5.B9—Number of retired-worker beneficiaries, percentage distribution by monthly benefit, and average monthly benefit, by age: By sex, December 2023—Continued

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total, 62 or older	62–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90 or older
<i>Women</i>								
Total								
Number	25,667,921	1,309,718	6,238,852	6,939,035	5,186,739	3,204,435	1,729,585	1,059,557
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 300.00	1.2	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
300.00–399.90	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
400.00–499.90	1.3	2.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
500.00–599.90	1.4	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
600.00–699.90	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6
700.00–799.90	2.4	5.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2
800.00–899.90	3.3	8.0	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.0
900.00–999.90	4.4	8.6	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	3.6
1,000.00–1,099.90	5.5	9.1	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.5	4.7	3.6
1,100.00–1,199.90	5.8	8.7	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.5	4.6	3.7
1,200.00–1,299.90	5.6	7.9	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.0
1,300.00–1,399.90	5.4	6.1	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.3
1,400.00–1,499.90	5.2	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.8
1,500.00–1,599.90	5.0	4.2	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.6
1,600.00–1,699.90	4.8	3.7	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.1	6.6
1,700.00–1,799.90	4.7	3.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.5	7.7
1,800.00–1,899.90	4.5	2.7	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.7	7.0	9.5
1,900.00–1,999.90	4.2	2.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.8	7.2	7.2
2,000.00–2,099.90	4.1	2.6	3.3	3.9	4.2	5.0	5.9	5.4
2,100.00–2,199.90	3.8	2.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.8
2,200.00–2,299.90	3.5	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.5
2,300.00–2,399.90	3.0	1.5	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.4
2,400.00–2,499.90	2.6	1.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.5
2,500.00–2,599.90	2.3	0.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.4	1.8
2,600.00–2,699.90	2.2	0.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.8	1.3
2,700.00–2,799.90	1.9	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.0
2,800.00–2,899.90	1.6	0.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.8
2,900.00–2,999.90	1.4	0.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.6
3,000.00–3,099.90	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
3,100.00–3,199.90	0.9	(L)	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.5
3,200.00–3,299.90	0.7	(L)	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4
3,300.00 or more	3.3	(L)	2.3	5.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	1.2
Average benefit (dollars)	1,713.52	1,242.33	1,650.52	1,806.10	1,775.52	1,745.65	1,688.74	1,700.45

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.C OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers and Dependents

Table 5.C1—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker and dependent beneficiaries, by primary insurance amount; and average primary insurance amount; by type of benefit, December 2023

Primary insurance amount (dollars)	Retired workers		Wives and husbands		Children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	50,147,679	100.0	1,896,329	100.0	685,811	100.0
Less than 300.00	590,028	1.2	37,070	2.0	3,106	0.5
300.00–399.90	664,645	1.3	28,427	1.5	4,232	0.6
400.00–499.90	795,148	1.6	32,818	1.7	5,624	0.8
500.00–599.90	842,760	1.7	33,823	1.8	6,737	1.0
600.00–699.90	835,490	1.7	31,175	1.6	7,096	1.0
700.00–799.90	862,124	1.7	29,471	1.6	7,865	1.1
800.00–899.90	1,003,057	2.0	30,579	1.6	9,204	1.3
900.00–999.90	1,464,806	2.9	44,753	2.4	13,624	2.0
1,000.00–1,099.90	1,962,853	3.9	54,689	2.9	22,543	3.3
1,100.00–1,199.90	2,023,873	4.0	52,614	2.8	25,193	3.7
1,200.00–1,299.90	2,009,641	4.0	49,081	2.6	25,676	3.7
1,300.00–1,399.90	1,982,514	4.0	46,542	2.5	25,558	3.7
1,400.00–1,499.90	1,956,721	3.9	44,542	2.3	25,490	3.7
1,500.00–1,599.90	1,935,592	3.9	43,017	2.3	25,958	3.8
1,600.00–1,699.90	1,898,042	3.8	42,866	2.3	25,693	3.7
1,700.00–1,799.90	1,862,632	3.7	42,165	2.2	25,243	3.7
1,800.00–1,899.90	1,827,113	3.6	42,098	2.2	25,341	3.7
1,900.00–1,999.90	1,779,453	3.5	43,286	2.3	25,304	3.7
2,000.00–2,099.90	1,734,801	3.5	44,498	2.3	25,147	3.7
2,100.00–2,199.90	1,693,893	3.4	46,694	2.5	24,773	3.6
2,200.00–2,299.90	1,724,540	3.4	54,718	2.9	24,914	3.6
2,300.00–2,399.90	1,657,804	3.3	58,815	3.1	23,939	3.5
2,400.00–2,499.90	1,583,334	3.2	60,693	3.2	23,142	3.4
2,500.00–2,599.90	1,565,265	3.1	63,617	3.4	23,336	3.4
2,600.00–2,699.90	1,953,721	3.9	82,451	4.3	28,246	4.1
2,700.00–2,799.90	1,987,228	4.0	89,046	4.7	29,223	4.3
2,800.00–2,899.90	1,877,462	3.7	89,906	4.7	29,033	4.2
2,900.00–2,999.90	1,734,562	3.5	90,431	4.8	28,148	4.1
3,000.00–3,099.90	1,487,235	3.0	88,368	4.7	24,549	3.6
3,100.00–3,199.90	1,232,721	2.5	80,696	4.3	20,971	3.1
3,200.00–3,299.90	1,035,793	2.1	76,653	4.0	17,985	2.6
3,300.00 or more	2,582,828	5.2	240,727	12.7	52,918	7.7
Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	1,953.91		2,215.73		2,124.72	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.C OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers and Dependents

Table 5.C2—Average monthly retired-worker or dependent benefit, by basis of entitlement and sex, December 1940–2023, selected years (in dollars)

Year	Retired workers			Wives			Husbands	Children			
	All	Men	Women	All	Entitled because of age	Entitled because of children		All	Under age 18	Disabled adult children	Students
1940	22.60	23.17	18.37	12.13	12.13	...	...	12.22	12.22	...	...
1945	24.19	24.94	19.51	12.82	12.82	...	...	12.45	12.45	...	...
1946	24.55	25.30	19.64	12.99	12.99	...	...	12.57	12.57	...	...
1947	24.90	25.68	19.91	13.17	13.17	...	...	12.77	12.77	...	...
1948	25.35	26.21	20.11	13.42	13.42	...	...	12.99	12.99	...	...
1949	26.00	26.92	20.58	13.76	13.76	...	...	13.18	13.18	...	...
1950	43.86	45.67	35.05	23.60	23.79	12.85	20.01	17.05	17.05	...	...
1951	42.14	44.44	33.03	22.75	23.16	14.33	19.49	13.37	13.37	...	...
1952	49.25	52.16	39.17	26.01	26.48	16.33	22.31	14.67	14.67	...	...
1953	51.10	54.46	40.66	27.08	27.53	17.97	23.10	15.79	15.79	...	...
1954	59.14	63.34	47.05	31.81	32.36	21.11	26.61	18.53	18.53	...	...
1955	61.90	66.40	49.93	33.12	33.63	22.96	27.27	20.01	20.01	...	...
1956	63.09	68.23	51.16	33.76	34.22	23.64	27.90	20.63	20.63	...	...
1957	64.58	70.47	52.23	34.41	34.89	24.21	29.39	21.89	20.90	31.55	...
1958	66.35	72.74	53.55	35.11	35.59	25.12	30.45	22.99	21.66	32.00	...
1959	72.78	80.11	58.81	38.24	38.68	29.39	33.85	27.34	25.61	35.08	...
1960	74.04	81.87	59.67	38.74	39.19	30.15	34.72	28.25	26.38	35.70	...
1961	75.65	83.13	62.00	39.47	40.09	29.45	36.61	27.52	25.56	36.22	...
1962	76.19	83.79	62.61	39.64	40.35	29.55	37.05	27.39	25.44	36.35	...
1963	76.88	84.69	63.42	39.95	40.66	29.94	37.64	27.85	25.76	36.84	...
1964	77.57	85.58	64.28	40.24	40.95	30.16	38.18	28.13	25.86	37.34	...
1965	83.92	92.59	70.07	43.64	44.41	32.60	41.69	31.98	28.27	40.64	46.75
1966	84.35	93.26	70.79	43.82	44.60	32.64	42.21	32.72	28.18	41.03	45.05
1967	85.37	94.49	71.92	44.25	45.01	32.92	42.79	33.10	28.34	41.49	45.07
1968	98.86	109.08	84.24	51.22	52.13	37.66	49.29	38.12	32.44	47.79	51.08
1969	100.40	110.96	85.71	51.89	52.81	38.00	49.90	38.63	32.79	48.46	51.33
1970	118.10	130.53	101.22	61.20	62.41	43.23	58.47	44.85	37.72	56.79	59.46
1971	132.17	146.13	113.60	68.36	69.82	47.07	65.25	49.36	41.08	62.57	65.93
1972	162.35	179.44	140.11	84.11	86.07	56.10	79.97	59.90	49.44	75.91	80.13
1973	166.40	182.60	145.80	84.80	86.80	56.80	80.80	61.10	50.30	77.00	82.70
1974	188.20	206.56	165.47	95.77	98.08	64.24	90.90	69.63	57.10	86.61	94.21
1975	207.18	227.75	181.80	105.21	107.74	70.72	99.07	77.42	63.13	94.75	103.88
1976	224.86	247.70	197.08	114.15	116.82	77.29	106.68	85.64	69.55	102.81	113.92
1977	243.00	268.40	212.60	123.30	126.20	84.20	100.90	94.90	76.90	112.30	124.60
1978	263.20	291.60	229.70	133.10	136.00	91.70	106.00	104.70	85.10	121.70	138.40
1979	294.30	326.80	256.50	148.80	151.90	102.90	116.00	119.20	97.00	137.10	157.20
1980	341.40	380.20	296.80	172.50	176.00	120.40	132.10	140.00	114.30	159.80	184.00
1981	386.00	431.10	334.50	195.40	199.20	138.20	145.90	161.40	131.10	182.20	210.60
1982	419.30	469.60	362.20	213.60	216.90	148.80	156.00	165.00	145.90	198.40	179.70
1983	440.80	495.00	379.60	226.50	229.50	151.30	160.90	175.80	163.20	210.10	153.50
1984	460.60	517.80	396.50	237.20	240.30	156.70	165.80	185.50	170.60	220.80	149.90
1985	478.60	538.40	412.10	247.20	250.30	161.90	169.50	197.60	177.40	230.80	232.30
1986	488.50	549.80	420.50	252.70	255.70	165.10	170.40	203.80	182.50	236.80	241.20
1987	512.70	577.50	441.20	265.40	268.40	174.00	175.90	215.90	192.70	249.90	252.60
1988	536.80	604.90	462.00	278.00	281.00	182.40	181.50	227.70	201.60	263.30	265.40
1989	566.90	638.90	487.90	293.80	296.80	194.00	189.10	242.40	213.80	279.30	283.70
1990	602.60	679.30	518.60	312.30	315.40	208.10	198.20	259.40	228.50	298.30	300.90
1991	629.30	709.30	541.60	326.10	329.20	219.40	203.30	272.70	240.60	312.90	306.70
1992	652.60	735.50	561.80	337.90	341.00	229.30	208.20	285.20	252.30	326.00	322.20
1993	674.10	759.30	580.70	348.80	351.80	238.70	212.10	296.80	263.10	338.00	333.40
1994	697.30	785.20	610.30	360.50	363.60	248.60	216.40	309.30	275.00	351.10	349.60
1995	719.80	810.20	621.20	371.90	375.00	256.70	220.80	321.50	286.70	363.80	360.30
1996	745.00	838.10	643.70	385.10	387.70	277.30	225.70	337.10	303.00	378.40	374.70
1997	765.00	860.50	662.50	394.70	397.20	286.40	228.80	349.00	314.90	389.80	388.40
1998	779.70	876.90	675.90	401.70	404.00	294.90	230.50	358.40	324.30	399.00	398.00
1999	804.30	904.60	697.50	413.00	415.30	307.50	234.50	372.40	338.90	413.00	417.30

(Continued)

5.C OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers and Dependents

Table 5.C2—Average monthly retired-worker or dependent benefit, by basis of entitlement and sex, December 1940–2023, selected years (in dollars)—Continued

Year	Retired workers			Wives			Husbands	Children			
	All	Men	Women	All	Entitled because of age	Entitled because of children		All	Under age 18	Disabled adult children	Students
2000	844.50	951.10	729.90	431.30	433.50	328.90	242.70	394.80	363.40	433.70	444.40
2001	874.40	984.60	756.20	445.10	447.20	345.30	250.30	412.60	382.20	451.00	462.60
2002	895.00	1,007.80	774.10	453.90	456.00	358.00	256.10	426.40	397.10	463.90	477.00
2003	922.10	1,038.70	797.60	465.90	467.80	374.60	263.10	444.20	415.80	480.60	498.60
2004	954.90	1,076.10	826.10	480.90	482.60	394.00	272.90	465.00	437.70	500.50	518.50
2005	1,002.00	1,129.50	867.30	502.50	504.10	419.20	286.20	493.00	465.60	528.40	553.30
2006	1,044.40	1,177.50	904.60	521.40	522.90	440.20	298.30	518.10	489.90	554.40	580.00
2007	1,078.60	1,215.70	935.20	535.60	537.00	456.70	308.50	538.00	509.60	573.50	603.30
2008	1,152.90	1,299.10	1,000.70	573.20	574.70	492.30	334.50	567.50	548.10	586.60	643.40
2009	1,164.30	1,311.70	1,011.40	579.30	580.70	500.90	347.80	570.40	556.80	581.10	648.10
2010	1,175.50	1,323.10	1,022.90	585.40	586.90	509.10	366.00	576.70	563.40	587.20	651.00
2011	1,228.57	1,381.38	1,071.53	613.37	614.95	532.29	397.90	602.65	588.17	614.41	677.28
2012	1,261.61	1,417.05	1,102.77	632.79	634.48	545.01	432.85	617.45	601.16	630.95	693.55
2013	1,293.83	1,451.27	1,133.83	655.01	656.84	557.66	474.22	632.14	614.78	646.67	710.44
2014	1,328.58	1,488.07	1,167.49	680.19	682.20	570.44	519.76	647.38	628.23	663.75	725.23
2015	1,341.77	1,500.46	1,182.36	697.25	699.48	572.93	559.99	651.00	629.58	669.36	733.54
2016	1,360.13	1,518.64	1,201.64	715.13	717.53	578.78	590.46	656.82	633.59	676.67	740.87
2017	1,404.15	1,565.45	1,243.58	740.33	742.86	592.79	614.24	674.56	649.10	696.37	757.74
2018	1,461.31	1,626.92	1,297.22	772.41	775.05	613.64	645.00	697.31	669.60	720.59	784.00
2019	1,502.85	1,670.85	1,337.24	796.44	799.15	629.70	673.25	712.77	683.05	737.63	806.56
2020	1,544.15	1,714.33	1,377.75	807.69	810.31	646.74	680.79	729.89	698.07	756.14	832.91
2021	1,658.03	1,838.08	1,483.75	851.58	854.17	691.81	702.88	782.25	746.43	810.89	901.77
2022	1,825.14	2,020.38	1,637.71	914.98	917.50	759.14	713.59	856.83	813.26	892.18	975.17
2023	1,905.31	2,106.40	1,713.52	928.83	931.12	788.05	638.01	890.11	839.83	931.40	1,006.10

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.D OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Disabled Workers

Table 5.D1—Number and percentage distribution of disabled-worker beneficiaries, and average monthly benefit, by sex and year of entitlement, December 2023

Year of entitlement	All disabled workers				Men				Women			
	Number	Percentage distribution	Cumulative percent-age ^a	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage distribution	Cumulative percent-age ^a	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage distribution	Cumulative percent-age ^a	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	7,365,987	100.0	...	1,537.13	3,685,919	100.0	...	1,685.96	3,680,068	100.0	...	1,388.07
2023	158,996	2.2	2.2	1,805.39	91,453	2.5	2.5	1,967.39	67,543	1.8	1.8	1,586.05
2022	317,665	4.3	6.5	1,814.95	178,324	4.8	7.3	1,989.50	139,341	3.8	5.6	1,591.56
2021	405,356	5.5	12.0	1,802.80	218,547	5.9	13.2	1,987.94	186,809	5.1	10.7	1,586.20
2020	445,499	6.0	18.0	1,751.54	233,745	6.3	19.6	1,936.77	211,754	5.8	16.5	1,547.08
2019	424,164	5.8	23.8	1,705.18	215,996	5.9	25.4	1,885.78	208,168	5.7	22.1	1,517.78
2018	401,914	5.5	29.2	1,699.41	201,460	5.5	30.9	1,883.38	200,454	5.4	27.6	1,514.51
2017	376,172	5.1	34.3	1,669.25	185,898	5.0	36.0	1,853.02	190,274	5.2	32.7	1,489.70
2016	364,105	4.9	39.3	1,613.98	179,161	4.9	40.8	1,793.53	184,944	5.0	37.8	1,440.04
2015	348,412	4.7	44.0	1,576.80	168,164	4.6	45.4	1,753.29	180,248	4.9	42.6	1,412.14
2014	337,684	4.6	48.6	1,558.81	160,762	4.4	49.7	1,728.96	176,922	4.8	47.5	1,404.21
2013	331,103	4.5	53.1	1,517.09	157,706	4.3	54.0	1,677.61	173,397	4.7	52.2	1,371.10
2012	315,301	4.3	57.4	1,496.56	149,681	4.1	58.1	1,650.44	165,620	4.5	56.7	1,357.49
2011	314,442	4.3	61.6	1,502.91	151,073	4.1	62.2	1,653.61	163,369	4.4	61.1	1,363.54
2010	310,918	4.2	65.9	1,479.77	150,705	4.1	66.3	1,624.86	160,213	4.4	65.5	1,343.28
2009	300,979	4.1	70.0	1,443.00	148,854	4.0	70.3	1,580.38	152,125	4.1	69.6	1,308.58
2008	255,156	3.5	73.4	1,410.07	122,729	3.3	73.6	1,539.96	132,427	3.6	73.2	1,289.69
2007	206,537	2.8	76.2	1,396.82	97,790	2.7	76.3	1,519.93	108,747	3.0	76.1	1,286.11
2006	183,589	2.5	78.7	1,388.34	85,816	2.3	78.6	1,509.79	97,773	2.7	78.8	1,281.73
2005	170,278	2.3	81.0	1,387.43	79,432	2.2	80.8	1,507.35	90,846	2.5	81.3	1,282.57
2004	166,736	2.3	83.3	1,391.93	77,855	2.1	82.9	1,506.53	88,881	2.4	83.7	1,291.54
2003	161,754	2.2	85.5	1,385.95	76,167	2.1	85.0	1,497.56	85,587	2.3	86.0	1,286.63
2002	150,273	2.0	87.5	1,357.95	71,654	1.9	86.9	1,452.29	78,619	2.1	88.2	1,271.96
2001	132,265	1.8	89.3	1,309.00	63,470	1.7	88.6	1,384.79	68,795	1.9	90.0	1,239.08
2000	106,731	1.4	90.8	1,294.65	51,466	1.4	90.0	1,361.38	55,265	1.5	91.5	1,232.52
1999	89,930	1.2	92.0	1,253.28	43,956	1.2	91.2	1,313.27	45,974	1.2	92.8	1,195.92
1998	74,914	1.0	93.0	1,211.41	37,135	1.0	92.2	1,261.86	37,779	1.0	93.8	1,161.82
1997	64,872	0.9	93.9	1,194.68	32,492	0.9	93.1	1,241.84	32,380	0.9	94.7	1,147.36
1996	59,521	0.8	94.7	1,198.37	30,588	0.8	93.9	1,245.42	28,933	0.8	95.5	1,148.62
1995	54,515	0.7	95.4	1,209.76	28,359	0.8	94.7	1,255.99	26,156	0.7	96.2	1,159.64
1994	50,394	0.7	96.1	1,199.66	26,465	0.7	95.4	1,240.13	23,929	0.7	96.8	1,154.91
1993	47,844	0.6	96.8	1,167.69	25,950	0.7	96.1	1,205.44	21,894	0.6	97.4	1,122.96
1992	45,857	0.6	97.4	1,145.38	25,628	0.7	96.8	1,181.73	20,229	0.5	98.0	1,099.34
1991	42,945	0.6	98.0	1,123.99	24,680	0.7	97.5	1,154.20	18,265	0.5	98.5	1,083.18
1990	34,219	0.5	98.4	1,125.22	19,992	0.5	98.0	1,151.74	14,227	0.4	98.9	1,087.95
1989	23,750	0.3	98.8	1,119.90	14,300	0.4	98.4	1,147.52	9,450	0.3	99.1	1,078.10
1988	18,194	0.2	99.0	1,106.43	11,050	0.3	98.7	1,134.04	7,144	0.2	99.3	1,063.71
1987	14,815	0.2	99.2	1,092.83	9,210	0.2	99.0	1,124.24	5,605	0.2	99.5	1,041.22
1986	13,152	0.2	99.4	1,061.13	8,424	0.2	99.2	1,091.54	4,728	0.1	99.6	1,006.96
1985	10,931	0.1	99.5	1,039.89	7,109	0.2	99.4	1,066.20	3,822	0.1	99.7	990.96
Before 1985	34,105	0.5	100.0	1,051.64	22,673	0.6	100.0	1,086.64	11,432	0.3	100.0	982.22

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because entitlements can be awarded retroactively, data for current and prior years are subject to revision with each annual update of this table.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable.

a. Represents those entitled in specified year or later.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.D OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Disabled Workers

Table 5.D2—Number and percentage distribution of disabled-worker beneficiaries, by monthly benefit; and average monthly benefit; by sex, December 2023

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled workers	7,365,987	100.0	3,685,919	100.0	3,680,068	100.0
Less than 300.00	28,624	0.4	11,014	0.3	17,610	0.5
300.00–399.90	73,601	1.0	28,745	0.8	44,856	1.2
400.00–499.90	113,994	1.5	44,049	1.2	69,945	1.9
500.00–599.90	143,623	1.9	54,378	1.5	89,245	2.4
600.00–699.90	164,727	2.2	61,488	1.7	103,239	2.8
700.00–799.90	192,752	2.6	73,090	2.0	119,662	3.3
800.00–899.90	247,657	3.4	97,709	2.7	149,948	4.1
900.00–999.90	402,178	5.5	153,954	4.2	248,224	6.7
1,000.00–1,099.90	580,413	7.9	223,112	6.1	357,301	9.7
1,100.00–1,199.90	603,323	8.2	242,392	6.6	360,931	9.8
1,200.00–1,299.90	566,658	7.7	240,219	6.5	326,439	8.9
1,300.00–1,399.90	516,650	7.0	231,854	6.3	284,796	7.7
1,400.00–1,499.90	470,104	6.4	222,758	6.0	247,346	6.7
1,500.00–1,599.90	421,976	5.7	211,000	5.7	210,976	5.7
1,600.00–1,699.90	374,490	5.1	197,310	5.4	177,180	4.8
1,700.00–1,799.90	330,404	4.5	182,655	5.0	147,749	4.0
1,800.00–1,899.90	290,438	3.9	168,611	4.6	121,827	3.3
1,900.00–1,999.90	253,650	3.4	153,390	4.2	100,260	2.7
2,000.00–2,099.90	220,950	3.0	138,120	3.7	82,830	2.3
2,100.00–2,199.90	191,334	2.6	122,998	3.3	68,336	1.9
2,200.00–2,299.90	167,441	2.3	109,967	3.0	57,474	1.6
2,300.00–2,399.90	142,632	1.9	95,285	2.6	47,347	1.3
2,400.00–2,499.90	123,222	1.7	83,385	2.3	39,837	1.1
2,500.00–2,599.90	109,956	1.5	74,870	2.0	35,086	1.0
2,600.00–2,699.90	113,024	1.5	78,027	2.1	34,997	1.0
2,700.00–2,799.90	101,331	1.4	71,314	1.9	30,017	0.8
2,800.00–2,899.90	92,530	1.3	66,161	1.8	26,369	0.7
2,900.00–2,999.90	84,879	1.2	61,911	1.7	22,968	0.6
3,000.00–3,099.90	67,445	0.9	50,058	1.4	17,387	0.5
3,100.00–3,199.90	50,782	0.7	38,300	1.0	12,482	0.3
3,200.00–3,299.90	39,038	0.5	29,827	0.8	9,211	0.3
3,300.00 or more	86,161	1.2	67,968	1.8	18,193	0.5
Average benefit (dollars)	1,537.13		1,685.96		1,388.07	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.D OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Disabled Workers

Table 5.D3—Number and total monthly benefits of disabled-worker beneficiaries, by sex, December 1957–2023, selected years

Year	All disabled workers		Men		Women	
	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)
1957	149,850	10,904	121,172	8,903	28,678	2,001
1958	237,719	19,516	189,883	16,138	47,836	3,378
1959	334,443	29,765	264,201	24,417	70,242	5,348
1960	455,371	40,668	356,277	33,034	99,094	7,633
1965	988,074	96,599	734,047	74,946	254,027	21,656
1970	1,492,948	196,010	1,068,986	148,194	423,962	47,819
1975	2,488,774	562,180	1,710,923	418,013	777,851	144,167
1980	2,858,680	1,059,792	1,928,030	784,266	930,650	275,525
1985	2,656,638	1,285,375	1,784,750	953,156	871,888	332,219
1986	2,728,463	1,331,144	1,826,835	985,003	901,628	346,141
1987	2,785,859	1,415,811	1,857,172	1,044,647	928,687	371,165
1988	2,830,284	1,498,637	1,876,878	1,101,675	953,406	396,962
1989	2,895,364	1,609,780	1,906,379	1,176,403	988,985	433,376
1990	3,011,294	1,768,313	1,967,408	1,283,579	1,043,886	484,735
1991	3,194,938	1,946,823	2,067,777	1,401,006	1,127,161	545,817
1992	3,467,783	2,171,080	2,219,789	1,546,924	1,247,994	624,156
1993	3,725,966	2,390,829	2,357,332	1,685,025	1,368,634	705,804
1994	3,962,954	2,620,982	2,473,061	1,824,195	1,489,893	796,787
1995	4,185,263	2,853,365	2,568,359	1,956,168	1,616,904	897,197
1996	4,385,623	3,087,223	2,644,454	2,083,123	1,741,169	1,004,100
1997	4,508,134	3,252,919	2,666,486	2,158,017	1,841,648	1,094,902
1998	4,698,319	3,444,259	2,737,296	2,252,129	1,961,023	1,192,130
1999	4,879,455	3,679,691	2,801,163	2,371,141	2,078,292	1,308,550
2000	5,042,334	3,965,304	2,856,411	2,521,252	2,185,923	1,444,052
2001	5,274,183	4,295,600	2,951,833	2,697,162	2,322,350	1,598,438
2002	5,543,981	4,625,445	3,070,001	2,872,308	2,473,980	1,753,137
2003	5,873,673	5,060,493	3,224,624	3,114,704	2,649,049	1,945,789
2004	6,198,271	5,542,045	3,373,723	3,381,312	2,824,548	2,160,733
2005	6,518,989	6,114,705	3,517,259	3,697,352	3,001,730	2,417,352
2006	6,806,918	6,655,048	3,643,121	3,998,054	3,163,797	2,656,994
2007	7,098,723	7,127,082	3,773,912	4,249,072	3,324,811	2,878,010
2008	7,426,691	7,895,536	3,924,524	4,672,826	3,502,167	3,222,710
2009	7,788,013	8,288,762	4,100,400	4,877,052	3,687,613	3,411,709
2010	8,203,951	8,759,959	4,309,685	5,133,213	3,894,266	3,626,747
2011	8,575,544	9,523,184	4,493,811	5,557,599	4,081,733	3,965,585
2012	8,826,591	9,977,027	4,606,044	5,786,094	4,220,547	4,190,933
2013	8,940,950	10,250,098	4,642,134	5,902,109	4,298,816	4,347,989
2014	8,954,518	10,435,524	4,627,675	5,970,611	4,326,843	4,464,913
2015	8,909,430	10,386,494	4,581,300	5,903,968	4,328,130	4,482,526
2016	8,808,736	10,316,342	4,510,579	5,833,914	4,298,157	4,482,428
2017	8,695,475	10,407,363	4,432,330	5,852,020	4,263,145	4,555,343
2018	8,537,332	10,532,470	4,330,186	5,887,513	4,207,146	4,644,957
2019	8,378,374	10,537,097	4,231,238	5,857,499	4,147,136	4,679,597
2020	8,151,016	10,409,235	4,100,636	5,755,746	4,050,380	4,653,489
2021	7,877,129	10,699,469	3,951,068	5,894,785	3,926,061	4,804,684
2022	7,604,098	11,277,672	3,808,112	6,200,426	3,795,986	5,077,246
2023	7,365,987	11,322,496	3,685,919	6,214,313	3,680,068	5,108,184

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.D OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Disabled Workers

**Table 5.D4—Number of disabled-worker beneficiaries, average age, and percentage distribution by age:
By sex, December 1957–2023, selected years**

Year	Number (thousands)	Average age	Percentage distribution by age							
			Total, all ages	Under 30	30–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
Men										
1957	121	59.4	100.0	...	...	...	...	18.5	29.9	51.6
1958	190	59.5	100.0	...	...	...	...	18.2	29.7	52.1
1959	264	59.3	100.0	...	...	...	...	19.0	30.7	50.3
1960	356	57.3	100.0	0.5	3.3	3.0	4.9	16.6	26.7	44.9
1965	734	54.4	100.0	1.0	7.5	7.6	10.4	15.4	24.7	33.3
1970	1,069	53.9	100.0	3.3	6.8	6.9	10.9	15.2	23.2	33.7
1975	1,711	53.5	100.0	4.6	7.5	6.2	9.7	15.8	23.2	33.0
1980	1,928	52.9	100.0	4.1	9.6	6.0	8.9	14.3	24.0	33.1
1985	1,785	51.9	100.0	4.6	12.3	7.3	8.6	12.9	21.4	32.9
1986	1,827	51.4	100.0	4.9	13.3	7.9	8.9	12.7	20.7	31.5
1987	1,857	51.1	100.0	4.8	13.8	8.5	9.4	12.5	20.1	30.8
1988	1,869	50.9	100.0	4.7	14.3	9.0	9.8	12.7	19.6	29.9
1989	1,906	50.7	100.0	4.5	14.7	9.6	10.3	12.7	19.4	28.8
1990	1,965	50.4	100.0	4.5	15.2	10.3	10.7	12.7	19.1	27.5
1991	2,066	50.1	100.0	4.5	15.6	10.7	11.2	13.0	18.6	26.4
1992	2,221	49.9	100.0	4.6	16.0	11.0	12.0	13.4	18.0	25.0
1993	2,358	49.6	100.0	4.6	16.2	11.2	12.3	13.9	17.9	23.9
1994	2,476	49.6	100.0	4.3	16.1	11.4	12.8	14.2	17.8	23.4
1995	2,573	49.7	100.0	4.0	15.5	11.5	13.4	14.5	18.0	23.2
1996	2,650	49.9	100.0	3.6	14.8	11.6	13.7	15.0	18.3	22.9
1997	2,671	50.2	100.0	3.3	13.9	11.6	13.6	15.7	18.9	23.0
1998	2,741	50.5	100.0	3.1	13.3	11.6	13.7	16.1	19.4	22.9
1999	2,802	50.6	100.0	2.9	12.6	11.6	13.8	16.7	19.7	22.9
2000	2,857	50.7	100.0	2.8	11.8	11.5	13.9	17.3	20.0	22.8
2001	2,952	50.9	100.0	2.9	11.2	11.1	14.0	17.4	20.5	23.0
2002	3,069	51.0	100.0	3.1	10.5	10.7	14.0	17.2	21.1	23.3
2003	3,226	51.3	100.0	3.2	9.9	10.4	13.8	17.1	21.4	24.2
2004	3,373	51.6	100.0	3.2	9.4	9.9	13.8	17.0	21.8	24.9
2005	3,517	51.9	100.0	3.2	8.9	9.4	13.5	17.0	22.4	25.7
2006	3,643	52.2	100.0	3.1	8.5	8.9	13.2	17.0	22.4	27.0
2007	3,774	52.5	100.0	3.1	8.2	8.3	12.8	17.0	21.9	28.6
2008	3,925	52.7	100.0	3.1	8.1	7.9	12.4	17.1	21.7	29.8
2009	4,100	52.8	100.0	3.1	8.1	7.5	12.2	17.2	21.8	30.1
2010	4,310	52.9	100.0	3.1	8.0	7.3	11.8	17.3	22.1	30.4
2011	4,494	53.1	100.0	3.0	7.9	7.1	11.2	17.2	22.5	31.2
2012	4,606	53.3	100.0	2.8	7.9	6.9	10.7	17.0	23.1	31.7
2013	4,642	53.5	100.0	2.6	7.9	6.7	10.2	16.8	23.6	32.2
2014	4,628	53.7	100.0	2.4	7.9	6.4	9.8	16.4	24.1	33.1
2015	4,581	53.9	100.0	2.1	7.8	6.1	9.5	15.9	24.4	34.2
2016	4,511	54.2	100.0	1.9	7.7	5.8	9.2	15.2	24.5	35.7
2017	4,432	54.4	100.0	1.9	7.5	5.7	8.9	14.6	24.4	37.0
2018	4,330	54.7	100.0	1.8	7.2	5.7	8.6	14.1	24.3	38.3
2019	4,231	54.9	100.0	1.8	7.0	5.8	8.3	13.6	24.0	39.5
2020	4,101	54.9	100.0	1.8	6.9	5.9	8.0	13.3	23.5	40.5
2021	3,951	55.2	100.0	1.7	6.6	6.0	7.7	13.0	22.7	42.3
2022	3,808	55.5	100.0	1.6	6.3	5.9	7.5	12.6	21.9	44.1
2023	3,686	55.8	100.0	1.6	6.0	5.8	7.5	12.2	21.1	45.7

(Continued)

5.D OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Disabled Workers

**Table 5.D4—Number of disabled-worker beneficiaries, average age, and percentage distribution by age:
By sex, December 1957–2023, selected years—Continued**

Year	Number (thousands)	Average age	Percentage distribution by age							
			Total, all ages	Under 30	30–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
Women										
1957	29	57.9	100.0	...	...	...	...	25.6	39.2	35.2
1958	48	58.2	100.0	...	...	...	...	23.8	37.5	38.6
1959	70	58.4	100.0	...	...	...	...	23.4	36.8	39.7
1960	99	56.7	100.0	0.3	3.2	3.2	5.3	19.4	31.4	37.2
1965	254	55.2	100.0	0.6	5.4	6.3	9.8	16.2	27.3	34.3
1970	424	55.0	100.0	1.9	5.1	5.6	10.1	15.9	26.0	35.3
1975	778	54.4	100.0	3.3	6.1	5.3	9.0	16.3	25.5	34.5
1980	931	53.7	100.0	3.4	8.2	5.3	8.2	14.4	25.4	35.0
1985	872	52.6	100.0	3.8	11.2	6.9	8.3	12.9	22.3	34.6
1986	902	52.0	100.0	4.1	12.1	7.6	8.8	12.9	21.6	32.9
1987	929	51.7	100.0	4.2	12.7	8.2	9.4	12.9	20.9	31.7
1988	952	51.4	100.0	4.0	13.1	8.7	9.9	13.2	20.6	30.5
1989	989	51.1	100.0	4.0	13.5	9.2	10.6	13.4	20.1	29.2
1990	1,046	50.8	100.0	3.9	14.0	9.8	11.1	13.4	19.9	27.9
1991	1,133	50.5	100.0	4.0	14.3	10.3	11.6	13.8	19.4	26.5
1992	1,252	50.1	100.0	4.3	14.6	10.7	12.2	14.3	18.8	25.0
1993	1,371	49.9	100.0	4.3	14.9	11.0	12.6	14.8	18.9	23.5
1994	1,491	49.9	100.0	4.1	14.8	11.2	13.1	15.3	18.7	22.8
1995	1,614	49.9	100.0	3.8	14.5	11.5	13.6	15.7	18.8	22.2
1996	1,736	50.0	100.0	3.4	14.1	11.6	13.9	16.2	19.0	21.7
1997	1,835	50.2	100.0	3.1	13.3	11.6	14.0	16.8	19.6	21.5
1998	1,956	50.5	100.0	3.0	12.8	11.5	14.2	17.0	20.0	21.6
1999	2,071	50.5	100.0	2.8	12.1	11.5	14.3	17.5	20.4	21.5
2000	2,179	50.7	100.0	2.7	11.5	11.3	14.5	17.9	20.7	21.5
2001	2,313	50.8	100.0	2.7	11.1	11.1	14.4	18.0	21.1	21.6
2002	2,467	50.9	100.0	2.7	10.6	10.8	14.4	17.8	21.5	22.1
2003	2,642	51.2	100.0	3.0	10.1	10.4	14.2	17.7	21.5	23.1
2004	2,819	51.5	100.0	3.0	9.7	10.0	14.1	17.6	21.8	23.8
2005	2,993	51.7	100.0	2.9	9.2	9.6	13.8	17.7	22.3	24.5
2006	3,164	52.0	100.0	2.8	9.0	9.2	13.5	17.6	22.2	25.7
2007	3,325	52.3	100.0	2.7	8.8	8.7	13.2	17.6	21.8	27.2
2008	3,502	52.5	100.0	2.6	8.6	8.2	12.9	17.6	21.7	28.3
2009	3,688	52.6	100.0	2.6	8.6	7.9	12.7	17.7	22.0	28.4
2010	3,894	52.7	100.0	2.6	8.5	7.7	12.3	17.8	22.3	28.7
2011	4,082	52.9	100.0	2.4	8.3	7.6	11.7	17.7	22.8	29.5
2012	4,221	53.1	100.0	2.2	8.2	7.4	11.2	17.5	23.3	30.1
2013	4,299	53.4	100.0	2.0	8.0	7.2	10.7	17.4	23.8	30.7
2014	4,327	53.6	100.0	1.9	7.8	7.0	10.2	17.1	24.2	31.8
2015	4,328	53.9	100.0	1.7	7.6	6.6	9.9	16.6	24.6	33.0
2016	4,298	54.2	100.0	1.5	7.3	6.3	9.7	15.9	24.7	34.6
2017	4,263	54.5	100.0	1.4	7.0	6.1	9.5	15.3	24.7	36.0
2018	4,207	54.7	100.0	1.3	6.6	6.1	9.3	14.7	24.8	37.3
2019	4,147	55.0	100.0	1.3	6.3	6.0	9.0	14.2	24.7	38.4
2020	4,050	55.1	100.0	1.3	6.1	6.1	8.7	14.0	24.3	39.5
2021	3,926	55.4	100.0	1.2	5.7	6.0	8.3	13.8	23.5	41.4
2022	3,796	55.7	100.0	1.1	5.4	5.9	8.1	13.5	22.7	43.3
2023	3,680	56.0	100.0	1.1	5.1	5.7	8.0	13.2	21.8	45.1

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record. Data for 1988 and 1990–2005 are based on a 10 percent sample. All other years are 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

FRA = full retirement age; . . . = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.E OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Disabled Workers and Dependents

Table 5.E1—Number and percentage distribution of disabled-worker and dependent beneficiaries by primary insurance amount; and average primary insurance amount; by type of benefit, December 2023

Primary insurance amount (dollars)	Disabled workers		Spouses		Children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	7,365,987	100.0	87,898	100.0	1,059,839	100.0
Less than 300.00	25,143	0.3	13	(L)	19	(L)
300.00–399.90	72,643	1.0	19	(L)	31	(L)
400.00–499.90	113,182	1.5	26	(L)	108	(L)
500.00–599.90	142,673	1.9	58	0.1	218	(L)
600.00–699.90	163,186	2.2	56	0.1	296	(L)
700.00–799.90	190,779	2.6	97	0.1	553	0.1
800.00–899.90	245,271	3.3	370	0.4	4,118	0.4
900.00–999.90	399,720	5.4	951	1.1	20,399	1.9
1,000.00–1,099.90	578,287	7.9	2,631	3.0	82,593	7.8
1,100.00–1,199.90	602,645	8.2	3,561	4.1	117,574	11.1
1,200.00–1,299.90	566,154	7.7	4,173	4.7	110,240	10.4
1,300.00–1,399.90	516,538	7.0	4,529	5.2	99,601	9.4
1,400.00–1,499.90	470,085	6.4	4,601	5.2	89,945	8.5
1,500.00–1,599.90	422,399	5.7	4,556	5.2	80,037	7.6
1,600.00–1,699.90	374,804	5.1	4,389	5.0	68,583	6.5
1,700.00–1,799.90	331,334	4.5	4,174	4.7	58,871	5.6
1,800.00–1,899.90	291,572	4.0	3,886	4.4	49,736	4.7
1,900.00–1,999.90	254,530	3.5	3,576	4.1	42,295	4.0
2,000.00–2,099.90	222,451	3.0	3,461	3.9	35,059	3.3
2,100.00–2,199.90	192,611	2.6	3,257	3.7	29,897	2.8
2,200.00–2,299.90	168,620	2.3	3,226	3.7	25,133	2.4
2,300.00–2,399.90	143,619	1.9	3,085	3.5	20,552	1.9
2,400.00–2,499.90	124,481	1.7	2,964	3.4	17,746	1.7
2,500.00–2,599.90	110,591	1.5	2,888	3.3	15,398	1.5
2,600.00–2,699.90	114,016	1.5	3,350	3.8	15,824	1.5
2,700.00–2,799.90	102,109	1.4	3,455	3.9	13,792	1.3
2,800.00–2,899.90	92,868	1.3	3,417	3.9	12,790	1.2
2,900.00–2,999.90	86,137	1.2	3,446	3.9	11,757	1.1
3,000.00–3,099.90	68,465	0.9	3,232	3.7	9,523	0.9
3,100.00–3,199.90	51,627	0.7	2,622	3.0	7,323	0.7
3,200.00–3,299.90	39,672	0.5	2,116	2.4	5,685	0.5
3,300.00 or more	87,775	1.2	5,713	6.5	14,143	1.3
Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	1,541.69		2,144.58		1,658.53	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

(L) = Less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.E OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Disabled Workers and Dependents

Table 5.E2—Average monthly disabled-worker or dependent benefit, by type of benefit, sex, and basis of entitlement, December 1957–2023, selected years (in dollars)

Year	Disabled workers			Spouses		Children			
	All	Men	Women	Wives	Husbands	All	Under age 18	Disabled adult children	Students
1957	72.80	73.50	69.80	...	...	...	...	...	...
1958	82.10	85.00	70.60	34.00	33.90	27.30	27.30	38.50	...
1959	89.00	92.40	76.10	36.10	34.70	31.00	30.80	39.40	...
1960	89.30	92.70	77.00	34.40	34.70	30.20	30.00	39.00	...
1965	97.80	102.10	85.30	35.00	32.60	31.60	30.90	41.60	49.30
1970	131.30	138.60	112.80	42.60	42.40	38.60	36.90	53.30	54.10
1975	225.90	244.30	185.30	67.40	61.70	62.00	58.60	84.10	86.90
1980	370.70	406.80	296.10	110.60	91.80	110.30	104.60	136.00	152.40
1985	483.80	534.10	381.00	132.70	102.70	141.80	138.90	183.80	196.90
1990	587.20	652.40	464.40	151.30	96.90	163.80	158.80	231.40	250.00
1991	609.40	677.50	484.20	154.60	101.70	167.90	162.70	240.90	253.20
1992	626.10	696.90	500.10	156.40	106.00	170.20	165.10	246.80	262.00
1993	641.70	714.80	515.70	157.50	108.60	173.10	167.70	253.30	265.90
1994	661.40	731.60	534.80	161.00	112.60	177.70	172.20	261.50	273.80
1995	681.80	761.60	554.90	165.00	116.60	183.50	177.90	270.10	284.10
1996	703.90	787.70	576.70	172.60	124.50	193.50	187.70	281.70	295.00
1997	721.60	809.30	594.50	178.00	129.10	201.20	195.20	292.20	306.30
1998	733.10	822.80	607.90	183.00	136.50	207.50	201.40	300.20	313.10
1999	754.10	846.50	629.60	190.20	145.40	216.10	209.50	310.70	319.80
2000	786.40	882.70	660.60	199.50	155.90	227.60	220.80	325.60	336.00
2001	814.50	913.70	688.30	208.20	164.50	237.90	230.70	339.90	343.50
2002	834.30	935.60	708.60	213.70	168.50	245.00	237.40	349.10	350.10
2003	861.60	965.90	734.50	222.70	176.90	253.90	245.90	360.90	359.10
2004	894.10	1,002.20	765.00	232.90	186.10	264.90	256.90	376.10	367.80
2005	938.00	1,051.20	805.30	247.70	197.70	278.90	270.20	394.60	387.10
2006	977.70	1,097.40	839.80	259.40	208.40	290.40	281.30	410.10	400.50
2007	1,004.00	1,125.90	865.60	268.80	215.00	299.00	289.10	419.90	410.60
2008	1,063.10	1,190.70	920.20	287.60	229.40	317.60	306.60	441.50	436.00
2009	1,064.30	1,189.40	925.20	288.60	234.60	317.90	306.80	441.80	428.70
2010	1,067.80	1,191.10	931.30	288.40	241.70	318.40	306.80	443.00	432.20
2011	1,110.50	1,236.72	971.54	300.46	257.27	330.18	317.89	459.34	448.32
2012	1,130.34	1,256.20	992.98	305.74	266.55	336.12	323.19	465.60	457.16
2013	1,146.42	1,271.42	1,011.44	309.34	282.69	341.38	328.05	471.85	465.34
2014	1,165.39	1,290.20	1,031.91	315.53	298.73	349.01	335.04	480.12	476.71
2015	1,165.79	1,288.71	1,035.67	318.13	322.69	350.77	336.42	480.07	480.01
2016	1,171.15	1,293.38	1,042.87	322.89	337.67	355.35	340.38	483.08	487.71
2017	1,196.87	1,320.30	1,068.54	333.28	360.08	366.40	350.92	493.13	498.71
2018	1,233.70	1,359.64	1,104.06	347.55	380.88	381.11	364.71	507.76	517.42
2019	1,257.65	1,384.35	1,128.39	358.73	396.23	390.92	373.95	517.85	534.92
2020	1,277.05	1,403.62	1,148.90	358.43	381.12	399.00	381.92	524.55	556.68
2021	1,358.30	1,491.95	1,223.79	377.11	382.78	428.04	409.36	560.76	598.84
2022	1,483.10	1,628.22	1,337.53	409.99	393.00	470.77	450.01	613.52	650.36
2023	1,537.13	1,685.96	1,388.07	424.09	380.57	491.99	470.02	637.48	673.81

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F1—Number of spousal beneficiaries and total monthly benefits, for wives by basis of entitlement and for husbands, by type of benefit, December 1950–2023, selected years

Year	Total		Wives entitled solely because of age		Wives entitled because of children						Husbands	
					Subtotal		With at least 1 child under age 16 ^a		With at least 1 disabled child ^b			
	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)
Wives and husbands of retired workers												
1950	508,350	11,995	498,688	11,865	8,865	114	8,865	114	...	...	797	16
1955	1,191,963	39,416	1,124,616	37,826	57,284	1,315	57,284	1,315	...	...	10,063	274
1960	2,269,384	87,867	2,143,949	84,018	110,909	3,344	101,774	3,010	9,135	334	14,526	504
1965	2,613,550	114,035	2,433,602	108,069	168,951	5,508	154,829	4,947	14,122	561	10,997	458
1970	2,668,105	163,263	2,491,724	155,510	167,968	7,261	154,919	6,542	13,049	719	8,413	492
1975	2,867,388	301,623	2,664,132	287,043	195,993	13,861	178,909	12,391	17,084	1,470	7,263	720
1980	3,015,549	518,500	2,789,472	490,818	186,894	22,508	167,793	19,708	19,101	2,800	39,183	5,174
1985	3,069,067	755,844	2,926,300	732,464	107,166	17,347	84,074	12,762	23,092	4,585	35,601	6,033
1986	3,086,091	776,870	2,948,854	754,026	102,549	16,933	79,471	12,304	23,078	4,629	34,688	5,911
1987	3,089,968	817,058	2,959,301	794,258	96,928	16,865	74,141	12,078	22,787	4,788	33,739	5,935
1988	3,086,022	854,644	2,959,856	831,659	93,577	17,071	71,585	12,266	21,992	4,805	32,589	5,914
1989	3,093,075	905,281	2,971,440	881,836	89,839	17,431	68,857	12,571	20,982	4,859	31,796	6,014
1990	3,101,085	964,983	2,982,034	940,514	87,925	18,300	67,785	13,322	20,140	4,977	31,126	6,169
1991	3,104,235	1,008,672	2,986,975	983,434	86,682	19,020	66,992	13,897	19,690	5,122	30,578	6,218
1992	3,111,515	1,047,553	2,995,629	1,021,616	85,680	19,648	66,618	14,468	19,062	5,180	30,206	6,289
1993	3,094,447	1,075,073	2,980,671	1,048,712	83,751	19,993	65,225	14,782	18,526	5,211	30,025	6,368
1994	3,066,430	1,101,203	2,954,950	1,074,452	81,644	20,296	63,575	15,033	18,069	5,263	29,836	6,455
1995	3,026,012	1,120,924	2,917,764	1,094,203	78,507	20,155	61,132	14,932	17,375	5,223	29,741	6,567
1996	2,970,226	1,139,092	2,872,316	1,113,470	68,310	18,942	52,384	13,874	15,926	5,068	29,600	6,680
1997	2,922,170	1,148,558	2,828,261	1,123,381	64,123	18,363	49,372	13,540	14,751	4,823	29,786	6,814
1998	2,864,230	1,145,353	2,773,583	1,120,553	60,634	17,883	46,649	13,205	13,985	4,678	30,013	6,917
1999	2,811,008	1,155,479	2,722,244	1,130,413	58,229	17,905	45,002	13,333	13,227	4,572	30,535	7,161
2000	2,798,203	1,200,835	2,707,444	1,173,771	58,416	19,212	45,680	14,547	12,736	4,665	32,343	7,851
2001	2,741,962	1,213,842	2,652,289	1,186,078	55,995	19,335	44,009	14,732	11,986	4,603	33,678	8,429
2002	2,681,153	1,210,108	2,591,336	1,181,531	54,683	19,579	43,212	15,022	11,471	4,557	35,143	8,998
2003	2,621,691	1,214,103	2,532,377	1,184,720	52,791	19,774	42,023	15,301	10,768	4,473	36,523	9,609
2004	2,568,853	1,227,331	2,480,652	1,197,209	49,947	19,681	40,122	15,378	9,825	4,303	38,254	10,441
2005	2,526,459	1,260,857	2,439,582	1,229,775	46,766	19,602	37,543	15,315	9,223	4,287	40,111	11,479
2006	2,478,599	1,282,860	2,391,928	1,250,678	44,597	19,632	35,847	15,344	8,750	4,287	42,074	12,550
2007	2,432,082	1,292,620	2,345,674	1,259,718	42,159	19,252	34,025	15,131	8,134	4,122	44,249	13,649
2008	2,370,611	1,347,716	2,282,698	1,311,855	40,884	20,129	33,079	15,847	7,805	4,282	47,029	15,732
2009	2,343,601	1,345,643	2,250,741	1,307,001	41,443	20,758	33,632	16,379	7,811	4,378	51,417	17,885
2010	2,316,536	1,343,640	2,216,430	1,300,831	43,102	21,943	34,020	16,775	9,082	5,168	57,004	20,866
2011	2,291,792	1,392,093	2,186,094	1,344,329	42,466	22,604	33,429	17,251	9,037	5,353	63,232	25,160
2012	2,280,662	1,428,684	2,166,432	1,374,556	41,754	22,756	32,989	17,445	8,765	5,311	72,476	31,371
2013	2,285,636	1,481,837	2,160,404	1,419,049	40,756	22,728	32,306	17,499	8,450	5,229	84,476	40,060
2014	2,303,480	1,550,839	2,164,305	1,476,492	39,654	22,620	31,359	17,391	8,295	5,229	99,521	51,727
2015	2,335,807	1,612,415	2,178,484	1,523,810	39,055	22,376	30,862	17,179	8,193	5,197	118,268	66,229
2016	2,371,074	1,678,368	2,194,092	1,574,316	38,495	22,280	30,366	17,094	8,129	5,186	138,487	81,771
2017	2,375,575	1,739,223	2,183,663	1,622,145	37,435	22,191	29,491	16,999	7,944	5,192	154,477	94,886
2018	2,391,734	1,824,995	2,179,692	1,689,364	36,266	22,254	28,458	16,968	7,808	5,286	175,776	113,376
2019	2,430,526	1,910,575	2,190,438	1,750,483	35,538	22,378	27,830	17,014	7,708	5,364	204,550	137,714
2020	2,324,030	1,851,958	2,091,814	1,695,028	34,066	22,032	26,784	16,790	7,282	5,242	198,150	134,898
2021	2,165,865	1,818,884	1,962,450	1,676,259	31,825	22,017	24,903	16,692	6,922	5,324	171,590	120,608
2022	2,022,892	1,822,570	1,852,211	1,699,410	29,951	22,737	23,525	17,275	6,426	5,462	140,730	100,423
2023	1,896,329	1,729,507	1,758,213	1,637,106	28,533	22,485	22,401	17,039	6,132	5,447	109,583	69,915

(Continued)

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F1—Number of spousal beneficiaries and total monthly benefits, for wives by basis of entitlement and for husbands, by type of benefit, December 1950–2023, selected years—Continued

Year	Total		Wives entitled solely because of age		Wives entitled because of children						Husbands	
					Subtotal		With at least 1 child under age 16 ^a		With at least 1 disabled child ^b			
	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)
Wives and husbands of disabled workers												
1958	12,231	415	4,845	192	7,370	223	7,345	222	25	1	16	1
1960	76,599	2,636	21,845	841	54,543	1,788	53,549	1,746	994	42	211	7
1965	193,362	6,761	29,352	1,109	163,500	5,635	160,922	5,512	2,578	123	510	17
1970	283,447	12,060	41,582	2,063	241,341	9,975	235,892	9,667	5,449	307	524	22
1975	452,922	30,536	64,883	5,263	387,474	25,239	380,763	24,633	6,711	606	565	35
1980	461,878	51,028	77,276	9,672	382,457	41,159	374,147	40,018	8,310	1,142	2,145	197
1985	305,532	40,507	79,294	12,693	224,704	27,656	215,012	26,055	9,692	1,602	1,534	158
1986	300,826	39,481	78,925	12,766	220,426	26,566	210,515	24,952	9,911	1,614	1,475	149
1987	290,888	39,195	73,484	12,808	211,222	25,854	201,280	24,194	9,942	1,661	6,182	532
1988	280,821	38,878	70,654	12,924	203,788	25,402	194,068	23,746	9,720	1,656	6,379	552
1989	271,488	39,148	67,154	12,974	197,946	25,590	188,562	23,916	9,384	1,674	6,388	584
1990	265,890	39,869	63,584	13,018	195,818	26,222	186,641	24,506	9,177	1,716	6,488	629
1991	266,219	40,792	60,866	13,020	198,457	27,071	189,401	25,321	9,056	1,750	6,896	701
1992	270,674	41,951	59,536	13,196	203,703	27,967	194,459	26,152	9,244	1,815	7,435	788
1993	272,759	42,570	58,052	13,241	206,975	28,490	197,589	26,616	9,386	1,874	7,732	839
1994	271,054	43,263	56,343	13,367	206,854	29,011	197,492	27,094	9,362	1,917	7,857	885
1995	263,539	43,105	53,882	13,300	201,827	28,892	192,573	26,962	9,254	1,929	7,830	913
1996	223,854	38,366	51,779	13,251	166,586	24,432	158,106	22,597	8,480	1,834	5,489	683
1997	206,959	36,585	51,265	13,251	150,647	22,683	142,717	20,928	7,930	1,755	5,047	651
1998	189,843	34,530	50,759	13,197	134,584	20,718	127,083	19,032	7,501	1,686	4,500	614
1999	176,299	33,336	50,165	13,314	121,906	19,407	114,842	17,781	7,064	1,626	4,228	615
2000	165,123	32,763	49,171	13,488	111,933	18,649	105,248	17,044	6,685	1,605	4,019	626
2001	156,899	32,491	48,597	13,794	104,271	18,034	97,942	16,460	6,329	1,574	4,031	663
2002	151,614	32,209	48,402	13,970	99,075	17,542	93,034	16,008	6,041	1,533	4,137	697
2003	150,886	33,401	51,536	15,304	95,042	17,335	89,168	15,808	5,874	1,527	4,308	762
2004	152,804	35,378	57,891	17,437	90,407	17,103	84,885	15,608	5,522	1,494	4,506	838
2005	153,800	37,865	63,069	19,930	86,029	17,006	80,644	15,482	5,385	1,523	4,702	930
2006	153,470	39,563	67,445	21,934	81,122	16,607	75,917	15,069	5,205	1,538	4,903	1,022
2007	152,802	40,791	71,212	23,591	76,415	16,087	71,372	14,554	5,043	1,533	5,175	1,113
2008	154,230	44,030	76,035	26,501	72,668	16,261	67,851	14,696	4,817	1,565	5,527	1,268
2009	158,122	45,306	79,969	27,759	72,083	16,124	67,252	14,558	4,831	1,566	6,070	1,424
2010	160,300	45,925	81,487	28,093	72,201	16,234	67,346	14,638	4,855	1,596	6,612	1,598
2011	164,030	48,970	85,221	30,442	71,503	16,649	66,768	15,033	4,735	1,615	7,306	1,880
2012	162,550	49,385	85,306	30,882	69,256	16,374	64,673	14,784	4,583	1,590	7,988	2,129
2013	156,672	48,239	81,916	30,008	66,288	15,837	61,985	14,328	4,303	1,509	8,468	2,394
2014	148,955	46,852	78,800	29,351	61,346	14,869	57,330	13,450	4,016	1,419	8,809	2,632
2015	141,760	45,141	75,499	28,235	56,845	13,867	53,078	12,529	3,767	1,338	9,416	3,038
2016	134,680	43,633	73,328	27,597	51,411	12,679	47,925	11,452	3,486	1,227	9,941	3,357
2017	126,154	42,314	69,668	26,878	46,423	11,813	43,205	10,646	3,218	1,167	10,063	3,623
2018	118,514	41,524	66,817	26,683	41,663	11,019	38,658	9,899	3,005	1,120	10,034	3,822
2019	113,435	41,079	65,598	26,772	37,527	10,222	34,702	9,150	2,825	1,072	10,310	4,085
2020	104,014	37,498	60,875	24,479	33,594	9,381	31,002	8,365	2,592	1,016	9,545	3,638
2021	96,063	36,277	57,614	23,978	29,566	8,898	27,199	7,902	2,367	996	8,883	3,400
2022	90,972	37,155	56,806	25,328	25,798	8,539	23,707	7,585	2,091	954	8,368	3,289
2023	87,898	36,923	57,275	26,036	22,500	7,795	20,576	6,890	1,924	906	8,123	3,091

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable.

a. Prior to August 1981, benefits were payable to mothers and fathers caring for a child under age 18. For mothers and fathers caring for a child who was at least age 14 and who were entitled in August 1981, benefits were continued until the child attained age 18 or September 1983, whichever came earlier.

b. Excludes wives with both disabled and nondisabled children in their care.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F3—Percentage distribution of wives with spousal benefit entitlement based on age, by monthly benefit; and average monthly benefit; by age, December 2023

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total, 62 or older	62–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 or older
Total							
Number	1,815,488	108,930	404,761	530,813	396,481	236,266	138,237
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 200.00	5.7	13.6	7.1	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.2
200.00–249.90	2.4	4.2	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7
250.00–299.90	2.3	4.1	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7
300.00–349.90	2.6	4.9	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0
350.00–399.90	3.2	6.4	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2
400.00–449.90	3.3	6.3	4.5	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4
450.00–499.90	3.4	5.9	4.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6
500.00–549.90	3.3	5.3	4.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4
550.00–599.90	3.1	4.9	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6
600.00–649.90	3.0	4.4	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8
650.00–699.90	2.9	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9
700.00–749.90	2.9	3.6	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.3
750.00–799.90	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.8
800.00–849.90	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.8	3.9	5.8
850.00–899.90	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.5	3.0	4.7	9.5
900.00–949.90	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.0	4.2	6.0	9.2
950.00–999.90	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.9	6.6	6.3
1,000.00–1,049.90	4.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.2	6.8	4.7
1,050.00–1,099.90	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	5.3	6.1	3.9
1,100.00–1,149.90	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.3	4.1	3.7
1,150.00–1,199.90	3.1	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7
1,200.00–1,249.90	2.7	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.4
1,250.00–1,299.90	2.4	0.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.2
1,300.00–1,349.90	2.5	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
1,350.00–1,399.90	2.4	0.3	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2
1,400.00–1,449.90	2.3	0.2	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.7
1,450.00–1,499.90	2.2	0.1	1.8	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.4
1,500.00–1,549.90	2.1	(L)	1.7	3.0	2.5	1.8	1.1
1,550.00–1,599.90	2.0	(L)	1.5	3.2	2.4	1.6	0.8
1,600.00 or more	9.5	(L)	6.3	16.9	11.0	4.8	2.0
Average benefit (dollars)	916.09	591.48	823.32	1,023.27	969.65	914.71	880.63

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F4—Number of child beneficiaries and total monthly benefits, by type of benefit and basis of entitlement, December 1940–2023, selected years

Year	Number of children of—				Total monthly benefits (in thousands of dollars) for children of—			
	All workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers	All workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
<i>Total</i>								
1957	1,502,077	179,697	1,322,380	...	57,951	3,932	54,019	...
1960	2,000,451	268,168	1,576,802	155,481	93,276	7,576	81,003	4,697
1965	3,092,659	460,781	2,074,263	557,615	159,428	14,736	127,067	17,627
1970	4,122,305	545,708	2,687,997	888,600	279,845	24,473	221,041	34,330
1980	4,606,517	638,711	2,609,920	1,357,886	864,242	89,386	625,090	149,766
1990	3,187,010	422,200	1,776,013	988,797	991,628	109,497	720,206	161,926
1995	3,734,097	441,600	1,883,643	1,408,854	1,283,288	141,974	882,837	258,477
2000	3,802,863	458,951	1,878,007	1,465,905	1,547,808	181,177	1,033,055	333,575
2001	3,839,381	467,064	1,890,156	1,482,161	1,624,285	192,727	1,078,886	352,672
2002	3,910,256	476,684	1,907,899	1,525,673	1,692,471	203,265	1,115,415	373,791
2003	3,960,909	480,033	1,909,983	1,570,893	1,763,910	213,230	1,151,907	398,773
2004	3,986,319	482,894	1,904,631	1,598,794	1,838,926	224,538	1,190,871	423,518
2005	4,024,815	488,425	1,903,477	1,632,913	1,945,508	240,777	1,249,328	455,402
2006	4,040,530	489,940	1,898,862	1,651,728	2,031,723	253,820	1,298,187	479,716
2007	4,050,691	494,296	1,891,706	1,664,689	2,095,892	265,936	1,332,248	497,708
2008	4,131,594	525,197	1,914,524	1,691,873	2,262,489	298,072	1,427,099	537,318
2009	4,230,578	561,451	1,921,148	1,747,979	2,311,770	320,237	1,435,847	555,686
2010	4,312,554	579,859	1,912,789	1,819,906	2,351,759	334,405	1,437,963	579,391
2011	4,375,451	594,355	1,907,336	1,873,760	2,470,586	358,189	1,493,713	618,685
2012	4,419,404	612,256	1,907,096	1,900,052	2,540,605	378,036	1,523,923	638,646
2013	4,412,620	625,339	1,898,904	1,888,377	2,585,288	395,300	1,545,335	644,653
2014	4,355,214	635,496	1,892,099	1,827,619	2,621,075	411,405	1,571,821	637,848
2015	4,296,691	648,530	1,892,885	1,755,276	2,613,041	422,191	1,575,147	615,703
2016	4,221,557	661,944	1,892,959	1,666,654	2,612,266	434,777	1,585,244	592,245
2017	4,168,641	675,261	1,903,757	1,589,623	2,670,587	455,505	1,632,643	582,439
2018	4,107,523	690,060	1,910,821	1,506,642	2,746,077	481,182	1,690,697	574,198
2019	4,051,468	702,249	1,915,560	1,433,659	2,787,982	500,543	1,726,994	560,445
2020	4,003,635	704,207	1,936,071	1,363,357	2,834,533	513,996	1,776,560	543,977
2021	3,908,038	687,269	1,975,881	1,244,888	3,003,832	537,620	1,933,356	532,857
2022	3,847,785	682,295	2,019,827	1,145,663	3,279,847	584,613	2,155,885	539,349
2023	3,782,389	685,811	2,036,739	1,059,839	3,378,520	610,445	2,246,640	521,435

(Continued)

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F4—Number of child beneficiaries and total monthly benefits, by type of benefit and basis of entitlement, December 1940–2023, selected years—*Continued*

Year	Number of children of—				Total monthly benefits (in thousands of dollars) for children of—			
	All workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers	All workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
<i>Children under age 18</i>								
1940	54,648	6,410	48,238	...	668	62	606	...
1950	699,703	46,241	653,462	...	19,366	788	18,578	...
1960	1,896,397	214,343	1,529,535	152,519	88,682	5,654	78,446	4,582
1965	2,688,592	339,507	1,816,888	532,197	135,432	9,598	109,392	16,442
1970	3,314,578	354,373	2,161,094	799,111	215,366	13,367	172,499	29,500
1980	3,423,081	354,797	1,883,438	1,184,846	607,574	40,548	443,097	123,930
1990	2,497,252	236,051	1,333,690	927,511	739,787	53,944	538,546	147,296
1995	2,956,482	241,756	1,386,111	1,328,615	943,028	69,312	637,326	236,390
2000	2,976,406	255,908	1,346,091	1,374,407	1,120,977	92,987	724,567	303,423
2001	2,993,852	262,509	1,345,986	1,385,357	1,172,169	100,320	752,216	319,633
2002	3,043,029	270,231	1,350,533	1,422,265	1,218,610	107,298	773,661	337,652
2003	3,080,308	273,646	1,345,029	1,461,633	1,268,682	113,784	795,476	359,422
2004	3,104,055	277,195	1,338,920	1,487,940	1,325,370	121,320	821,844	382,206
2005	3,129,506	281,634	1,331,531	1,516,341	1,399,043	131,142	858,135	409,766
2006	3,133,398	282,281	1,320,862	1,530,255	1,455,066	138,296	886,393	430,377
2007	3,119,523	281,848	1,302,665	1,535,010	1,487,902	143,616	900,537	443,748
2008	3,118,230	285,944	1,280,182	1,552,104	1,576,703	156,733	944,058	475,912
2009	3,158,138	301,132	1,258,817	1,598,189	1,592,358	167,672	934,400	490,286
2010	3,208,791	309,512	1,239,083	1,660,196	1,609,289	174,383	925,590	509,316
2011	3,245,279	314,970	1,224,280	1,706,029	1,680,127	185,255	952,543	542,328
2012	3,258,426	321,534	1,213,164	1,723,728	1,711,882	193,294	961,500	557,088
2013	3,236,746	325,846	1,200,282	1,710,618	1,728,766	200,324	967,270	561,172
2014	3,166,362	327,665	1,188,333	1,650,364	1,734,880	205,850	976,089	552,941
2015	3,095,718	330,546	1,185,282	1,579,890	1,712,387	208,106	972,772	531,509
2016	3,006,839	333,993	1,179,370	1,493,476	1,692,033	211,616	972,066	508,351
2017	2,937,845	336,703	1,182,696	1,418,446	1,712,745	218,553	996,434	497,759
2018	2,858,301	339,202	1,182,080	1,337,019	1,741,016	227,130	1,026,259	487,627
2019	2,797,634	343,125	1,184,943	1,269,566	1,755,575	234,373	1,046,443	474,759
2020	2,754,693	340,539	1,206,254	1,207,900	1,781,732	237,722	1,082,686	461,325
2021	2,671,774	327,091	1,245,505	1,099,178	1,886,127	244,151	1,192,011	449,965
2022	2,613,665	322,005	1,284,822	1,006,838	2,053,950	261,875	1,338,985	453,090
2023	2,547,804	321,677	1,299,347	926,780	2,101,395	270,154	1,395,637	435,604

(Continued)

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F4—Number of child beneficiaries and total monthly benefits, by type of benefit and basis of entitlement, December 1940–2023, selected years—*Continued*

Year	Number of children of—				Total monthly benefits (in thousands of dollars) for children of—			
	All workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers	All workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
<i>Disabled adult children</i>								
1957	28,869	16,686	12,183	...	1,115	526	589	...
1960	104,054	53,825	47,267	2,962	4,594	1,922	2,557	115
1965	198,390	87,122	102,287	8,981	10,271	3,541	6,357	374
1970	270,557	101,341	154,921	14,295	19,807	5,755	13,290	761
1980	450,169	140,548	276,738	32,883	89,561	22,463	62,625	4,473
1990	600,480	173,941	389,385	37,154	217,201	51,879	156,725	8,597
1995	686,101	188,965	446,377	50,759	300,007	68,743	217,553	13,711
2000	728,689	191,584	480,351	56,754	377,647	83,098	276,072	18,478
2001	736,546	191,809	486,817	57,920	395,952	86,510	289,757	19,684
2002	744,529	192,085	492,985	59,459	409,813	89,114	299,946	20,754
2003	752,814	191,704	498,659	62,451	426,877	92,125	312,212	22,540
2004	759,264	191,285	503,242	64,737	446,134	95,744	326,042	24,349
2005	768,535	191,979	507,961	68,595	473,620	101,440	345,113	27,067
2006	776,596	192,122	512,596	71,878	498,891	106,512	362,902	29,477
2007	794,677	196,038	521,293	77,346	524,763	112,420	379,869	32,474
2008	871,466	221,943	564,735	84,788	594,115	130,201	426,482	37,432
2009	920,883	241,042	589,575	90,266	622,827	140,072	442,872	39,882
2010	949,200	250,262	601,420	97,518	644,297	146,946	454,155	43,196
2011	977,026	259,073	612,686	105,267	689,622	159,176	482,092	48,353
2012	1,006,676	269,799	624,472	112,405	725,285	170,231	502,718	52,336
2013	1,030,166	279,053	633,891	117,222	756,839	180,455	521,073	55,311
2014	1,048,879	287,762	641,497	119,620	787,838	191,001	539,405	57,432
2015	1,068,443	298,666	648,371	121,406	806,630	199,915	548,431	58,284
2016	1,085,262	308,529	654,531	122,202	826,828	208,772	559,023	59,033
2017	1,105,405	319,162	662,986	123,257	864,459	222,256	581,421	60,782
2018	1,127,181	331,504	671,955	123,722	910,967	238,879	609,267	62,821
2019	1,140,580	340,683	677,425	122,472	942,397	251,297	627,678	63,422
2020	1,149,967	346,867	682,091	121,009	970,454	262,280	644,698	63,476
2021	1,142,699	344,714	683,342	114,643	1,033,409	279,524	689,598	64,287
2022	1,139,775	344,717	685,728	109,330	1,132,817	307,551	758,189	67,077
2023	1,142,375	348,913	688,149	105,313	1,182,764	324,977	790,651	67,135

(Continued)

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F4—Number of child beneficiaries and total monthly benefits, by type of benefit and basis of entitlement, December 1940–2023, selected years—Continued

Year	Number of children of—				Total monthly benefits (in thousands of dollars) for children of—			
	All workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers	All workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
<i>Students</i>								
1965	205,677	34,152	155,088	16,437	13,725	1,597	11,318	811
1970	537,170	89,994	371,982	75,194	44,672	5,351	35,252	4,069
1980	733,267	143,366	449,744	140,157	167,107	26,375	119,368	21,363
1990	89,278	12,208	52,938	24,132	34,641	3,673	24,935	6,033
1995	91,514	10,879	51,155	29,480	40,253	3,919	27,958	8,376
2000	97,768	11,459	51,565	34,744	49,184	5,092	32,417	11,674
2001	108,983	12,746	57,353	38,884	56,164	5,897	36,912	13,356
2002	122,698	14,368	64,381	43,949	64,048	6,854	41,808	15,386
2003	127,787	14,683	66,295	46,809	68,351	7,321	44,218	16,811
2004	123,000	14,414	62,469	46,117	67,422	7,474	42,985	16,963
2005	126,774	14,812	63,985	47,977	72,845	8,196	46,080	18,570
2006	130,536	15,537	65,404	49,595	77,766	9,012	48,892	19,862
2007	136,491	16,410	67,748	52,333	83,228	9,900	51,842	21,486
2008	141,898	17,310	69,607	54,981	91,670	11,138	56,559	23,973
2009	151,557	19,277	72,756	59,524	96,585	12,493	58,575	25,517
2010	154,563	20,085	72,286	62,192	98,173	13,076	58,217	26,879
2011	153,146	20,312	70,370	62,464	100,838	13,757	59,077	28,004
2012	154,302	20,923	69,460	63,919	103,437	14,511	59,705	29,221
2013	145,708	20,440	64,731	60,537	99,683	14,521	56,992	28,170
2014	139,973	20,069	62,269	57,635	98,356	14,555	56,326	27,475
2015	132,530	19,318	59,232	53,980	94,025	14,171	53,943	25,911
2016	129,456	19,422	59,058	50,976	93,405	14,389	54,155	24,861
2017	125,391	19,396	58,075	47,920	93,383	14,697	54,788	23,898
2018	122,041	19,354	56,786	45,901	94,094	15,174	55,171	23,750
2019	113,254	18,441	53,192	41,621	90,010	14,874	52,873	22,264
2020	98,975	16,801	47,726	34,448	82,347	13,994	49,176	19,176
2021	93,565	15,464	47,034	31,067	84,295	13,945	51,746	18,604
2022	94,345	15,573	49,277	29,495	93,079	15,186	58,711	19,182
2023	92,210	15,221	49,243	27,746	94,361	15,314	60,352	18,695

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F6—Average monthly benefit for survivor beneficiaries, by type of benefit, December 1940–2023, selected years (in dollars)

Year	Widowed mothers and fathers	Nondisabled		Parents	Children				Disabled	
		Widows	Widowers		Total	Under age 18	Disabled adult children	Students	Widows	Widowers
1940	19.61	20.28	...	13.09	12.22	12.22	...	...	...	...
1941	19.50	20.22	...	12.97	12.19	12.19	...	...	...	...
1942	19.57	20.15	...	13.05	12.24	12.24	...	...	...	...
1943	19.72	20.15	...	13.11	12.31	12.31	...	...	...	...
1944	19.80	20.17	...	13.08	12.38	12.38	...	...	...	...
1945	19.83	20.19	...	13.06	12.45	12.45	...	...	...	...
1950	34.24	36.54	37.23	36.69	28.43	28.43	...	...	...	...
1951	33.24	36.04	30.03	36.68	28.05	28.05	...	...	...	...
1952	36.13	40.67	33.09	41.33	31.30	31.30	...	...	...	...
1953	37.49	40.88	34.08	41.96	32.28	32.28	...	...	...	...
1954	44.52	46.28	39.27	47.44	37.01	37.01	...	...	...	...
1955	45.91	48.70	46.51	49.93	38.12	38.12	...	...	...	...
1956	47.35	50.14	47.11	50.78	39.36	39.36	...	...	...	...
1957	49.05	51.09	47.77	51.87	40.85	40.78	48.38	...	...	...
1958	50.53	51.91	48.84	52.83	42.10	41.98	49.63	...	...	...
1959	57.37	56.73	53.28	58.86	47.48	47.34	52.89	...	...	...
1960	59.29	57.69	53.81	60.31	51.37	51.29	54.10	...	...	...
1961	59.38	64.92	61.66	67.15	52.74	52.64	55.50	...	...	...
1962	59.38	65.88	62.12	68.18	53.57	53.47	55.99	...	...	...
1963	59.43	66.85	63.17	69.11	54.33	54.23	56.58	...	...	...
1964	59.40	67.85	63.49	70.05	54.99	54.87	57.27	...	...	...
1965	65.46	73.75	69.68	76.03	61.26	60.21	62.14	72.98	...	...
1966	65.59	74.11	70.52	76.52	61.84	60.37	62.67	71.71	...	...
1967	65.86	74.99	71.22	77.23	62.57	60.99	63.37	72.33	...	...
1968	74.93	86.54	82.14	88.21	70.85	68.90	73.11	81.76	72.27	72.40
1969	75.06	87.48	83.08	88.96	71.10	69.11	73.77	81.93	71.02	66.50
1970	86.51	102.02	96.50	103.21	82.23	79.82	85.79	94.77	81.99	73.10
1971	95.61	113.57	106.13	114.26	90.94	88.12	95.03	104.80	90.11	83.10
1972	115.45	138.19	127.98	138.95	110.36	106.87	115.25	126.63	109.50	98.80
1973	118.20	157.40	146.70	140.60	111.70	108.20	116.20	128.50	111.20	101.70
1974	134.20	177.30	164.30	157.50	126.48	122.52	130.33	144.79	125.90	118.60
1975	147.25	193.92	178.27	171.86	139.40	135.00	142.26	157.81	137.70	128.10
1976	159.77	208.99	191.78	185.07	151.94	147.49	152.88	169.80	147.00	133.80
1977	173.80	224.30	177.10	198.30	^a 165.70	^a 161.50	^a 163.60	^a 183.10	156.20	131.60
1978	190.40	241.40	186.10	214.00	182.20	178.30	176.20	200.80	165.70	129.70
1979	212.60	269.80	209.00	238.70	205.60	201.70	195.90	226.60	180.80	133.40
1980	246.20	311.50	239.40	276.00	239.50	235.30	226.40	265.40	205.40	145.70
1981	276.70	349.80	266.80	310.40	270.90	265.70	254.00	301.70	227.20	158.80
1982	302.80	379.30	285.60	335.40	285.40	291.50	279.90	260.70	242.80	165.50
1983	308.70	397.10	295.70	349.80	298.00	307.20	289.00	233.40	251.10	166.20
1984	321.50	416.10	306.80	363.90	314.30	320.70	302.60	257.20	307.70	190.70
1985	332.50	434.00	317.80	378.20	330.50	332.60	315.50	360.80	316.60	191.80
1986	338.30	444.90	324.80	386.30	336.80	338.70	323.10	375.70	321.30	195.50
1987	352.70	468.90	340.60	407.30	352.40	353.90	340.00	400.10	335.60	202.30
1988	367.90	493.40	359.50	428.40	367.60	368.00	357.40	424.70	350.00	211.30
1989	387.60	522.60	382.00	453.50	384.90	384.30	378.10	447.90	368.90	223.60
1990	409.10	557.40	408.40	482.20	405.50	403.80	402.50	471.00	391.30	238.40
1991	424.10	584.50	428.00	506.10	420.10	417.00	421.50	486.20	409.40	260.60
1992	437.70	608.70	443.60	526.40	432.30	427.60	438.30	504.10	425.30	273.30
1993	448.40	631.70	461.50	547.20	443.10	437.00	453.70	515.00	436.90	286.20
1994	464.40	656.60	481.40	569.50	456.20	448.70	470.80	532.20	449.20	299.90
1995	477.90	681.20	500.20	590.80	468.70	459.80	487.40	546.50	461.50	307.60
1996	514.90	708.30	520.70	613.50	487.20	478.20	506.10	560.80	474.30	318.00
1997	532.00	732.50	534.50	635.70	500.00	490.10	521.30	569.60	483.90	326.90
1998	545.10	750.30	549.10	651.10	509.60	498.90	532.80	579.90	491.00	332.90
1999	565.70	776.10	572.40	673.90	526.30	515.00	550.40	595.80	503.90	340.30

(Continued)

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F6—Average monthly benefit for survivor beneficiaries, by type of benefit, December 1940–2023, selected years (in dollars)—Continued

Year	Widowed mothers and fathers	Nondisabled		Parents	Children				Disabled	
		Widows	Widowers		Total	Under age 18	Disabled adult children	Students	Widows	Widowers
2000	595.00	811.80	606.90	703.90	550.10	538.30	574.70	628.70	523.80	361.70
2001	620.80	842.50	636.80	728.60	570.80	558.90	595.20	643.60	541.20	374.80
2002	640.20	862.80	662.80	752.70	584.60	572.90	608.40	649.40	553.00	384.70
2003	663.70	889.50	697.70	779.20	603.10	591.40	626.10	667.00	569.10	400.80
2004	689.40	921.90	736.00	809.70	625.30	613.80	647.90	688.10	588.50	416.60
2005	724.50	968.40	785.30	850.60	656.30	644.50	679.40	720.20	615.50	441.50
2006	756.60	1,009.80	829.10	892.20	683.70	671.10	708.00	747.50	637.40	455.00
2007	781.80	1,042.60	864.50	918.00	704.30	691.30	728.70	765.20	652.70	468.80
2008	834.90	1,114.70	937.90	978.90	745.40	737.40	755.20	812.50	691.80	498.00
2009	841.60	1,125.90	961.50	987.80	747.40	742.30	751.20	805.10	691.50	497.30
2010	848.90	1,136.40	977.90	998.20	751.80	747.00	755.10	805.40	690.90	498.70
2011	883.54	1,187.53	1,027.72	1,044.74	783.14	778.04	786.85	839.52	714.29	515.31
2012	900.32	1,218.45	1,057.42	1,072.76	799.08	792.56	805.03	859.56	723.14	521.97
2013	917.69	1,247.51	1,084.19	1,094.20	813.80	805.87	822.02	880.44	729.33	526.48
2014	934.90	1,279.52	1,114.36	1,120.76	830.73	821.39	840.85	904.56	737.33	535.69
2015	939.94	1,290.58	1,126.02	1,133.46	832.14	820.71	845.86	910.71	732.84	534.44
2016	946.93	1,305.50	1,143.44	1,154.19	837.44	824.22	854.08	916.98	731.88	535.23
2017	975.34	1,343.59	1,179.43	1,186.43	857.59	842.51	876.97	943.40	744.56	545.11
2018	1,007.17	1,393.57	1,227.42	1,232.28	884.80	868.18	906.71	971.55	763.22	561.03
2019	1,034.33	1,428.76	1,261.49	1,270.51	901.56	883.12	926.56	993.99	776.24	575.45
2020	1,054.04	1,462.06	1,292.34	1,299.22	917.61	897.56	945.18	1,030.39	787.01	588.24
2021	1,126.49	1,562.87	1,379.41	1,392.55	978.48	957.05	1,009.16	1,100.19	835.56	626.51
2022	1,231.86	1,714.18	1,508.58	1,537.98	1,067.36	1,042.16	1,105.67	1,191.44	911.95	689.50
2023	1,278.40	1,784.13	1,568.24	1,589.77	1,103.06	1,074.11	1,148.95	1,225.59	945.25	720.63

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable.

a. Estimated.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F7—Number and percentage distribution of survivor beneficiaries, by primary insurance amount and type of benefit, December 2023

Primary insurance amount (dollars)	Widowed mothers and fathers		Nondisabled widow(er)s		Parents		Disabled widow(er)s		Children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	107,591	100.0	3,487,630	100.0	819	100.0	200,644	100.0	2,036,739	100.0
Less than 300.00	338	0.3	21,763	0.6	0	0.0	556	0.3	14,579	0.7
300.00–399.90	507	0.5	16,664	0.5	(X)	(X)	975	0.5	27,719	1.4
400.00–499.90	738	0.7	20,313	0.6	0	0.0	1,220	0.6	35,488	1.7
500.00–599.90	980	0.9	26,827	0.8	(X)	(X)	1,553	0.8	48,689	2.4
600.00–699.90	995	0.9	25,369	0.7	3	0.4	1,655	0.8	44,777	2.2
700.00–799.90	1,094	1.0	31,876	0.9	3	0.4	1,949	1.0	49,894	2.4
800.00–899.90	1,344	1.2	47,612	1.4	7	0.9	2,299	1.1	60,112	3.0
900.00–999.90	2,040	1.9	65,595	1.9	22	2.7	3,806	1.9	81,448	4.0
1,000.00–1,099.90	3,774	3.5	77,845	2.2	33	4.0	6,660	3.3	128,794	6.3
1,100.00–1,199.90	4,775	4.4	82,906	2.4	40	4.9	7,908	3.9	143,771	7.1
1,200.00–1,299.90	4,901	4.6	87,086	2.5	48	5.9	8,780	4.4	134,342	6.6
1,300.00–1,399.90	5,282	4.9	94,389	2.7	39	4.8	9,666	4.8	124,602	6.1
1,400.00–1,499.90	5,473	5.1	100,383	2.9	58	7.1	10,368	5.2	116,637	5.7
1,500.00–1,599.90	5,825	5.4	109,908	3.2	45	5.5	10,846	5.4	109,329	5.4
1,600.00–1,699.90	5,674	5.3	118,638	3.4	35	4.3	10,915	5.4	100,952	5.0
1,700.00–1,799.90	5,478	5.1	127,818	3.7	40	4.9	11,097	5.5	92,567	4.5
1,800.00–1,899.90	5,407	5.0	139,539	4.0	36	4.4	11,088	5.5	85,685	4.2
1,900.00–1,999.90	5,048	4.7	152,767	4.4	31	3.8	10,456	5.2	78,786	3.9
2,000.00–2,099.90	4,604	4.3	170,860	4.9	30	3.7	10,084	5.0	73,267	3.6
2,100.00–2,199.90	4,334	4.0	192,281	5.5	35	4.3	9,517	4.7	65,642	3.2
2,200.00–2,299.90	3,901	3.6	231,709	6.6	30	3.7	8,941	4.5	62,757	3.1
2,300.00–2,399.90	3,504	3.3	207,107	5.9	36	4.4	7,832	3.9	50,523	2.5
2,400.00–2,499.90	3,102	2.9	177,004	5.1	25	3.1	6,975	3.5	41,370	2.0
2,500.00–2,599.90	2,842	2.6	157,815	4.5	21	2.6	6,392	3.2	35,506	1.7
2,600.00–2,699.90	3,035	2.8	173,599	5.0	23	2.8	7,269	3.6	35,527	1.7
2,700.00–2,799.90	2,932	2.7	165,159	4.7	25	3.1	6,873	3.4	31,841	1.6
2,800.00–2,899.90	2,887	2.7	148,425	4.3	15	1.8	6,148	3.1	28,441	1.4
2,900.00–2,999.90	3,048	2.8	131,832	3.8	31	3.8	5,475	2.7	28,057	1.4
3,000.00–3,099.90	2,770	2.6	112,033	3.2	17	2.1	4,056	2.0	23,938	1.2
3,100.00–3,199.90	2,308	2.1	87,793	2.5	22	2.7	2,981	1.5	19,146	0.9
3,200.00–3,299.90	1,907	1.8	67,058	1.9	24	2.9	2,295	1.1	15,606	0.8
3,300.00 or more	6,744	6.3	117,657	3.4	40	4.9	4,009	2.0	46,947	2.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F8—Number of widow(er) beneficiaries and total monthly benefits, by type of benefit, December 1950–2023

Year	Total		Nondisabled—				Disabled widow(er)s	
			Widows		Widowers			
	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)
1950	314,189	11,481	314,126	11,479	63	2	...	...
1951	384,265	13,849	384,011	13,841	254	8	...	...
1952	454,563	18,482	454,064	18,466	499	17	...	...
1953	540,653	22,096	539,854	22,069	799	27	...	...
1954	638,091	29,526	637,012	29,483	1,079	42	...	...
1955	701,360	34,152	700,294	34,103	1,066	50	...	...
1956	913,069	45,780	911,841	45,722	1,228	58	...	...
1957	1,095,137	55,944	1,093,645	55,872	1,492	71	...	...
1958	1,232,583	63,977	1,230,953	63,897	1,630	80	...	...
1959	1,393,587	79,047	1,391,686	78,946	1,901	101	...	...
1960	1,543,843	89,054	1,541,790	88,943	2,053	110	...	...
1961	1,697,308	110,179	1,694,977	110,035	2,331	144	...	...
1962	1,859,191	122,475	1,856,658	122,318	2,533	157	...	...
1963	2,010,769	134,403	2,008,102	134,234	2,667	168	...	...
1964	2,158,912	146,476	2,156,143	146,300	2,769	176	...	...
1965	2,371,433	174,883	2,368,629	174,688	2,804	195	...	...
1966	2,602,015	192,821	2,599,178	192,620	2,837	200	...	...
1967	2,769,618	207,692	2,766,736	207,487	2,882	205	...	...
1968	2,937,890	253,924	2,913,376	252,123	2,951	242	21,563	1,558
1969	3,091,710	269,799	3,049,177	266,741	3,064	255	39,469	2,803
1970	3,227,160	328,245	3,174,846	323,912	3,033	293	49,281	4,041
1971	3,366,304	380,963	3,306,528	375,528	3,033	322	56,743	5,113
1972	3,509,777	483,161	3,442,595	475,746	3,015	386	64,167	7,029
1973	3,656,353	571,654	3,574,458	562,441	3,126	459	78,769	8,754
1974	3,769,559	663,569	3,674,376	651,471	3,055	502	92,128	11,596
1975	3,888,705	747,902	3,776,090	732,269	3,104	553	109,511	15,080
1976	3,994,380	827,325	3,871,894	809,181	3,059	587	119,427	17,557
1977	4,119,487	914,738	3,980,324	892,764	11,887	2,105	127,276	19,869
1978	4,211,710	1,005,929	4,066,673	981,615	15,287	2,845	129,751	21,469
1979	4,321,496	1,153,272	4,173,745	1,126,089	17,918	3,745	129,833	23,438
1980	4,410,515	1,358,836	4,262,607	1,327,814	20,328	4,866	127,580	26,156
1981	4,507,941	1,560,103	4,363,708	1,526,511	22,643	6,042	121,590	27,550
1982	4,594,961	1,724,392	4,453,575	1,689,073	25,014	7,144	116,372	28,175
1983	4,693,791	1,844,798	4,554,414	1,808,647	27,786	8,216	111,591	27,935
1984	4,779,190	1,973,203	4,640,805	1,930,807	29,234	8,970	109,151	33,426
1985	4,862,805	2,094,003	4,725,618	2,050,678	30,182	9,592	107,005	33,734
1986	4,928,019	2,175,345	4,789,969	2,131,049	31,076	10,092	106,974	34,204
1987	4,983,846	2,318,747	4,846,135	2,272,557	31,429	10,703	106,282	35,487
1988	5,028,822	2,461,945	4,892,829	2,414,239	32,870	11,816	103,123	35,892
1989	5,070,873	2,629,728	4,935,911	2,579,726	33,332	12,731	101,630	37,270
1990	5,111,482	2,827,012	4,976,420	2,773,818	34,073	13,916	100,989	39,278
1991	5,158,383	2,989,385	5,008,789	2,927,768	35,105	15,024	114,489	46,593
1992	5,205,375	3,138,250	5,037,583	3,066,568	36,468	16,178	131,324	55,504
1993	5,224,279	3,264,849	5,039,874	3,183,768	37,390	17,255	147,015	63,826
1994	5,232,379	3,394,982	5,034,219	3,305,229	37,484	18,043	160,676	71,710
1995	5,225,519	3,514,262	5,014,991	3,416,203	37,504	18,759	173,024	79,300
1996	5,209,812	3,639,632	4,990,079	3,534,268	37,822	19,692	181,911	85,671
1997	5,053,442	3,646,898	4,829,456	3,537,348	36,048	19,268	187,938	90,282
1998	4,989,855	3,685,349	4,759,829	3,571,047	35,845	19,683	194,181	94,619
1999	4,943,915	3,774,601	4,709,091	3,654,598	36,029	20,624	198,795	99,380

(Continued)

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F8—Number of widow(er) beneficiaries and total monthly benefits, by type of benefit, December 1950–2023—Continued

Year	Total		Nondisabled—				Disabled widow(er)s	
			Widows		Widowers			
	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)
2000	4,901,437	3,912,527	4,663,228	3,785,532	36,782	22,322	201,427	104,674
2001	4,828,327	3,997,687	4,586,677	3,864,251	37,407	23,822	204,243	109,615
2002	4,770,638	4,043,051	4,524,020	3,903,384	39,260	26,020	207,358	113,648
2003	4,707,215	4,110,963	4,456,446	3,964,035	41,410	28,892	209,359	118,035
2004	4,643,035	4,200,895	4,388,305	4,045,712	43,995	32,379	210,735	122,803
2005	4,568,991	4,339,977	4,310,330	4,174,318	45,660	35,856	213,001	129,804
2006	4,493,620	4,445,576	4,225,561	4,267,017	47,881	39,700	220,178	138,859
2007	4,436,338	4,526,864	4,160,409	4,337,586	50,947	44,045	224,982	145,233
2008	4,380,164	4,773,510	4,094,903	4,564,447	55,254	51,821	230,007	157,243
2009	4,326,976	4,757,157	4,030,494	4,538,025	60,002	57,695	236,480	161,437
2010	4,285,913	4,748,771	3,975,424	4,517,797	65,536	64,086	244,953	166,888
2011	4,239,078	4,901,142	3,916,765	4,651,268	71,302	73,278	251,011	176,596
2012	4,193,431	4,967,481	3,860,506	4,703,820	77,453	81,901	255,472	181,760
2013	4,138,924	5,013,184	3,798,108	4,738,188	83,568	90,604	257,248	184,392
2014	4,092,402	5,078,097	3,743,788	4,790,260	90,743	101,120	257,871	186,717
2015	4,049,705	5,061,912	3,691,010	4,763,538	99,364	111,885	259,331	186,488
2016	4,004,169	5,057,697	3,637,690	4,749,017	107,272	122,660	259,207	186,020
2017	3,961,114	5,144,568	3,587,508	4,820,152	115,320	136,012	258,286	188,404
2018	3,907,966	5,261,166	3,530,918	4,920,573	122,467	150,318	254,581	190,276
2019	3,878,012	5,354,084	3,500,017	5,000,679	131,853	166,331	246,142	187,074
2020	3,822,730	5,401,556	3,446,377	5,038,800	139,430	180,191	236,923	182,566
2021	3,773,412	5,703,579	3,403,299	5,318,919	145,942	201,314	224,171	183,346
2022	3,728,173	6,185,886	3,364,506	5,767,366	152,366	229,856	211,301	188,664
2023	3,688,274	6,373,976	3,329,431	5,940,129	158,199	248,094	200,644	185,753

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

. . . = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F9—Number and percentage distribution of nondisabled widow(er) beneficiaries, and average monthly benefit, by year of entitlement, December 2023

Year of entitlement	Number	Percentage distribution	Cumulative percentage ^a	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	3,487,630	100.0	...	1,774.33
2023	245,374	7.0	7.0	1,800.55
2022	278,583	8.0	15.0	1,828.85
2021	270,413	7.8	22.8	1,829.17
2020	250,799	7.2	30.0	1,834.27
2019	211,600	6.1	36.0	1,822.73
2018	191,790	5.5	41.5	1,824.76
2017	175,524	5.0	46.6	1,831.24
2016	159,520	4.6	51.1	1,831.50
2015	148,454	4.3	55.4	1,820.35
2014	136,739	3.9	59.3	1,809.39
2013	124,000	3.6	62.9	1,808.15
2012	116,073	3.3	66.2	1,801.90
2011	108,267	3.1	69.3	1,784.60
2010	100,680	2.9	72.2	1,788.60
2009	96,150	2.8	74.9	1,783.06
2008	88,486	2.5	77.5	1,774.29
2007	81,469	2.3	79.8	1,756.22
2006	73,279	2.1	81.9	1,738.06
2005	67,966	1.9	83.9	1,713.85
2004	64,817	1.9	85.7	1,712.47
2003	61,159	1.8	87.5	1,698.42
2002	55,260	1.6	89.1	1,665.05
2001	49,370	1.4	90.5	1,642.58
2000	46,162	1.3	91.8	1,624.13
1999	41,134	1.2	93.0	1,590.52
1998	36,954	1.1	94.0	1,572.05
1997	32,835	0.9	95.0	1,545.90
1996	29,567	0.8	95.8	1,531.06
1995	26,657	0.8	96.6	1,523.23
1994	23,068	0.7	97.3	1,502.51
1993	19,644	0.6	97.8	1,486.48
1992	17,173	0.5	98.3	1,468.28
1991	14,006	0.4	98.7	1,441.06
1990	11,641	0.3	99.1	1,424.74
1989	9,043	0.3	99.3	1,394.60
1988	7,028	0.2	99.5	1,367.97
1987	5,382	0.2	99.7	1,352.07
1986	3,854	0.1	99.8	1,328.62
1985	2,723	0.1	99.9	1,310.97
Before 1985	4,987	0.1	100.0	1,245.40

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because entitlements can be awarded retroactively, data for current and prior years are subject to revision with each annual update of this table.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable.

a. Represents those entitled in specified year or later.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F10—Number and percentage distribution of disabled widow(er) beneficiaries, and average monthly benefit, by year of entitlement, December 2023

Year of entitlement	Number	Percentage distribution	Cumulative percentage ^a	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Total	200,644	100.0	. . .	925.78
2023	4,908	2.4	2.4	931.94
2022	12,657	6.3	8.8	950.21
2021	16,936	8.4	17.2	953.26
2020	17,365	8.7	25.8	945.05
2019	17,530	8.7	34.6	941.92
2018	19,877	9.9	44.5	924.74
2017	20,053	10.0	54.5	927.57
2016	18,131	9.0	63.5	912.10
2015	16,064	8.0	71.5	897.85
2014	13,853	6.9	78.4	904.01
2013	11,576	5.8	84.2	890.43
2012	9,471	4.7	88.9	902.79
2011	7,905	3.9	92.9	920.67
2010	6,252	3.1	96.0	930.43
2009	4,632	2.3	98.3	946.62
2008	3,091	1.5	99.8	957.93
2007	343	0.2	100.0	937.12

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because entitlements can be awarded retroactively, data for current and prior years are subject to revision with each annual update of this table.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

. . . = not applicable.

a. Represents those entitled in specified year or later.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F11—Percentage distribution of nondisabled widow(er) beneficiaries, by monthly benefit; and average monthly benefit; by age, December 2023

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total, 60 or older	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90 or older
Total									
Number	3,487,630	100,844	307,490	733,391	540,728	512,269	477,651	408,612	406,645
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 300.00	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.2
300.00–399.90	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
400.00–499.90	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
500.00–599.90	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
600.00–699.90	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
700.00–799.90	2.3	3.3	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4
800.00–899.90	2.8	4.6	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7
900.00–999.90	3.1	4.9	4.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9
1,000.00–1,099.90	3.4	5.2	4.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
1,100.00–1,199.90	3.6	5.5	4.9	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.6
1,200.00–1,299.90	3.9	5.8	5.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.1
1,300.00–1,399.90	4.2	5.9	5.4	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.7
1,400.00–1,499.90	4.6	5.9	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.6
1,500.00–1,599.90	5.1	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.9	6.9
1,600.00–1,699.90	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.4	7.1	7.5
1,700.00–1,799.90	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.7	6.8	7.7
1,800.00–1,899.90	6.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.3	6.1	7.7	9.3
1,900.00–1,999.90	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.3	7.5	7.0
2,000.00–2,099.90	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	4.9
2,100.00–2,199.90	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.5	4.5	4.4
2,200.00–2,299.90	4.9	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.2	4.3	4.0
2,300.00–2,399.90	4.2	3.4	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.4	3.5	2.9
2,400.00–2,499.90	3.5	2.7	3.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.7	2.6	2.1
2,500.00–2,599.90	2.9	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.0	1.5
2,600.00–2,699.90	2.4	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.5	1.5	1.1
2,700.00–2,799.90	2.0	0.6	1.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.2	0.9
2,800.00–2,899.90	1.6	0.2	0.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.7
2,900.00–2,999.90	1.3	0.1	0.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.6
3,000.00–3,099.90	1.0	(L)	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.5
3,100.00–3,199.90	0.8	(L)	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
3,200.00–3,299.90	0.6	(L)	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4
3,300.00 or more	1.6	0.1	0.2	2.2	2.7	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.4
Average benefit (dollars)	1,774.33	1,540.40	1,621.63	1,843.58	1,886.14	1,845.13	1,775.56	1,685.63	1,672.77

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F12—Number of widowed and surviving divorced mother and father beneficiaries and total monthly benefits, by basis of entitlement, December 1950–2023, selected years

Year	Total		Widowed						Surviving divorced	
			Subtotal		With at least 1 child under age 16 ^a		Entitled solely because of at least 1 disabled child ^b			
	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)
1950	169,438	5,801	169,426	5,800	169,426	5,800	...	...	12	c
1955	291,916	13,403	291,656	13,389	291,656	13,389	...	...	260	14
1960	401,358	23,795	400,976	23,768	394,560	23,383	6,416	385	382	27
1965	471,816	30,882	471,286	30,842	461,011	30,132	10,275	710	530	40
1970	523,136	45,258	521,698	45,127	510,215	44,039	11,483	1,089	1,438	131
1971	535,126	51,163	533,560	51,055	520,301	49,603	13,259	1,402	1,566	158
1972	540,965	62,457	539,153	62,237	526,548	60,612	12,605	1,625	1,812	220
1973	571,907	67,578	565,327	66,823	551,509	64,985	13,818	1,838	6,580	754
1974	573,506	76,980	562,801	75,605	544,335	72,914	18,466	2,692	10,705	1,374
1975	581,845	85,676	565,941	83,435	544,886	80,068	21,075	3,366	15,904	2,241
1976	578,727	92,466	558,933	89,400	537,002	85,637	21,931	3,764	19,794	3,065
1977	583,195	101,345	558,886	97,227	536,481	93,091	22,405	4,136	24,309	4,117
1978	576,343	109,714	548,463	104,506	525,879	100,028	22,584	4,478	27,880	5,209
1979	573,750	121,957	541,480	115,284	518,564	110,235	22,916	5,049	32,270	6,674
1980	562,316	138,426	525,661	129,754	502,639	123,885	23,022	5,869	36,655	8,671
1981	547,593	151,509	507,777	140,990	484,427	134,299	23,350	6,691	39,816	10,518
1982	514,772	155,876	474,003	144,207	451,159	137,068	22,844	7,139	40,769	11,669
1983	400,298	123,559	363,946	112,979	339,367	104,956	24,579	8,022	36,352	10,581
1984	382,411	122,957	346,319	112,002	318,076	102,391	28,243	9,612	36,092	10,995
1985	371,659	123,557	335,085	112,117	306,004	101,812	29,081	10,304	36,574	11,440
1986	350,546	118,602	315,572	107,470	286,290	96,887	29,282	10,583	34,974	11,132
1987	340,940	115,967	307,581	104,888	278,582	93,871	28,999	11,017	33,359	11,079
1988	317,761	116,902	285,265	105,596	256,463	94,096	28,802	11,500	32,496	11,306
1989	312,079	120,970	280,006	109,184	251,646	97,170	28,360	12,014	32,073	11,786
1990	303,923	124,340	272,526	112,103	244,965	99,683	27,561	12,420	31,397	12,237
1991	300,661	127,510	269,679	114,962	242,379	102,085	27,300	12,877	30,982	12,548
1992	294,716	128,748	263,630	115,884	236,990	102,840	26,640	13,045	30,546	12,864
1993	289,350	129,752	259,320	116,771	232,794	103,365	26,526	13,407	30,030	12,981
1994	283,072	131,463	253,928	118,399	227,709	104,658	26,219	13,741	29,144	13,064
1995	275,020	131,430	247,113	118,550	221,494	104,664	25,619	13,886	27,907	12,881
1996	242,135	124,678	218,171	112,627	193,664	98,799	24,507	13,828	23,964	12,051
1997	230,222	122,488	207,658	110,774	184,184	97,120	23,474	13,654	22,564	11,714
1998	220,610	120,247	199,447	109,001	176,660	95,491	22,787	13,510	21,163	11,246
1999	212,401	120,157	192,544	109,195	170,572	95,732	21,972	13,463	19,857	10,962

(Continued)

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F12—Number of widowed and surviving divorced mother and father beneficiaries and total monthly benefits, by basis of entitlement, December 1950–2023, selected years—*Continued*

Year	Total		Widowed						Surviving divorced	
			Subtotal		With at least 1 child under age 16 ^a		Entitled solely because of at least 1 disabled child ^b			
	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	Number	Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)
2000	203,052	120,812	184,397	109,941	164,420	97,063	19,977	12,878	18,655	10,871
2001	197,375	122,526	179,413	111,539	160,186	98,672	19,227	12,867	17,962	10,987
2002	194,117	124,267	176,447	113,097	158,020	100,413	18,427	12,685	17,670	11,170
2003	190,252	126,278	172,955	114,914	154,990	102,158	17,965	12,756	17,297	11,364
2004	183,829	126,734	167,234	115,343	150,681	103,150	16,553	12,193	16,595	11,391
2005	178,396	129,246	162,455	117,756	146,228	105,212	16,227	12,544	15,941	11,490
2006	171,453	129,721	156,304	118,314	140,615	105,653	15,689	12,661	15,149	11,407
2007	164,665	128,742	150,214	117,471	135,146	104,935	15,068	12,536	14,451	11,271
2008	159,610	133,261	145,640	121,615	130,954	108,544	14,686	13,071	13,970	11,646
2009	159,870	134,547	145,784	122,724	130,564	109,017	15,220	13,707	14,086	11,823
2010	158,061	134,179	144,365	122,638	129,239	108,817	15,126	13,821	13,696	11,541
2011	157,516	139,172	143,483	126,884	128,025	112,181	15,458	14,703	14,033	12,288
2012	153,628	138,315	140,253	126,437	125,292	111,830	14,961	14,607	13,375	11,878
2013	149,778	137,450	136,713	125,617	121,846	110,740	14,867	14,877	13,065	11,833
2014	142,509	133,232	130,121	121,726	115,698	106,967	14,423	14,759	12,388	11,506
2015	139,719	131,328	127,648	120,063	113,220	105,153	14,428	14,910	12,071	11,265
2016	132,757	125,711	121,291	114,865	107,088	99,997	14,203	14,869	11,466	10,846
2017	128,264	125,101	117,269	114,353	103,339	99,369	13,930	14,984	10,995	10,748
2018	120,640	121,505	110,490	111,269	96,975	96,290	13,515	14,979	10,150	10,236
2019	117,412	121,442	107,428	111,044	94,121	95,869	13,307	15,174	9,984	10,399
2020	114,886	121,095	105,215	110,825	92,282	95,771	12,933	15,054	9,671	10,270
2021	113,837	128,236	104,620	117,751	92,159	102,243	12,461	15,508	9,217	10,485
2022	111,784	137,702	102,833	126,543	90,813	110,181	12,020	16,362	8,951	11,159
2023	107,591	137,544	99,096	126,529	87,413	109,997	11,683	16,532	8,495	11,015

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable.

a. Prior to August 1981, benefits were payable to mothers and fathers caring for a child under age 18. For mothers and fathers caring for a child who was at least age 14 and who were entitled in August 1981, benefits were continued until the child attained age 18 or September 1983, whichever came earlier.

b. Excludes mothers and fathers who had both disabled and nondisabled entitled children in their care.

c. Less than \$500.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.F OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Dependents and Survivors

Table 5.F13—Number of nondisabled widow beneficiaries aged 65 or older and average monthly benefit, by age: By reduction status and type of benefit limitation, December 2023

Age	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Benefits reduced because of early retirement of widow		Benefits not reduced because of early retirement of widow					
					Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Benefits limited because of early retirement of deceased spouse		Benefits not limited because of early retirement of deceased spouse	
			Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)			Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
All nondisabled widows aged 65 or older	2,967,872	1,803.40	^a 1,715,421	1,725.15	1,252,451	1,910.58	630,709	1,688.81	621,742	2,135.55
65–69	665,505	1,857.03	567,905	1,784.72	97,600	2,277.78	23,571	1,872.16	74,029	2,406.93
65	117,659	1,713.17	117,659	1,713.17	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	143,467	1,776.91	133,712	1,736.52	9,755	2,330.50	1,940	1,924.24	7,815	2,431.34
67	138,528	1,929.12	111,070	1,831.85	27,458	2,322.57	6,028	1,925.40	21,430	2,434.28
68	133,620	1,924.34	104,109	1,825.07	29,511	2,274.57	7,304	1,877.44	22,207	2,405.19
69	132,231	1,928.44	101,355	1,838.29	30,876	2,224.37	8,299	1,816.66	22,577	2,374.24
70–74	518,846	1,894.45	366,841	1,796.65	152,005	2,130.45	54,113	1,755.99	97,892	2,337.45
70	108,314	1,905.57	80,327	1,796.60	27,987	2,218.35	8,423	1,805.52	19,564	2,396.09
71	103,879	1,896.04	75,518	1,793.41	28,361	2,169.31	9,335	1,764.04	19,026	2,368.16
72	103,349	1,896.82	73,399	1,801.06	29,950	2,131.49	10,517	1,749.19	19,433	2,338.39
73	101,659	1,892.50	69,963	1,801.74	31,696	2,092.82	12,020	1,729.91	19,676	2,314.52
74	101,645	1,880.51	67,634	1,790.31	34,011	2,059.87	13,818	1,748.20	20,193	2,273.15
75–79	501,641	1,852.07	302,353	1,772.57	199,288	1,972.68	96,390	1,762.03	102,898	2,170.02
75	102,199	1,875.54	66,050	1,794.65	36,149	2,023.34	15,690	1,739.31	20,459	2,241.16
76	111,046	1,875.73	69,690	1,794.35	41,356	2,012.88	18,846	1,768.58	22,510	2,217.41
77	101,243	1,856.36	61,027	1,774.67	40,216	1,980.32	19,463	1,765.78	20,753	2,181.52
78	91,869	1,819.73	53,120	1,745.10	38,749	1,922.04	19,879	1,753.07	18,870	2,100.04
79	95,284	1,825.96	52,466	1,741.24	42,818	1,929.76	22,512	1,777.04	20,306	2,099.08
80–84	472,085	1,781.27	219,908	1,673.52	252,177	1,875.24	139,545	1,753.43	112,632	2,026.16
80	101,169	1,835.67	53,167	1,741.44	48,002	1,940.03	25,525	1,801.59	22,477	2,097.25
81	100,193	1,813.33	49,835	1,716.20	50,358	1,909.44	27,505	1,780.32	22,853	2,064.86
82	92,146	1,778.23	42,407	1,663.51	49,739	1,876.04	27,910	1,762.71	21,829	2,020.95
83	90,712	1,742.98	39,399	1,619.05	51,313	1,838.13	28,807	1,729.85	22,506	1,976.72
84	87,865	1,724.81	35,100	1,583.24	52,765	1,818.98	29,798	1,701.45	22,967	1,971.48
85–89	405,406	1,690.73	143,697	1,517.93	261,709	1,785.61	149,372	1,647.05	112,337	1,969.85
85	87,961	1,704.20	33,747	1,549.05	54,214	1,800.78	30,706	1,685.33	23,508	1,951.58
86	83,867	1,691.81	30,609	1,526.18	53,258	1,787.00	30,422	1,661.32	22,836	1,954.43
87	81,363	1,683.47	28,745	1,515.66	52,618	1,775.15	30,136	1,637.56	22,482	1,959.59
88	78,404	1,685.41	26,638	1,499.57	51,766	1,781.04	29,574	1,625.82	22,192	1,987.88
89	73,811	1,687.09	23,958	1,486.68	49,853	1,783.41	28,534	1,622.63	21,319	1,998.59
90 or older	404,389	1,676.75	114,717	1,435.14	289,672	1,772.44	167,718	1,582.72	121,954	2,033.35

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

a. Includes 127,522 widows with benefits also limited because of early retirement of deceased spouse.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G1—Number and percentage distribution of persons receiving both a retired-worker and a secondary benefit, by primary insurance amount: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 2023

Sex and primary insurance amount (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All dually entitled retired workers	7,625,431	100.0	6,101,552	100.0	1,523,879	100.0
Less than 500.00	752,240	9.9	621,358	10.2	130,882	8.6
500.00–549.90	173,387	2.3	143,972	2.4	29,415	1.9
550.00–599.90	175,473	2.3	144,669	2.4	30,804	2.0
600.00–649.90	176,390	2.3	145,478	2.4	30,912	2.0
650.00–699.90	177,762	2.3	146,583	2.4	31,179	2.0
700.00–749.90	177,117	2.3	145,163	2.4	31,954	2.1
750.00–799.90	193,141	2.5	155,676	2.6	37,465	2.5
800.00–849.90	222,557	2.9	177,747	2.9	44,810	2.9
850.00–899.90	232,138	3.0	185,151	3.0	46,987	3.1
900.00–949.90	286,355	3.8	228,443	3.7	57,912	3.8
950.00–999.90	376,489	4.9	302,874	5.0	73,615	4.8
1,000.00–1,049.90	398,042	5.2	319,897	5.2	78,145	5.1
1,050.00–1,099.90	394,777	5.2	318,422	5.2	76,355	5.0
1,100.00–1,149.90	378,930	5.0	305,167	5.0	73,763	4.8
1,150.00–1,199.90	353,375	4.6	283,287	4.6	70,088	4.6
1,200.00–1,249.90	332,284	4.4	265,832	4.4	66,452	4.4
1,250.00–1,299.90	309,387	4.1	246,572	4.0	62,815	4.1
1,300.00–1,349.90	281,546	3.7	223,370	3.7	58,176	3.8
1,350.00–1,399.90	251,893	3.3	199,058	3.3	52,835	3.5
1,400.00–1,449.90	224,035	2.9	176,415	2.9	47,620	3.1
1,450.00–1,499.90	195,755	2.6	152,467	2.5	43,288	2.8
1,500.00–1,549.90	173,260	2.3	134,045	2.2	39,215	2.6
1,550.00–1,599.90	151,020	2.0	116,086	1.9	34,934	2.3
1,600.00–1,649.90	132,881	1.7	101,825	1.7	31,056	2.0
1,650.00–1,699.90	115,150	1.5	88,086	1.4	27,064	1.8
1,700.00 or more	990,047	13.0	773,909	12.7	216,138	14.2

(Continued)

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G1—Number and percentage distribution of persons receiving both a retired-worker and a secondary benefit, by primary insurance amount: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 2023—Continued

Sex and primary insurance amount (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Women	7,288,298	100.0	5,846,986	100.0	1,441,312	100.0
Less than 500.00	721,104	9.9	599,635	10.3	121,469	8.4
500.00–549.90	166,949	2.3	139,164	2.4	27,785	1.9
550.00–599.90	169,225	2.3	140,074	2.4	29,151	2.0
600.00–649.90	170,456	2.3	141,028	2.4	29,428	2.0
650.00–699.90	171,897	2.4	142,219	2.4	29,678	2.1
700.00–749.90	171,461	2.4	140,904	2.4	30,557	2.1
750.00–799.90	187,441	2.6	151,509	2.6	35,932	2.5
800.00–849.90	216,414	3.0	173,376	3.0	43,038	3.0
850.00–899.90	225,972	3.1	180,795	3.1	45,177	3.1
900.00–949.90	278,980	3.8	223,301	3.8	55,679	3.9
950.00–999.90	365,695	5.0	295,086	5.0	70,609	4.9
1,000.00–1,049.90	385,831	5.3	311,027	5.3	74,804	5.2
1,050.00–1,099.90	382,071	5.2	309,063	5.3	73,008	5.1
1,100.00–1,149.90	366,397	5.0	295,956	5.1	70,441	4.9
1,150.00–1,199.90	341,406	4.7	274,519	4.7	66,887	4.6
1,200.00–1,249.90	320,736	4.4	257,372	4.4	63,364	4.4
1,250.00–1,299.90	298,426	4.1	238,621	4.1	59,805	4.1
1,300.00–1,349.90	271,326	3.7	215,883	3.7	55,443	3.8
1,350.00–1,399.90	242,390	3.3	192,040	3.3	50,350	3.5
1,400.00–1,449.90	215,252	3.0	169,954	2.9	45,298	3.1
1,450.00–1,499.90	187,748	2.6	146,612	2.5	41,136	2.9
1,500.00–1,549.90	165,773	2.3	128,509	2.2	37,264	2.6
1,550.00–1,599.90	144,107	2.0	110,967	1.9	33,140	2.3
1,600.00–1,649.90	126,481	1.7	97,060	1.7	29,421	2.0
1,650.00–1,699.90	109,083	1.5	83,491	1.4	25,592	1.8
1,700.00 or more	885,677	12.2	688,821	11.8	196,856	13.7

(Continued)

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G1—Number and percentage distribution of persons receiving both a retired-worker and a secondary benefit, by primary insurance amount: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 2023—Continued

Sex and primary insurance amount (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men	337,133	100.0	254,566	100.0	82,567	100.0
Less than 500.00	31,136	9.2	21,723	8.5	9,413	11.4
500.00–549.90	6,438	1.9	4,808	1.9	1,630	2.0
550.00–599.90	6,248	1.9	4,595	1.8	1,653	2.0
600.00–649.90	5,934	1.8	4,450	1.7	1,484	1.8
650.00–699.90	5,865	1.7	4,364	1.7	1,501	1.8
700.00–749.90	5,656	1.7	4,259	1.7	1,397	1.7
750.00–799.90	5,700	1.7	4,167	1.6	1,533	1.9
800.00–849.90	6,143	1.8	4,371	1.7	1,772	2.1
850.00–899.90	6,166	1.8	4,356	1.7	1,810	2.2
900.00–949.90	7,375	2.2	5,142	2.0	2,233	2.7
950.00–999.90	10,794	3.2	7,788	3.1	3,006	3.6
1,000.00–1,049.90	12,211	3.6	8,870	3.5	3,341	4.0
1,050.00–1,099.90	12,706	3.8	9,359	3.7	3,347	4.1
1,100.00–1,149.90	12,533	3.7	9,211	3.6	3,322	4.0
1,150.00–1,199.90	11,969	3.6	8,768	3.4	3,201	3.9
1,200.00–1,249.90	11,548	3.4	8,460	3.3	3,088	3.7
1,250.00–1,299.90	10,961	3.3	7,951	3.1	3,010	3.6
1,300.00–1,349.90	10,220	3.0	7,487	2.9	2,733	3.3
1,350.00–1,399.90	9,503	2.8	7,018	2.8	2,485	3.0
1,400.00–1,449.90	8,783	2.6	6,461	2.5	2,322	2.8
1,450.00–1,499.90	8,007	2.4	5,855	2.3	2,152	2.6
1,500.00–1,549.90	7,487	2.2	5,536	2.2	1,951	2.4
1,550.00–1,599.90	6,913	2.1	5,119	2.0	1,794	2.2
1,600.00–1,649.90	6,400	1.9	4,765	1.9	1,635	2.0
1,650.00–1,699.90	6,067	1.8	4,595	1.8	1,472	1.8
1,700.00 or more	104,370	31.0	85,088	33.4	19,282	23.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G2—Number of beneficiaries receiving both a retired-worker and a secondary benefit, by sex and type of secondary benefit, December 1952–2023

Year	Total	Women							Men			
		Subtotal		Wife's benefit		Nondisabled widow's benefit		Parent's benefit	Subtotal	Husband's benefit	Nondisabled widower's benefit	Parent's benefit
		Number	Percentage of all women retired workers	Number	Percentage of all women entitled to wife's benefit because of age	Number	Percentage of all women entitled to nondisabled widow's benefit					
1952	36,132	35,402	6.0	14,131	6.0	20,850	4.4	421	730	258	83	389
1953	54,798	53,631	6.8	23,355	2.7	29,668	5.2	608	1,167	529	148	490
1954	79,689	77,978	8.0	34,225	3.4	42,899	6.3	854	1,711	827	257	627
1955	108,551	106,320	8.7	49,637	4.2	55,664	7.4	1,019	2,231	1,224	342	665
1956	143,284	140,603	9.1	68,766	4.8	70,601	7.2	1,236	2,681	1,542	426	713
1957	194,501	190,951	9.6	102,522	5.6	86,951	7.4	1,478	3,550	2,152	578	820
1958	229,599	225,790	9.8	124,504	6.1	99,669	7.5	1,617	3,809	2,421	634	754
1959	268,900	264,434	10.2	141,831	6.4	120,458	8.0	2,145	4,466	2,794	772	900
1960	307,736	302,646	10.6	159,032	6.8	141,218	8.4	2,396	5,090	3,197	911	982
1961	335,243	330,727	10.5	159,587	6.6	169,264	9.1	1,876	4,516	2,652	1,090	774
1962	427,085	421,535	12.1	204,445	7.9	214,371	10.4	2,719	5,550	3,229	1,330	991
1963	502,839	496,639	13.2	138,081	8.9	255,408	11.3	3,150	6,200	3,597	1,543	1,060
1964	577,954	571,144	14.2	269,657	9.9	297,929	12.1	3,558	6,810	3,940	1,752	1,118
1965	618,730	611,610	14.3	^a 282,940	^a 10.3	^a 324,930	^a 12.3	^a 3,740	^a 7,120	^a 4,110	^a 1,910	^a 1,100
1966	706,860	699,080	15.1	^a 315,550	^a 11.2	^a 379,440	^a 13.2	^a 4,090	^a 7,780	^a 4,470	^a 2,260	^a 1,050
1967	770,190	760,950	15.7	^a 334,200	^a 11.8	^a 422,480	^a 13.8	^a 4,270	^a 9,240	^a 5,190	^a 3,070	^a 980
1968	842,560	831,760	16.3	^a 354,750	^a 12.4	^a 472,590	^a 14.5	^a 4,420	^a 10,800	^a 5,810	^a 4,110	^a 880
1969	920,250	909,720	17.0	^a 376,520	^a 13.0	^a 528,660	^a 15.3	^a 4,540	^a 10,530	^a 5,620	^a 4,160	^a 750
1970	977,340	966,780	17.1	^a 388,210	^a 13.3	^a 573,950	^a 15.9	^a 4,620	^a 10,560	^a 5,530	^a 4,400	^a 630
1971	1,069,940	1,060,120	17.7	^a 411,710	^a 13.8	^a 643,730	^a 16.9	^a 4,680	^a 9,820	^a 5,130	^a 4,170	^a 520
1972	1,183,369	1,170,286	18.5	^a 477,333	^a 15.5	^a 688,087	^a 17.3	^a 4,866	^a 13,083	^a 6,797	^a 5,442	^a 844
1973	1,377,080	1,361,360	20.2	562,111	17.7	794,001	22.2	5,248	15,710	7,966	6,986	758
1974	1,534,583	1,516,326	21.3	^a 554,844	^a 17.1	^a 956,662	^a 21.4	^a 4,820	^a 18,257	^a 6,592	^a 11,080	^a 585
1975	1,679,825	1,660,451	22.4	616,669	18.4	1,038,992	22.3	4,790	19,374	9,920	8,690	764
1976	1,827,928	1,812,008	23.4	^a 669,792	^a 19.5	^a 1,137,251	^a 23.4	^a 4,965	^a 15,920	^a 7,497	^a 7,779	^a 644
1977	2,026,534	1,991,915	24.6	762,250	21.4	1,225,344	24.3	4,321	34,619	14,557	19,544	518
1978	2,208,490	2,163,011	25.7	836,004	22.8	1,322,897	25.3	4,110	45,479	17,832	27,192	455
1979	2,435,848	2,380,260	27.1	917,747	24.4	1,458,611	26.6	3,902	55,588	20,179	35,004	405
1980	2,660,037	2,594,467	28.5	1,015,672	26.2	1,575,085	27.8	3,710	65,570	22,597	42,580	393
1981	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1982	3,109,239	3,031,518	31.1	1,239,736	29.8	1,788,556	29.5	3,226	77,721	24,787	52,604	330
1983	3,355,148	3,267,890	32.5	1,369,396	31.6	1,895,579	30.3	2,915	87,258	27,449	59,518	291
1984	3,568,639	3,479,191	33.7	1,479,756	33.2	1,996,805	31.0	2,630	89,448	27,189	62,011	248
1985	3,801,183	3,708,856	34.9	1,594,226	34.7	2,112,245	31.8	2,385	92,327	26,912	65,202	213
1986	4,032,760	3,934,811	36.1	1,719,449	36.2	2,213,225	32.5	2,137	97,949	27,693	70,064	192
1987	4,214,214	4,116,759	36.9	1,804,946	37.3	2,309,899	33.1	1,914	97,455	26,928	70,359	168
1988	4,403,012	4,302,714	37.9	1,892,763	38.5	2,408,232	33.8	1,719	100,298	27,210	72,942	146
1989	4,590,475	4,487,314	38.7	1,982,095	39.5	2,503,679	34.4	1,540	103,161	27,484	75,543	134
1990	4,783,122	4,677,680	39.5	2,076,737	40.5	2,599,560	35.1	1,383	105,442	27,463	77,862	117
1991	4,959,610	4,852,656	40.2	2,158,022	41.5	2,693,388	35.7	1,246	106,954	27,195	79,654	105
1992	5,140,627	5,032,206	41.0	2,242,029	42.3	2,789,029	36.3	1,148	108,421	26,849	81,475	97
1993	5,285,960	5,176,650	41.6	2,312,000	43.1	2,863,510	37.0	1,140	109,310	26,330	82,920	60
1994	5,419,910	5,308,300	42.1	2,359,470	43.9	2,947,820	37.6	1,010	111,610	26,920	84,660	30
1995	5,533,200	5,420,320	42.5	2,397,710	44.5	3,021,720	38.0	890	112,880	26,660	86,190	30
1996	5,629,780	5,517,510	42.8	2,429,520	45.3	3,087,130	38.3	860	112,270	25,750	86,480	40
1997	5,729,620	5,617,590	42.7	2,461,060	46.0	3,155,760	39.6	770	112,030	24,540	87,460	30
1998	5,810,410	5,699,080	42.8	2,482,950	46.7	3,215,380	40.4	750	111,330	23,740	87,560	30
1999	5,883,950	5,772,260	42.9	2,499,200	47.3	3,272,420	41.0	640	111,690	23,560	88,100	30

(Continued)

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G2—Number of beneficiaries receiving both a retired-worker and a secondary benefit, by sex and type of secondary benefit, December 1952–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Women							Men			
		Subtotal		Wife's benefit		Nondisabled widow's benefit		Parent's benefit	Subtotal	Husband's benefit	Nondisabled widower's benefit	Parent's benefit
		Number	Percentage of all women retired workers	Number	Percentage of all women entitled to wife's benefit because of age	Number	Percentage of all women entitled to nondisabled widow's benefit					
2000	6,009,800	5,896,390	42.9	2,568,470	48.2	3,327,360	41.6	560	113,410	24,660	88,720	30
2001	6,076,350	5,961,580	42.9	2,583,730	48.9	3,377,330	42.4	520	114,770	25,570	89,170	30
2002	6,134,800	6,016,680	42.7	2,591,820	49.5	3,424,390	43.0	470	118,120	27,090	91,000	30
2003	6,183,070	6,063,250	42.4	2,602,590	50.1	3,460,280	43.7	380	119,820	28,160	91,640	20
2004	6,229,670	6,107,410	42.0	2,618,980	50.7	3,488,020	44.3	410	122,260	29,070	93,170	20
2005	6,289,650	6,164,730	41.6	2,650,260	51.4	3,514,100	44.9	370	124,920	30,070	94,810	40
2006	6,347,442	6,216,955	41.2	2,676,186	52.1	3,540,363	45.6	406	130,487	31,650	98,794	43
2007	6,406,313	6,271,488	40.7	2,706,165	52.8	3,564,946	46.1	377	134,825	33,613	101,168	44
2008	6,474,588	6,334,322	40.0	2,745,455	53.8	3,588,472	46.7	395	140,266	36,136	104,085	45
2009	6,589,036	6,442,116	39.2	2,822,655	54.8	3,619,057	47.3	404	146,920	39,640	107,239	41
2010	6,679,529	6,524,650	38.4	2,874,713	55.6	3,649,546	47.3	391	154,879	43,569	111,267	43
2011	6,753,427	6,589,996	37.5	2,914,913	56.2	3,674,690	48.4	393	163,431	47,857	115,529	45
2012	6,834,461	6,661,358	36.7	2,958,387	56.8	3,702,591	49.0	380	173,103	52,800	120,251	52
2013	6,910,051	6,726,312	35.8	2,994,570	57.2	3,731,365	49.6	377	183,739	58,212	125,478	49
2014	6,976,357	6,781,271	34.9	3,018,695	57.4	3,762,211	50.1	365	195,086	64,019	131,019	48
2015	7,040,278	6,832,565	34.2	3,035,977	57.4	3,796,226	50.7	362	207,713	70,122	137,542	49
2016	7,105,492	6,884,105	33.4	3,050,314	57.4	3,833,443	51.3	348	221,387	76,590	144,750	47
2017	7,163,736	6,928,155	32.6	3,052,136	57.5	3,875,672	51.9	347	235,581	82,904	152,629	48
2018	7,221,015	6,970,705	31.7	3,053,796	57.6	3,916,576	52.6	333	250,310	89,640	160,621	49
2019	7,294,649	7,027,825	30.9	3,063,125	57.6	3,964,373	53.1	327	266,824	97,436	169,340	48
2020	7,355,201	7,071,962	30.2	3,066,288	58.8	4,005,348	53.8	326	283,239	105,222	177,981	36
2021	7,410,061	7,111,284	29.6	3,044,498	60.1	4,066,459	54.4	327	298,777	111,474	187,262	41
2022	7,504,221	7,187,452	29.0	3,058,687	61.6	4,128,446	55.1	319	316,769	119,214	197,511	44
2023	7,625,431	7,288,298	28.4	3,102,149	63.1	4,185,825	55.7	324	337,133	128,209	208,879	45

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record. Data for 1993–2005 are based on a 10 percent sample. All other years are 100 percent data.

NOTE: -- = not available.

a. Distributions by type of secondary benefit are estimated.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G3—Number of beneficiaries receiving both a retired-worker and a secondary benefit and average monthly benefit, by type of secondary benefit, December 2023

Type of secondary benefit	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)		
		Total	Retired-worker benefit	Reduced secondary benefit
All dually entitled retired workers	7,625,431	1,718.62	982.63	735.99
Wives and husbands	3,230,358	1,168.76	792.68	376.09
Wives of—	3,102,149	1,172.19	793.09	379.10
Retired workers	3,066,409	1,174.46	794.62	379.85
Disabled workers	35,740	977.09	662.51	314.58
Husbands of—	128,209	1,085.87	782.57	303.30
Retired workers	124,299	1,092.62	787.83	304.79
Disabled workers	3,910	871.39	615.40	255.99
Nondisabled widow(er)s	4,394,704	2,122.78	1,122.26	1,000.52
Widows	4,185,825	2,126.74	1,105.33	1,021.40
Widowers	208,879	2,043.52	1,461.49	582.03
Parents of deceased workers	369	1,896.88	860.66	1,036.22

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G4—Number of beneficiaries receiving both a retired-worker and a secondary benefit, average combined monthly benefit, and retired-worker benefit as a percentage of combined benefit, by sex and total combined benefit, December 2023

Total combined monthly benefit (dollars)	Number			Average combined monthly benefit (dollars)			Retired-worker benefit as a percentage of combined monthly benefit		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
<i>Dually entitled wives and husbands</i>									
All	3,230,358	3,102,149	128,209	1,162.99	1,166.34	1,082.02	68	68	72
Less than 500.00	68,963	59,912	9,051	399.08	399.21	398.25	71	70	73
500.00–549.90	28,163	24,713	3,450	525.44	525.51	524.91	68	68	70
550.00–599.90	32,465	29,035	3,430	575.41	575.49	574.71	67	66	69
600.00–649.90	37,625	34,243	3,382	625.49	625.59	624.46	66	66	69
650.00–699.90	44,341	40,967	3,374	675.53	675.61	674.45	65	65	69
700.00–749.90	51,748	48,339	3,409	725.85	725.93	724.82	65	65	69
750.00–799.90	65,354	61,655	3,699	775.96	776.00	775.31	67	67	70
800.00–849.90	81,885	77,876	4,009	826.07	826.09	825.64	69	68	71
850.00–899.90	108,038	103,574	4,464	876.18	876.22	875.40	69	69	72
900.00–949.90	140,690	135,809	4,881	926.28	926.31	925.22	70	69	74
950.00–999.90	193,218	187,732	5,486	976.40	976.41	976.03	70	69	74
1,000.00–1,049.90	238,631	232,094	6,537	1,025.61	1,025.62	1,025.45	71	71	75
1,050.00–1,099.90	260,213	252,975	7,238	1,075.24	1,075.25	1,075.04	71	70	76
1,100.00–1,149.90	263,283	255,918	7,365	1,124.92	1,124.92	1,125.12	70	70	75
1,150.00–1,199.90	241,575	234,461	7,114	1,174.62	1,174.62	1,174.57	70	70	75
1,200.00–1,249.90	211,991	205,064	6,927	1,224.55	1,224.54	1,224.83	70	70	74
1,250.00–1,299.90	183,817	177,286	6,531	1,274.49	1,274.47	1,274.96	69	69	73
1,300.00–1,349.90	161,191	154,974	6,217	1,324.58	1,324.57	1,324.79	68	68	72
1,350.00–1,399.90	141,487	135,537	5,950	1,374.54	1,374.54	1,374.60	68	67	72
1,400.00–1,449.90	124,021	118,798	5,223	1,424.60	1,424.60	1,424.62	67	66	71
1,450.00–1,499.90	107,859	103,307	4,552	1,474.48	1,474.49	1,474.29	66	66	71
1,500.00–1,549.90	93,789	89,923	3,866	1,524.37	1,524.40	1,523.77	65	65	70
1,550.00–1,599.90	80,735	77,570	3,165	1,574.50	1,574.50	1,574.47	65	65	71
1,600.00–1,649.90	69,548	66,949	2,599	1,624.47	1,624.48	1,624.29	64	64	69
1,650.00–1,699.90	62,040	59,893	2,147	1,674.74	1,674.75	1,674.31	64	64	71
1,700.00 or more	137,688	133,545	4,143	1,770.91	1,770.97	1,768.86	64	64	70

(Continued)

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G4—Number of beneficiaries receiving both a retired-worker and a secondary benefit, average combined monthly benefit, and retired-worker benefit as a percentage of combined benefit, by sex and total combined benefit, December 2023—Continued

Total combined monthly benefit (dollars)	Number			Average combined monthly benefit (dollars)			Retired-worker benefit as a percentage of combined monthly benefit		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
<i>Dually entitled nondisabled widow(er)s</i>									
All	4,394,704	4,185,825	208,879	2,117.62	2,121.84	2,033.10	55	54	73
Less than 500.00	13,818	12,610	1,208	372.12	371.81	375.31	68	68	74
500.00–599.90	8,407	7,669	738	552.32	552.33	552.22	63	62	69
600.00–699.90	12,402	11,399	1,003	654.60	654.83	652.02	61	61	67
700.00–799.90	20,684	19,067	1,617	754.99	755.04	754.42	62	61	67
800.00–899.90	33,633	30,813	2,820	852.81	852.89	851.99	63	63	70
900.00–999.90	45,971	41,862	4,109	952.33	952.38	951.84	64	64	72
1,000.00–1,099.90	60,111	54,703	5,408	1,051.84	1,051.93	1,050.91	65	64	72
1,100.00–1,199.90	75,606	69,248	6,358	1,151.36	1,151.45	1,150.43	65	64	73
1,200.00–1,299.90	94,276	86,951	7,325	1,251.61	1,251.73	1,250.26	64	63	74
1,300.00–1,399.90	115,666	107,614	8,052	1,351.59	1,351.70	1,350.08	63	63	74
1,400.00–1,499.90	141,757	132,690	9,067	1,451.67	1,451.76	1,450.42	63	62	74
1,500.00–1,599.90	173,325	163,414	9,911	1,551.60	1,551.66	1,550.52	61	61	75
1,600.00–1,699.90	208,619	198,301	10,318	1,651.54	1,651.60	1,650.39	60	59	75
1,700.00–1,799.90	245,204	234,449	10,755	1,751.87	1,751.94	1,750.33	58	58	75
1,800.00–1,899.90	319,731	308,219	11,512	1,851.19	1,851.23	1,850.22	56	56	75
1,900.00–1,999.90	317,395	306,077	11,318	1,949.27	1,949.25	1,949.76	55	55	75
2,000.00–2,099.90	293,728	282,597	11,131	2,049.35	2,049.32	2,050.01	55	54	74
2,100.00–2,199.90	302,191	290,243	11,948	2,151.27	2,151.28	2,151.05	54	53	75
2,200.00–2,299.90	316,305	304,318	11,987	2,249.45	2,249.46	2,249.16	53	52	74
2,300.00–2,399.90	279,473	268,675	10,798	2,349.10	2,349.10	2,349.29	52	51	73
2,400.00–2,499.90	243,698	233,917	9,781	2,448.95	2,448.95	2,449.15	51	50	72
2,500.00–2,599.90	211,372	202,315	9,057	2,549.12	2,549.08	2,549.97	50	49	71
2,600.00–2,699.90	184,536	175,707	8,829	2,648.85	2,648.83	2,649.14	49	48	70
2,700.00–2,799.90	150,287	142,771	7,516	2,748.16	2,748.14	2,748.50	49	48	69
2,800.00–2,899.90	120,425	114,307	6,118	2,848.55	2,848.50	2,849.48	48	47	68
2,900.00–2,999.90	97,991	93,097	4,894	2,948.15	2,948.17	2,947.79	47	46	67
3,000.00–3,099.90	78,590	74,707	3,883	3,048.31	3,048.30	3,048.39	46	45	66
3,100.00–3,199.90	61,972	59,028	2,944	3,148.26	3,148.30	3,147.35	45	44	66
3,200.00–3,299.90	48,400	46,162	2,238	3,247.71	3,247.68	3,248.44	45	44	65
3,300.00–3,399.90	35,235	33,548	1,687	3,347.26	3,347.29	3,346.62	44	43	65
3,400.00–3,499.90	23,938	22,722	1,216	3,445.90	3,445.85	3,447.01	43	42	64
3,500.00 or more	59,958	56,625	3,333	3,912.74	3,916.22	3,853.61	42	41	62

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G5a—Percentage distribution of persons receiving both a retired-worker and a spousal secondary benefit, by monthly retired-worker benefit: By sex and total combined monthly benefit, December 2023

Total combined monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of retired-worker benefit								
		Total	Less than 500.00	500.00–699.90	700.00–899.90	900.00–1,099.90	1,100.00–1,299.90	1,300.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,699.90	1,700.00 or more
All dually entitled wives and husbands										
All	3,230,358	100.0	20.8	15.4	26.3	21.7	10.5	4.0	1.2	0.1
Less than 500.00	68,963	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500.00–549.90	28,163	100.0	92.1	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
550.00–599.90	32,465	100.0	81.1	18.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
600.00–649.90	37,625	100.0	70.6	29.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
650.00–699.90	44,341	100.0	62.1	37.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
700.00–749.90	51,748	100.0	53.5	39.4	7.1	...	...	...	...	...
750.00–799.90	65,354	100.0	43.9	34.7	21.4	...	...	...	...	...
800.00–849.90	81,885	100.0	36.7	29.6	33.7	...	...	...	...	...
850.00–899.90	108,038	100.0	30.8	26.0	43.3	...	...	...	...	...
900.00–949.90	140,690	100.0	26.8	22.7	44.6	5.8	...	...	...	...
950.00–999.90	193,218	100.0	23.1	20.2	41.8	14.9	...	...	...	...
1,000.00–1,049.90	238,631	100.0	18.7	17.1	39.6	24.5	...	...	...	...
1,050.00–1,099.90	260,213	100.0	16.4	15.4	36.5	31.7	...	...	...	...
1,100.00–1,149.90	263,283	100.0	14.0	14.4	33.9	34.2	3.6	...	...	...
1,150.00–1,199.90	241,575	100.0	12.5	13.1	30.8	33.2	10.3	...	...	...
1,200.00–1,249.90	211,991	100.0	11.4	12.2	27.6	31.9	16.9	...	...	...
1,250.00–1,299.90	183,817	100.0	11.0	11.4	24.5	30.2	23.0	...	...	...
1,300.00–1,349.90	161,191	100.0	10.7	11.0	21.5	28.6	25.7	2.5	...	...
1,350.00–1,399.90	141,487	100.0	10.3	10.7	19.9	27.0	24.7	7.4	...	...
1,400.00–1,449.90	124,021	100.0	10.1	10.5	18.5	25.5	23.2	12.1	...	...
1,450.00–1,499.90	107,859	100.0	10.0	10.4	17.4	23.4	22.3	16.5	...	...
1,500.00–1,549.90	93,789	100.0	10.2	10.7	15.1	22.2	21.5	18.5	1.8	...
1,550.00–1,599.90	80,735	100.0	9.8	10.4	12.7	21.3	21.6	18.7	5.4	...
1,600.00–1,649.90	69,548	100.0	9.6	9.5	11.0	21.0	21.7	18.5	8.6	...
1,650.00–1,699.90	62,040	100.0	8.5	9.1	10.3	20.1	21.9	18.2	12.1	...
1,700.00 or more	137,688	100.0	7.0	8.2	9.4	17.8	22.1	18.3	14.0	3.3

(Continued)

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G5a—Percentage distribution of persons receiving both a retired-worker and a spousal secondary benefit, by monthly retired-worker benefit: By sex and total combined monthly benefit, December 2023—Continued

Total combined monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of retired-worker benefit								
		Total	Less than 500.00	500.00–699.90	700.00–899.90	900.00–1,099.90	1,100.00–1,299.90	1,300.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,699.90	1,700.00 or more
Dually entitled wives										
All	3,102,149	100.0	20.6	15.5	26.5	21.8	10.4	4.0	1.2	0.1
Less than 500.00	59,912	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500.00–549.90	24,713	100.0	92.1	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
550.00–599.90	29,035	100.0	81.2	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
600.00–649.90	34,243	100.0	71.0	29.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
650.00–699.90	40,967	100.0	62.7	37.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
700.00–749.90	48,339	100.0	53.9	38.9	7.1	...	...	...	...	...
750.00–799.90	61,655	100.0	44.3	34.3	21.4	...	...	...	...	...
800.00–849.90	77,876	100.0	37.1	29.3	33.6	...	...	...	...	...
850.00–899.90	103,574	100.0	31.0	25.9	43.1	...	...	...	...	...
900.00–949.90	135,809	100.0	27.1	22.8	44.4	5.8	...	...	...	...
950.00–999.90	187,732	100.0	23.3	20.2	41.7	14.8	...	...	...	...
1,000.00–1,049.90	232,094	100.0	18.9	17.2	39.6	24.3	...	...	...	...
1,050.00–1,099.90	252,975	100.0	16.5	15.5	36.6	31.4	...	...	...	...
1,100.00–1,149.90	255,918	100.0	14.2	14.4	34.0	33.9	3.5	...	...	...
1,150.00–1,199.90	234,461	100.0	12.7	13.2	30.9	32.9	10.3	...	...	...
1,200.00–1,249.90	205,064	100.0	11.6	12.3	27.7	31.7	16.7	...	...	...
1,250.00–1,299.90	177,286	100.0	11.1	11.4	24.6	30.1	22.8	...	...	...
1,300.00–1,349.90	154,974	100.0	10.8	11.1	21.7	28.5	25.5	2.5	...	...
1,350.00–1,399.90	135,537	100.0	10.5	10.8	20.1	26.9	24.4	7.4	...	...
1,400.00–1,449.90	118,798	100.0	10.3	10.6	18.7	25.5	22.9	12.0	...	...
1,450.00–1,499.90	103,307	100.0	10.1	10.6	17.5	23.4	22.1	16.3	...	...
1,500.00–1,549.90	89,923	100.0	10.3	10.8	15.2	22.2	21.4	18.3	1.8	...
1,550.00–1,599.90	77,570	100.0	10.0	10.6	12.8	21.4	21.5	18.4	5.3	...
1,600.00–1,649.90	66,949	100.0	9.7	9.6	11.1	21.1	21.7	18.3	8.4	...
1,650.00–1,699.90	59,893	100.0	8.6	9.2	10.4	20.2	21.8	17.9	11.8	...
1,700.00 or more	133,545	100.0	7.1	8.3	9.5	17.9	22.1	18.2	13.7	3.2

(Continued)

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G5a—Percentage distribution of persons receiving both a retired-worker and a spousal secondary benefit, by monthly retired-worker benefit: By sex and total combined monthly benefit, December 2023—Continued

Total combined monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of retired-worker benefit								
		Total	Less than 500.00	500.00–699.90	700.00–899.90	900.00–1,099.90	1,100.00–1,299.90	1,300.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,699.90	1,700.00 or more
Dually entitled husbands										
All	128,209	100.0	25.4	14.7	21.1	20.5	11.5	5.0	1.5	0.2
Less than 500.00	9,051	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500.00–549.90	3,450	100.0	92.5	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
550.00–599.90	3,430	100.0	79.6	20.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
600.00–649.90	3,382	100.0	66.6	33.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
650.00–699.90	3,374	100.0	55.1	44.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
700.00–749.90	3,409	100.0	47.7	45.9	6.4	...	...	...	...	...
750.00–799.90	3,699	100.0	38.6	40.7	20.7	...	...	...	...	...
800.00–849.90	4,009	100.0	29.9	35.2	34.9	...	...	...	...	...
850.00–899.90	4,464	100.0	25.9	26.9	47.2	...	...	...	...	...
900.00–949.90	4,881	100.0	19.6	22.2	51.1	7.2	...	...	...	...
950.00–999.90	5,486	100.0	16.3	19.0	44.6	20.1	...	...	...	...
1,000.00–1,049.90	6,537	100.0	12.8	14.7	40.2	32.2	...	...	...	...
1,050.00–1,099.90	7,238	100.0	10.3	12.5	35.0	42.1	...	...	...	...
1,100.00–1,149.90	7,365	100.0	8.7	11.5	30.1	45.0	4.7	...	...	...
1,150.00–1,199.90	7,114	100.0	7.6	10.2	28.4	40.7	13.0	...	...	...
1,200.00–1,249.90	6,927	100.0	7.4	9.5	24.9	37.5	20.8	...	...	...
1,250.00–1,299.90	6,531	100.0	7.5	9.3	21.5	33.2	28.5	...	...	...
1,300.00–1,349.90	6,217	100.0	7.6	8.5	18.2	30.7	32.1	2.9	...	...
1,350.00–1,399.90	5,950	100.0	6.2	8.3	16.6	28.6	31.3	9.0	...	...
1,400.00–1,449.90	5,223	100.0	7.0	8.3	15.4	25.5	28.4	15.4	...	...
1,450.00–1,499.90	4,552	100.0	5.7	6.9	14.8	23.4	27.0	22.3	...	...
1,500.00–1,549.90	3,866	100.0	6.9	7.4	13.1	20.4	25.3	24.4	2.5	...
1,550.00–1,599.90	3,165	100.0	6.5	6.9	10.3	18.5	23.7	26.2	8.0	...
1,600.00–1,649.90	2,599	100.0	7.0	6.6	9.5	17.7	21.9	24.9	12.4	...
1,650.00–1,699.90	2,147	100.0	4.9	5.8	6.2	16.7	22.2	25.3	18.9	...
1,700.00 or more	4,143	100.0	4.6	5.2	7.0	13.3	20.8	22.3	21.6	5.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G5b—Percentage distribution of persons receiving both a retired-worker and a nondisabled widow(er) secondary benefit, by monthly retired-worker benefit: By sex and total combined monthly benefit, December 2023

Total combined monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of retired-worker benefit								
		Total	Less than 500.00	500.00–749.90	750.00–999.90	1,000.00–1,249.90	1,250.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,749.90	1,750.00–1,999.90	2,000.00 or more
All dually entitled nondisabled widow(ers)										
All	4,394,704	100.0	10.5	13.2	21.6	18.8	14.2	9.7	6.0	6.0
Less than 500.00	13,818	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500.00–599.90	8,407	100.0	85.5	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
600.00–699.90	12,402	100.0	70.0	30.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
700.00–799.90	20,684	100.0	55.4	40.2	4.4	...	...	...	...	...
800.00–899.90	33,633	100.0	43.1	37.0	19.9	...	...	...	...	...
900.00–999.90	45,971	100.0	33.3	31.8	34.9	...	...	...	...	...
1,000.00–1,099.90	60,111	100.0	26.8	26.8	38.6	7.8	...	...	...	...
1,100.00–1,199.90	75,606	100.0	21.5	23.0	36.6	18.8	...	...	...	...
1,200.00–1,299.90	94,276	100.0	17.8	20.3	33.8	26.6	1.5	...	...	...
1,300.00–1,399.90	115,666	100.0	15.1	18.2	30.7	27.4	8.5	...	...	...
1,400.00–1,499.90	141,757	100.0	13.1	16.3	28.2	26.6	15.7	...	...	...
1,500.00–1,599.90	173,325	100.0	11.8	15.2	26.0	25.2	18.7	3.1	...	...
1,600.00–1,699.90	208,619	100.0	10.9	14.5	24.5	23.4	18.7	8.0	...	...
1,700.00–1,799.90	245,204	100.0	10.3	14.1	23.2	22.0	18.1	11.8	0.6	...
1,800.00–1,899.90	319,731	100.0	10.1	14.4	22.7	20.5	16.8	12.0	3.4	...
1,900.00–1,999.90	317,395	100.0	9.2	13.8	22.1	19.8	16.4	12.1	6.6	...
2,000.00–2,099.90	293,728	100.0	8.5	12.4	21.2	19.4	16.4	12.5	8.4	1.2
2,100.00–2,199.90	302,191	100.0	7.9	11.4	20.3	18.9	16.3	12.7	9.0	3.7
2,200.00–2,299.90	316,305	100.0	7.6	11.0	19.8	18.2	15.7	12.5	9.2	5.9
2,300.00–2,399.90	279,473	100.0	7.4	10.8	19.6	17.7	15.0	12.3	9.1	8.1
2,400.00–2,499.90	243,698	100.0	7.2	10.6	19.1	17.3	14.6	12.1	9.2	9.9
2,500.00–2,599.90	211,372	100.0	6.9	10.0	18.7	16.9	14.4	12.0	9.4	11.7
2,600.00–2,699.90	184,536	100.0	6.3	9.3	17.7	16.8	14.4	12.0	9.7	13.6
2,700.00–2,799.90	150,287	100.0	6.1	9.1	17.3	16.4	14.1	12.0	9.6	15.5
2,800.00–2,899.90	120,425	100.0	6.2	8.9	16.9	15.8	13.6	11.8	9.7	17.2
2,900.00–2,999.90	97,991	100.0	6.0	8.8	16.7	15.9	13.1	11.3	9.4	18.7
3,000.00–3,099.90	78,590	100.0	5.8	8.8	16.9	15.5	12.8	10.8	9.2	20.2
3,100.00–3,199.90	61,972	100.0	5.7	9.0	16.8	15.5	12.4	10.5	8.9	21.3
3,200.00–3,299.90	48,400	100.0	5.8	8.9	16.5	15.0	12.3	9.8	8.8	22.9
3,300.00–3,399.90	35,235	100.0	5.4	8.9	16.9	15.2	11.7	9.5	8.4	24.0
3,400.00–3,499.90	23,938	100.0	5.7	8.7	16.3	15.1	11.7	9.3	8.1	25.1
3,500.00 or more	59,958	100.0	4.9	7.7	14.0	13.9	10.9	9.1	8.2	31.3

(Continued)

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G5b—Percentage distribution of persons receiving both a retired-worker and a nondisabled widow(er) secondary benefit, by monthly retired-worker benefit: By sex and total combined monthly benefit, December 2023—Continued

Total combined monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of retired-worker benefit								
		Total	Less than 500.00	500.00–749.90	750.00–999.90	1,000.00–1,249.90	1,250.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,749.90	1,750.00–1,999.90	2,000.00 or more
Dually entitled nondisabled widows										
All	4,185,825	100.0	10.8	13.5	22.1	18.9	14.1	9.5	5.6	5.4
Less than 500.00	12,610	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500.00–599.90	7,669	100.0	86.0	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
600.00–699.90	11,399	100.0	70.6	29.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
700.00–799.90	19,067	100.0	56.2	39.5	4.3	...	...	...	...	...
800.00–899.90	30,813	100.0	44.2	36.6	19.2	...	...	...	...	...
900.00–999.90	41,862	100.0	34.5	31.9	33.6	...	...	...	...	...
1,000.00–1,099.90	54,703	100.0	27.9	27.2	37.3	7.6	...	...	...	...
1,100.00–1,199.90	69,248	100.0	22.6	23.6	36.0	17.8	...	...	...	...
1,200.00–1,299.90	86,951	100.0	18.7	21.0	33.7	25.2	1.5	...	...	...
1,300.00–1,399.90	107,614	100.0	15.8	18.8	31.0	26.4	7.9	...	...	...
1,400.00–1,499.90	132,690	100.0	13.7	16.9	28.7	26.1	14.6	...	...	...
1,500.00–1,599.90	163,414	100.0	12.3	15.8	26.5	25.0	17.5	2.9	...	...
1,600.00–1,699.90	198,301	100.0	11.3	15.1	25.1	23.4	17.8	7.3	...	...
1,700.00–1,799.90	234,449	100.0	10.7	14.5	23.8	22.1	17.5	10.9	0.5	...
1,800.00–1,899.90	308,219	100.0	10.4	14.8	23.2	20.7	16.5	11.3	3.1	...
1,900.00–1,999.90	306,077	100.0	9.5	14.2	22.7	20.0	16.2	11.5	5.9	...
2,000.00–2,099.90	282,597	100.0	8.8	12.8	21.7	19.7	16.3	12.1	7.5	1.1
2,100.00–2,199.90	290,243	100.0	8.1	11.8	20.9	19.2	16.3	12.3	8.2	3.1
2,200.00–2,299.90	304,318	100.0	7.9	11.4	20.4	18.6	15.8	12.2	8.6	5.1
2,300.00–2,399.90	268,675	100.0	7.6	11.1	20.2	18.1	15.2	12.1	8.6	7.1
2,400.00–2,499.90	233,917	100.0	7.5	11.0	19.6	17.7	14.8	11.9	8.8	8.7
2,500.00–2,599.90	202,315	100.0	7.1	10.4	19.3	17.4	14.6	11.9	9.0	10.3
2,600.00–2,699.90	175,707	100.0	6.6	9.7	18.4	17.3	14.7	12.0	9.3	12.0
2,700.00–2,799.90	142,771	100.0	6.3	9.5	17.9	16.9	14.3	12.0	9.3	13.7
2,800.00–2,899.90	114,307	100.0	6.5	9.3	17.6	16.3	13.9	11.8	9.4	15.3
2,900.00–2,999.90	93,097	100.0	6.3	9.2	17.3	16.4	13.3	11.4	9.2	16.8
3,000.00–3,099.90	74,707	100.0	6.1	9.2	17.6	16.0	13.0	10.9	9.0	18.3
3,100.00–3,199.90	59,028	100.0	6.0	9.4	17.5	16.0	12.6	10.5	8.7	19.4
3,200.00–3,299.90	46,162	100.0	6.1	9.3	17.1	15.5	12.5	9.8	8.7	21.1
3,300.00–3,399.90	33,548	100.0	5.7	9.3	17.5	15.7	12.0	9.6	8.2	22.1
3,400.00–3,499.90	22,722	100.0	5.9	9.1	17.0	15.6	11.9	9.3	8.0	23.1
3,500.00 or more	56,625	100.0	5.2	8.0	14.6	14.4	11.3	9.3	8.2	28.9

(Continued)

5.G OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Retired Workers with Dual Entitlement

Table 5.G5b—Percentage distribution of persons receiving both a retired-worker and a nondisabled widow(er) secondary benefit, by monthly retired-worker benefit: By sex and total combined monthly benefit, December 2023—Continued

Total combined monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of retired-worker benefit								
		Total	Less than 500.00	500.00–749.90	750.00–999.90	1,000.00–1,249.90	1,250.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,749.90	1,750.00–1,999.90	2,000.00 or more
Dually entitled nondisabled widowers										
All	208,879	100.0	4.7	5.9	12.7	15.0	15.5	14.3	12.5	19.3
Less than 500.00	1,208	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500.00–599.90	738	100.0	79.7	20.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
600.00–699.90	1,003	100.0	62.2	37.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
700.00–799.90	1,617	100.0	46.1	49.2	4.7	...	...	...	...	...
800.00–899.90	2,820	100.0	30.7	42.2	27.0	...	...	...	...	...
900.00–999.90	4,109	100.0	20.8	31.0	48.3	...	...	...	...	...
1,000.00–1,099.90	5,408	100.0	15.5	22.7	51.4	10.4	...	...	...	...
1,100.00–1,199.90	6,358	100.0	10.6	17.0	43.1	29.3	...	...	...	...
1,200.00–1,299.90	7,325	100.0	7.4	12.3	34.8	43.1	2.4	...	...	...
1,300.00–1,399.90	8,052	100.0	5.9	10.2	26.6	40.5	16.8	...	...	...
1,400.00–1,499.90	9,067	100.0	4.4	7.3	22.0	35.0	31.3	...	...	...
1,500.00–1,599.90	9,911	100.0	3.5	5.5	16.8	29.4	38.0	6.7	...	...
1,600.00–1,699.90	10,318	100.0	2.6	4.4	13.3	23.6	34.8	21.3	...	...
1,700.00–1,799.90	10,755	100.0	1.8	4.2	11.0	19.8	30.0	31.5	1.6	...
1,800.00–1,899.90	11,512	100.0	1.7	3.1	9.4	16.2	24.8	31.8	12.9	...
1,900.00–1,999.90	11,318	100.0	1.5	2.8	7.4	13.7	21.3	28.0	25.4	...
2,000.00–2,099.90	11,131	100.0	1.3	2.8	6.9	11.1	18.8	24.6	29.1	5.4
2,100.00–2,199.90	11,948	100.0	1.0	2.1	6.0	10.2	14.7	21.7	27.6	16.6
2,200.00–2,299.90	11,987	100.0	1.2	1.7	5.9	8.8	13.0	18.1	24.6	26.6
2,300.00–2,399.90	10,798	100.0	0.9	1.8	5.4	8.1	11.8	16.5	21.8	33.6
2,400.00–2,499.90	9,781	100.0	0.8	1.6	4.9	8.0	10.3	15.3	20.2	38.9
2,500.00–2,599.90	9,057	100.0	0.7	1.7	4.6	7.0	9.8	14.6	18.0	43.6
2,600.00–2,699.90	8,829	100.0	0.6	1.2	4.3	7.3	9.8	12.7	17.8	46.4
2,700.00–2,799.90	7,516	100.0	0.6	1.2	4.3	6.6	9.5	12.1	16.4	49.3
2,800.00–2,899.90	6,118	100.0	0.6	1.2	4.0	6.8	8.4	11.5	14.6	53.0
2,900.00–2,999.90	4,894	100.0	0.9	1.2	3.6	6.7	8.0	10.3	14.1	55.2
3,000.00–3,099.90	3,883	100.0	0.7	1.6	3.9	5.8	8.6	9.5	13.0	56.9
3,100.00–3,199.90	2,944	100.0	0.6	0.9	3.6	6.1	8.1	10.5	11.9	58.3
3,200.00–3,299.90	2,238	100.0	0.8	1.1	3.4	5.1	8.1	10.5	11.3	59.7
3,300.00–3,399.90	1,687	100.0	0.4	1.3	3.9	5.9	6.5	7.4	12.1	62.5
3,400.00–3,499.90	1,216	100.0	0.5	1.3	3.1	5.6	6.8	9.3	9.5	63.9
3,500.00 or more	3,333	100.0	0.3	1.2	2.8	4.4	5.3	6.8	7.6	71.6

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.H OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Beneficiary Families

Table 5.H1—Number of beneficiary families and average monthly family benefit for selected family groups, December 1945–2023, selected years

Year	Retired-worker families				Survivor families				Disabled-worker families					
	Worker only			Worker and wife ^a	Non-disabled widow only	Widowed mother or father and—			Worker only			Worker, wife, ^b and—		Worker and spouse
	All	Men	Women			1 child	2 children	3 or more children	All	Men	Women	1 child	2 or more children	
Number (thousands)														
1945	416	338	78	181	95	86	48	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950	1,240	939	301	498	314	82	53	33	...	...	...	...	...	...
1955	3,266	2,054	1,212	1,124	700	126	86	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960	5,742	2,922	2,820	2,122	1,527	172	113	114	357	261	96	22	32	22
1965	8,386	4,137	4,249	2,400	2,332	182	135	153	714	481	232	54	109	30
1970	10,533	4,904	5,629	2,457	3,080	183	155	182	1,054	680	374	77	164	43
1975	13,520	6,134	7,385	2,618	3,606	221	182	176	1,750	1,080	671	137	250	66
1980	16,314	7,286	9,028	2,736	4,033	239	184	134	2,061	1,257	804	154	228	80
1985	19,132	8,601	10,531	2,861	4,606	158	131	74	2,039	1,267	772	84	140	76
1986	19,664	8,849	10,816	2,883	4,666	151	123	68	2,096	1,301	795	82	136	74
1987	20,137	9,064	11,074	2,893	4,709	141	115	62	2,154	1,338	816	79	132	74
1988	20,567	9,264	11,302	2,896	4,749	137	112	61	2,194	1,353	841	77	125	71
1989	21,036	9,495	11,541	2,903	4,788	137	109	58	2,262	1,390	872	75	120	67
1990	21,537	9,752	11,786	2,914	4,825	133	106	57	2,370	1,448	922	75	118	63
1991	21,978	9,985	11,992	2,918	4,850	130	106	55	2,523	1,529	994	76	119	61
1992	22,434	10,218	12,216	2,928	4,871	129	103	54	2,738	1,643	1,094	78	125	61
1993	22,796	10,404	12,392	2,912	4,870	126	103	53	2,935	1,743	1,192	78	127	59
1994	23,124	10,573	12,552	2,885	4,862	123	100	51	3,121	1,830	1,292	76	128	57
1995	23,433	10,732	12,701	2,845	4,841	120	97	49	3,305	1,909	1,396	75	124	55
1996	23,705	10,874	12,831	2,799	4,815	117	78	41	3,473	1,973	1,500	61	104	53
1997	24,124	11,027	13,097	2,759	4,657	113	74	37	3,593	2,006	1,588	57	91	53
1998	24,409	11,163	13,246	2,703	4,589	111	69	34	3,769	2,074	1,695	52	80	53
1999	24,730	11,337	13,394	2,651	4,536	107	67	32	3,924	2,131	1,793	49	72	52
2000	25,452	11,780	13,672	2,638	4,491	102	65	30	4,080	2,191	1,890	45	65	50
2001	25,838	11,990	13,848	2,581	4,416	98	63	29	4,292	2,282	2,010	43	60	51
2002	26,247	12,218	14,029	2,525	4,353	98	62	28	4,536	2,391	2,145	41	56	50
2003	26,664	12,420	14,224	2,468	4,286	96	61	27	4,832	2,532	2,301	40	55	53
2004	27,114	12,654	14,460	2,416	4,216	93	59	26	5,133	2,668	2,464	38	52	60
2005	27,659	12,916	14,743	2,368	4,140	90	56	26	5,423	2,797	2,626	36	51	67
2006	28,198	13,174	15,024	2,324	4,059	89	54	24	5,703	2,918	2,784	35	46	71
2007	28,791	13,461	15,330	2,281	3,995	86	52	23	5,975	3,042	2,933	33	43	72
2008	29,570	13,847	15,723	2,216	3,925	84	50	22	6,279	3,181	3,098	32	41	78
2009	30,416	14,227	16,189	2,182	3,851	85	50	22	6,396	3,261	3,135	31	40	76
2010	31,901	15,004	16,897	2,153	3,802	85	50	21	6,971	3,517	3,454	31	41	73
2011	32,921	15,488	17,433	2,121	3,744	86	49	21	7,054	3,581	3,472	30	41	87
2012	34,027	16,004	18,023	2,098	3,687	84	48	20	7,535	3,779	3,756	30	40	88
2013	35,192	16,551	18,640	2,085	3,626	82	47	20	7,657	3,824	3,832	29	38	85
2014	36,294	17,057	19,236	2,078	3,573	78	44	19	7,706	3,835	3,871	27	36	83
2015	37,350	17,543	19,807	2,075	3,521	77	43	18	7,703	3,818	3,885	25	33	80
2016	38,465	18,062	20,402	2,077	3,469	74	41	17	7,654	3,781	3,873	23	29	78
2017	39,653	18,617	21,036	2,075	3,421	72	39	16	7,588	3,735	3,853	21	26	75
2018	37,385	15,972	21,413	2,067	3,314	68	36	15	7,249	3,580	3,669	19	23	72
2019	38,662	16,548	22,114	2,089	3,283	66	35	14	7,145	3,515	3,629	18	21	72
2020	39,964	17,143	22,821	2,003	3,232	65	35	14	6,977	3,423	3,554	16	18	66
2021	41,093	17,646	23,447	1,883	3,193	64	34	14	6,792	3,326	3,466	14	16	63
2022	42,502	18,274	24,228	1,780	3,157	62	34	14	6,594	3,226	3,369	13	14	62
2023	44,122	18,999	25,124	1,691	3,124	60	33	14	6,421	3,139	3,282	11	12	62

(Continued)

5.H OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Beneficiary Families

Table 5.H1—Number of beneficiary families and average monthly family benefit for selected family groups, December 1945–2023, selected years—*Continued*

Year	Retired-worker families				Survivor families				Disabled-worker families					
	Worker only			Worker and wife ^a	Non-disabled widow only	Widowed mother or father and—			Worker only			Worker, wife, ^b and—		Worker and spouse
	All	Men	Women			1 child	2 children	3 or more children	All	Men	Women	1 child	2 or more children	
Average monthly family benefit (dollars)														
1945	23.50	24.50	19.50	38.50	20.20	34.10	47.70	50.40	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950	42.20	44.60	34.80	71.70	36.50	76.90	93.90	92.40	...	...	...	...	...	...
1955	59.10	64.60	49.80	103.50	48.70	106.80	135.40	133.20	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960	69.90	79.90	59.60	123.90	57.70	131.70	188.00	181.70	87.90	91.90	76.90	184.70	192.20	135.50
1965	80.10	90.50	70.00	141.50	73.90	153.00	219.80	218.10	95.40	100.70	85.00	201.00	216.30	145.90
1970	114.20	128.70	101.60	198.90	102.40	213.00	291.10	289.90	128.10	136.30	113.10	264.10	273.20	199.20
1975	201.60	225.50	181.80	343.90	195.90	367.20	468.60	461.80	218.90	240.00	185.00	441.00	454.00	344.00
1980	333.00	377.10	297.40	566.60	311.60	612.80	759.20	740.50	355.40	396.20	291.70	727.00	746.10	573.00
1985	465.80	531.80	412.00	813.90	434.30	829.60	981.50	924.90	466.90	523.10	374.60	898.10	895.20	765.00
1986	475.20	542.60	420.10	831.30	444.90	841.70	994.00	939.80	470.70	527.80	377.40	896.90	888.30	773.30
1987	499.20	570.40	440.80	873.30	468.70	882.10	1,032.30	968.90	491.60	552.00	392.60	929.40	918.30	815.50
1988	522.70	597.20	461.70	914.10	493.60	921.80	1,070.40	1,012.90	512.20	576.10	409.50	960.20	938.40	855.40
1989	552.10	630.70	487.40	965.60	522.80	967.80	1,120.00	1,064.60	539.30	607.10	431.20	1,009.40	971.90	903.70
1990	588.30	671.90	519.10	1,026.60	557.90	1,020.20	1,177.70	1,124.60	570.40	642.80	456.80	1,062.10	1,016.00	960.80
1991	614.70	702.00	542.10	1,071.70	584.90	1,059.80	1,216.80	1,160.60	592.30	668.40	475.50	1,098.00	1,043.30	1,004.70
1992	637.80	728.10	562.30	1,110.50	609.00	1,086.90	1,252.40	1,190.80	609.50	688.70	490.70	1,122.10	1,057.40	1,045.00
1993	659.10	751.90	581.20	1,145.40	632.20	1,114.20	1,282.60	1,229.40	625.50	707.20	506.00	1,143.00	1,074.20	1,078.20
1994	682.30	777.80	601.80	1,183.70	657.10	1,150.10	1,328.40	1,271.00	646.20	731.80	525.00	1,177.60	1,100.00	1,118.60
1995	704.80	803.00	621.80	1,220.60	681.60	1,184.50	1,365.50	1,299.80	667.60	757.40	544.80	1,205.50	1,130.90	1,159.90
1996	730.00	831.10	644.20	1,262.10	708.70	1,222.50	1,450.60	1,347.20	690.60	785.30	566.00	1,245.90	1,148.50	1,200.60
1997	750.20	853.70	663.10	1,294.60	733.20	1,250.30	1,502.60	1,358.00	708.00	806.60	583.60	1,280.20	1,165.90	1,238.50
1998	765.10	870.50	676.40	1,317.70	750.90	1,277.00	1,537.70	1,393.20	720.00	820.20	597.40	1,300.40	1,189.40	1,261.90
1999	789.80	898.60	697.70	1,356.80	776.60	1,325.40	1,590.40	1,446.30	741.20	844.50	618.50	1,344.90	1,224.20	1,295.30
2000	830.10	945.90	730.30	1,419.90	812.30	1,387.90	1,675.40	1,513.20	773.60	880.70	649.40	1,394.20	1,274.30	1,355.50
2001	860.20	979.90	756.60	1,465.50	842.90	1,439.70	1,755.10	1,600.60	801.20	911.00	676.60	1,440.70	1,317.90	1,405.70
2002	881.30	1,003.80	774.60	1,494.20	863.40	1,473.20	1,812.10	1,664.50	820.50	931.90	696.40	1,468.10	1,352.50	1,449.20
2003	908.70	1,035.20	798.30	1,534.90	890.50	1,525.40	1,881.00	1,724.20	848.00	962.50	722.00	1,517.70	1,409.60	1,497.50
2004	941.90	1,073.20	826.90	1,585.40	922.40	1,588.30	1,952.80	1,803.40	880.20	998.00	752.50	1,572.90	1,463.30	1,566.50
2005	989.00	1,126.80	868.30	1,660.30	969.10	1,663.30	2,061.30	1,885.40	923.20	1,045.60	792.80	1,652.00	1,540.90	1,668.50
2006	1,031.30	1,174.70	905.70	1,726.10	1,009.80	1,737.10	2,146.70	1,980.80	961.10	1,089.10	827.00	1,729.60	1,606.00	1,743.80
2007	1,065.90	1,213.50	936.20	1,775.90	1,042.40	1,791.90	2,221.10	2,051.10	987.40	1,116.90	853.10	1,775.80	1,655.60	1,796.60
2008	1,140.20	1,297.40	1,001.90	1,894.30	1,114.20	1,910.50	2,371.80	2,187.80	1,045.20	1,179.70	907.20	1,888.20	1,759.10	1,911.80
2009	1,153.40	1,312.40	1,013.70	1,912.90	1,125.20	1,939.80	2,403.30	2,212.40	1,058.40	1,187.80	923.80	1,908.80	1,778.40	1,953.50
2010	1,164.00	1,321.60	1,024.00	1,930.30	1,135.50	1,956.30	2,418.40	2,220.10	1,049.70	1,178.10	918.80	1,896.50	1,779.40	1,960.70
2011	1,217.15	1,379.72	1,072.71	2,019.19	1,186.32	2,029.74	2,513.46	2,306.29	1,104.77	1,233.93	971.56	1,983.98	1,850.12	2,014.12
2012	1,250.19	1,414.89	1,103.94	2,077.57	1,216.99	2,068.43	2,561.39	2,332.83	1,111.78	1,242.00	980.77	2,017.67	1,889.77	2,051.01
2013	1,282.37	1,448.37	1,134.97	2,140.05	1,245.87	2,108.95	2,603.72	2,362.85	1,128.22	1,257.28	999.44	2,046.83	1,918.04	2,074.92
2014	1,316.91	1,484.19	1,168.57	2,209.42	1,277.67	2,149.49	2,644.62	2,415.33	1,147.48	1,275.98	1,020.16	2,078.03	1,956.10	2,103.50
2015	1,329.79	1,495.16	1,183.33	2,249.15	1,288.60	2,156.10	2,658.93	2,414.75	1,148.40	1,274.67	1,024.31	2,084.07	1,962.58	2,102.32
2016	1,347.88	1,512.08	1,202.51	2,295.62	1,303.40	2,171.58	2,673.42	2,435.93	1,154.08	1,279.28	1,031.84	2,101.89	1,978.53	2,108.90
2017	1,391.50	1,557.72	1,244.40	2,383.03	1,341.33	2,229.66	2,754.49	2,503.16	1,179.65	1,305.72	1,057.44	2,154.44	2,038.25	2,151.16
2018	1,405.69	1,550.77	1,297.48	2,494.30	1,388.66	2,299.94	2,845.13	2,594.10	1,228.18	1,354.86	1,104.56	2,235.98	2,112.11	2,214.45
2019	1,446.28	1,592.04	1,337.21	2,582.61	1,423.53	2,356.61	2,921.83	2,659.29	1,251.69	1,378.74	1,128.63	2,286.82	2,165.08	2,257.03
2020	1,488.38	1,635.85	1,377.60	2,634.83	1,456.57	2,400.52	2,977.65	2,727.10	1,270.70	1,397.16	1,148.89	2,331.90	2,215.46	2,279.77
2021	1,601.31	1,757.59	1,483.70	2,793.22	1,556.82	2,567.80	3,183.83	2,935.40	1,351.63	1,484.77	1,223.89	2,498.46	2,363.95	2,409.94
2022	1,765.84	1,935.52	1,637.86	3,021.29	1,707.42	2,807.37	3,493.63	3,223.69	1,475.64	1,619.73	1,337.66	2,735.35	2,592.13	2,620.89
2023	1,846.19	2,021.02	1,713.98	3,089.79	1,777.10	2,911.88	3,622.92	3,348.16	1,528.82	1,675.98	1,388.07	2,848.75	2,712.11	2,704.95

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record. Data for 1945–1984 are based on various sampling rates. Data for 1985–2005 are based on a 10 percent sample. All other years are 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable.

a. Wife's entitlement based on age.

b. Wife's entitlement based on care of children.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.H OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Beneficiary Families

Table 5.H2—Number of family and individual beneficiaries, average primary insurance amount, and average monthly family benefit, by type of benefit for selected family groups, December 2023

Family group	Number (thousands)		Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly family benefit (dollars)
	Families	Beneficiaries		
Retired-worker families				
Worker only	44,122	44,122	1,881.24	1,846.19
Men	18,999	18,999	2,195.69	2,021.02
Full benefit	7,375	7,375	2,311.12	2,445.90
Reduced benefit	11,624	11,624	2,122.46	1,751.45
Women	25,124	25,124	1,643.45	1,713.98
Full benefit	8,553	8,553	1,804.94	2,049.79
Reduced benefit	16,571	16,571	1,560.10	1,540.64
Worker and wife	1,691	3,388	2,262.78	3,089.79
Full worker benefit	801	1,604	2,378.94	3,580.07
Reduced worker benefit	891	1,784	2,158.37	2,649.06
Worker and husband	106	213	1,372.04	1,940.26
Worker and children	515	1,116	2,120.42	2,995.94
Male worker	405	883	2,218.60	3,130.31
Full worker benefit	158	341	2,327.78	3,588.85
Reduced worker benefit	247	541	2,148.61	2,836.37
Female worker	110	233	1,759.64	2,502.12
Full worker benefit	42	89	1,820.71	2,822.25
Reduced worker benefit	68	144	1,721.30	2,301.10
Worker, wife, and children	64	206	2,313.00	3,828.02
Worker, wife, and 1 child	54	162	2,330.72	3,843.42
Full worker benefit	22	67	2,430.42	4,345.33
Reduced worker benefit	31	95	2,260.41	3,489.43
Worker, wife, and 2 or more children	10	45	2,220.34	3,747.49
Full worker benefit	4	17	2,330.65	4,306.59
Reduced worker benefit	6	28	2,153.36	3,407.97
Survivor families				
Nondisabled widow(er) only	3,278	3,278	2,128.87	1,767.26
Full benefit	1,219	1,219	2,050.35	1,896.12
Reduced benefit	2,059	2,059	2,175.34	1,691.00
Nondisabled widow(er) and children	78	161	2,019.54	3,086.76
Full benefit	36	75	1,982.18	3,221.17
Reduced benefit	41	86	2,052.13	2,969.54
Disabled widow(er) only	184	184	1,930.37	923.98
Widowed mother or father and children	106	280	1,988.82	3,186.53
1 child	60	121	1,946.39	2,911.88
2 children	33	98	2,086.12	3,622.92
3 or more children	14	61	1,942.66	3,348.16
Children only	1,231	1,639	1,552.70	1,425.44
1 child	936	936	1,559.46	1,133.25
2 children	212	425	1,551.89	2,310.48
3 or more children	82	278	1,477.98	2,463.22
Parents	1	1	1,997.52	1,921.01
Disabled-worker families				
Worker only	6,421	6,421	1,533.48	1,528.82
Men	3,139	3,139	1,681.96	1,675.98
Women	3,282	3,282	1,391.47	1,388.07
Worker and spouse ^a	62	124	2,261.52	2,704.95
Worker and children	682	1,679	1,660.74	2,391.43
Male worker	401	994	1,759.11	2,563.55
Female worker	282	685	1,520.84	2,146.63
Worker, wife, and children	23	89	1,870.72	2,778.17
1 child	11	34	1,914.87	2,848.75
2 or more children	12	56	1,829.40	2,712.11
Worker, husband, and children	1	3	1,643.75	2,408.68

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The term "full benefit" applies to benefits not subject to actuarial reduction, and the term "reduced benefit" applies to benefits subject to actuarial reduction.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

a. Where the disabled worker's spouse is dually entitled as a retired worker, the benefit amount shown for the spouse represents the difference between the entitlement amount as a spouse and as a retired worker.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.H OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Beneficiary Families

Table 5.H3—Percentage distribution of retired-worker and disabled-worker beneficiary families by monthly benefit, and average family benefit, for selected family groups, December 2023

Monthly family benefit ^a (dollars)	Retired worker only		Retired worker and wife	Retired worker, wife, and—		Disabled worker only		Disabled worker, wife, and—	
	Men	Women		1 child	2 or more children	Men	Women	1 child	2 or more children
Total									
Number	18,998,572	25,123,851	1,691,141	53,696	10,272	3,138,931	3,281,794	11,265	12,037
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 200.00	0.3	0.3	0.3	(L)	(L)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
200.00–299.90	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.1	(L)	0.3	0.5	(L)	0.0
300.00–399.90	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.3	(L)	(L)
400.00–499.90	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.3	2.0	(L)	(L)
500.00–599.90	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.6	2.5	(L)	(L)
600.00–699.90	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.8	2.9	(L)	(L)
700.00–799.90	1.8	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.5	2.1	3.3	(L)	(L)
800.00–899.90	2.2	3.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	2.8	4.2	0.1	(L)
900.00–999.90	2.5	4.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	4.3	6.8	0.3	0.3
1,000.00–1,099.90	2.8	5.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	6.1	9.5	0.8	1.1
1,100.00–1,199.90	3.0	5.9	1.6	0.7	0.7	6.5	9.5	1.5	1.4
1,200.00–1,299.90	3.2	5.7	1.8	1.0	1.1	6.4	8.7	1.7	1.9
1,300.00–1,399.90	3.3	5.4	1.9	1.3	1.8	6.1	7.6	1.7	2.0
1,400.00–1,499.90	3.5	5.2	2.0	1.5	2.2	5.9	6.7	2.3	2.4
1,500.00–1,599.90	3.7	5.0	2.0	1.6	2.0	5.6	5.7	2.2	2.7
1,600.00–1,699.90	3.9	4.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	5.2	4.8	2.4	2.8
1,700.00–1,799.90	4.1	4.7	1.8	1.5	2.1	4.9	4.1	3.0	2.7
1,800.00–1,899.90	4.3	4.5	1.8	1.4	1.8	4.5	3.4	3.0	3.0
1,900.00–1,999.90	4.6	4.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	4.1	2.8	2.8	3.5
2,000.00–2,099.90	5.2	4.1	1.7	1.3	1.5	3.8	2.3	3.6	3.8
2,100.00–2,199.90	5.3	3.8	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.4	1.9	4.1	4.7
2,200.00–2,299.90	5.0	3.5	1.8	1.2	1.5	3.0	1.6	4.3	5.1
2,300.00–2,399.90	4.3	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.6	1.3	4.5	5.5
2,400.00–2,499.90	3.7	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.1	4.4	4.9
2,500.00–2,599.90	3.3	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.0	4.3	5.0
2,600.00–2,699.90	3.3	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.0	4.2	4.2
2,700.00–2,799.90	3.0	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.9	0.8	3.9	4.2
2,800.00–2,899.90	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	0.7	3.5	3.9
2,900.00–2,999.90	2.4	1.3	2.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.6	3.5	3.3
3,000.00–3,099.90	2.0	1.1	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.3	0.5	3.0	2.9
3,100.00–3,199.90	1.7	0.9	2.9	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.3	2.6	2.6
3,200.00–3,299.90	1.5	0.7	3.0	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.4	2.2
3,300.00–3,399.90	1.3	0.6	3.1	2.1	1.8	0.6	0.2	2.4	2.2
3,400.00–3,499.90	1.1	0.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	0.4	0.1	2.2	2.0
3,500.00–3,599.90	0.9	0.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.6
3,600.00–3,699.90	0.7	0.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.5
3,700.00–3,799.90	0.5	0.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	0.1	(L)	1.7	1.4
3,800.00–3,899.90	0.3	0.2	2.3	2.8	2.2	(L)	(L)	1.6	1.3
3,900.00–3,999.90	0.3	0.2	2.2	2.8	2.4	(L)	(L)	1.5	1.4
4,000.00–4,099.90	0.3	0.1	2.1	2.8	2.5	(L)	(L)	1.6	1.4
4,100.00–4,199.90	0.3	0.1	1.9	2.7	2.5	(L)	(L)	1.8	1.2
4,200.00–4,299.90	0.3	0.1	1.8	2.9	2.7	(L)	(L)	1.6	1.1
4,300.00–4,399.90	0.3	0.1	1.7	2.9	2.4	(L)	(L)	1.6	1.2
4,400.00–4,499.90	0.3	0.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	(L)	(L)	1.4	0.9
4,500.00–4,599.90	0.3	0.1	1.6	2.5	2.3	(L)	(L)	1.3	0.9
4,600.00–4,699.90	0.3	0.1	1.5	2.5	2.2	(L)	(L)	1.3	0.9
4,700.00–4,799.90	0.1	(L)	1.4	2.5	2.0	(L)	(L)	0.9	0.7
4,800.00–4,899.90	(L)	(L)	1.4	2.2	2.2	(L)	(L)	1.0	0.7
4,900.00–4,999.90	(L)	(L)	1.4	2.1	2.2	(L)	0.7	0.5	0.7
5,000.00 or more	(L)	(L)	10.6	22.5	22.1	(L)	(L)	3.7	2.9
Average monthly family benefit (dollars)	2,021.02	1,713.98	3,089.79	3,843.42	3,747.49	1,675.98	1,388.07	2,848.75	2,712.11

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. Cases involving actuarial reduction may be represented in all benefit intervals for which values are shown.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.H OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Beneficiary Families

Table 5.H4—Percentage distribution of survivor beneficiary families by monthly benefit, and average family benefit, for selected family groups, December 2023

Monthly family benefit (dollars)	Widowed mother or father and—			Children only			Widow only	
	1 child	2 children	3 or more children	1 child	2 children	3 or more children	Nondisabled	Disabled
Total								
Number	59,995	32,674	13,727	935,892	212,475	82,302	3,123,950	167,343
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 200.00	(L)	(L)	0.0	1.2	(L)	(L)	0.6	6.4
200.00–299.90	0.1	(L)	(L)	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	5.0
300.00–399.90	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.8	0.4	0.4	0.9	5.9
400.00–499.90	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	6.4
500.00–599.90	0.3	0.3	0.5	4.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	6.4
600.00–699.90	0.5	0.4	0.5	5.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	6.4
700.00–799.90	0.6	0.4	0.7	7.7	1.6	1.8	2.3	7.5
800.00–899.90	0.7	0.6	0.8	9.1	1.9	1.9	2.8	7.3
900.00–999.90	0.7	0.5	0.7	8.6	1.8	1.9	3.1	6.9
1,000.00–1,099.90	0.7	0.6	0.7	8.1	1.9	2.0	3.3	6.5
1,100.00–1,199.90	0.9	0.6	0.8	7.5	2.0	2.1	3.6	5.8
1,200.00–1,299.90	1.0	0.6	0.9	6.6	2.1	2.2	3.9	5.2
1,300.00–1,399.90	1.1	0.8	0.9	5.9	2.2	2.3	4.2	4.5
1,400.00–1,499.90	1.7	1.1	1.3	5.2	3.1	2.9	4.6	3.8
1,500.00–1,599.90	2.4	1.8	2.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.1	3.1
1,600.00–1,699.90	3.0	2.2	3.1	4.1	5.7	6.2	5.6	2.6
1,700.00–1,799.90	3.1	2.4	3.6	3.1	5.4	6.3	5.6	2.1
1,800.00–1,899.90	3.1	2.4	3.6	2.2	5.1	5.7	6.1	1.7
1,900.00–1,999.90	3.5	2.5	3.5	1.8	4.6	4.7	6.1	1.8
2,000.00–2,099.90	3.6	2.3	3.4	1.6	4.4	3.9	5.6	1.5
2,100.00–2,199.90	3.6	2.4	2.9	1.3	4.1	3.4	5.3	1.2
2,200.00–2,299.90	3.7	1.9	2.1	1.1	3.8	2.3	5.0	0.8
2,300.00–2,399.90	3.6	1.8	1.9	0.8	3.4	2.0	4.2	0.6
2,400.00–2,499.90	3.6	1.9	2.0	0.6	3.2	2.0	3.5	0.4
2,500.00–2,599.90	3.4	2.0	2.1	0.5	2.9	1.9	2.9	0.2
2,600.00–2,699.90	3.3	2.0	2.2	0.3	2.7	1.8	2.4	0.1
2,700.00–2,799.90	3.3	1.9	1.7	0.2	2.5	1.8	1.9	(L)
2,800.00–2,899.90	3.1	2.0	1.9	0.1	2.3	1.6	1.5	(L)
2,900.00–2,999.90	3.0	1.8	2.0	(L)	2.1	1.6	1.3	(L)
3,000.00–3,099.90	2.8	2.1	1.9	(L)	1.9	1.5	1.0	(L)
3,100.00–3,199.90	2.8	2.0	1.8	(L)	1.8	1.4	0.8	(L)
3,200.00–3,299.90	2.5	2.0	1.9	(L)	1.5	1.4	0.6	(L)
3,300.00–3,399.90	2.4	2.1	1.7	(L)	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.0
3,400.00–3,499.90	2.2	1.9	1.6	(L)	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.0
3,500.00–3,599.90	2.1	1.9	1.6	(L)	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.0
3,600.00–3,699.90	2.0	2.1	1.8	(L)	1.0	1.2	0.1	(L)
3,700.00–3,799.90	1.7	2.0	1.7	(L)	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.0
3,800.00–3,899.90	1.7	2.0	1.9	(L)	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.0
3,900.00–3,999.90	1.9	2.5	1.7	(L)	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.0
4,000.00–4,099.90	1.9	2.8	2.2	(L)	0.9	1.3	(L)	0.0
4,100.00–4,199.90	1.7	2.7	2.5	(L)	0.8	1.2	(L)	0.0
4,200.00–4,299.90	1.8	2.5	2.1	0.0	0.8	1.2	(L)	0.0
4,300.00–4,399.90	1.7	2.3	2.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	(L)	0.0
4,400.00–4,499.90	1.7	2.2	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.0	(L)	0.0
4,500.00–4,599.90	1.6	2.1	1.8	(L)	0.8	0.9	(L)	0.0
4,600.00–4,699.90	1.4	1.8	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.8	(L)	0.0
4,700.00–4,799.90	1.3	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	(L)	0.0
4,800.00–4,899.90	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	(L)	0.0
4,900.00–4,999.90	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	(L)	0.0
5,000.00 or more	4.9	20.8	17.3	0.0	2.4	6.6	(L)	0.0
Average monthly family benefit (dollars)	2,911.88	3,622.92	3,348.16	1,133.25	2,310.48	2,463.22	1,777.10	943.77

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J1—Estimated total annual benefits paid, by type of benefit: By state or other area, 2023 (in millions of dollars)

State or area	Total, OASDI	Retirement	Survivors	Disability
All areas	1,379,019	1,072,644	154,530	151,845
Alabama	23,559	16,717	2,967	3,875
Alaska	2,282	1,810	261	211
Arizona	31,668	25,612	3,253	2,803
Arkansas	13,853	9,839	1,668	2,346
California	128,741	103,945	13,825	10,971
Colorado	20,369	16,636	2,071	1,662
Connecticut	16,423	13,317	1,577	1,529
Delaware	5,434	4,403	505	526
District of Columbia	1,705	1,347	156	202
Florida	104,439	83,824	10,465	10,150
Georgia	39,828	30,155	4,606	5,067
Hawaii	6,151	5,208	551	392
Idaho	8,028	6,394	837	797
Illinois	48,814	38,327	5,678	4,809
Indiana	30,211	22,914	3,615	3,682
Iowa	14,327	11,400	1,536	1,391
Kansas	12,566	9,934	1,382	1,250
Kentucky	19,950	13,824	2,707	3,419
Louisiana	18,073	12,398	3,005	2,670
Maine	7,222	5,575	711	936
Maryland	23,628	18,921	2,406	2,301
Massachusetts	28,376	22,337	2,695	3,344
Michigan	49,576	37,864	5,656	6,056
Minnesota	24,342	19,885	2,225	2,232
Mississippi	13,134	9,273	1,750	2,111
Missouri	27,468	20,637	3,166	3,665
Montana	5,122	4,123	547	452
Nebraska	7,737	6,188	830	719
Nevada	11,995	9,573	1,217	1,205
New Hampshire	7,434	5,918	642	874
New Jersey	38,769	31,106	3,917	3,746
New Mexico	9,076	6,989	1,036	1,051
New York	79,266	62,139	8,074	9,053
North Carolina	46,864	36,425	4,706	5,733
North Dakota	2,957	2,344	358	255
Ohio	49,763	37,227	6,550	5,986
Oklahoma	16,796	12,370	2,176	2,250
Oregon	19,400	15,693	1,891	1,816
Pennsylvania	62,818	48,678	6,964	7,176
Rhode Island	4,992	3,899	449	644
South Carolina	26,290	20,368	2,748	3,174
South Dakota	3,943	3,211	403	329
Tennessee	31,252	23,357	3,709	4,186
Texas	93,853	71,571	12,490	9,792
Utah	9,751	7,733	1,159	859
Vermont	3,385	2,711	302	372
Virginia	35,162	27,689	3,697	3,776
Washington	31,682	25,733	3,070	2,879
West Virginia	9,529	6,585	1,460	1,484
Wisconsin	28,208	22,684	2,728	2,796
Wyoming	2,679	2,139	292	248

(Continued)

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J1—Estimated total annual benefits paid, by type of benefit: By state or other area, 2023 (in millions of dollars)—*Continued*

State or area	Total, OASDI	Retirement	Survivors	Disability
Outlying areas				
American Samoa	73	37	18	18
Guam	288	210	51	27
Northern Mariana Islands	42	28	10	4
Puerto Rico	11,431	7,395	1,685	2,351
U.S. Virgin Islands	392	327	40	25
Foreign countries	7,894	5,693	2,033	168
Unknown	10	7	2	1

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: Unnegotiated checks are not deducted. Excludes lump-sum death payments.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J2—Number of beneficiaries, by type of benefit: By state or other area, December 2023

State or area	Total	Retirement			Survivors		Disability		
		Retired workers	Spouses	Children	Widow(er)s and parents	Children	Disabled workers	Spouses	Children
All areas	67,076,966	50,147,679	1,896,329	685,811	3,796,684	2,036,739	7,365,987	87,898	1,059,839
Alabama	1,179,481	800,556	24,800	12,416	73,273	46,072	190,348	2,183	29,833
Alaska	115,096	88,118	2,485	2,038	5,486	4,929	10,271	123	1,646
Arizona	1,498,752	1,173,710	38,797	15,497	77,612	41,985	131,180	1,533	18,438
Arkansas	718,363	489,372	12,560	7,530	42,482	26,727	119,196	1,317	19,179
California	6,376,029	4,935,826	257,935	79,070	352,983	162,223	514,660	7,674	65,658
Colorado	959,232	760,497	26,511	7,753	48,190	25,535	79,912	678	10,156
Connecticut	721,702	564,284	15,584	7,476	34,018	18,666	71,433	601	9,640
Delaware	241,454	190,772	4,061	1,695	11,317	6,629	23,852	157	2,971
District of Columbia	84,150	62,951	1,401	795	3,426	3,331	11,095	26	1,125
Florida	5,069,686	3,950,727	131,852	48,971	263,603	123,780	478,403	5,731	66,619
Georgia	1,982,042	1,451,725	40,235	20,812	109,731	74,099	243,954	2,639	38,847
Hawaii	296,605	244,108	6,954	3,747	13,856	6,418	18,309	288	2,925
Idaho	395,451	304,542	10,054	4,080	19,648	11,004	39,255	512	6,356
Illinois	2,314,781	1,762,528	61,119	23,011	131,717	71,528	231,279	2,321	31,278
Indiana	1,421,661	1,040,309	28,667	12,937	81,330	50,839	179,875	1,924	25,780
Iowa	687,630	531,390	12,002	6,539	36,052	19,697	71,839	537	9,574
Kansas	588,538	447,780	11,547	6,154	31,216	19,211	62,691	547	9,392
Kentucky	1,023,276	679,811	25,324	10,177	69,586	41,005	169,747	2,925	24,701
Louisiana	941,432	617,733	34,311	10,114	77,541	43,698	134,154	2,268	21,613
Maine	369,221	274,680	7,401	3,485	17,853	9,763	48,170	443	7,426
Maryland	1,068,002	826,795	22,948	10,040	52,195	34,065	106,981	634	14,344
Massachusetts	1,324,309	998,126	31,090	14,054	60,548	35,513	159,741	1,044	24,193
Michigan	2,300,101	1,686,642	53,995	22,823	127,701	71,700	290,191	3,773	43,276
Minnesota	1,123,666	887,418	19,970	10,849	49,604	28,564	110,186	702	16,373
Mississippi	691,612	469,560	12,539	8,590	43,014	32,538	106,401	1,466	17,504
Missouri	1,358,163	985,925	24,767	12,306	75,050	48,568	184,298	1,877	25,372
Montana	258,613	203,563	5,477	2,529	13,312	7,290	23,073	288	3,081
Nebraska	370,770	286,550	6,653	3,659	18,982	11,247	37,494	251	5,934
Nevada	592,928	464,820	13,635	5,700	29,260	15,879	55,891	563	7,180
New Hampshire	334,168	255,349	5,450	2,663	14,005	8,003	40,808	248	7,642
New Jersey	1,698,504	1,316,238	44,413	18,545	86,530	44,963	162,912	1,676	23,227
New Mexico	468,030	345,706	12,735	4,159	25,685	17,305	54,280	630	7,530
New York	3,764,852	2,825,851	115,907	44,940	192,769	97,216	421,997	5,035	61,137
North Carolina	2,276,121	1,712,389	37,719	19,929	112,838	72,245	279,258	2,731	39,012
North Dakota	146,521	113,352	3,038	1,273	8,536	4,916	13,383	79	1,944
Ohio	2,462,954	1,779,927	66,732	20,412	159,964	86,700	305,732	3,476	40,011
Oklahoma	838,254	593,586	18,345	8,375	52,955	32,062	114,577	1,381	16,973
Oregon	927,847	729,072	21,453	8,811	45,875	20,801	89,855	939	11,041
Pennsylvania	2,932,281	2,193,704	66,769	25,613	163,413	84,444	347,464	3,607	47,267
Rhode Island	236,877	177,649	3,693	2,661	10,239	5,908	31,646	202	4,879
South Carolina	1,266,721	950,631	22,075	11,147	66,779	41,410	151,280	1,561	21,838
South Dakota	196,735	156,249	3,370	1,642	9,744	6,055	17,108	130	2,437
Tennessee	1,538,339	1,102,927	31,706	14,368	90,254	57,768	208,918	2,354	30,044
Texas	4,676,594	3,404,297	179,026	49,701	315,101	165,193	477,204	6,926	79,146
Utah	458,004	343,806	17,468	5,591	23,982	17,623	41,709	522	7,303
Vermont	161,841	123,996	2,830	1,670	7,125	3,942	19,165	112	3,001
Virginia	1,647,184	1,247,886	38,605	15,395	87,985	47,872	181,500	1,987	25,954
Washington	1,452,551	1,135,608	39,306	14,508	70,765	34,400	138,248	1,423	18,293
West Virginia	476,583	313,027	17,686	5,447	37,657	18,203	72,580	1,686	10,297
Wisconsin	1,332,623	1,041,496	21,611	11,849	61,776	35,891	138,863	1,056	20,081
Wyoming	126,109	98,346	2,743	1,037	6,497	3,704	12,076	131	1,575

(Continued)

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J2—Number of beneficiaries, by type of benefit: By state or other area, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total	Retirement			Survivors		Disability		
		Retired workers	Spouses	Children	Widow(er)s and parents	Children	Disabled workers	Spouses	Children
Outlying areas									
American Samoa	6,148	2,792	203	230	617	659	1,238	35	374
Guam	20,307	14,094	1,072	483	1,642	1,203	1,388	40	385
Northern Mariana Islands	3,916	2,518	148	188	332	351	285	10	84
Puerto Rico	827,567	514,145	59,969	9,066	71,632	22,846	129,953	4,539	15,417
U.S. Virgin Islands	22,254	17,878	771	371	1,187	629	1,206	24	188
Foreign countries	703,865	454,002	116,794	10,886	100,160	11,916	7,438	333	2,336
Unknown	470	340	18	4	54	8	37	0	9

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J3—Number and total monthly benefits of beneficiaries aged 65 or older, by sex: By state or other area, December 2023

State or area	Number			Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
All areas	53,508,012	23,979,015	29,528,997	100,862,838	50,855,917	50,006,921
Alabama	856,052	372,423	483,629	1,580,983	781,097	799,886
Alaska	91,251	45,646	45,605	167,337	94,137	73,200
Arizona	1,229,675	558,163	671,512	2,384,268	1,210,172	1,174,096
Arkansas	518,937	229,907	289,030	926,128	458,426	467,701
California	5,318,337	2,423,854	2,894,483	9,757,417	4,964,828	4,792,588
Colorado	805,068	371,553	433,515	1,564,949	823,415	741,534
Connecticut	596,954	264,694	332,260	1,253,352	626,314	627,038
Delaware	197,559	87,050	110,509	411,943	202,171	209,772
District of Columbia	66,220	28,629	37,591	126,272	57,421	68,851
Florida	4,149,918	1,870,653	2,279,265	7,810,730	3,931,592	3,879,138
Georgia	1,516,239	659,413	856,826	2,818,404	1,382,759	1,435,646
Hawaii	253,708	115,855	137,853	480,835	238,048	242,787
Idaho	318,926	148,255	170,671	597,139	316,995	280,144
Illinois	1,877,261	837,710	1,039,551	3,606,687	1,824,120	1,782,568
Indiana	1,100,919	485,497	615,422	2,160,102	1,082,012	1,078,090
Iowa	557,065	250,219	306,846	1,067,389	543,287	524,102
Kansas	471,871	211,218	260,653	932,015	472,224	459,792
Kentucky	738,126	331,921	406,205	1,319,107	674,066	645,041
Louisiana	696,153	315,217	380,936	1,208,353	639,085	569,268
Maine	290,214	133,914	156,300	524,072	271,800	252,273
Maryland	871,287	378,815	492,472	1,776,768	854,766	922,002
Massachusetts	1,071,499	479,614	591,885	2,121,392	1,069,689	1,051,703
Michigan	1,784,990	797,613	987,377	3,548,979	1,793,580	1,755,399
Minnesota	922,612	419,681	502,931	1,851,785	944,113	907,673
Mississippi	494,217	216,616	277,601	868,444	426,955	441,489
Missouri	1,038,619	463,104	575,515	1,939,313	979,115	960,199
Montana	212,052	100,099	111,953	384,775	203,884	180,891
Nebraska	303,041	134,439	168,602	584,391	293,219	291,173
Nevada	481,904	227,024	254,880	888,355	464,599	423,756
New Hampshire	266,934	122,570	144,364	557,236	288,563	268,673
New Jersey	1,401,775	608,592	793,183	2,926,832	1,417,699	1,509,132
New Mexico	365,901	166,569	199,332	652,769	331,207	321,562
New York	3,021,172	1,325,712	1,695,460	5,807,887	2,804,411	3,003,476
North Carolina	1,774,005	771,435	1,002,570	3,387,936	1,652,850	1,735,086
North Dakota	120,127	55,383	64,744	221,390	116,858	104,533
Ohio	1,932,864	868,380	1,064,484	3,563,559	1,836,378	1,727,181
Oklahoma	632,897	281,270	351,627	1,171,313	585,538	585,774
Oregon	768,382	348,833	419,549	1,467,499	745,331	722,167
Pennsylvania	2,342,159	1,034,558	1,307,601	4,599,283	2,290,739	2,308,544
Rhode Island	187,065	82,666	104,399	367,345	181,672	185,673
South Carolina	984,883	433,149	551,734	1,896,685	944,833	951,852
South Dakota	162,550	76,125	86,425	299,246	158,756	140,489
Tennessee	1,164,012	512,319	651,693	2,193,004	1,088,869	1,104,135
Texas	3,703,282	1,676,901	2,026,381	6,804,937	3,538,244	3,266,694
Utah	369,702	169,254	200,448	728,166	390,535	337,632
Vermont	130,129	60,133	69,996	253,632	129,327	124,304
Virginia	1,319,284	579,690	739,594	2,599,768	1,287,350	1,312,417
Washington	1,203,519	547,105	656,414	2,411,629	1,232,317	1,179,312
West Virginia	352,757	159,868	192,889	637,358	328,946	308,411
Wisconsin	1,070,176	488,241	581,935	2,093,881	1,076,633	1,017,248
Wyoming	102,252	48,955	53,297	199,177	109,028	90,149

(Continued)

Table 5.J3—Number and total monthly benefits of beneficiaries aged 65 or older, by sex: By state or other area, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Number			Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Outlying areas						
American Samoa	3,089	1,471	1,618	3,461	1,780	1,681
Guam	15,069	7,279	7,790	19,218	10,478	8,741
Northern Mariana Islands	2,515	1,267	1,248	2,502	1,377	1,125
Puerto Rico	613,311	271,762	341,549	717,711	353,174	364,537
U.S. Virgin Islands	18,549	8,438	10,111	29,411	14,382	15,029
Foreign countries	648,569	312,090	336,479	587,631	314,389	273,242
Unknown	409	204	205	687	364	324

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J4—Total monthly benefits, by type of benefit: By state or other area, December 2023 (in thousands of dollars)

State or area	Total	Retirement			Survivors		Disability		
		Retired workers	Spouses	Children	Widow(er)s and parents	Children	Disabled workers	Spouses	Children
All areas	118,527,109	95,546,840	1,729,507	610,445	6,512,823	2,246,640	11,322,496	36,923	521,435
Alabama	1,992,371	1,485,643	24,602	11,337	120,483	48,039	286,948	900	14,421
Alaska	197,375	161,916	2,440	1,672	9,428	5,437	15,645	57	780
Arizona	2,743,406	2,287,800	37,489	13,558	138,341	46,755	209,504	647	9,311
Arkansas	1,172,979	875,849	11,555	6,521	67,254	27,415	175,191	496	8,697
California	11,133,813	9,209,503	218,598	68,790	596,053	188,767	812,863	3,596	35,644
Colorado	1,771,052	1,488,935	28,092	7,207	87,285	30,105	123,862	310	5,256
Connecticut	1,426,200	1,192,640	16,849	7,204	66,307	22,869	114,894	244	5,194
Delaware	474,756	398,637	4,426	1,627	21,569	7,212	39,663	70	1,552
District of Columbia	147,512	120,666	1,513	695	5,505	3,306	15,292	11	524
Florida	9,030,689	7,481,484	121,739	42,660	459,417	134,546	755,328	2,424	33,092
Georgia	3,413,681	2,698,643	39,490	18,234	184,371	77,872	375,359	1,021	18,691
Hawaii	537,247	465,856	6,207	3,388	23,768	7,399	29,035	120	1,474
Idaho	696,690	572,622	10,288	3,669	35,153	12,475	59,357	195	2,931
Illinois	4,184,793	3,408,817	59,536	21,319	239,627	81,285	357,593	963	15,654
Indiana	2,580,093	2,044,902	29,997	12,031	149,432	55,420	275,254	798	12,260
Iowa	1,235,464	1,020,986	12,342	5,663	64,746	22,077	105,152	189	4,309
Kansas	1,081,577	887,503	12,410	5,692	56,901	21,207	93,353	208	4,303
Kentucky	1,678,813	1,225,617	23,126	8,894	111,518	41,574	254,686	1,277	12,121
Louisiana	1,506,128	1,086,721	32,759	8,547	125,339	44,530	197,434	1,063	9,735
Maine	622,946	498,734	7,301	2,993	29,837	10,540	69,882	166	3,493
Maryland	2,047,983	1,698,605	24,543	9,788	96,469	39,530	171,111	296	7,641
Massachusetts	2,455,783	1,998,846	31,584	12,622	110,122	42,077	247,416	441	12,678
Michigan	4,241,505	3,368,619	55,664	21,948	238,278	81,201	453,771	1,502	20,522
Minnesota	2,121,661	1,788,659	21,415	9,497	92,368	33,266	168,556	249	7,651
Mississippi	1,107,012	824,458	11,613	7,212	67,307	31,908	155,926	565	8,023
Missouri	2,345,947	1,843,010	25,141	10,787	129,135	50,344	275,240	716	11,575
Montana	443,796	369,938	5,361	2,150	23,221	7,815	33,765	110	1,435
Nebraska	668,627	555,113	6,845	3,221	34,086	12,660	54,080	91	2,530
Nevada	1,037,919	856,441	12,594	4,905	51,172	18,174	90,730	257	3,646
New Hampshire	648,752	534,810	6,275	2,575	26,852	9,582	64,738	95	3,825
New Jersey	3,355,078	2,777,800	43,883	18,052	165,830	55,962	278,792	800	13,959
New Mexico	778,222	622,003	11,536	3,509	41,387	17,388	78,700	276	3,421
New York	6,821,859	5,514,148	100,540	40,835	341,543	114,579	675,074	2,218	32,923
North Carolina	4,044,331	3,269,519	39,009	17,943	191,702	75,938	430,019	1,036	19,165
North Dakota	254,845	210,378	2,983	1,094	14,792	5,390	19,277	28	903
Ohio	4,230,981	3,306,598	65,991	17,866	279,989	90,102	450,884	1,476	18,075
Oklahoma	1,428,166	1,101,870	18,038	7,243	89,689	34,010	168,980	544	7,792
Oregon	1,676,734	1,398,103	22,101	8,106	82,633	24,214	135,699	373	5,506
Pennsylvania	5,388,167	4,340,439	68,695	23,529	297,621	94,721	538,145	1,485	23,532
Rhode Island	432,096	350,250	3,638	2,335	18,540	6,753	48,109	73	2,398
South Carolina	2,270,007	1,831,042	23,237	10,273	113,127	43,640	237,164	602	10,921
South Dakota	342,079	288,794	3,368	1,385	16,542	6,143	24,708	46	1,093
Tennessee	2,668,921	2,084,103	32,362	13,202	151,466	59,086	313,738	891	14,073
Texas	8,032,384	6,350,471	164,148	42,628	526,618	184,871	723,217	2,996	37,434
Utah	842,194	683,566	19,880	5,168	45,556	20,710	63,638	229	3,447
Vermont	293,760	243,145	2,897	1,515	12,644	4,356	27,779	44	1,381
Virginia	3,036,960	2,476,795	40,389	14,494	155,521	54,243	281,485	865	13,167
Washington	2,749,221	2,295,964	41,551	13,772	132,554	41,379	214,153	629	9,221
West Virginia	795,423	575,609	16,270	4,796	63,327	19,314	109,999	807	5,301
Wisconsin	2,445,435	2,038,255	22,479	10,735	114,016	40,200	210,111	397	9,242
Wyoming	231,752	191,820	3,011	978	12,117	4,440	18,546	59	780

(Continued)

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J4—Total monthly benefits, by type of benefit: By state or other area, December 2023 (in thousands of dollars)—*Continued*

State or area	Total	Retirement			Survivors		Disability		
		Retired workers	Spouses	Children	Widow(er)s and parents	Children	Disabled workers	Spouses	Children
Outlying areas									
American Samoa	5,792	3,118	97	118	591	426	1,325	9	107
Guam	24,411	18,345	657	316	1,903	1,043	1,982	17	148
Northern Mariana Islands	3,540	2,461	71	109	303	252	318	4	21
Puerto Rico	948,271	629,683	32,712	5,894	77,282	18,393	175,550	1,740	7,017
U.S. Virgin Islands	33,900	28,742	574	301	1,689	604	1,882	10	98
Foreign countries	645,252	461,249	47,587	7,838	102,419	13,085	11,543	192	1,339
Unknown	761	594	12	3	82	11	55	0	3

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J5—Number of beneficiaries, by age: By state or other area, December 2023

State or area	Total, all ages	17 or under	18–54	55–61	62–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–99	100 or older
All areas	67,076,966	2,547,819	3,516,432	2,844,951	4,659,752	14,370,914	15,005,584	11,218,640	6,941,051	3,752,942	2,145,066	73,815
Alabama	1,179,481	61,690	88,159	74,419	99,161	253,773	236,083	175,820	105,893	55,798	27,927	758
Alaska	115,096	6,636	5,929	3,589	7,691	27,061	29,016	18,612	9,879	4,497	2,132	54
Arizona	1,498,752	55,737	62,324	49,551	101,465	318,574	346,088	272,448	166,192	82,776	42,360	1,237
Arkansas	718,363	37,248	56,002	46,427	59,749	149,750	141,583	107,820	66,891	34,784	17,574	535
California	6,376,029	202,713	245,430	200,259	409,290	1,372,361	1,517,704	1,124,546	686,404	379,671	228,439	9,212
Colorado	959,232	31,460	39,459	28,252	54,993	205,771	243,022	173,873	99,888	52,472	29,201	841
Connecticut	721,702	22,072	34,166	28,041	40,469	146,596	162,349	125,759	82,557	46,953	31,395	1,345
Delaware	241,454	7,949	9,648	9,548	16,750	53,802	56,493	42,058	25,335	12,657	6,956	258
District of Columbia	84,150	3,570	5,069	4,103	5,188	15,632	19,171	14,223	9,034	4,843	3,131	186
Florida	5,069,686	172,114	208,021	187,041	352,592	1,071,509	1,127,545	901,105	572,230	302,629	169,123	5,777
Georgia	1,982,042	96,855	114,553	97,082	157,313	437,075	428,152	320,186	188,023	93,956	47,423	1,424
Hawaii	296,605	9,619	9,459	7,080	16,739	60,856	72,644	54,987	32,426	17,979	14,100	716
Idaho	395,451	14,580	21,109	13,720	27,116	87,258	91,840	67,671	40,915	20,485	10,472	285
Illinois	2,314,781	78,858	115,529	88,763	154,370	500,807	523,749	381,386	245,742	139,315	83,171	3,091
Indiana	1,421,661	61,027	86,102	69,288	104,325	313,003	307,362	222,387	138,877	75,556	42,444	1,290
Iowa	687,630	21,984	37,171	26,504	44,906	147,804	156,140	110,929	72,179	43,010	26,123	880
Kansas	588,538	23,469	32,456	22,874	37,868	127,430	133,913	95,669	59,406	34,077	20,661	715
Kentucky	1,023,276	51,244	76,487	69,255	88,164	222,346	205,117	149,299	89,698	46,694	24,313	659
Louisiana	941,432	51,063	65,733	53,901	74,582	206,002	194,869	140,152	84,506	45,339	24,529	756
Maine	369,221	12,436	24,942	17,550	24,079	77,788	83,033	61,385	37,117	19,580	10,957	354
Maryland	1,068,002	40,673	51,405	40,222	64,415	220,717	247,747	186,680	115,980	62,272	36,486	1,405
Massachusetts	1,324,309	44,206	81,230	58,678	68,696	257,150	303,515	230,999	144,533	81,408	51,917	1,977
Michigan	2,300,101	86,081	139,850	111,304	177,876	510,325	496,828	358,143	225,515	121,367	70,533	2,279
Minnesota	1,123,666	35,518	58,395	38,478	68,663	241,173	263,072	186,992	120,895	68,542	40,578	1,360
Mississippi	691,612	40,353	51,313	42,875	62,854	151,601	137,016	98,788	59,166	31,286	15,843	517
Missouri	1,358,163	57,543	87,490	69,754	104,757	293,509	285,687	210,467	134,482	72,777	40,461	1,236
Montana	258,613	9,098	11,543	8,225	17,695	57,865	62,754	43,900	26,472	13,583	7,255	223
Nebraska	370,770	13,486	20,285	13,353	20,605	77,340	87,460	61,833	39,032	22,958	13,960	458
Nevada	592,928	22,131	24,424	21,219	43,250	133,610	137,891	105,245	61,687	29,359	13,736	376
New Hampshire	334,168	12,244	21,614	14,209	19,167	70,388	76,887	57,251	34,042	17,666	10,359	341
New Jersey	1,698,504	56,295	74,417	65,194	100,823	355,109	384,987	295,359	189,811	106,281	67,718	2,510
New Mexico	468,030	21,245	26,341	19,925	34,618	99,187	106,385	78,111	45,463	23,876	12,528	351
New York	3,764,852	125,210	191,953	170,120	256,397	788,283	830,881	627,667	397,548	226,753	144,122	5,918
North Carolina	2,276,121	89,373	127,139	111,305	174,299	491,020	497,799	378,873	225,650	116,860	61,859	1,944
North Dakota	146,521	5,409	7,430	4,657	8,898	33,159	33,704	23,336	14,697	9,120	5,896	215
Ohio	2,462,954	94,903	151,156	114,937	169,094	540,105	536,132	389,140	246,431	138,530	79,997	2,529
Oklahoma	838,254	40,820	56,210	43,473	64,854	181,025	175,591	129,556	80,706	42,849	22,582	588
Oregon	927,847	25,392	45,071	32,390	56,612	192,097	228,061	169,064	99,873	50,041	28,184	1,062
Pennsylvania	2,932,281	99,366	159,443	135,400	195,913	628,714	645,417	477,897	305,505	173,340	107,665	3,621
Rhode Island	236,877	8,375	15,249	11,684	14,504	49,649	52,025	38,674	24,080	13,199	9,111	327
South Carolina	1,266,721	52,535	66,633	61,511	101,159	277,530	278,424	213,428	123,639	60,372	30,535	955
South Dakota	196,735	6,888	9,134	6,097	12,066	44,564	47,418	32,026	19,645	11,391	7,245	261
Tennessee	1,538,339	72,534	96,464	84,044	121,285	332,917	325,648	244,535	147,037	75,108	37,760	1,007
Texas	4,676,594	215,366	244,402	179,917	333,627	1,045,488	1,061,215	769,975	456,879	238,449	127,409	3,867
Utah	458,004	22,249	25,552	13,948	26,553	98,225	107,494	77,441	48,081	25,404	12,742	315
Vermont	161,841	5,228	10,488	6,597	9,399	32,879	38,309	28,154	16,897	8,742	4,990	158
Virginia	1,647,184	60,892	86,160	70,419	110,429	347,036	371,767	282,596	174,429	91,443	50,307	1,706
Washington	1,452,551	43,377	69,445	49,590	86,620	305,599	353,390	262,800	154,895	79,960	45,275	1,600
West Virginia	476,583	22,116	32,518	29,802	39,390	102,653	99,380	72,563	42,889	23,148	11,803	321
Wisconsin	1,332,623	41,474	71,312	51,459	98,202	298,520	300,605	213,222	134,498	76,748	45,150	1,433
Wyoming	126,109	4,526	6,149	4,173	9,009	29,715	30,103	20,495	12,184	6,369	3,293	93

(Continued)

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J5—Number of beneficiaries, by age: By state or other area, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total, all ages	17 or under	18–54	55–61	62–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–99	100 or older
Outlying areas												
American Samoa	6,148	1,148	504	629	778	1,254	896	529	248	125	(X)	(X)
Guam	20,307	1,785	888	629	1,936	4,724	4,488	2,971	1,570	909	387	20
Northern Mariana Islands	3,916	530	233	125	513	1,016	765	448	168	85	33	0
Puerto Rico	827,567	25,849	49,808	56,203	82,396	163,435	150,515	132,667	87,402	50,436	27,531	1,325
U.S. Virgin Islands	22,254	873	633	543	1,656	4,577	4,866	4,482	2,761	1,273	562	28
Foreign countries	703,865	20,392	6,383	4,600	23,921	113,500	164,537	151,946	112,983	67,769	36,726	1,108
Unknown	470	12	20	16	13	58	52	72	86	73	(X)	(X)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J5.1—Number of adult beneficiaries by sex, and child beneficiaries: By state or other area, December 2023

State or area	Total	Adult beneficiaries		Children
		Men	Women	
All areas	67,076,966	28,467,772	34,826,805	3,782,389
Alabama	1,179,481	475,941	615,219	88,321
Alaska	115,096	53,440	53,043	8,613
Arizona	1,498,752	646,878	775,954	75,920
Arkansas	718,363	296,762	368,165	53,436
California	6,376,029	2,779,903	3,289,175	306,951
Colorado	959,232	423,106	492,682	43,444
Connecticut	721,702	305,131	380,789	35,782
Delaware	241,454	101,562	128,597	11,295
District of Columbia	84,150	34,592	44,307	5,251
Florida	5,069,686	2,180,676	2,649,640	239,370
Georgia	1,982,042	805,223	1,043,061	133,758
Hawaii	296,605	130,666	152,849	13,090
Idaho	395,451	173,779	200,232	21,440
Illinois	2,314,781	980,259	1,208,705	125,817
Indiana	1,421,661	588,878	743,227	89,556
Iowa	687,630	293,851	357,969	35,810
Kansas	588,538	248,119	305,662	34,757
Kentucky	1,023,276	430,459	516,934	75,883
Louisiana	941,432	395,300	470,707	75,425
Maine	369,221	162,177	186,370	20,674
Maryland	1,068,002	440,633	568,920	58,449
Massachusetts	1,324,309	563,053	687,496	73,760
Michigan	2,300,101	966,225	1,196,077	137,799
Minnesota	1,123,666	487,353	580,527	55,786
Mississippi	691,612	278,335	354,645	58,632
Missouri	1,358,163	571,410	700,507	86,246
Montana	258,613	116,045	129,668	12,900
Nebraska	370,770	155,658	194,272	20,840
Nevada	592,928	265,948	298,221	28,759
New Hampshire	334,168	144,111	171,749	18,308
New Jersey	1,698,504	703,164	908,605	86,735
New Mexico	468,030	201,146	237,890	28,994
New York	3,764,852	1,577,007	1,984,552	203,293
North Carolina	2,276,121	935,585	1,209,350	131,186
North Dakota	146,521	63,970	74,418	8,133
Ohio	2,462,954	1,047,135	1,268,696	147,123
Oklahoma	838,254	348,923	431,921	57,410
Oregon	927,847	404,737	482,457	40,653
Pennsylvania	2,932,281	1,233,954	1,541,003	157,324
Rhode Island	236,877	99,229	124,200	13,448
South Carolina	1,266,721	524,443	667,883	74,395
South Dakota	196,735	87,303	99,298	10,134
Tennessee	1,538,339	633,089	803,070	102,180
Texas	4,676,594	1,985,263	2,397,291	294,040
Utah	458,004	195,002	232,485	30,517
Vermont	161,841	71,238	81,990	8,613
Virginia	1,647,184	686,367	871,596	89,221
Washington	1,452,551	632,370	752,980	67,201
West Virginia	476,583	204,229	238,407	33,947
Wisconsin	1,332,623	577,675	687,127	67,821
Wyoming	126,109	57,263	62,530	6,316

(Continued)

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J5.1—Number of adult beneficiaries by sex, and child beneficiaries: By state or other area, December 2023—*Continued*

State or area	Total	Adult beneficiaries		Children
		Men	Women	
Outlying areas				
American Samoa	6,148	2,371	2,514	1,263
Guam	20,307	8,863	9,373	2,071
Northern Mariana Islands	3,916	1,649	1,644	623
Puerto Rico	827,567	353,706	426,532	47,329
U.S. Virgin Islands	22,254	9,515	11,551	1,188
Foreign countries	703,865	326,872	351,855	25,138
Unknown	470	231	218	21

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J6—Percentage distribution of retired-worker beneficiaries by monthly benefit, and average and median benefit: By state or other area, December 2023

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of benefit											Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 600.00	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00–2,399.90	2,400.00–2,699.90	2,700.00–2,999.90	3,000.00 or more	Average	Median
All areas	50,147,679	100.0	4.7	6.0	11.8	12.7	12.6	13.2	12.7	9.0	6.8	10.6	1,905.31	1,852.70
Alabama	800,556	100.0	3.1	5.4	12.6	14.5	14.7	14.2	12.8	8.8	6.2	7.7	1,855.76	1,793.70
Alaska	88,118	100.0	7.7	8.9	12.6	12.3	10.9	10.1	10.6	8.2	6.8	12.0	1,837.49	1,733.00
Arizona	1,173,710	100.0	3.6	5.4	11.3	12.5	12.4	13.6	13.5	9.7	7.2	10.9	1,949.20	1,912.70
Arkansas	489,372	100.0	3.0	5.9	13.4	16.0	16.0	14.5	11.9	7.9	5.3	6.1	1,789.74	1,716.70
California	4,935,826	100.0	7.2	8.6	12.6	12.0	10.9	10.7	10.5	8.1	6.7	12.7	1,865.85	1,766.70
Colorado	760,497	100.0	6.0	5.9	10.7	11.9	11.7	11.9	11.8	9.1	7.4	13.6	1,957.85	1,897.70
Connecticut	564,284	100.0	3.8	4.1	8.7	10.4	11.1	12.7	13.2	10.8	9.1	16.2	2,113.55	2,083.70
Delaware	190,772	100.0	2.3	3.4	8.7	11.0	12.1	14.5	15.3	10.9	8.4	13.3	2,089.60	2,064.00
District of Columbia	62,951	100.0	10.4	9.1	12.0	11.6	10.1	8.6	7.6	6.4	5.6	18.5	1,916.82	1,696.00
Florida	3,950,727	100.0	4.2	6.3	12.3	13.0	12.6	13.1	12.8	8.9	6.6	10.2	1,893.70	1,838.70
Georgia	1,451,725	100.0	4.3	6.2	12.5	13.9	13.6	13.4	12.2	8.5	6.3	9.2	1,858.92	1,789.00
Hawaii	244,108	100.0	5.0	6.6	11.2	12.1	12.7	13.6	12.2	8.5	7.0	11.0	1,908.40	1,853.70
Idaho	304,542	100.0	3.1	5.4	12.6	13.8	13.8	14.2	13.1	9.2	6.4	8.4	1,880.27	1,828.70
Illinois	1,762,528	100.0	5.3	5.6	11.1	11.8	11.8	13.0	13.2	9.6	7.4	11.2	1,934.05	1,907.70
Indiana	1,040,309	100.0	2.1	3.8	11.0	12.5	13.2	15.4	15.6	10.2	7.3	8.8	1,965.67	1,952.70
Iowa	531,390	100.0	1.9	4.1	11.3	13.2	14.9	16.6	14.4	9.6	6.2	7.7	1,921.35	1,883.70
Kansas	447,780	100.0	2.3	4.0	10.4	12.9	14.1	14.9	13.8	10.0	7.3	10.3	1,982.01	1,929.70
Kentucky	679,811	100.0	4.4	6.1	13.3	14.6	14.1	14.0	12.6	8.3	5.8	6.9	1,802.88	1,747.70
Louisiana	617,733	100.0	8.0	8.5	13.6	13.2	11.6	10.9	10.8	8.3	6.3	8.8	1,759.21	1,673.70
Maine	274,680	100.0	5.8	6.3	12.6	14.1	13.9	13.2	11.4	8.1	6.0	8.6	1,815.69	1,740.70
Maryland	826,795	100.0	4.6	5.0	9.4	11.0	11.6	12.6	12.6	9.6	8.2	15.4	2,054.45	2,007.70
Massachusetts	998,126	100.0	6.8	6.0	9.9	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.1	9.4	8.0	15.6	2,002.60	1,946.00
Michigan	1,686,642	100.0	2.2	3.9	11.1	11.5	11.8	14.8	17.0	10.4	7.2	10.1	1,997.23	2,004.70
Minnesota	887,418	100.0	2.2	3.7	10.2	12.2	13.0	15.2	14.9	10.2	7.5	10.9	2,015.58	1,981.70
Mississippi	469,560	100.0	3.5	6.5	14.4	16.3	15.5	13.6	11.3	7.6	5.2	5.9	1,755.81	1,672.70
Missouri	985,925	100.0	4.2	5.2	11.9	13.8	13.9	14.4	13.1	8.8	6.3	8.4	1,869.32	1,822.70
Montana	203,563	100.0	3.4	6.0	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	12.2	8.1	5.5	7.2	1,817.32	1,750.70
Nebraska	286,550	100.0	2.3	4.4	11.0	13.5	14.7	15.5	13.2	9.6	6.7	9.1	1,937.23	1,879.70
Nevada	464,820	100.0	5.9	7.0	12.3	13.1	12.4	12.4	12.2	8.8	6.8	9.3	1,842.52	1,784.85
New Hampshire	255,349	100.0	2.6	3.4	8.7	11.6	12.8	13.8	13.5	10.7	8.4	14.5	2,094.43	2,039.00
New Jersey	1,316,238	100.0	3.3	4.8	9.4	10.4	10.4	11.9	13.7	10.9	9.1	16.2	2,110.41	2,099.70
New Mexico	345,706	100.0	4.9	7.5	13.7	14.7	13.7	12.4	10.7	7.7	5.9	8.7	1,799.23	1,695.70
New York	2,825,851	100.0	4.7	6.2	11.3	11.5	11.6	12.9	13.3	9.2	7.1	12.2	1,951.32	1,913.70
North Carolina	1,712,389	100.0	2.5	4.6	11.6	14.6	15.2	14.7	12.8	8.7	6.3	9.1	1,909.33	1,831.70
North Dakota	113,352	100.0	2.3	4.9	12.5	15.1	15.5	15.1	12.7	8.9	6.0	7.0	1,855.97	1,794.70
Ohio	1,779,927	100.0	6.6	5.9	11.3	11.8	12.0	13.9	13.9	9.3	6.6	8.7	1,857.72	1,853.70
Oklahoma	593,586	100.0	3.6	5.8	12.2	14.2	14.5	14.2	12.4	8.7	6.3	8.1	1,856.29	1,794.70
Oregon	729,072	100.0	3.1	5.4	12.1	13.1	13.2	14.6	13.0	9.1	6.6	9.7	1,917.65	1,866.70
Pennsylvania	2,193,704	100.0	2.5	4.3	10.6	12.1	13.3	15.5	14.5	9.8	7.1	10.2	1,978.59	1,945.70
Rhode Island	177,649	100.0	4.2	5.1	10.4	12.1	12.8	13.6	12.6	9.6	7.8	11.8	1,971.59	1,922.70
South Carolina	950,631	100.0	2.6	4.6	11.4	14.1	14.3	14.3	13.3	9.3	6.6	9.5	1,926.13	1,864.70
South Dakota	156,249	100.0	2.7	5.0	12.2	15.2	15.9	15.1	12.7	8.4	5.7	7.1	1,848.29	1,780.00
Tennessee	1,102,927	100.0	2.8	5.1	12.1	14.3	14.7	14.5	12.9	8.8	6.2	8.7	1,889.61	1,821.70
Texas	3,404,297	100.0	6.3	7.5	12.4	12.8	11.9	11.4	10.9	8.4	6.8	11.7	1,865.43	1,775.70
Utah	343,806	100.0	3.8	4.9	11.3	12.4	12.1	12.6	12.5	9.8	8.0	12.6	1,988.23	1,938.70
Vermont	123,996	100.0	2.2	4.4	11.0	13.5	14.7	15.0	13.1	9.1	6.5	10.5	1,960.91	1,883.15
Virginia	1,247,886	100.0	3.4	5.0	10.8	12.8	13.3	13.3	12.4	9.2	7.2	12.6	1,984.79	1,906.40
Washington	1,135,608	100.0	3.2	4.7	10.5	11.7	11.7	13.4	13.7	10.2	8.1	12.8	2,021.79	1,991.70
West Virginia	313,027	100.0	2.9	5.5	12.6	14.0	14.6	15.5	13.7	8.7	6.3	6.3	1,838.85	1,806.70
Wisconsin	1,041,496	100.0	1.7	3.5	10.8	12.8	14.1	16.9	15.6	9.7	6.5	8.3	1,957.05	1,932.00
Wyoming	98,346	100.0	2.6	4.4	11.4	13.3	13.3	14.1	13.5	10.0	7.6	9.7	1,950.46	1,908.45

(Continued)

Table 5.J6—Percentage distribution of retired-worker beneficiaries by monthly benefit, and average and median benefit: By state or other area, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of benefit											Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 600.00	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00–2,399.90	2,400.00–2,699.90	2,700.00–2,999.90	3,000.00 or more	Average	Median
Outlying areas														
American Samoa	2,792	100.0	22.7	20.5	20.3	12.8	8.9	5.8	3.9	2.6	1.2	1.2	1,116.78	992.35
Guam	14,094	100.0	17.6	18.1	19.0	13.5	9.7	7.1	5.0	3.5	2.6	4.1	1,301.64	1,120.85
Northern Mariana Islands	2,518	100.0	38.0	19.2	15.7	9.4	5.4	3.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.6	977.45	796.35
Puerto Rico	514,145	100.0	13.7	17.2	25.4	17.5	10.4	6.3	4.0	2.5	1.5	1.5	1,224.72	1,118.70
U.S. Virgin Islands	17,878	100.0	5.1	10.1	17.7	17.6	14.2	12.6	8.6	5.7	3.8	4.6	1,607.68	1,488.70
Foreign countries	454,002	100.0	36.6	16.2	14.8	10.2	6.8	5.1	3.9	2.5	1.7	2.3	1,015.96	849.00
Unknown	340	100.0	3.2	6.8	13.8	15.6	15.9	16.2	12.1	6.2	4.7	5.6	1,747.14	1,697.20

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J8—Percentage distribution of disabled-worker beneficiaries by monthly benefit, and average and median benefit: By state or other area, December 2023

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of benefit											Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 600.00	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00–2,399.90	2,400.00–2,699.90	2,700.00–2,999.90	3,000.00 or more	Average	Median
All areas	7,365,987	100.0	4.9	8.2	21.5	21.1	15.3	10.4	6.8	4.7	3.8	3.3	1,537.13	1,409.70
Alabama	190,348	100.0	4.0	7.8	22.8	22.8	16.0	10.4	6.6	4.4	3.1	2.1	1,507.49	1,393.70
Alaska	10,271	100.0	5.8	9.4	22.3	19.6	14.2	9.7	6.2	4.8	3.9	4.1	1,523.18	1,375.00
Arizona	131,180	100.0	4.0	6.9	19.4	21.0	16.4	11.6	7.6	5.3	4.3	3.6	1,597.07	1,479.00
Arkansas	119,196	100.0	4.1	8.1	23.3	23.8	16.6	10.4	6.1	3.5	2.4	1.7	1,469.77	1,372.70
California	514,660	100.0	5.9	8.8	20.1	18.9	14.0	10.0	7.2	5.5	4.8	4.7	1,579.42	1,434.00
Colorado	79,912	100.0	4.5	8.0	21.1	21.3	15.7	10.7	6.9	4.7	3.7	3.5	1,549.98	1,425.00
Connecticut	71,433	100.0	5.1	8.0	19.6	18.8	14.5	10.6	7.8	5.8	4.9	4.8	1,608.41	1,469.70
Delaware	23,852	100.0	3.6	6.4	18.1	19.6	15.8	11.8	8.2	6.3	5.2	4.9	1,662.86	1,538.00
District of Columbia	11,095	100.0	7.1	10.9	26.6	21.7	14.1	8.0	4.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	1,378.29	1,264.00
Florida	478,403	100.0	4.0	7.3	20.6	21.3	15.8	10.9	7.1	4.9	4.1	3.8	1,578.85	1,448.00
Georgia	243,954	100.0	3.8	7.4	21.3	22.2	16.7	11.4	7.0	4.5	3.3	2.5	1,538.65	1,430.00
Hawaii	18,309	100.0	4.5	7.6	19.3	20.1	15.8	11.9	7.6	5.6	4.3	3.3	1,585.85	1,474.00
Idaho	39,255	100.0	5.2	8.6	22.0	21.3	15.3	10.4	6.5	4.4	3.5	2.9	1,512.08	1,389.70
Illinois	231,279	100.0	5.4	8.5	21.4	20.1	14.5	10.1	6.9	5.1	4.3	3.6	1,546.15	1,408.00
Indiana	179,875	100.0	4.5	7.7	21.4	21.7	16.3	10.9	6.9	4.6	3.4	2.6	1,530.25	1,419.00
Iowa	71,839	100.0	5.8	9.0	22.3	21.8	15.8	10.5	6.7	3.9	2.6	1.7	1,463.71	1,368.00
Kansas	62,691	100.0	5.1	8.5	22.2	22.1	16.0	10.5	6.5	4.0	2.9	2.2	1,489.09	1,382.00
Kentucky	169,747	100.0	5.0	8.7	22.3	21.6	15.6	10.2	6.4	4.4	3.5	2.4	1,500.39	1,384.70
Louisiana	134,154	100.0	5.8	9.5	24.7	20.9	13.6	8.7	6.1	4.2	3.4	3.0	1,471.70	1,325.00
Maine	48,170	100.0	5.2	9.0	23.9	23.0	15.3	9.5	5.9	3.7	2.6	1.8	1,450.74	1,345.00
Maryland	106,981	100.0	4.5	7.5	20.0	19.8	15.2	11.0	7.7	5.6	4.8	4.0	1,599.45	1,470.00
Massachusetts	159,741	100.0	4.9	8.3	21.4	20.7	15.1	10.0	6.8	4.8	4.0	3.8	1,548.85	1,411.00
Michigan	290,191	100.0	5.0	8.3	21.3	20.0	14.4	10.1	7.3	5.4	4.6	3.7	1,563.70	1,423.00
Minnesota	110,186	100.0	5.2	8.3	21.3	20.9	15.3	10.6	7.0	4.8	3.6	3.0	1,529.74	1,411.00
Mississippi	106,401	100.0	4.3	8.2	23.4	23.9	16.2	10.2	6.1	3.6	2.5	1.6	1,465.46	1,365.00
Missouri	184,298	100.0	5.0	8.5	22.6	22.2	15.6	10.2	6.2	4.1	3.2	2.5	1,493.45	1,377.00
Montana	23,073	100.0	5.7	9.2	23.8	22.0	14.6	9.4	6.0	4.0	3.1	2.3	1,463.41	1,337.70
Nebraska	37,494	100.0	5.5	9.2	23.4	22.5	16.1	10.2	5.8	3.3	2.2	1.7	1,442.38	1,345.85
Nevada	55,891	100.0	3.6	6.4	18.6	21.0	16.8	11.8	7.6	5.5	4.6	4.0	1,623.33	1,504.70
New Hampshire	40,808	100.0	3.6	6.8	20.0	21.7	16.8	11.2	7.4	5.0	4.1	3.4	1,586.41	1,467.00
New Jersey	162,912	100.0	4.5	7.2	17.9	17.6	13.6	10.6	8.0	6.6	6.4	7.5	1,711.30	1,556.70
New Mexico	54,280	100.0	5.5	9.2	24.3	22.0	15.1	9.7	5.8	3.7	2.8	1.9	1,449.88	1,337.70
New York	421,997	100.0	5.8	9.0	20.7	18.5	13.2	9.4	6.6	5.2	5.1	6.5	1,599.71	1,425.00
North Carolina	279,258	100.0	3.9	7.0	20.4	22.5	17.7	11.7	7.0	4.4	3.1	2.3	1,539.86	1,444.70
North Dakota	13,383	100.0	6.2	9.5	22.8	22.7	15.4	9.5	5.9	3.4	2.5	2.1	1,440.39	1,341.70
Ohio	305,732	100.0	5.8	9.4	23.2	21.1	14.5	9.7	6.3	4.3	3.3	2.4	1,474.77	1,351.70
Oklahoma	114,577	100.0	5.0	8.6	23.1	22.1	15.8	10.2	6.4	4.0	2.9	1.9	1,474.82	1,367.00
Oregon	89,855	100.0	4.9	8.5	22.3	21.6	15.3	10.2	6.5	4.5	3.4	2.7	1,510.19	1,389.70
Pennsylvania	347,464	100.0	5.1	8.1	20.8	20.5	15.3	10.7	7.3	5.0	4.0	3.2	1,548.78	1,426.70
Rhode Island	31,646	100.0	5.2	8.7	21.9	20.8	14.9	10.0	6.9	4.8	3.7	3.0	1,520.22	1,392.70
South Carolina	151,280	100.0	3.5	6.7	20.0	22.1	17.4	11.9	7.4	4.9	3.5	2.6	1,567.72	1,465.00
South Dakota	17,108	100.0	5.7	9.1	23.3	22.6	15.8	9.9	5.9	3.3	2.4	1.9	1,444.26	1,348.00
Tennessee	208,918	100.0	4.1	7.8	22.3	23.0	16.7	10.8	6.4	4.0	2.9	2.0	1,501.73	1,397.70
Texas	477,204	100.0	5.1	8.4	22.2	21.1	15.3	10.4	6.6	4.3	3.4	3.0	1,515.53	1,393.00
Utah	41,709	100.0	5.4	8.9	21.9	20.4	14.8	9.9	6.7	4.8	3.6	3.6	1,525.77	1,391.00
Vermont	19,165	100.0	5.8	8.8	23.2	23.0	15.5	10.0	6.0	3.7	2.3	1.9	1,449.45	1,352.00
Virginia	181,500	100.0	4.4	7.6	20.6	21.6	16.2	11.1	7.0	4.7	3.7	3.1	1,550.88	1,434.70
Washington	138,248	100.0	4.8	8.3	21.5	20.9	14.9	10.3	6.7	4.8	4.1	3.8	1,549.05	1,413.00
West Virginia	72,580	100.0	5.6	8.7	22.1	20.8	14.4	9.9	6.8	4.7	3.9	3.1	1,515.56	1,384.70
Wisconsin	138,863	100.0	5.5	8.7	21.0	21.0	15.6	10.6	7.0	4.8	3.5	2.4	1,513.08	1,404.00
Wyoming	12,076	100.0	5.3	8.6	21.3	21.6	14.6	9.6	6.4	4.6	4.0	4.0	1,535.81	1,391.70

(Continued)

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J8—Percentage distribution of disabled-worker beneficiaries by monthly benefit, and average and median benefit: By state or other area, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of benefit											Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 600.00	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00–2,399.90	2,400.00–2,699.90	2,700.00–2,999.90	3,000.00 or more	Average	Median
Outlying areas														
American Samoa	1,238	100.0	12.9	22.2	33.0	17.2	9.2	3.0	(X)	0.9	0.2	(X)	1,070.37	1,041.85
Guam	1,388	100.0	5.7	8.3	24.9	23.8	15.4	9.4	(X)	3.3	2.4	(X)	1,427.97	1,332.35
Northern Mariana Islands	285	100.0	14.7	16.5	33.3	20.7	7.7	2.8	(X)	1.8	1.1	(X)	1,117.37	1,090.00
Puerto Rico	129,953	100.0	4.7	9.4	29.6	26.7	13.6	6.8	4.0	2.6	1.7	0.8	1,350.88	1,258.70
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,206	100.0	4.0	8.1	19.7	21.6	15.5	10.7	7.9	6.3	4.0	2.2	1,560.71	1,444.85
Foreign countries	7,438	100.0	9.7	8.8	16.6	16.9	14.1	11.4	7.7	5.7	4.9	4.2	1,551.87	1,465.85
Unknown	37	100.0	5.4	5.4	29.7	10.8	24.3	5.4	10.8	2.7	5.4	0.0	1,488.38	1,486.70

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J9—Percentage distribution of nondisabled widow(er) beneficiaries by monthly benefit, and average and median benefit: By state or other area, December 2023

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of benefit											Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 600.00	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00–2,399.90	2,400.00–2,699.90	2,700.00–2,999.90	3,000.00 or more	Average	Median
All areas	3,487,630	100.0	4.7	6.8	10.2	12.7	16.1	17.5	14.4	8.8	4.8	4.1	1,774.33	1,791.70
Alabama	63,390	100.0	3.7	5.9	10.6	14.9	17.9	17.9	14.1	7.9	4.0	3.1	1,749.75	1,747.70
Alaska	4,985	100.0	3.6	6.8	11.7	14.3	15.9	15.2	13.1	9.7	5.0	4.5	1,775.34	1,748.70
Arizona	72,303	100.0	3.4	6.0	9.4	12.1	16.0	18.3	15.4	9.8	5.3	4.3	1,831.00	1,852.70
Arkansas	36,361	100.0	3.6	6.2	11.7	16.6	19.2	17.5	12.9	6.6	3.2	2.4	1,695.50	1,683.70
California	331,911	100.0	5.6	9.6	12.3	12.7	14.2	14.9	12.6	8.3	5.0	4.9	1,722.02	1,708.70
Colorado	44,978	100.0	3.8	5.5	9.0	12.1	15.3	17.8	15.5	9.9	5.8	5.3	1,858.95	1,871.70
Connecticut	31,891	100.0	2.9	4.6	6.9	8.8	13.9	17.9	16.8	12.2	8.0	8.0	2,001.20	2,014.00
Delaware	10,538	100.0	2.1	3.2	6.5	10.1	15.8	20.5	18.1	12.0	6.2	5.6	1,968.61	1,977.70
District of Columbia	3,167	100.0	8.8	11.1	14.7	14.1	12.6	10.1	9.1	6.4	4.7	8.3	1,657.21	1,528.00
Florida	244,764	100.0	3.5	6.4	10.4	13.2	16.5	17.6	14.5	8.8	4.7	4.3	1,795.63	1,799.70
Georgia	97,560	100.0	3.7	6.1	10.9	14.6	16.9	17.5	14.0	8.3	4.3	3.6	1,763.27	1,759.70
Hawaii	13,036	100.0	4.2	7.6	11.4	13.6	16.2	16.7	13.1	8.4	4.8	4.0	1,751.51	1,743.85
Idaho	18,017	100.0	2.1	3.9	8.2	13.6	18.6	20.4	16.1	9.4	4.5	3.3	1,850.24	1,850.70
Illinois	122,710	100.0	3.4	5.7	8.3	10.8	15.6	18.9	16.7	10.2	5.7	4.8	1,872.06	1,901.70
Indiana	73,565	100.0	2.1	3.1	6.0	10.6	17.7	22.3	18.7	10.8	5.2	3.4	1,921.24	1,937.70
Iowa	33,402	100.0	1.9	3.1	7.2	13.2	20.2	22.0	16.7	8.6	4.3	2.8	1,856.89	1,855.70
Kansas	28,407	100.0	2.3	3.6	7.1	12.4	17.5	20.0	16.8	10.3	5.7	4.3	1,902.03	1,905.70
Kentucky	60,083	100.0	4.6	7.1	11.2	14.4	17.7	18.1	13.9	7.3	3.5	2.3	1,700.96	1,718.70
Louisiana	70,263	100.0	5.4	8.4	12.5	14.8	16.1	16.0	12.6	7.2	3.9	3.0	1,671.68	1,661.70
Maine	16,260	100.0	4.2	5.9	10.1	15.7	17.9	17.8	13.3	7.8	4.1	3.2	1,740.91	1,731.10
Maryland	48,664	100.0	3.4	5.4	8.6	11.1	15.2	17.6	15.3	10.3	6.6	6.5	1,900.88	1,903.70
Massachusetts	56,472	100.0	4.6	7.0	9.1	10.6	14.3	16.1	14.4	10.2	6.7	7.0	1,871.56	1,882.70
Michigan	116,168	100.0	2.3	3.4	6.1	9.5	16.2	21.7	19.9	11.5	5.4	4.0	1,944.37	1,972.70
Minnesota	46,586	100.0	2.1	3.6	7.3	11.3	17.3	20.7	17.0	10.7	5.6	4.3	1,912.81	1,915.70
Mississippi	37,401	100.0	4.5	7.3	12.9	16.5	17.9	16.7	11.9	6.6	3.3	2.4	1,660.23	1,643.70
Missouri	66,799	100.0	3.2	4.7	9.1	13.4	17.7	19.8	15.3	9.0	4.5	3.5	1,814.94	1,828.70
Montana	12,295	100.0	2.2	4.7	9.7	15.3	18.9	19.4	14.8	8.2	3.9	3.1	1,795.54	1,787.70
Nebraska	17,713	100.0	2.1	3.5	8.4	13.7	19.0	20.3	15.8	9.0	4.6	3.5	1,851.31	1,845.70
Nevada	26,996	100.0	3.6	6.7	10.2	12.9	15.9	17.7	14.9	9.4	5.0	3.8	1,796.89	1,813.70
New Hampshire	12,778	100.0	2.0	3.1	6.0	10.0	16.5	19.0	17.7	12.2	7.1	6.4	1,997.59	1,988.70
New Jersey	80,880	100.0	2.9	5.4	7.8	9.6	13.6	17.0	16.4	12.2	7.7	7.4	1,967.12	1,989.65
New Mexico	23,717	100.0	4.8	8.2	12.9	16.2	16.9	15.7	12.1	6.7	3.7	2.8	1,659.92	1,638.00
New York	179,633	100.0	4.1	7.0	9.7	11.7	15.5	17.3	14.5	9.4	5.5	5.3	1,823.29	1,835.70
North Carolina	100,227	100.0	3.2	5.0	10.0	14.8	17.8	18.2	14.2	8.5	4.5	3.7	1,793.24	1,787.00
North Dakota	8,082	100.0	1.8	4.9	10.1	16.1	20.1	19.3	14.0	7.8	3.4	2.5	1,766.95	1,755.70
Ohio	146,683	100.0	3.8	5.4	8.3	11.8	17.1	20.5	16.5	9.0	4.5	3.1	1,816.35	1,854.70
Oklahoma	46,986	100.0	3.0	5.4	9.8	14.8	18.3	19.1	13.9	8.1	4.4	3.2	1,780.87	1,780.65
Oregon	42,440	100.0	2.5	4.3	8.0	12.2	18.4	20.6	16.3	9.5	4.7	3.6	1,858.21	1,867.70
Pennsylvania	150,786	100.0	2.4	4.0	6.9	11.5	18.6	21.2	16.4	9.6	5.1	4.2	1,886.24	1,888.70
Rhode Island	9,403	100.0	3.5	5.3	8.0	12.1	16.0	17.5	15.2	10.9	6.4	5.2	1,880.54	1,885.70
South Carolina	59,190	100.0	3.4	5.2	10.2	14.6	17.3	18.0	14.6	8.7	4.5	3.5	1,786.21	1,787.70
South Dakota	9,167	100.0	2.4	4.8	10.6	16.9	20.6	18.8	12.6	7.5	3.2	2.6	1,742.09	1,722.70
Tennessee	79,094	100.0	3.4	5.4	10.0	14.7	17.7	18.3	14.4	8.3	4.3	3.6	1,782.09	1,781.00
Texas	290,690	100.0	5.0	8.5	12.4	13.9	15.3	15.5	12.5	8.1	4.6	4.3	1,717.94	1,700.70
Utah	21,736	100.0	2.8	4.2	6.6	9.5	14.7	19.2	17.9	12.2	6.9	6.1	1,971.71	1,991.70
Vermont	6,628	100.0	2.3	3.9	9.6	14.1	19.7	18.9	13.7	8.5	4.8	4.3	1,832.64	1,805.70
Virginia	80,203	100.0	3.2	5.3	9.2	13.5	16.7	17.9	14.7	9.2	5.3	5.0	1,838.87	1,835.70
Washington	65,787	100.0	2.6	4.4	7.1	10.4	16.1	20.1	17.2	11.0	6.2	5.0	1,927.60	1,941.70
West Virginia	33,535	100.0	2.8	5.1	10.1	14.7	19.1	20.0	15.3	7.3	3.7	2.0	1,759.54	1,775.70
Wisconsin	57,448	100.0	1.9	3.2	6.4	11.0	18.2	23.0	18.0	10.0	4.9	3.2	1,905.48	1,916.70
Wyoming	6,054	100.0	1.9	3.0	7.0	12.0	17.5	20.5	18.1	11.0	5.6	3.4	1,913.00	1,926.70

(Continued)

Table 5.J9—Percentage distribution of nondisabled widow(er) beneficiaries by monthly benefit, and average and median benefit: By state or other area, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of benefit											Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 600.00	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00–2,399.90	2,400.00–2,699.90	2,700.00–2,999.90	3,000.00 or more	Average	Median
Outlying areas														
American Samoa	488	100.0	17.8	29.3	23.0	14.3	8.2	4.3	1.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,010.23	933.20
Guam	1,506	100.0	13.6	23.8	21.6	14.4	12.6	6.6	3.8	1.7	(X)	(X)	1,178.22	1,068.00
Northern Mariana Islands	293	100.0	25.9	35.8	17.7	7.8	4.8	4.4	1.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	932.72	814.20
Puerto Rico	67,672	100.0	16.1	24.7	24.7	15.3	8.8	5.0	2.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	1,091.72	996.80
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,137	100.0	5.2	14.0	22.0	18.2	14.3	11.2	7.4	4.0	2.1	1.6	1,439.30	1,333.70
Foreign countries	98,649	100.0	31.0	17.2	17.6	11.9	8.7	5.9	3.9	2.0	1.0	0.9	1,020.36	928.00
Unknown	53	100.0	3.8	7.5	17.0	20.8	24.5	11.3	3.8	9.4	0.0	1.9	1,528.07	1,605.00

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J10—Number of child beneficiaries, by type of benefit and basis of entitlement: By state or other area, December 2023

State or area	Total	Children under age 18 of—				Disabled adult children of—				Students aged 18–19 of—			
		Subtotal	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers	Subtotal	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers	Subtotal	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
All areas	3,782,389	2,547,804	321,677	1,299,347	926,780	1,142,375	348,913	688,149	105,313	92,210	15,221	49,243	27,746
Alabama	88,321	61,690	6,368	29,255	26,067	23,971	5,727	15,454	2,790	2,660	321	1,363	976
Alaska	8,613	6,636	1,344	3,786	1,506	1,805	646	1,046	113	172	48	97	27
Arizona	75,920	55,737	8,883	30,455	16,399	18,198	6,220	10,422	1,556	1,985	394	1,108	483
Arkansas	53,436	37,248	3,743	16,875	16,630	14,555	3,564	9,045	1,946	1,633	223	807	603
California	306,951	202,710	39,913	104,583	58,214	99,542	37,889	55,237	6,416	4,699	1,268	2,403	1,028
Colorado	43,444	31,460	3,679	18,639	9,142	10,902	3,874	6,236	792	1,082	200	660	222
Connecticut	35,782	22,072	3,112	10,569	8,391	13,217	4,260	7,854	1,103	493	104	243	146
Delaware	11,295	7,949	749	4,554	2,646	3,078	907	1,912	259	268	39	163	66
District of Columbia	5,251	3,570	467	2,101	1,002	1,607	315	1,185	107	74	13	45	16
Florida	239,370	172,114	27,640	85,491	58,983	60,426	19,943	34,712	5,771	6,830	1,388	3,577	1,865
Georgia	133,758	96,854	11,089	51,291	34,474	32,705	9,080	20,463	3,162	4,199	643	2,345	1,211
Hawaii	13,090	9,618	2,520	4,375	2,723	3,268	1,177	1,930	161	204	50	113	41
Idaho	21,440	14,580	1,580	7,511	5,489	6,397	2,419	3,252	726	463	81	241	141
Illinois	125,817	78,858	9,098	42,544	27,216	44,087	13,414	27,423	3,250	2,872	499	1,561	812
Indiana	89,556	61,027	5,552	33,210	22,265	25,678	7,033	16,005	2,640	2,851	352	1,624	875
Iowa	35,810	21,984	2,372	11,478	8,134	12,897	4,019	7,726	1,152	929	148	493	288
Kansas	34,757	23,469	2,574	12,724	8,171	10,404	3,417	6,010	977	884	163	477	244
Kentucky	75,883	51,244	4,428	25,571	21,245	22,478	5,507	14,352	2,619	2,161	242	1,082	837
Louisiana	75,425	51,063	4,557	27,333	19,173	22,521	5,339	15,298	1,884	1,841	218	1,067	556
Maine	20,674	12,436	1,173	5,192	6,071	7,873	2,264	4,412	1,197	365	48	159	158
Maryland	58,449	40,673	4,811	23,205	12,657	16,467	4,962	10,128	1,377	1,309	267	732	310
Massachusetts	73,760	44,206	5,083	18,849	20,274	27,789	8,679	15,847	3,263	1,765	292	817	656
Michigan	137,799	86,080	8,076	40,889	37,115	48,897	14,360	29,385	5,152	2,822	387	1,426	1,009
Minnesota	55,786	35,518	3,828	17,362	14,328	18,888	6,783	10,496	1,609	1,380	238	706	436
Mississippi	58,632	40,353	4,532	20,629	15,192	16,312	3,825	10,836	1,651	1,967	233	1,073	661
Missouri	86,246	57,541	4,828	31,000	21,713	26,264	7,188	16,223	2,853	2,441	290	1,345	806
Montana	12,900	9,098	1,277	5,071	2,750	3,516	1,198	2,057	261	286	54	162	70
Nebraska	20,840	13,486	1,294	6,972	5,220	6,916	2,280	4,042	594	438	85	233	120
Nevada	28,759	22,131	3,717	11,895	6,519	6,040	1,880	3,635	525	588	103	349	136
New Hampshire	18,308	12,243	829	4,819	6,595	5,660	1,773	2,999	888	405	61	185	159
New Jersey	86,735	56,295	8,637	27,244	20,414	28,551	9,513	16,812	2,226	1,889	395	907	587
New Mexico	28,994	21,245	1,975	12,600	6,670	6,959	2,070	4,207	682	790	114	498	178
New York	203,293	125,209	20,242	51,064	53,903	75,756	24,204	45,124	6,428	2,328	494	1,028	806
North Carolina	131,186	89,373	8,793	46,828	33,752	38,193	10,582	23,515	4,096	3,620	554	1,902	1,164
North Dakota	8,133	5,409	457	3,221	1,731	2,488	784	1,537	167	236	32	158	46
Ohio	147,123	94,901	7,115	53,611	34,175	48,005	12,792	30,672	4,541	4,217	505	2,417	1,295
Oklahoma	57,410	40,820	4,420	21,676	14,724	14,285	3,650	9,085	1,550	2,305	305	1,301	699
Oregon	40,653	25,392	3,529	12,348	9,515	14,386	5,102	8,021	1,263	875	180	432	263
Pennsylvania	157,324	99,365	9,561	49,193	40,611	53,597	15,461	33,016	5,120	4,362	591	2,235	1,536
Rhode Island	13,448	8,375	1,052	3,171	4,152	4,766	1,549	2,600	617	307	60	137	110
South Carolina	74,395	52,535	5,427	27,663	19,445	19,928	5,424	12,719	1,785	1,932	296	1,028	608
South Dakota	10,134	6,888	661	4,101	2,126	2,924	936	1,761	227	322	45	193	84
Tennessee	102,180	72,534	7,202	38,996	26,336	27,053	6,795	17,371	2,887	2,593	371	1,401	821
Texas	294,040	215,365	26,669	117,583	71,113	70,206	21,688	42,680	5,838	8,469	1,344	4,930	2,195
Utah	30,517	22,249	2,380	13,367	6,502	7,634	3,103	3,876	655	634	108	380	146
Vermont	8,613	5,228	632	2,058	2,538	3,215	1,005	1,809	401	170	33	75	62
Virginia	89,221	60,891	7,221	30,917	22,753	26,317	7,852	15,923	2,542	2,013	322	1,032	659
Washington	67,201	43,377	6,160	21,386	15,831	22,284	7,980	12,258	2,046	1,540	368	756	416
West Virginia	33,947	22,116	2,757	10,495	8,864	10,916	2,557	7,258	1,101	915	133	450	332
Wisconsin	67,821	41,474	3,515	20,744	17,215	24,840	8,121	14,347	2,372	1,507	213	800	494
Wyoming	6,316	4,526	440	2,686	1,400	1,624	567	915	142	166	30	103	33

(Continued)

Table 5.J10—Number of child beneficiaries, by type of benefit and basis of entitlement: By state or other area, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total	Children under age 18 of—				Disabled adult children of—				Students aged 18–19 of—			
		Subtotal	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers	Subtotal	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers	Subtotal	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
Outlying areas													
American Samoa	1,263	1,148	192	592	364	104	(X)	63	(X)	11	3	4	4
Guam	2,071	1,785	404	1,020	361	218	67	138	13	68	12	45	11
Northern Mariana Islands	623	530	167	283	80	71	(X)	53	(X)	22	4	15	3
Puerto Rico	47,329	25,849	3,181	9,215	13,453	21,013	5,799	13,450	1,764	467	86	181	200
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,188	873	260	446	167	292	101	173	18	23	10	10	3
Foreign countries	25,138	20,392	9,511	8,609	2,272	4,383	1,214	3,138	31	363	161	169	33
Unknown	21	12	1	2	9	9	3	6	0	0	0	0	0

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J11—Beneficiaries in foreign countries: Number by type of benefit, and total monthly benefits for all and retired-worker beneficiaries, by region and selected country, December 2023

Region and country ^a	Number						Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	
	All beneficiaries	Retired workers	Disabled workers	Spouses	Widow(er)s and parents of deceased workers	Children	All beneficiaries	Retired workers
Total	703,865	454,002	7,438	117,127	100,160	25,138	645,252	461,249
Africa	4,639	3,197	89	234	262	857	5,662	4,341
Asia	188,869	116,294	1,491	44,704	17,758	8,622	166,097	121,733
China	1,352	1,045	19	104	65	119	1,747	1,433
Cyprus	658	466	11	77	74	30	736	555
Hong Kong	2,663	2,115	11	301	158	78	3,467	2,949
India	3,301	2,453	66	298	227	257	4,385	3,312
Indonesia	580	447	5	17	17	94	914	772
Israel	15,577	10,404	124	2,713	1,601	735	19,439	14,938
Japan	105,009	57,578	114	36,118	10,407	792	61,908	41,445
Jordan	622	320	13	49	65	175	596	359
Lebanon	990	670	16	86	89	129	1,180	906
Pakistan	639	443	11	61	33	91	702	535
Philippines	31,352	20,845	826	1,304	3,618	4,759	39,496	28,488
South Korea	9,379	6,239	30	2,524	521	65	6,636	5,123
Taiwan	3,434	2,735	16	452	157	74	4,817	4,127
Thailand	8,232	6,800	118	268	381	665	12,992	11,158
Turkey	1,477	1,056	35	129	184	73	1,850	1,375
Vietnam	635	478	11	29	13	104	803	656
Central America and Caribbean	25,169	18,940	463	1,130	2,434	2,202	29,890	23,467
Barbados	710	637	5	19	44	5	997	906
Belize	641	522	7	25	43	44	927	781
Costa Rica	1,855	1,346	19	84	293	113	2,478	1,882
Dominican Republic	7,559	5,283	164	337	706	1,069	7,996	5,888
El Salvador	2,689	2,148	37	115	236	153	2,982	2,452
Guatemala	1,920	1,495	34	75	226	90	2,268	1,796
Honduras	918	647	13	35	123	100	1,106	796
Jamaica	1,441	1,191	20	57	112	61	1,725	1,463
Nicaragua	2,199	1,589	45	95	173	297	2,330	1,782
Panama	2,911	2,194	97	164	291	165	4,139	3,263
Trinidad and Tobago	908	772	10	43	61	22	1,097	938

(Continued)

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

Table 5.J11—Beneficiaries in foreign countries: Number by type of benefit, and total monthly benefits for all and retired-worker beneficiaries, by region and selected country, December 2023—*Continued*

Region and country ^a	Number						Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)	
	All beneficiaries	Retired workers	Disabled workers	Spouses	Widow(er)s and parents of deceased workers	Children	All beneficiaries	Retired workers
Europe	264,587	170,813	2,828	43,780	41,343	5,823	229,403	160,765
Austria	2,800	1,969	30	355	372	74	2,312	1,651
Belgium	2,520	1,623	18	434	375	70	2,264	1,539
Bosnia and Herzegovina	835	632	96	30	41	36	760	560
Bulgaria	922	773	14	55	47	33	919	772
Croatia	1,385	1,027	52	105	153	48	1,835	1,416
Czechia	1,705	1,237	42	105	185	136	2,150	1,595
Denmark	2,269	1,498	21	460	253	37	2,071	1,481
Finland	1,403	978	32	199	150	44	1,314	988
France	17,459	11,984	74	2,962	2,130	309	17,594	13,439
Germany	37,514	23,349	611	6,144	6,454	956	30,774	19,498
Greece	21,709	13,251	136	3,470	4,453	399	16,673	10,857
Hungary	2,301	1,602	30	176	406	87	3,120	2,235
Ireland	10,214	7,133	134	1,320	1,321	306	9,296	6,941
Italy	26,074	15,465	151	4,632	5,268	558	21,206	13,953
Malta	866	591	24	140	93	18	1,051	779
Netherlands	6,139	4,118	51	1,071	803	96	4,905	3,535
Norway	5,969	3,604	52	1,091	1,081	141	3,898	2,454
Poland	35,267	19,732	270	8,420	6,380	465	19,732	11,955
Portugal	14,115	10,723	269	1,305	1,584	234	15,516	12,613
Romania	1,751	1,402	27	93	143	86	1,985	1,598
Serbia and Montenegro	1,431	1,099	55	63	138	76	1,638	1,263
Slovakia	667	451	12	74	94	36	667	451
Spain	13,514	8,698	214	2,007	2,206	389	13,935	9,929
Sweden	7,227	4,869	48	1,450	667	193	4,816	3,447
Switzerland	7,254	5,026	35	1,084	950	159	6,014	4,427
United Kingdom	38,948	26,397	292	6,292	5,268	699	40,311	29,532
North America	167,329	105,174	1,617	22,353	32,767	5,418	147,846	99,194
Canada	107,833	70,943	1,023	17,433	16,960	1,474	92,144	65,063
Mexico	59,186	34,000	592	4,878	15,773	3,943	55,264	33,791
Oceania	19,727	15,151	178	2,418	1,571	409	21,925	17,905
Australia	16,415	12,323	139	2,276	1,403	274	16,951	13,466
New Zealand	2,748	2,418	24	126	109	71	4,359	3,971
South America	28,350	21,055	482	2,015	3,496	1,302	35,165	27,012
Argentina	2,749	1,841	31	258	513	106	3,310	2,346
Bolivia	516	385	10	36	53	32	607	458
Brazil	3,286	2,097	63	344	568	214	4,173	2,752
Chile and Easter Island	2,773	1,908	21	316	445	83	3,268	2,362
Colombia	11,503	9,006	231	638	1,146	482	14,832	11,915
Ecuador	3,489	2,778	59	185	313	154	4,103	3,378
Peru	2,466	1,875	42	131	260	158	2,994	2,354
Uruguay	1,019	765	17	76	137	24	1,221	950
U.S. Overseas Military Base	5,195	3,378	290	493	529	505	9,264	6,831

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

a. Countries with 500 or more beneficiaries are shown separately. The total and continent subtotals include all foreign residents.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

**Table 5.J14—Number of disabled beneficiaries, and average and median monthly benefit, by type of benefit:
By state or other area, December 2023**

State or area	All disabled beneficiaries			Disabled workers			Disabled widow(er)s			Disabled adult children		
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Median monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Median monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Median monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Median monthly benefit (dollars)
All areas	8,709,006	1,457.23	1,347.00	7,365,987	1,537.13	1,409.70	200,644	925.78	862.00	1,142,375	1,035.35	1,006.00
Alabama	221,561	1,430.37	1,332.00	190,348	1,507.49	1,393.70	7,242	882.37	838.00	23,971	983.50	944.00
Alaska	12,300	1,437.42	1,306.00	10,271	1,523.18	1,375.00	224	1,002.20	972.00	1,805	1,003.43	967.70
Arizona	152,360	1,521.25	1,416.70	131,180	1,597.07	1,479.00	2,982	977.04	920.50	18,198	1,063.84	1,038.00
Arkansas	138,217	1,394.50	1,313.00	119,196	1,469.77	1,372.70	4,466	826.84	773.50	14,555	952.23	924.00
California	625,317	1,486.48	1,359.70	514,660	1,579.42	1,434.00	11,115	1,024.46	951.00	99,542	1,057.58	1,028.00
Colorado	92,513	1,482.42	1,373.00	79,912	1,549.98	1,425.00	1,699	978.80	906.00	10,902	1,065.66	1,044.70
Connecticut	86,057	1,521.62	1,400.70	71,433	1,608.41	1,469.70	1,407	1,002.29	931.00	13,217	1,107.84	1,106.00
Delaware	27,499	1,587.36	1,472.70	23,852	1,662.86	1,538.00	569	952.90	901.00	3,078	1,119.52	1,123.00
District of Columbia	12,892	1,315.58	1,214.00	11,095	1,378.29	1,264.00	190	907.24	886.35	1,607	930.87	856.00
Florida	550,864	1,504.45	1,388.00	478,403	1,578.85	1,448.00	12,035	925.94	863.00	60,426	1,030.63	999.00
Georgia	284,680	1,459.09	1,363.70	243,954	1,538.65	1,430.00	8,021	888.37	834.00	32,705	1,005.62	960.00
Hawaii	21,924	1,504.15	1,399.00	18,309	1,585.85	1,474.00	347	1,012.66	961.00	3,268	1,098.59	1,104.85
Idaho	46,532	1,433.25	1,326.70	39,255	1,512.08	1,389.70	880	962.34	889.50	6,397	1,014.30	993.00
Illinois	280,821	1,463.48	1,347.00	231,279	1,546.15	1,408.00	5,455	953.20	892.00	44,087	1,092.90	1,085.00
Indiana	210,886	1,460.13	1,365.70	179,875	1,530.25	1,419.00	5,333	933.69	871.00	25,678	1,078.22	1,069.00
Iowa	86,437	1,383.91	1,306.00	71,839	1,463.71	1,368.00	1,701	890.99	818.00	12,897	1,004.40	997.00
Kansas	74,832	1,410.64	1,323.70	62,691	1,489.09	1,382.00	1,737	860.55	804.00	10,404	1,029.79	1,014.35
Kentucky	199,526	1,419.09	1,318.00	169,747	1,500.39	1,384.70	7,301	917.25	863.00	22,478	968.16	927.00
Louisiana	161,623	1,388.51	1,265.00	134,154	1,471.70	1,325.00	4,948	1,008.22	956.00	22,521	976.54	926.70
Maine	57,218	1,369.82	1,284.00	48,170	1,450.74	1,345.00	1,175	872.67	815.00	7,873	948.90	923.00
Maryland	125,692	1,523.37	1,407.00	106,981	1,599.45	1,470.00	2,244	976.65	914.50	16,467	1,103.60	1,085.00
Massachusetts	190,364	1,464.54	1,349.00	159,741	1,548.85	1,411.00	2,834	941.40	883.50	27,789	1,033.23	1,002.00
Michigan	347,202	1,487.16	1,368.00	290,191	1,563.70	1,423.00	8,114	989.42	915.00	48,897	1,115.52	1,122.00
Minnesota	130,828	1,449.08	1,347.00	110,186	1,529.74	1,411.00	1,754	879.97	805.50	18,888	1,031.36	1,022.00
Mississippi	126,720	1,375.41	1,293.00	106,401	1,465.46	1,365.00	4,007	848.02	798.00	16,312	917.59	868.00
Missouri	216,416	1,415.51	1,318.00	184,298	1,493.45	1,377.00	5,854	848.87	788.00	26,264	994.93	961.50
Montana	27,140	1,394.56	1,290.20	23,073	1,463.41	1,337.70	551	994.46	951.00	3,516	1,005.45	992.00
Nebraska	45,172	1,368.52	1,290.70	37,494	1,442.38	1,345.85	762	851.52	791.50	6,916	1,025.07	1,022.00
Nevada	63,239	1,559.59	1,452.00	55,891	1,623.33	1,504.70	1,308	1,047.47	988.00	6,040	1,080.70	1,054.00
New Hampshire	47,309	1,509.22	1,403.00	40,808	1,586.41	1,467.00	841	898.32	828.00	5,660	1,043.45	1,024.35
New Jersey	194,857	1,618.02	1,473.00	162,912	1,711.30	1,556.70	3,394	1,024.61	933.00	28,551	1,156.28	1,161.00
New Mexico	62,387	1,386.12	1,288.00	54,280	1,449.88	1,337.70	1,148	922.59	873.00	6,959	965.27	925.00
New York	506,323	1,513.00	1,359.70	421,997	1,599.71	1,425.00	8,570	940.98	872.00	75,756	1,094.71	1,087.00
North Carolina	326,418	1,457.36	1,375.70	279,258	1,539.86	1,444.70	8,967	832.05	775.00	38,193	1,000.91	968.00
North Dakota	16,115	1,360.24	1,281.00	13,383	1,440.39	1,341.70	244	930.38	849.00	2,488	971.26	954.50
Ohio	363,174	1,402.85	1,301.00	305,732	1,474.77	1,351.70	9,437	942.82	878.00	48,005	1,035.25	1,022.00
Oklahoma	132,777	1,406.36	1,312.70	114,577	1,474.82	1,367.00	3,915	896.14	836.00	14,285	997.09	967.00
Oregon	106,504	1,438.47	1,336.00	89,855	1,510.19	1,389.70	2,263	969.30	910.00	14,386	1,064.27	1,053.00
Pennsylvania	409,905	1,471.66	1,365.00	347,464	1,548.78	1,426.70	8,844	927.79	866.00	53,597	1,061.45	1,055.00
Rhode Island	37,049	1,441.11	1,330.70	31,646	1,520.22	1,392.70	637	904.83	828.00	4,766	987.51	953.00
South Carolina	176,715	1,484.53	1,393.70	151,280	1,567.72	1,465.00	5,507	869.56	816.00	19,928	1,022.93	990.50
South Dakota	20,352	1,363.30	1,280.70	17,108	1,444.26	1,348.00	320	850.01	773.50	2,924	945.74	928.00
Tennessee	244,082	1,425.46	1,338.00	208,918	1,501.73	1,397.70	8,111	845.79	788.70	27,053	1,010.33	977.00
Texas	560,598	1,439.76	1,331.70	477,204	1,515.53	1,393.00	13,188	958.77	895.00	70,206	1,015.11	971.00
Utah	50,255	1,448.10	1,333.00	41,709	1,525.77	1,391.00	912	993.43	929.00	7,634	1,078.04	1,070.00
Vermont	22,730	1,374.02	1,293.35	19,165	1,449.45	1,352.00	350	892.63	837.50	3,215	976.81	956.00
Virginia	213,071	1,471.41	1,369.00	181,500	1,550.88	1,434.70	5,254	895.03	827.00	26,317	1,038.40	1,006.00
Washington	163,686	1,475.68	1,359.70	138,248	1,549.05	1,413.00	3,154	1,019.43	954.50	22,284	1,085.08	1,081.00
West Virginia	86,540	1,432.30	1,316.00	72,580	1,515.56	1,384.70	3,044	983.93	922.50	10,916	1,003.76	977.00
Wisconsin	166,404	1,430.81	1,339.70	138,863	1,513.08	1,404.00	2,701	889.37	821.00	24,840	1,029.78	1,018.00
Wyoming	13,947	1,468.88	1,343.70	12,076	1,535.81	1,391.70	247	1,039.09	1,006.00	1,624	1,036.57	1,004.00

(Continued)

5.J OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Geographic Data

**Table 5.J14—Number of disabled beneficiaries, and average and median monthly benefit, by type of benefit:
By state or other area, December 2023—Continued**

State or area	All disabled beneficiaries			Disabled workers			Disabled widow(er)s			Disabled adult children		
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Median monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Median monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Median monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Median monthly benefit (dollars)
Outlying areas												
American Samoa	1,402	1,037.06	1,022.60	1,238	1,070.37	1,041.85	60	777.05	768.85	104	790.57	786.35
Guam	1,633	1,345.17	1,271.70	1,388	1,427.97	1,332.35	27	907.35	889.70	218	872.17	777.85
Northern Mariana Islands	363	1,015.22	1,020.70	285	1,117.37	1,090.00	7	531.39	471.00	71	652.92	623.70
Puerto Rico	153,932	1,257.86	1,193.40	129,953	1,350.88	1,258.70	2,966	830.86	801.70	21,013	742.85	688.70
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,525	1,437.23	1,312.70	1,206	1,560.71	1,444.85	27	875.52	780.00	292	979.16	927.70
Foreign countries	12,074	1,259.24	1,142.00	7,438	1,551.87	1,465.85	253	1,106.04	983.00	4,383	771.48	723.00
Unknown	47	1,434.05	1,378.00	37	1,488.38	1,486.70	1	1,084.70	1,084.70	9	1,249.50	1,361.70

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.K OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: Direct Deposit

**Table 5.K1—Number and percentage of beneficiaries, and average monthly benefit, by use of direct deposit:
By state or other area, December 2023**

State or area	All beneficiaries		Beneficiaries using direct deposit			Beneficiaries not using direct deposit		
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage of all beneficiaries	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage of all beneficiaries	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
All areas	67,076,966	1,767.03	66,614,302	99.3	1,771.53	462,664	0.7	1,119.95
Alabama	1,179,481	1,689.19	1,169,694	99.2	1,694.24	9,787	0.8	1,086.42
Alaska	115,096	1,714.88	114,048	99.1	1,720.39	1,048	0.9	1,114.94
Arizona	1,498,752	1,830.46	1,491,405	99.5	1,834.05	7,347	0.5	1,100.93
Arkansas	718,363	1,632.85	712,715	99.2	1,637.47	5,648	0.8	1,050.32
California	6,376,029	1,746.20	6,332,432	99.3	1,750.37	43,597	0.7	1,139.61
Colorado	959,232	1,846.32	953,629	99.4	1,850.28	5,603	0.6	1,173.28
Connecticut	721,702	1,976.16	715,633	99.2	1,981.85	6,069	0.8	1,305.82
Delaware	241,454	1,966.24	240,239	99.5	1,969.80	1,215	0.5	1,263.05
District of Columbia	84,150	1,752.96	83,469	99.2	1,758.39	681	0.8	1,087.50
Florida	5,069,686	1,781.31	5,041,867	99.5	1,785.03	27,819	0.5	1,107.47
Georgia	1,982,042	1,722.30	1,966,374	99.2	1,727.41	15,668	0.8	1,082.23
Hawaii	296,605	1,811.32	294,594	99.3	1,815.68	2,011	0.7	1,173.02
Idaho	395,451	1,761.76	393,325	99.5	1,765.18	2,126	0.5	1,129.90
Illinois	2,314,781	1,807.86	2,298,409	99.3	1,812.47	16,372	0.7	1,160.11
Indiana	1,421,661	1,814.84	1,411,685	99.3	1,819.30	9,976	0.7	1,183.64
Iowa	687,630	1,796.70	684,120	99.5	1,800.14	3,510	0.5	1,125.19
Kansas	588,538	1,837.74	584,782	99.4	1,842.23	3,756	0.6	1,137.21
Kentucky	1,023,276	1,640.63	1,014,725	99.2	1,645.74	8,551	0.8	1,034.08
Louisiana	941,432	1,599.83	932,779	99.1	1,605.27	8,653	0.9	1,012.75
Maine	369,221	1,687.19	366,171	99.2	1,692.66	3,050	0.8	1,030.77
Maryland	1,068,002	1,917.58	1,061,269	99.4	1,921.97	6,733	0.6	1,226.65
Massachusetts	1,324,309	1,854.39	1,312,818	99.1	1,860.08	11,491	0.9	1,204.02
Michigan	2,300,101	1,844.05	2,287,017	99.4	1,848.08	13,084	0.6	1,140.70
Minnesota	1,123,666	1,888.16	1,118,028	99.5	1,891.51	5,638	0.5	1,223.43
Mississippi	691,612	1,600.63	683,433	98.8	1,607.75	8,179	1.2	1,005.14
Missouri	1,358,163	1,727.29	1,348,766	99.3	1,731.79	9,397	0.7	1,082.48
Montana	258,613	1,716.06	256,492	99.2	1,721.09	2,121	0.8	1,107.83
Nebraska	370,770	1,803.35	368,493	99.4	1,807.16	2,277	0.6	1,185.47
Nevada	592,928	1,750.50	589,542	99.4	1,753.74	3,386	0.6	1,185.18
New Hampshire	334,168	1,941.39	332,478	99.5	1,945.09	1,690	0.5	1,214.85
New Jersey	1,698,504	1,975.31	1,686,136	99.3	1,980.34	12,368	0.7	1,290.19
New Mexico	468,030	1,662.76	464,179	99.2	1,668.18	3,851	0.8	1,009.90
New York	3,764,852	1,811.99	3,732,579	99.1	1,817.23	32,273	0.9	1,205.27
North Carolina	2,276,121	1,776.85	2,259,628	99.3	1,781.71	16,493	0.7	1,111.69
North Dakota	146,521	1,739.31	145,634	99.4	1,743.11	887	0.6	1,113.95
Ohio	2,462,954	1,717.85	2,445,976	99.3	1,722.08	16,978	0.7	1,108.34
Oklahoma	838,254	1,703.74	830,775	99.1	1,709.21	7,479	0.9	1,095.75
Oregon	927,847	1,807.12	922,512	99.4	1,810.80	5,335	0.6	1,170.87
Pennsylvania	2,932,281	1,837.53	2,913,525	99.4	1,841.83	18,756	0.6	1,170.98
Rhode Island	236,877	1,824.14	235,286	99.3	1,828.72	1,591	0.7	1,146.18
South Carolina	1,266,721	1,792.03	1,258,898	99.4	1,796.37	7,823	0.6	1,094.70
South Dakota	196,735	1,738.78	195,450	99.3	1,743.66	1,285	0.7	996.10
Tennessee	1,538,339	1,734.94	1,528,145	99.3	1,739.30	10,194	0.7	1,081.09
Texas	4,676,594	1,717.57	4,644,406	99.3	1,721.86	32,188	0.7	1,098.74
Utah	458,004	1,838.84	454,864	99.3	1,843.40	3,140	0.7	1,177.98
Vermont	161,841	1,815.11	160,641	99.3	1,820.26	1,200	0.7	1,126.17
Virginia	1,647,184	1,843.73	1,636,513	99.4	1,848.17	10,671	0.6	1,162.31
Washington	1,452,551	1,892.68	1,445,698	99.5	1,895.99	6,853	0.5	1,195.23
West Virginia	476,583	1,669.01	472,438	99.1	1,674.03	4,145	0.9	1,096.87
Wisconsin	1,332,623	1,835.05	1,327,311	99.6	1,837.77	5,312	0.4	1,156.98
Wyoming	126,109	1,837.71	125,247	99.3	1,841.50	862	0.7	1,286.97

(Continued)

**Table 5.K1—Number and percentage of beneficiaries, and average monthly benefit, by use of direct deposit:
By state or other area, December 2023—Continued**

State or area	All beneficiaries		Beneficiaries using direct deposit			Beneficiaries not using direct deposit		
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage of all beneficiaries	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Percentage of all beneficiaries	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	6,148	942.12	5,988	97.4	954.27	160	2.6	487.22
Guam	20,307	1,202.10	20,176	99.4	1,205.34	131	0.6	703.89
Northern Mariana Islands	3,916	903.93	3,903	99.7	904.09	13	0.3	855.42
Puerto Rico	827,567	1,145.85	820,560	99.2	1,149.75	7,007	0.8	689.60
U.S. Virgin Islands	22,254	1,523.34	22,076	99.2	1,528.10	178	0.8	932.88
Foreign countries	703,865	916.73	694,859	98.7	919.70	9,006	1.3	687.09
Unknown	470	1,619.49	468	99.6	1,622.35	2	0.4	950.35

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.L OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: With Representative Payee

Table 5.L1—Number of all beneficiaries, and number and percentage of beneficiaries who have a representative payee, by type of beneficiary and age, December 2023

Type of beneficiary and age	All beneficiaries	Beneficiaries with representative payee	
		Number	Percentage of all beneficiaries
Total	67,076,966	4,682,089	7.0
Adults	63,294,577	1,305,955	2.1
Retired workers	50,147,679	517,244	1.0
Under 65	2,518,674	9,070	0.4
65–74	26,156,098	242,261	0.9
75–84	16,470,130	162,712	1.0
85 or older	5,002,777	103,201	2.1
Disabled workers	7,365,987	699,915	9.5
Under 35	250,834	83,458	33.3
35–44	685,092	136,108	19.9
45–54	1,507,103	170,970	11.3
55–FRA	4,922,958	309,379	6.3
Wives and husbands	1,984,227	16,496	0.8
Under 65	163,185	1,263	0.8
65–74	996,907	7,411	0.7
75–84	674,576	5,694	0.8
85 or older	149,559	2,128	1.4
Widowed mothers and fathers	107,591	258	0.2
Under 65	105,416	225	0.2
65 or older	2,175	33	1.5
Nondisabled widow(er)s	3,487,630	63,539	1.8
Under 65	408,334	1,601	0.4
65–74	1,274,119	12,987	1.0
75–84	989,920	20,583	2.1
85 or older	815,257	28,368	3.5
Disabled widow(er)s	200,644	8,465	4.2
Under 55	12,553	484	3.9
55–FRA	188,091	7,981	4.2
Parents of deceased workers	819	38	4.6
Children	3,782,389	3,376,134	89.3
Under age 18	2,547,804	2,546,371	99.9
In custody of parent payee	2,244,143	2,244,143	100.0
Not in custody of parent payee	303,661	302,228	99.5
Disabled adult children	1,142,375	826,032	72.3
Under 35	340,500	251,166	73.8
35–44	280,120	192,145	68.6
45–54	221,886	151,621	68.3
55 or older	299,869	231,100	77.1
Students, aged 18–19	92,210	3,731	4.0

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

5.M OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: International Agreements

Table 5.M1—Number of beneficiaries and average monthly benefit under U.S. totalization agreements, by type of benefit, December 1983–2023, selected years, with detail by country for 2023

Year and country	Total	Retired workers	Disabled workers	Spouses	Survivors ^a	Children
<i>Number</i>						
1983	1,541	970	97	266	109	99
1984	2,717	1,664	254	435	202	162
1985	7,857	4,773	404	1,730	578	372
1990	27,662	17,432	1,609	5,801	2,078	742
1995	54,806	35,925	2,428	10,974	4,431	1,048
1996	59,455	39,085	2,514	11,917	4,893	1,046
1997	63,842	42,163	2,662	12,583	5,342	1,092
1998	68,748	45,632	2,708	13,376	5,926	1,106
1999	74,933	50,018	2,749	14,421	6,636	1,109
2000	82,404	55,398	2,687	15,806	7,302	1,211
2001	88,770	59,713	2,859	17,013	7,917	1,268
2002	94,350	63,418	2,992	18,032	8,585	1,323
2003	99,728	67,055	2,986	19,171	9,190	1,326
2004	106,096	71,782	2,826	20,308	9,835	1,345
2005	112,910	76,590	2,974	21,554	10,443	1,349
2006	127,978	85,862	2,956	26,495	11,273	1,392
2007	146,199	96,970	2,752	32,484	12,525	1,468
2008	155,242	102,806	2,639	34,925	13,396	1,476
2009	163,866	108,591	2,538	37,106	14,171	1,460
2010	173,865	115,219	2,481	39,563	15,086	1,516
2011	183,798	121,864	2,473	41,871	16,042	1,548
2012	192,954	127,751	2,490	44,283	16,880	1,550
2013	202,820	133,945	2,347	47,039	17,955	1,534
2014	213,330	140,134	2,283	50,261	19,098	1,554
2015	220,954	144,702	2,207	52,488	19,973	1,584
2016	226,924	147,861	2,083	54,484	20,919	1,577
2017	232,910	151,282	2,021	56,228	21,855	1,524
2018	236,668	153,212	1,924	57,508	22,499	1,525
2019	240,365	155,356	1,827	58,360	23,332	1,490
2020	242,932	156,613	1,728	58,875	24,248	1,468
2021	243,379	156,253	1,627	59,065	25,025	1,409
2022	244,222	155,900	1,478	59,546	25,925	1,373

(Continued)

5.M OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: International Agreements

Table 5.M1—Number of beneficiaries and average monthly benefit under U.S. totalization agreements, by type of benefit, December 1983–2023, selected years, with detail by country for 2023—*Continued*

Year and country	Total	Retired workers	Disabled workers	Spouses	Survivors ^a	Children
<i>Number (cont.)</i>						
2023	242,439	154,312	1,349	59,305	26,160	1,313
Australia	5,275	4,240	52	758	215	10
Austria	1,640	1,227	23	234	137	19
Belgium	1,217	834	5	237	123	18
Brazil	178	137	0	28	8	5
Canada	47,586	32,769	394	7,785	6,413	225
Chile	419	306	3	78	29	3
Czechia	233	196	3	18	6	10
Denmark	1,049	713	(X)	273	53	(X)
Finland	580	410	15	111	37	7
France	7,379	5,117	9	1,523	693	37
Germany	19,789	14,081	379	3,070	2,105	154
Greece	6,270	4,267	36	1,119	792	56
Hungary	132	106	(X)	16	5	(X)
Iceland	15	12	0	3	0	0
Ireland	3,900	2,774	28	745	315	38
Italy	9,533	5,829	20	1,975	1,600	109
Japan	77,694	42,482	25	28,262	6,699	226
Luxembourg	90	68	(X)	15	(X)	(X)
Netherlands	3,541	2,446	15	726	331	23
Norway	3,719	2,356	35	721	568	39
Poland	15,893	8,919	49	4,280	2,584	61
Portugal	2,498	1,785	42	313	332	26
Slovakia	83	64	(X)	12	3	(X)
Slovenia	34	27	0	(X)	0	(X)
South Korea	4,823	2,952	8	1,709	148	6
Spain	4,249	2,719	71	810	564	85
Sweden	4,535	3,151	14	1,033	298	39
Switzerland	3,706	2,617	16	652	403	18
United Kingdom	16,304	11,641	91	2,787	1,695	90
Uruguay	75	67	0	(X)	(X)	0
(Continued)						

5.M OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: International Agreements

Table 5.M1—Number of beneficiaries and average monthly benefit under U.S. totalization agreements, by type of benefit, December 1983–2023, selected years, with detail by country for 2023—*Continued*

Year and country	Total	Retired workers	Disabled workers	Spouses	Survivors ^a	Children
<i>Average monthly benefit (dollars)</i>						
1983	62.61	68.77	145.68	24.01	49.27	40.16
1984	79.29	90.32	144.07	25.64	51.61	42.90
1985	73.52	86.52	147.43	32.04	60.94	38.79
1990	108.07	122.87	223.71	44.37	88.01	63.88
1995	134.13	155.20	271.21	51.27	108.60	69.88
1996	138.89	160.65	287.11	52.80	112.45	74.22
1997	143.69	165.94	298.78	54.24	115.62	74.27
1998	146.37	169.15	305.43	55.08	117.87	73.49
1999	151.22	174.94	312.05	56.58	123.64	78.56
2000	157.03	182.39	324.60	59.01	127.96	79.70
2001	162.05	188.04	340.20	60.96	131.50	83.98
2002	165.18	191.74	345.58	62.45	134.02	86.28
2003	168.89	196.31	355.12	64.04	138.42	89.42
2004	173.70	202.10	367.43	66.37	142.91	96.73
2005	180.95	209.68	392.57	69.85	149.14	104.17
2006	188.44	220.28	411.64	78.79	155.37	106.01
2007	193.20	227.54	431.37	84.79	165.36	114.49
2008	204.94	241.97	456.78	91.10	177.16	121.37
2009	205.89	243.24	461.52	92.41	179.16	126.38
2010	206.62	244.34	463.95	93.32	181.74	123.36
2011	216.66	256.68	489.41	97.86	189.21	128.21
2012	220.98	261.65	500.87	100.79	195.16	134.07
2013	224.39	266.12	514.31	103.48	199.06	141.53
2014	229.68	272.90	534.34	107.75	204.02	143.88
2015	231.97	275.76	536.46	110.56	207.07	144.91
2016	234.38	279.13	542.45	113.22	209.71	144.61
2017	241.85	288.10	570.27	118.01	216.41	149.09
2018	251.44	299.97	585.33	123.80	225.07	156.33
2019	257.96	307.34	609.43	128.31	231.97	163.41
2020	264.10	314.57	628.46	132.56	237.30	169.51
2021	283.11	337.41	672.41	143.20	254.91	177.69
2022	310.98	370.84	736.71	159.14	281.49	197.90

(Continued)

5.M OASDI Current-Pay Benefits: International Agreements

Table 5.M1—Number of beneficiaries and average monthly benefit under U.S. totalization agreements, by type of benefit, December 1983–2023, selected years, with detail by country for 2023—Continued

Year and country	Total	Retired workers	Disabled workers	Spouses	Survivors ^a	Children
<i>Average monthly benefit (dollars) (cont.)</i>						
2023	325.68	388.66	759.73	167.70	296.00	205.60
Australia	315.04	338.88	893.08	138.68	331.61	215.60
Austria	322.62	358.53	555.33	135.27	299.48	196.11
Belgium	330.21	383.91	875.40	160.40	293.20	178.83
Brazil	341.30	385.60	...	167.36	340.50	102.80
Canada	316.17	365.88	785.96	134.14	257.40	227.95
Chile	366.18	417.37	1,139.67	165.94	276.21	446.67
Czechia	337.29	358.97	751.33	152.94	175.00	217.30
Denmark	317.46	373.28	(X)	162.90	298.72	(X)
Finland	322.66	367.16	539.33	146.47	279.32	274.86
France	337.12	396.35	785.19	159.46	289.41	243.05
Germany	337.39	386.84	700.81	120.08	269.90	175.68
Greece	283.29	323.86	713.14	128.53	273.72	142.98
Hungary	326.16	360.30	(X)	147.94	178.80	(X)
Iceland	491.40	557.08	...	228.67	...	...
Ireland	310.20	354.91	874.54	131.61	307.66	152.42
Italy	279.67	335.91	744.70	123.21	267.67	198.03
Japan	356.63	451.14	839.03	207.97	388.00	199.74
Luxembourg	389.34	423.17	(X)	162.73	(X)	(X)
Netherlands	321.93	375.56	768.91	147.86	290.62	271.83
Norway	300.16	340.16	772.37	142.02	309.34	249.64
Poland	174.11	208.94	458.57	83.66	199.52	123.92
Portugal	357.40	401.12	856.45	128.31	286.32	215.04
Slovakia	336.09	345.98	(X)	144.92	255.00	(X)
Slovenia	325.15	367.52	...	(X)	...	(X)
South Korea	299.57	369.68	779.13	168.88	386.21	250.67
Spain	304.60	358.16	769.32	127.29	255.13	221.11
Sweden	291.32	335.98	624.29	149.34	297.25	278.28
Switzerland	310.35	355.49	1,050.41	139.16	268.62	223.61
United Kingdom	411.72	487.79	915.79	149.77	302.66	228.68
Uruguay	262.47	277.55	...	(X)	(X)	...

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: A totalization agreement coordinates the Social Security provisions of the United States and another country for a worker who has accrued qualifying earnings in both countries.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals; ... = not applicable.

a. Comprises disabled widow(er)s, nondisabled widow(er)s, widowed mothers and fathers caring for a deceased worker's child, and parents of deceased workers.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.



Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance

Benefits Awarded

Summary	6.1
Retired Workers	6.11
Disabled Workers	6.22
Dependents and Survivors	6.28

Benefits Withheld **6.45**

Benefits Terminated **6.50**

Table 6.A1—Number of awards, by type of benefit, 1940–2023

Year	All benefits ^a	Retired workers	Disabled workers	Wives and husbands of—		Children of—			Widowed mothers and fathers	Widow(er)s	Parents of deceased workers
				Retired workers	Disabled workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers			
Total	297,346,922	133,162,987	36,034,360	25,729,093	4,580,895	9,821,462	27,046,491	22,498,824	5,342,547	31,746,705	116,124
1940	254,984	132,335	...	34,555	...	8,249	51,133	...	23,260	4,600	852
1941	269,286	114,660	...	36,213	...	6,031	69,588	...	30,502	11,020	1,272
1942	258,116	99,622	...	33,250	...	4,859	72,525	...	31,820	14,774	1,266
1943	262,865	89,070	...	31,916	...	3,652	81,967	...	35,420	19,576	1,264
1944	318,949	110,097	...	40,349	...	4,350	95,326	...	42,649	24,759	1,419
1945	462,463	185,174	...	63,068	...	7,215	120,299	...	55,108	29,844	1,755
1946	547,150	258,980	...	88,515	...	10,736	104,139	...	44,190	38,823	1,767
1947	572,909	271,488	...	94,189	...	12,446	103,308	...	42,807	45,249	3,422
1948	596,201	275,903	...	98,554	...	12,604	106,351	...	44,276	55,667	2,846
1949	682,241	337,273	...	117,356	...	15,854	103,068	...	43,087	62,928	2,675
1950	962,628	567,131	...	162,768	...	25,495	97,146	...	41,101	66,735	2,252
1951	1,336,432	702,984	...	228,887	...	40,958	189,542	...	78,323	89,591	6,147
1952	1,053,303	531,206	...	177,707	...	24,695	158,650	...	64,875	92,302	3,868
1953	1,419,462	771,671	...	246,856	...	33,868	178,310	...	71,945	112,866	3,946
1954	1,401,733	749,911	...	236,764	...	35,938	176,858	...	70,775	128,026	3,461
1955	1,657,773	909,883	...	288,915	...	40,402	198,393	...	76,018	140,624	3,538
1956	1,855,296	934,033	...	384,562	...	37,900	173,883	...	67,475	253,524	3,919
1957	2,832,344	1,424,975	178,802	578,012	...	81,842	231,321	...	88,174	244,633	4,585
1958 ^b	2,123,465	1,041,668	131,382	366,553	12,920	63,408	205,110	18,264	81,467	199,320	3,373
1959 ^c	2,501,802	1,089,740	177,811	390,517	54,299	83,157	265,123	78,655	102,020	252,683	7,797
1960	2,336,144	981,717	207,805	339,987	54,187	69,979	241,430	104,310	92,607	239,267	4,855
1961	3,046,653	1,361,505	279,758	394,198	77,588	126,019	264,440	189,283	98,449	251,275	4,138
1962	3,004,501	1,347,268	250,634	393,857	69,212	135,984	266,286	170,354	99,925	267,051	3,930
1963	2,729,559	1,145,602	223,739	345,610	66,543	115,220	281,511	163,967	104,960	278,709	3,698
1964	2,552,063	1,041,807	207,592	316,262	59,706	100,051	288,304	145,439	106,249	283,263	3,390
1965	3,072,426	1,183,133	253,499	321,015	69,183	134,187	451,399	197,616	100,005	359,431	2,958
1966	4,722,483	1,647,524	278,345	396,856	81,238	195,055	584,901	276,093	107,135	403,595	3,202
1967	3,596,770	1,161,130	301,359	319,503	87,296	167,676	534,568	282,662	110,762	355,589	2,658
1968	3,619,927	1,240,098	323,154	329,935	89,603	172,460	593,331	299,016	113,765	375,391	2,144
1969	3,699,633	1,272,784	344,741	335,723	94,690	176,162	622,109	313,629	116,922	375,753	2,093
1970	3,722,433	1,338,107	350,384	339,447	96,304	182,595	591,724	316,546	112,377	363,216	1,852
1971	3,965,157	1,391,403	415,897	338,219	113,222	196,589	613,193	372,224	116,548	381,262	1,635
1972	4,202,607	1,461,399	455,438	353,742	124,366	209,422	643,513	411,766	117,699	402,809	2,086
1973	4,220,493	1,493,194	491,616	349,493	128,198	217,708	618,825	413,751	118,775	372,167	1,655
1974	4,100,809	1,413,145	535,977	319,149	132,042	201,684	574,174	443,909	109,221	363,693	1,155
1975	4,427,138	1,505,750	592,049	350,558	148,741	225,579	591,118	515,216	116,224	377,246	969
1976	4,351,654	1,475,773	551,460	346,623	147,407	236,805	578,905	511,487	113,520	385,373	914
1977	4,610,730	1,593,631	568,874	390,874	151,938	259,447	587,589	518,477	118,821	416,735	870
1978	4,166,571	1,472,786	464,415	346,956	130,161	214,284	566,992	453,382	110,015	403,679	844
1979	4,229,286	1,590,854	416,713	358,163	113,243	247,800	544,549	399,172	110,424	445,555	788
1980	4,214,567	1,612,669	396,559	360,693	108,500	248,658	540,246	385,208	107,809	452,156	724
1981	4,029,827	1,578,990	351,847	338,540	95,575	211,406	535,487	339,654	99,653	477,121	606
1982	3,840,579	1,618,411	297,131	349,967	77,835	182,849	473,396	260,470	86,786	492,451	498
1983	3,755,994	1,669,738	311,549	356,274	80,079	144,945	380,992	226,895	82,464	501,688	431
1984	3,690,103	1,607,370	361,998	342,691	81,834	131,986	351,326	238,252	73,794	499,677	383
1985	3,796,394	1,690,490	377,371	356,558	83,511	128,076	332,531	253,025	72,241	501,673	381
1986	3,853,454	1,734,248	416,865	358,115	82,435	122,652	319,808	258,167	69,340	491,052	344
1987	3,733,853	1,681,716	415,848	333,333	77,316	117,984	310,573	256,742	64,777	475,035	286
1988	3,680,969	1,654,068	409,490	316,929	73,790	116,659	324,346	265,026	62,676	457,574	263
1989	3,646,349	1,656,744	425,582	310,498	69,113	106,491	307,484	261,387	59,525	449,139	281
1990	3,716,924	1,664,754	467,977	308,980	69,667	108,105	303,616	283,586	58,060	451,862	233
1991	3,865,426	1,695,346	536,434	307,000	72,754	107,261	301,459	318,188	57,896	468,788	246
1992	4,050,849	1,707,949	636,637	304,764	78,083	108,686	304,300	381,585	56,402	472,078	298
1993	4,001,201	1,661,281	635,238	290,728	74,605	106,566	311,290	398,598	56,408	466,198	238
1994	3,940,342	1,625,347	631,870	275,025	69,549	102,983	310,051	411,205	54,732	459,340	213
1995	3,882,193	1,609,174	645,832	258,740	63,097	101,239	306,044	401,295	51,645	444,899	200
1996	3,793,238	1,581,452	624,335	244,014	57,528	98,655	302,480	397,350	49,150	438,081	177
1997	3,865,966	1,718,623	587,417	268,012	50,818	97,594	297,204	362,548	43,504	440,076	157
1998	3,800,259	1,631,511	608,131	263,668	47,550	96,893	294,851	371,426	42,395	443,669	152
1999	3,917,099	1,690,024	620,488	275,568	46,164	99,826	295,196	378,144	41,756	469,806	118

(Continued)

6.A OASDI Benefits Awarded: Summary

Table 6.A1—Number of awards, by type of benefit, 1940–2023—Continued

Year	All benefits ^a	Retired workers	Disabled workers	Wives and husbands of—		Children of—			Widowed mothers and fathers	Widow(er)s	Parents of deceased workers
				Retired workers	Disabled workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers			
2000	4,290,080	1,960,649	621,650	341,503	43,941	115,358	297,686	363,632	40,491	505,021	135
2001	4,161,971	1,779,228	691,309	314,547	43,412	110,680	302,445	383,049	41,323	495,848	129
2002	4,335,714	1,812,551	750,003	317,685	45,600	116,186	310,395	419,780	40,829	522,537	139
2003	4,321,778	1,791,316	777,461	305,831	47,183	111,992	305,409	434,953	39,206	508,306	121
2004	4,458,816	1,883,060	795,775	319,430	48,016	115,391	309,472	433,699	40,030	513,839	104
2005	4,672,152	2,000,157	829,687	329,225	50,187	123,494	314,786	469,267	38,248	516,949	152
2006	4,621,110	1,999,019	798,675	328,430	49,521	126,860	321,155	449,020	35,981	512,320	129
2007	4,710,830	2,035,780	804,787	316,782	47,583	126,678	322,326	453,292	33,597	569,862	143
2008	5,134,644	2,278,997	877,226	344,003	50,756	140,581	329,397	490,895	32,717	589,940	132
2009	5,728,086	2,739,966	970,696	375,123	54,112	156,412	319,127	532,132	32,878	547,495	145
2010	5,697,011	2,634,439	1,026,988	354,947	53,987	155,193	320,293	569,020	31,797	550,223	124
2011	5,567,020	2,577,647	998,979	345,821	53,276	152,427	310,926	553,157	30,117	544,542	128
2012	5,654,668	2,735,007	960,206	369,410	50,165	142,114	304,199	512,706	28,618	552,135	108
2013	5,533,395	2,794,285	868,965	373,933	46,183	136,934	288,474	451,427	26,669	546,435	90
2014	5,361,293	2,771,933	778,796	385,394	42,609	134,070	282,492	393,513	25,319	547,090	77
2015	5,440,023	2,838,988	741,478	422,185	40,957	139,379	288,629	369,733	25,121	573,460	93
2016	5,455,639	2,910,752	706,448	436,229	39,698	139,331	290,198	346,367	23,863	562,653	100
2017	5,520,169	2,974,639	715,921	415,969	36,095	139,468	296,747	341,134	23,118	576,984	94
2018	5,597,369	3,082,080	686,723	441,481	34,810	143,697	292,115	318,048	21,521	576,827	67
2019	5,699,565	3,174,673	679,449	487,613	35,084	137,139	283,379	300,107	20,988	581,039	94
2020	5,761,009	3,367,537	619,636	406,176	29,200	129,925	293,571	271,308	22,347	621,224	85
2021	5,399,661	3,186,183	540,353	343,400	24,919	110,688	316,229	209,229	24,566	644,020	74
2022	5,608,521	3,413,289	509,272	365,616	25,435	115,627	322,896	196,961	23,004	636,330	91
2023	5,794,373	3,614,493	523,834	382,587	26,276	123,959	300,564	192,426	19,491	610,660	83

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Benefits not necessarily payable at time of award.

Data for 2006–2011 omit individuals whose benefits were reinstated under the Expedited Reinstatement provisions. For that reason, as well as for differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

. . . = not applicable.

a. Annual totals for 1966 through 2002 include special age-72 beneficiaries; for all years combined, these awards number 1,267,434 and are included in the cumulative total.

b. January–November.

c. Includes December 1958.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 6.A2—Average primary insurance amount for retired-worker awards and average monthly benefit for retired-worker and disabled-worker awards, by sex; and average monthly benefit for nondisabled widow awards; selected years 1940–2023

Year ^a	Average primary insurance amount for retired workers (dollars)			Average monthly benefit (dollars)						
				Retired workers			Disabled workers			Non-disabled widows
	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women	
1940	22.71	23.26	18.38	22.71	23.26	18.38	...	...	...	20.36
1945	25.11	25.71	19.99	25.11	25.71	19.99	...	...	...	20.17
1950 (Jan.–Aug.)	29.03	30.16	22.98	29.03	30.16	22.98	...	...	...	21.65
1950 (Sept.–Dec.)	33.24	35.32	26.85	33.24	35.32	26.85	...	...	...	36.89
1955	69.74	75.86	56.05	69.74	75.86	56.05	...	...	...	49.68
1960	83.87	92.03	69.23	81.73	92.03	63.26	91.16	94.02	78.91	62.12
1965 (Jan.–Aug.)	88.57	96.56	74.99	82.69	90.89	68.78	93.26	97.89	80.27	73.81
1965 (Sept.–Dec.)	99.36	108.79	82.34	89.20	99.90	71.26	101.30	106.51	86.75	75.37
1970	133.94	146.99	113.69	123.82	136.80	103.67	139.79	148.39	115.74	106.95
1975 (Jan.–May)	216.56	242.76	176.76	196.42	220.35	160.50	220.60	241.48	175.27	185.34
1975 (June–Dec.)	235.13	264.67	191.56	213.68	241.05	173.31	243.47	266.08	192.13	198.88
1980 (Jan.–May)	353.80	411.70	270.50	321.10	374.00	244.90	352.10	388.80	269.70	277.50
1980 (June–Dec.)	396.30	465.50	301.00	359.80	422.90	272.90	396.50	437.90	301.00	312.80
1981 (Jan.–May)	400.10	467.50	302.60	363.60	424.20	276.00	389.80	431.40	295.00	313.00
1981 (June–Dec.)	438.80	514.50	332.60	400.10	468.00	304.80	425.60	471.30	320.70	346.30
1982 (Jan.–May)	425.60	504.20	315.10	388.40	457.50	291.40	416.90	462.40	312.70	350.80
1982 (June–Dec.)	447.10	532.70	328.50	408.60	483.00	305.50	441.10	489.50	328.00	375.30
1983 (Jan.–Nov.)	448.00	531.60	330.00	408.20	480.30	306.50	432.40	480.30	317.90	385.10
1983 (Dec.)	451.20	546.40	325.50	410.20	491.80	302.50	445.30	496.80	333.20	400.50
1984 (Jan.–Nov.)	457.10	544.40	335.60	414.70	489.40	310.90	443.00	494.00	332.20	406.80
1984 (Dec.)	471.00	565.70	343.00	429.50	511.30	318.90	461.10	516.50	342.90	428.00
1985 (Jan.–Nov.)	475.70	566.20	348.00	432.00	509.60	322.20	459.20	514.00	345.00	431.10
1985 (Dec.)	487.60	588.30	352.00	443.10	530.00	326.10	477.60	535.90	357.20	436.90
1986 (Jan.–Nov.)	500.30	596.90	363.50	453.10	536.00	335.70	471.50	527.60	358.20	452.10
1986 (Dec.)	504.60	611.00	361.70	456.90	548.40	334.00	489.00	546.90	369.60	446.20
1987 (Jan.–Nov.)	516.80	618.90	374.10	466.10	553.60	343.90	487.00	546.80	368.90	462.00
1987 (Dec.)	536.90	648.80	386.80	484.00	580.00	355.20	517.10	583.40	391.80	477.40
1988 (Jan.–Nov.)	540.70	648.60	390.40	487.80	580.30	359.00	517.20	581.90	392.60	488.80
1988 (Dec.)	560.00	679.50	401.20	504.90	607.00	369.20	543.00	612.70	410.00	499.20
1989 (Jan.–Nov.)	572.80	686.90	412.90	516.60	614.80	379.00	539.90	608.00	414.40	512.90
1989 (Dec.)	597.50	724.90	425.90	538.70	647.50	392.10	571.20	645.90	437.50	525.70
1990 (Jan.–Nov.)	609.00	729.70	438.20	550.50	654.60	403.30	566.90	637.80	438.90	541.10
1990 (Dec.)	626.40	761.00	447.30	559.30	672.10	409.30	600.60	676.90	466.60	566.60
1991 (Jan.–Nov.)	642.80	768.90	460.40	583.50	692.30	426.10	593.00	666.90	464.20	573.70
1991 (Dec.)	656.20	793.40	467.40	592.80	709.50	432.10	613.20	689.70	481.50	582.10
1992 (Jan.–Nov.)	671.60	803.10	483.40	608.60	721.90	446.50	601.60	677.00	474.70	596.90
1992 (Dec.)	688.30	829.30	493.80	620.70	740.90	454.90	625.70	706.50	490.30	604.00
1993 (Jan.–Nov.)	697.10	831.50	507.10	630.60	746.20	467.00	621.70	699.80	494.70	620.70
1993 (Dec.)	716.20	861.70	519.00	645.90	769.80	477.90	649.90	735.70	512.30	618.90
1994 (Jan.–Nov.)	722.90	862.90	530.30	651.00	771.30	485.40	647.00	731.30	518.50	637.80
1994 (Dec.)	741.90	892.40	541.50	665.70	794.20	494.50	684.80	776.50	549.00	644.60
1995 (Jan.–Nov.)	744.30	887.00	551.40	671.70	794.30	505.80	675.70	767.30	546.00	662.50
1995 (Dec.)	765.30	917.60	563.60	668.40	818.00	516.70	703.40	798.70	568.70	675.40
1996 (Jan.–Nov.)	769.20	916.80	572.40	693.60	820.50	524.50	693.70	788.90	567.80	683.10
1996 (Dec.)	788.90	950.20	582.90	708.70	846.00	533.30	727.70	832.00	590.00	690.30
1997 (Jan.–Nov.)	787.10	951.70	608.50	723.30	854.30	581.30	718.30	820.40	590.70	700.60
1997 (Dec.)	812.80	982.00	610.40	734.50	876.90	564.40	748.40	851.60	615.10	699.90
1998 (Jan.–Nov.)	819.50	983.10	620.00	744.70	882.10	577.10	737.00	841.50	610.60	716.70
1998 (Dec.)	831.10	1,003.20	628.80	754.20	898.40	584.70	762.00	870.30	633.80	711.00
1999 (Jan.–Nov.)	857.60	1,023.20	649.50	777.10	918.40	599.60	763.90	870.60	636.60	713.30
1999 (Dec.)	875.70	1,043.90	663.70	791.20	934.30	610.70	792.60	904.30	660.60	708.20
2000 (Jan.–Nov.)	904.90	1,069.40	685.40	841.60	990.50	643.00	806.40	917.60	673.20	708.70
2000 (Dec.)	930.00	1,111.00	713.00	842.80	996.50	658.50	846.60	960.20	710.00	715.40

(Continued)

6.A OASDI Benefits Awarded: Summary

Table 6.A2—Average primary insurance amount for retired-worker awards and average monthly benefit for retired-worker and disabled-worker awards, by sex; and average monthly benefit for nondisabled widow awards; selected years 1940–2023—Continued

Year ^a	Average primary insurance amount for retired workers (dollars)			Average monthly benefit (dollars)						
				Retired workers			Disabled workers			Non-disabled widows
	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women	
2001 (Jan.–Nov.)	953.90	1,134.50	730.80	855.70	1,008.40	667.20	847.00	961.70	711.00	735.80
2001 (Dec.)	982.10	1,168.90	749.90	881.10	1,039.10	684.70	868.40	982.70	734.90	717.10
2002 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,026.30	1,219.00	788.10	914.10	1,076.80	712.90	897.50	1,019.50	753.30	750.50
2002 (Dec.)	1,029.90	1,230.00	788.50	916.90	1,084.50	714.80	906.70	1,028.10	762.50	751.90
2003 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,067.10	1,272.60	824.90	939.70	1,109.40	739.60	935.80	1,061.50	786.90	779.00
2003 (Dec.)	1,083.60	1,297.70	830.40	963.80	1,142.30	752.70	946.80	1,075.80	794.60	780.00
2004 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,072.50	1,277.60	834.20	936.10	1,104.70	740.20	942.60	1,068.40	795.70	768.10
2004 (Dec.)	1,090.70	1,309.70	853.80	961.20	1,136.50	771.50	965.80	1,093.50	819.00	785.90
2005 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,106.10	1,314.10	869.30	960.40	1,130.30	767.00	961.00	1,086.80	815.90	780.50
2005 (Dec.)	1,135.70	1,367.90	899.00	1,011.00	1,189.20	829.40	997.20	1,128.50	846.10	809.40
2006 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,163.30	1,376.70	923.70	1,020.50	1,195.70	823.80	999.00	1,129.00	851.00	818.70
2006 (Dec.)	1,193.60	1,415.30	947.50	1,045.90	1,232.40	838.90	1,020.60	1,148.00	875.60	854.90
2007 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,212.90	1,428.00	972.40	1,069.80	1,249.90	868.30	1,030.50	1,161.90	880.60	861.40
2007 (Dec.)	1,223.60	1,445.40	976.50	1,081.00	1,269.60	870.80	1,045.70	1,174.70	898.20	873.80
2008 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,259.00	1,476.00	1,014.70	1,113.80	1,297.40	907.10	1,053.90	1,184.60	905.10	868.90
2008 (Dec.)	1,297.90	1,552.10	1,066.20	1,083.30	1,256.20	925.70	1,109.10	1,245.30	953.60	891.40
2009 (Jan.–Dec.)	1,339.70	1,563.60	1,087.20	1,181.60	1,365.60	974.10	1,119.90	1,255.00	963.10	916.30
2010 (Jan.–Dec.)	1,350.60	1,563.70	1,113.80	1,193.10	1,370.50	996.00	1,128.80	1,261.80	971.80	913.60
2011 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,347.47	1,553.84	1,123.70	1,198.52	1,372.44	1,009.95	1,148.16	1,280.13	992.75	939.11
2011 (Dec.)	1,383.41	1,595.14	1,158.70	1,240.61	1,417.35	1,053.03	1,215.48	1,351.98	1,055.75	980.68
2012 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,400.39	1,611.70	1,173.37	1,268.83	1,447.85	1,076.50	1,186.07	1,319.45	1,033.37	960.96
2012 (Dec.)	1,418.00	1,623.23	1,189.45	1,311.69	1,487.50	1,115.91	1,183.39	1,317.40	1,037.30	951.42
2013 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,434.04	1,642.38	1,210.29	1,315.48	1,493.39	1,124.41	1,203.98	1,339.18	1,052.20	977.80
2013 (Dec.)	1,432.15	1,634.90	1,213.94	1,324.53	1,497.77	1,138.08	1,226.25	1,364.14	1,070.13	978.45
2014 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,456.52	1,660.10	1,238.55	1,339.91	1,516.12	1,151.24	1,235.04	1,372.57	1,079.55	995.30
2014 (Dec.)	1,469.49	1,681.35	1,245.53	1,371.34	1,555.03	1,177.17	1,263.63	1,401.62	1,111.85	995.40
2015 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,479.13	1,684.07	1,257.78	1,375.80	1,555.19	1,182.05	1,270.20	1,410.75	1,113.84	1,006.90
2015 (Dec.)	1,481.73	1,687.84	1,254.17	1,400.21	1,586.34	1,194.70	1,269.76	1,413.08	1,112.82	994.84
2016 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,500.15	1,704.22	1,276.71	1,408.72	1,589.23	1,211.07	1,288.51	1,431.91	1,127.29	1,015.87
2016 (Dec.)	1,484.32	1,675.50	1,283.66	1,410.29	1,571.86	1,240.70	1,299.57	1,440.84	1,141.64	1,006.00
2017 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,518.30	1,714.33	1,310.30	1,430.98	1,600.60	1,251.00	1,300.15	1,441.35	1,144.59	1,017.95
2017 (Dec.)	1,536.84	1,733.02	1,330.41	1,463.97	1,633.32	1,285.77	1,345.89	1,494.67	1,186.22	1,025.69
2018 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,563.73	1,761.84	1,354.66	1,480.80	1,653.92	1,298.11	1,347.59	1,494.46	1,188.33	1,046.90
2018 (Dec.)	1,592.71	1,795.61	1,382.90	1,527.25	1,702.98	1,345.55	1,397.67	1,544.53	1,235.68	1,071.98
2019 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,613.97	1,815.88	1,403.37	1,538.12	1,716.05	1,352.53	1,400.83	1,549.15	1,240.56	1,082.54
2019 (Dec.)	1,627.36	1,830.93	1,417.35	1,564.91	1,742.57	1,381.62	1,433.12	1,580.49	1,269.84	1,098.46
2020 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,682.94	1,894.28	1,465.62	1,615.35	1,803.63	1,421.75	1,434.72	1,581.63	1,272.42	1,098.46
2020 (Dec.)	1,684.52	1,901.55	1,467.13	1,630.94	1,824.14	1,437.41	1,466.19	1,618.91	1,297.44	1,107.88
2021 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,730.91	1,948.46	1,509.26	1,657.07	1,853.13	1,457.31	1,480.52	1,631.79	1,307.42	1,098.92
2021 (Dec.)	1,798.80	2,026.38	1,570.61	1,744.87	1,947.02	1,542.18	1,580.11	1,736.70	1,398.99	1,170.54
2022 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,828.26	2,055.56	1,597.53	1,756.31	1,961.16	1,548.38	1,584.89	1,743.54	1,398.27	1,170.81
2022 (Dec.)	1,947.88	2,189.95	1,705.15	1,906.05	2,122.56	1,688.94	1,707.95	1,881.01	1,503.19	1,268.90
2023 (Jan.–Nov.)	1,982.65	2,225.19	1,736.12	1,908.99	2,128.32	1,686.05	1,700.36	1,865.93	1,505.52	1,282.94
2023 (Dec.)	1,992.47	2,236.57	1,746.06	1,945.17	2,159.18	1,729.13	1,738.35	1,900.93	1,549.58	1,306.10

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data for 2006–2011 omit individuals whose benefits were reinstated under the Expedited Reinstatement provisions. For that reason, as well as for differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

. . . = not applicable.

a. Some years are shown in several parts to reflect changes in benefit rates during the year.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.A OASDI Benefits Awarded: Summary

Table 6.A3—Number of awards and average monthly benefit, by sex and type of benefit: By age and basis of entitlement, 2023

Age and basis of entitlement	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
Retired workers ^b						
Total	3,614,493	1,968.14	1,821,525	2,193.54	1,792,968	1,739.16
62–64	1,322,918	1,397.79	645,597	1,554.63	677,321	1,248.30
65–69	1,955,034	2,155.92	1,016,032	2,394.19	939,002	1,898.10
70 or older	336,541	3,119.29	159,896	3,498.14	176,645	2,776.37
Disabled workers						
Total	523,834	1,753.25	283,035	1,923.35	240,799	1,553.31
Under 30	32,010	1,095.74	17,744	1,092.65	14,266	1,099.58
30–39	42,120	1,404.59	21,023	1,456.93	21,097	1,352.44
40–49	70,688	1,622.58	34,691	1,753.45	35,997	1,496.45
50–54	87,287	1,719.26	44,164	1,903.75	43,123	1,530.31
55–59	148,428	1,831.04	80,834	2,029.26	67,594	1,593.98
60 or older	143,301	2,007.19	84,579	2,192.26	58,722	1,740.62
Spouses						
Total	408,863	580.85	41,038	557.71	367,825	583.43
Spouses of retired workers						
Subtotal	382,587	590.88	38,127	572.14	344,460	592.95
Entitlement based on care of children	5,620	762.32	84	802.24	5,536	761.71
Entitlement based on age	376,967	588.32	38,043	571.63	338,924	590.20
62–64	143,929	479.82	6,408	395.85	137,521	483.73
65–69	193,475	671.64	21,716	661.22	171,759	672.96
70 or older	39,563	575.61	9,919	489.06	29,644	604.56
Spouses of disabled workers						
Subtotal	26,276	434.84	2,911	368.72	23,365	443.08
Entitlement based on care of children	2,969	362.89	146	328.00	2,823	364.69
Entitlement based on age	23,307	444.01	2,765	370.87	20,542	453.86
Children						
Total	616,949	853.10	322,651	855.10	294,298	850.92
Basis of entitlement						
Under age 18	380,606	799.20	194,100	800.36	186,506	798.00
Disabled, aged 18 or older	51,552	853.13	30,961	850.29	20,591	857.41
Students aged 18–19	184,791	964.11	97,590	965.48	87,201	962.58
Type of benefit						
Children of retired workers	123,959	844.30	65,595	844.18	58,364	844.43
Children of deceased workers	300,564	1,088.13	156,481	1,091.23	144,083	1,084.76
Children of disabled workers	192,426	491.67	100,575	494.82	91,851	488.23
Widowed mothers and fathers						
Total	19,491	1,231.46	2,213	1,078.85	17,278	1,251.01
By age						
Under 30	1,389	1,069.88	68	951.92	1,321	1,075.96
30–39	5,979	1,088.26	542	955.94	5,437	1,101.45
40–49	7,881	1,279.21	931	1,096.21	6,950	1,303.72
50–59	3,767	1,412.97	611	1,177.70	3,156	1,458.51
60 or older	475	1,274.83	61	1,057.22	414	1,306.90
Nondisabled widow(er)s						
Total	594,359	1,322.45	64,837	1,100.93	529,522	1,349.57
By age						
60–64	157,337	1,565.62	22,229	1,343.12	135,108	1,602.23
65–69	145,660	1,477.01	18,561	1,342.07	127,099	1,496.72
70–74	83,994	1,073.65	7,875	744.59	76,119	1,107.69
75 or older	207,368	1,130.15	16,172	664.79	191,196	1,169.51

(Continued)

6.A OASDI Benefits Awarded: Summary

Table 6.A3—Number of awards and average monthly benefit, by sex and type of benefit: By age and basis of entitlement, 2023—Continued

Age and basis of entitlement	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
Disabled widow(er)s						
Total	16,301	959.26	1,895	774.99	14,406	983.49
By age						
50–54	6,015	947.31	680	763.21	5,335	970.78
55–59	10,149	966.29	1,200	780.68	8,949	991.18
60 or older	137	962.54	15	853.86	122	975.91
Parents of deceased workers						
All ages	83	1,432.34	9	1,128.85	74	1,469.25

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Effective 2006, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

b. Includes conversions from nondisabled widow(er) benefits to higher retired-worker benefits.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.A OASDI Benefits Awarded: Summary

**Table 6.A4—Number of awards and average monthly benefit for retired and disabled workers, by sex:
By age, 2023**

Age	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
<i>Retired workers</i>						
Total ^b	3,614,493	1,968.14	1,821,525	2,193.54	1,792,968	1,739.16
62–64	1,322,918	1,397.79	645,597	1,554.63	677,321	1,248.30
62	839,635	1,292.60	409,952	1,433.87	429,683	1,157.82
63	232,852	1,498.23	114,980	1,659.89	117,872	1,340.53
64	250,431	1,657.09	120,665	1,864.61	129,766	1,464.12
65–69	1,955,034	2,155.92	1,016,032	2,394.19	939,002	1,898.10
65	408,652	1,916.33	201,873	2,135.32	206,779	1,702.53
66	1,233,642	2,106.15	646,954	2,332.64	586,688	1,856.39
Disability conversions ^c	455,361	1,766.44	231,992	1,947.80	223,369	1,578.07
New entitlements	778,281	2,304.91	414,962	2,547.79	363,319	2,027.50
67	150,868	2,487.84	80,588	2,743.72	70,280	2,194.43
68	86,852	2,750.48	47,413	3,040.04	39,439	2,402.39
69	75,020	2,923.64	39,204	3,243.36	35,816	2,573.67
70–74	328,879	3,162.09	156,182	3,553.17	172,697	2,808.42
75 or older	7,662	1,282.00	3,714	1,183.78	3,948	1,374.40
<i>Disabled workers</i>						
Total	523,834	1,753.25	283,035	1,923.35	240,799	1,553.31
Under 25	16,796	986.62	9,768	980.51	7,028	995.11
25–29	15,214	1,216.20	7,976	1,229.99	7,238	1,201.01
30–34	18,599	1,335.93	9,389	1,373.31	9,210	1,297.83
35–39	23,521	1,458.88	11,634	1,524.41	11,887	1,394.76
40–44	31,393	1,568.51	15,373	1,680.52	16,020	1,461.03
45–49	39,295	1,665.77	19,318	1,811.49	19,977	1,524.86
50–54	87,287	1,719.26	44,164	1,903.75	43,123	1,530.31
50	22,134	1,638.16	10,816	1,822.05	11,318	1,462.42
51	15,376	1,722.03	7,744	1,896.62	7,632	1,544.88
52	16,335	1,741.03	8,348	1,918.50	7,987	1,555.54
53	16,521	1,750.28	8,402	1,932.66	8,119	1,561.54
54	16,921	1,771.52	8,854	1,968.45	8,067	1,555.37
55–59	148,428	1,831.04	80,834	2,029.26	67,594	1,593.98
55	33,846	1,744.59	17,819	1,944.23	16,027	1,522.62
56	25,380	1,822.43	13,728	2,019.21	11,652	1,590.58
57	27,464	1,839.21	14,979	2,041.91	12,485	1,596.01
58	29,601	1,861.74	16,327	2,054.61	13,274	1,624.52
59	32,137	1,893.61	17,981	2,087.65	14,156	1,647.15
60–64	134,693	2,003.09	79,172	2,189.40	55,521	1,737.41
60	34,522	1,950.60	19,690	2,142.08	14,832	1,696.39
61	32,290	1,974.08	18,815	2,156.24	13,475	1,719.72
62	29,356	2,016.72	17,438	2,200.05	11,918	1,748.47
63	22,890	2,055.30	13,702	2,242.55	9,188	1,776.05
64	15,635	2,076.89	9,527	2,256.78	6,108	1,796.31
65–66	8,608	2,071.32	5,407	2,234.08	3,201	1,796.38
65	7,652	2,074.61	4,823	2,238.60	2,829	1,795.05
66	956	2,044.96	584	2,196.82	372	1,806.56

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Effective 2006, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

b. Includes conversions from nondisabled widow(er) benefits to higher retired-worker benefits.

c. Disabled-worker benefit automatically converts to a retired-worker benefit in the month the worker attains full retirement age.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.A OASDI Benefits Awarded: Summary

Table 6.A5—Number of awards with reduction for early retirement, and average monthly benefit, by sex and type of benefit: By age, 2023

Age	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
Retired workers						
Total	1,864,837	1,560.74	918,979	1,739.34	945,858	1,387.21
62	839,635	1,292.60	409,952	1,433.87	429,683	1,157.82
63	232,852	1,498.23	114,980	1,659.89	117,872	1,340.53
64	250,431	1,657.09	120,665	1,864.61	129,766	1,464.12
65	408,651	1,916.32	201,872	2,135.31	206,779	1,702.53
66	131,519	2,081.16	71,078	2,281.00	60,441	1,846.14
Disability conversions ^b	25,326	1,909.07	15,059	2,091.54	10,267	1,641.42
New entitlements	106,193	2,122.20	56,019	2,331.93	50,174	1,888.03
67 or older	1,749	2,593.29	432	3,617.50	1,317	2,257.34
Disabled workers						
Total	39,608	1,898.17	23,792	2,087.40	15,816	1,613.50
62	16,096	1,886.05	9,405	2,091.56	6,691	1,597.19
63	10,722	1,909.10	6,473	2,097.37	4,249	1,622.27
64	7,583	1,894.36	4,614	2,073.97	2,969	1,615.23
65	4,600	1,925.08	2,935	2,079.41	1,665	1,653.03
66	607	1,870.06	365	2,037.39	242	1,617.69
Spouses						
Total	231,266	507.35	13,188	409.07	218,078	513.30
Spouses of retired workers						
Subtotal	210,708	515.34	11,202	427.04	199,506	520.30
62	74,152	432.38	2,687	336.01	71,465	436.01
63	28,622	466.94	1,341	375.17	27,281	471.45
64	41,155	574.23	2,380	475.07	38,775	580.32
65	49,282	597.05	2,942	493.33	46,340	603.63
66	13,363	607.24	1,016	477.99	12,347	617.87
67 or older	4,134	481.06	836	370.82	3,298	509.00
Spouses of disabled workers						
Subtotal	20,558	425.48	1,986	307.74	18,572	438.07
62	12,086	380.75	891	248.52	11,195	391.28
63	2,508	426.62	228	285.22	2,280	440.76
64	3,026	521.69	403	368.86	2,623	545.17
65	2,404	521.14	369	392.05	2,035	544.54
66	407	470.83	75	304.45	332	508.42
67 or older	127	410.57	20	428.41	107	407.24
Nondisabled widow(er)s						
Total	212,060	1,506.18	28,060	1,335.45	184,000	1,532.22
60	59,961	1,518.51	7,237	1,271.42	52,724	1,552.43
61	25,381	1,558.72	4,468	1,310.15	20,913	1,611.83
62	26,304	1,586.06	4,074	1,396.89	22,230	1,620.73
63	20,929	1,594.83	2,939	1,389.40	17,990	1,628.40
64	24,762	1,640.35	3,511	1,431.73	21,251	1,674.82
65	28,118	1,699.86	3,935	1,499.68	24,183	1,732.44
66	21,667	1,059.78	1,776	940.71	19,891	1,070.41
67–69	338	529.64	13	401.56	325	534.76
70 or older	4,600	463.76	107	367.50	4,493	466.06

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Effective 2006, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

b. Disabled-worker benefit automatically converts to a retired-worker benefit in the month the worker attains full retirement age.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.A OASDI Benefits Awarded: Summary

Table 6.A6—Number, percentage distribution, and average monthly benefit for retired-worker and disabled-worker awards, by state or other area, 2023

State or area	Retired workers			Disabled workers		
	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
All areas	3,614,493	100.0	1,968.14	523,834	100.0	1,753.25
Alabama	55,434	1.5	1,843.23	11,338	2.2	1,744.07
Alaska	7,733	0.2	1,939.02	802	0.2	1,808.17
Arizona	79,001	2.2	2,003.66	9,624	1.8	1,787.69
Arkansas	33,099	0.9	1,766.28	8,273	1.6	1,688.77
California	375,401	10.4	1,950.85	38,203	7.3	1,685.04
Colorado	58,874	1.6	2,083.93	5,963	1.1	1,798.49
Connecticut	41,510	1.1	2,257.72	5,697	1.1	1,881.26
Delaware	13,444	0.4	2,176.57	1,632	0.3	1,892.67
District of Columbia	4,887	0.1	2,075.68	808	0.2	1,588.65
Florida	264,704	7.3	1,913.80	30,645	5.9	1,767.48
Georgia	106,246	2.9	1,877.22	15,520	3.0	1,733.05
Hawaii	17,416	0.5	2,022.39	1,461	0.3	1,778.07
Idaho	21,868	0.6	1,935.73	2,777	0.5	1,708.15
Illinois	128,744	3.6	2,001.58	16,024	3.1	1,782.27
Indiana	74,140	2.1	1,988.45	13,100	2.5	1,747.25
Iowa	37,242	1.0	1,995.13	5,727	1.1	1,692.42
Kansas	31,898	0.9	2,056.62	4,866	0.9	1,715.10
Kentucky	48,322	1.3	1,797.55	11,794	2.3	1,703.09
Louisiana	45,837	1.3	1,730.33	8,404	1.6	1,671.78
Maine	18,998	0.5	1,904.87	3,092	0.6	1,711.42
Maryland	64,020	1.8	2,211.74	7,421	1.4	1,903.13
Massachusetts	74,970	2.1	2,161.26	9,519	1.8	1,820.89
Michigan	117,501	3.3	2,023.11	22,259	4.2	1,798.17
Minnesota	65,665	1.8	2,173.44	9,457	1.8	1,800.91
Mississippi	33,187	0.9	1,717.20	6,052	1.2	1,661.19
Missouri	70,057	1.9	1,910.22	13,336	2.5	1,706.59
Montana	14,777	0.4	1,880.04	1,663	0.3	1,700.54
Nebraska	21,417	0.6	2,050.07	3,218	0.6	1,663.61
Nevada	33,912	0.9	1,846.30	4,557	0.9	1,797.14
New Hampshire	19,867	0.5	2,273.59	2,912	0.6	1,861.50
New Jersey	99,278	2.7	2,214.55	13,410	2.6	1,956.09
New Mexico	24,328	0.7	1,851.15	3,778	0.7	1,674.76
New York	208,299	5.8	2,002.21	32,071	6.1	1,835.82
North Carolina	117,655	3.3	1,952.20	20,680	3.9	1,730.07
North Dakota	8,379	0.2	1,954.33	1,142	0.2	1,657.00
Ohio	129,286	3.6	1,882.58	24,049	4.6	1,680.10
Oklahoma	42,914	1.2	1,847.51	8,459	1.6	1,695.92
Oregon	48,381	1.3	2,017.46	6,398	1.2	1,739.03
Pennsylvania	154,032	4.3	2,060.14	26,204	5.0	1,786.79
Rhode Island	12,934	0.4	2,084.00	2,385	0.5	1,717.37
South Carolina	64,361	1.8	1,935.23	9,799	1.9	1,729.14
South Dakota	11,364	0.3	1,951.98	1,293	0.2	1,663.98
Tennessee	77,503	2.1	1,911.95	15,445	2.9	1,720.05
Texas	267,547	7.4	1,894.10	31,931	6.1	1,739.69
Utah	25,808	0.7	2,078.50	3,172	0.6	1,757.32

(Continued)

6.A OASDI Benefits Awarded: Summary

Table 6.A6—Number, percentage distribution, and average monthly benefit for retired-worker and disabled-worker awards, by state or other area, 2023—Continued

State or area	Retired workers			Disabled workers		
	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
Vermont	8,806	0.2	2,090.19	1,297	0.2	1,684.43
Virginia	90,784	2.5	2,106.18	12,844	2.5	1,786.79
Washington	82,165	2.3	2,143.11	9,648	1.8	1,846.74
West Virginia	20,883	0.6	1,788.18	4,929	0.9	1,745.13
Wisconsin	73,844	2.0	2,036.02	10,690	2.0	1,771.04
Wyoming	7,412	0.2	2,003.15	829	0.2	1,806.20
Outlying areas						
Puerto Rico	29,278	0.8	1,189.52	6,515	1.2	1,475.59
Other ^b	29,081	0.8	1,219.40	722	0.1	1,533.67

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

b. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands, and foreign countries.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.B OASDI Benefits Awarded: Retired Workers

Table 6.B3—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker awards by monthly benefit, and average monthly benefit: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, 2023

Sex and monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All retired workers	3,614,493	100.0	1,864,837	100.0	1,749,656	100.0
Less than 300.00	57,668	1.6	41,995	2.3	15,673	0.9
300.00–399.90	50,770	1.4	37,297	2.0	13,473	0.8
400.00–499.90	56,520	1.6	40,949	2.2	15,571	0.9
500.00–599.90	59,678	1.7	42,596	2.3	17,082	1.0
600.00–699.90	60,026	1.7	42,479	2.3	17,547	1.0
700.00–799.90	88,772	2.5	70,240	3.8	18,532	1.1
800.00–899.90	110,122	3.0	89,235	4.8	20,887	1.2
900.00–999.90	128,820	3.6	101,262	5.4	27,558	1.6
1,000.00–1,099.90	149,736	4.1	107,870	5.8	41,866	2.4
1,100.00–1,199.90	152,741	4.2	105,523	5.7	47,218	2.7
1,200.00–1,299.90	153,113	4.2	101,803	5.5	51,310	2.9
1,300.00–1,399.90	148,895	4.1	94,246	5.1	54,649	3.1
1,400.00–1,499.90	145,764	4.0	88,856	4.8	56,908	3.3
1,500.00–1,599.90	143,937	4.0	85,004	4.6	58,933	3.4
1,600.00–1,699.90	139,041	3.8	79,291	4.3	59,750	3.4
1,700.00–1,799.90	136,177	3.8	73,273	3.9	62,904	3.6
1,800.00–1,899.90	129,151	3.6	67,912	3.6	61,239	3.5
1,900.00–1,999.90	118,720	3.3	62,500	3.4	56,220	3.2
2,000.00–2,099.90	127,033	3.5	70,458	3.8	56,575	3.2
2,100.00–2,199.90	124,617	3.4	69,260	3.7	55,357	3.2
2,200.00–2,299.90	115,067	3.2	60,628	3.3	54,439	3.1
2,300.00–2,399.90	104,593	2.9	52,422	2.8	52,171	3.0
2,400.00–2,499.90	96,095	2.7	46,679	2.5	49,416	2.8
2,500.00–2,599.90	89,394	2.5	42,263	2.3	47,131	2.7
2,600.00–2,699.90	85,873	2.4	38,973	2.1	46,900	2.7
2,700.00–2,799.90	77,408	2.1	32,373	1.7	45,035	2.6
2,800.00–2,899.90	82,341	2.3	27,466	1.5	54,875	3.1
2,900.00–2,999.90	77,060	2.1	21,690	1.2	55,370	3.2
3,000.00–3,099.90	68,033	1.9	17,657	0.9	50,376	2.9
3,100.00–3,199.90	62,671	1.7	16,212	0.9	46,459	2.7
3,200.00–3,299.90	56,280	1.6	12,862	0.7	43,418	2.5
3,300.00 or more	418,377	11.6	23,563	1.3	394,814	22.6
Average benefit (dollars)	1,968.14		1,560.74		2,402.36	

(Continued)

6.B OASDI Benefits Awarded: Retired Workers

Table 6.B3—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker awards by monthly benefit, and average monthly benefit: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, 2023—*Continued*

Sex and monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men	1,821,525	100.0	918,979	100.0	902,546	100.0
Less than 300.00	21,981	1.2	15,907	1.7	6,074	0.7
300.00–399.90	20,617	1.1	15,158	1.6	5,459	0.6
400.00–499.90	22,835	1.3	16,468	1.8	6,367	0.7
500.00–599.90	24,010	1.3	16,954	1.8	7,056	0.8
600.00–699.90	23,515	1.3	16,467	1.8	7,048	0.8
700.00–799.90	34,698	1.9	27,314	3.0	7,384	0.8
800.00–899.90	42,981	2.4	34,735	3.8	8,246	0.9
900.00–999.90	48,140	2.6	37,932	4.1	10,208	1.1
1,000.00–1,099.90	55,277	3.0	40,052	4.4	15,225	1.7
1,100.00–1,199.90	57,382	3.2	39,651	4.3	17,731	2.0
1,200.00–1,299.90	58,435	3.2	38,641	4.2	19,794	2.2
1,300.00–1,399.90	59,776	3.3	38,793	4.2	20,983	2.3
1,400.00–1,499.90	60,150	3.3	38,393	4.2	21,757	2.4
1,500.00–1,599.90	60,614	3.3	38,167	4.2	22,447	2.5
1,600.00–1,699.90	60,410	3.3	37,493	4.1	22,917	2.5
1,700.00–1,799.90	60,784	3.3	37,199	4.0	23,585	2.6
1,800.00–1,899.90	61,074	3.4	36,474	4.0	24,600	2.7
1,900.00–1,999.90	59,985	3.3	35,164	3.8	24,821	2.8
2,000.00–2,099.90	67,825	3.7	42,054	4.6	25,771	2.9
2,100.00–2,199.90	69,609	3.8	43,696	4.8	25,913	2.9
2,200.00–2,299.90	65,249	3.6	39,019	4.2	26,230	2.9
2,300.00–2,399.90	60,768	3.3	34,836	3.8	25,932	2.9
2,400.00–2,499.90	56,768	3.1	31,481	3.4	25,287	2.8
2,500.00–2,599.90	53,572	2.9	29,005	3.2	24,567	2.7
2,600.00–2,699.90	51,905	2.8	26,599	2.9	25,306	2.8
2,700.00–2,799.90	46,625	2.6	22,041	2.4	24,584	2.7
2,800.00–2,899.90	51,004	2.8	19,198	2.1	31,806	3.5
2,900.00–2,999.90	48,560	2.7	15,467	1.7	33,093	3.7
3,000.00–3,099.90	43,558	2.4	13,033	1.4	30,525	3.4
3,100.00–3,199.90	40,828	2.2	12,162	1.3	28,666	3.2
3,200.00–3,299.90	37,140	2.0	10,057	1.1	27,083	3.0
3,300.00 or more	295,450	16.2	19,369	2.1	276,081	30.6
Average benefit (dollars)	2,193.54		1,739.34		2,656.00	

(Continued)

6.B OASDI Benefits Awarded: Retired Workers

Table 6.B3—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker awards by monthly benefit, and average monthly benefit: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, 2023—Continued

Sex and monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Women	1,792,968	100.0	945,858	100.0	847,110	100.0
Less than 300.00	35,687	2.0	26,088	2.8	9,599	1.1
300.00–399.90	30,153	1.7	22,139	2.3	8,014	0.9
400.00–499.90	33,685	1.9	24,481	2.6	9,204	1.1
500.00–599.90	35,668	2.0	25,642	2.7	10,026	1.2
600.00–699.90	36,511	2.0	26,012	2.8	10,499	1.2
700.00–799.90	54,074	3.0	42,926	4.5	11,148	1.3
800.00–899.90	67,141	3.7	54,500	5.8	12,641	1.5
900.00–999.90	80,680	4.5	63,330	6.7	17,350	2.0
1,000.00–1,099.90	94,459	5.3	67,818	7.2	26,641	3.1
1,100.00–1,199.90	95,359	5.3	65,872	7.0	29,487	3.5
1,200.00–1,299.90	94,678	5.3	63,162	6.7	31,516	3.7
1,300.00–1,399.90	89,119	5.0	55,453	5.9	33,666	4.0
1,400.00–1,499.90	85,614	4.8	50,463	5.3	35,151	4.1
1,500.00–1,599.90	83,323	4.6	46,837	5.0	36,486	4.3
1,600.00–1,699.90	78,631	4.4	41,798	4.4	36,833	4.3
1,700.00–1,799.90	75,393	4.2	36,074	3.8	39,319	4.6
1,800.00–1,899.90	68,077	3.8	31,438	3.3	36,639	4.3
1,900.00–1,999.90	58,735	3.3	27,336	2.9	31,399	3.7
2,000.00–2,099.90	59,208	3.3	28,404	3.0	30,804	3.6
2,100.00–2,199.90	55,008	3.1	25,564	2.7	29,444	3.5
2,200.00–2,299.90	49,818	2.8	21,609	2.3	28,209	3.3
2,300.00–2,399.90	43,825	2.4	17,586	1.9	26,239	3.1
2,400.00–2,499.90	39,327	2.2	15,198	1.6	24,129	2.8
2,500.00–2,599.90	35,822	2.0	13,258	1.4	22,564	2.7
2,600.00–2,699.90	33,968	1.9	12,374	1.3	21,594	2.5
2,700.00–2,799.90	30,783	1.7	10,332	1.1	20,451	2.4
2,800.00–2,899.90	31,337	1.7	8,268	0.9	23,069	2.7
2,900.00–2,999.90	28,500	1.6	6,223	0.7	22,277	2.6
3,000.00–3,099.90	24,475	1.4	4,624	0.5	19,851	2.3
3,100.00–3,199.90	21,843	1.2	4,050	0.4	17,793	2.1
3,200.00–3,299.90	19,140	1.1	2,805	0.3	16,335	1.9
3,300.00 or more	122,927	6.9	4,194	0.4	118,733	14.0
Average benefit (dollars)	1,739.16		1,387.21		2,132.13	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before percentages are computed.

Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

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6.B OASDI Benefits Awarded: Retired Workers

Table 6.B4—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker awards by primary insurance amount, and average primary insurance amount: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, 2023

Sex and primary insurance amount (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All retired workers	3,614,493	100.0	1,864,837	100.0	1,749,656	100.0
Less than 300.00	43,857	1.2	24,321	1.3	19,536	1.1
300.00–399.90	45,798	1.3	29,069	1.6	16,729	1.0
400.00–499.90	52,658	1.5	33,498	1.8	19,160	1.1
500.00–599.90	55,880	1.5	35,295	1.9	20,585	1.2
600.00–699.90	56,122	1.6	35,176	1.9	20,946	1.2
700.00–799.90	56,894	1.6	35,180	1.9	21,714	1.2
800.00–899.90	58,539	1.6	34,513	1.9	24,026	1.4
900.00–999.90	67,899	1.9	34,151	1.8	33,748	1.9
1,000.00–1,099.90	124,406	3.4	69,588	3.7	54,818	3.1
1,100.00–1,199.90	146,833	4.1	89,346	4.8	57,487	3.3
1,200.00–1,299.90	146,588	4.1	86,912	4.7	59,676	3.4
1,300.00–1,399.90	146,396	4.1	85,334	4.6	61,062	3.5
1,400.00–1,499.90	144,739	4.0	82,999	4.5	61,740	3.5
1,500.00–1,599.90	142,987	4.0	80,611	4.3	62,376	3.6
1,600.00–1,699.90	139,769	3.9	77,859	4.2	61,910	3.5
1,700.00–1,799.90	137,852	3.8	75,794	4.1	62,058	3.5
1,800.00–1,899.90	134,298	3.7	72,759	3.9	61,539	3.5
1,900.00–1,999.90	128,521	3.6	68,877	3.7	59,644	3.4
2,000.00–2,099.90	125,636	3.5	66,284	3.6	59,352	3.4
2,100.00–2,199.90	120,288	3.3	62,791	3.4	57,497	3.3
2,200.00–2,299.90	115,540	3.2	59,573	3.2	55,967	3.2
2,300.00–2,399.90	108,792	3.0	55,957	3.0	52,835	3.0
2,400.00–2,499.90	102,653	2.8	52,749	2.8	49,904	2.9
2,500.00–2,599.90	96,449	2.7	49,124	2.6	47,325	2.7
2,600.00–2,699.90	95,996	2.7	45,594	2.4	50,402	2.9
2,700.00–2,799.90	97,172	2.7	42,138	2.3	55,034	3.1
2,800.00–2,899.90	115,687	3.2	46,500	2.5	69,187	4.0
2,900.00–2,999.90	136,135	3.8	67,282	3.6	68,853	3.9
3,000.00–3,099.90	118,136	3.3	56,758	3.0	61,378	3.5
3,100.00–3,199.90	101,232	2.8	45,820	2.5	55,412	3.2
3,200.00–3,299.90	90,114	2.5	37,737	2.0	52,377	3.0
3,300.00 or more	360,627	10.0	125,248	6.7	235,379	13.5
Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	2,041.93		1,917.98		2,174.03	

(Continued)

6.B OASDI Benefits Awarded: Retired Workers

Table 6.B4—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker awards by primary insurance amount, and average primary insurance amount: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, 2023—Continued

Sex and primary insurance amount (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men	1,821,525	100.0	918,979	100.0	902,546	100.0
Less than 300.00	14,995	0.8	7,746	0.8	7,249	0.8
300.00–399.90	16,199	0.9	9,951	1.1	6,248	0.7
400.00–499.90	18,885	1.0	11,845	1.3	7,040	0.8
500.00–599.90	20,302	1.1	12,693	1.4	7,609	0.8
600.00–699.90	20,270	1.1	12,722	1.4	7,548	0.8
700.00–799.90	20,723	1.1	12,883	1.4	7,840	0.9
800.00–899.90	21,428	1.2	12,811	1.4	8,617	1.0
900.00–999.90	24,089	1.3	12,641	1.4	11,448	1.3
1,000.00–1,099.90	43,501	2.4	25,293	2.8	18,208	2.0
1,100.00–1,199.90	52,238	2.9	32,644	3.6	19,594	2.2
1,200.00–1,299.90	52,880	2.9	31,842	3.5	21,038	2.3
1,300.00–1,399.90	53,035	2.9	31,344	3.4	21,691	2.4
1,400.00–1,499.90	54,050	3.0	31,454	3.4	22,596	2.5
1,500.00–1,599.90	54,864	3.0	31,460	3.4	23,404	2.6
1,600.00–1,699.90	56,084	3.1	31,880	3.5	24,204	2.7
1,700.00–1,799.90	57,215	3.1	32,080	3.5	25,135	2.8
1,800.00–1,899.90	58,743	3.2	32,482	3.5	26,261	2.9
1,900.00–1,999.90	59,026	3.2	32,237	3.5	26,789	3.0
2,000.00–2,099.90	60,558	3.3	32,802	3.6	27,756	3.1
2,100.00–2,199.90	60,488	3.3	32,648	3.6	27,840	3.1
2,200.00–2,299.90	60,395	3.3	32,247	3.5	28,148	3.1
2,300.00–2,399.90	59,220	3.3	31,626	3.4	27,594	3.1
2,400.00–2,499.90	57,579	3.2	30,672	3.3	26,907	3.0
2,500.00–2,599.90	55,331	3.0	29,221	3.2	26,110	2.9
2,600.00–2,699.90	56,425	3.1	27,943	3.0	28,482	3.2
2,700.00–2,799.90	57,589	3.2	26,267	2.9	31,322	3.5
2,800.00–2,899.90	71,181	3.9	29,680	3.2	41,501	4.6
2,900.00–2,999.90	87,057	4.8	44,094	4.8	42,963	4.8
3,000.00–3,099.90	78,129	4.3	38,366	4.2	39,763	4.4
3,100.00–3,199.90	68,834	3.8	31,944	3.5	36,890	4.1
3,200.00–3,299.90	63,345	3.5	27,172	3.0	36,173	4.0
3,300.00 or more	286,867	15.7	98,289	10.7	188,578	20.9
Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	2,291.75		2,153.63		2,432.39	

(Continued)

6.B OASDI Benefits Awarded: Retired Workers

Table 6.B4—Number and percentage distribution of retired-worker awards by primary insurance amount, and average primary insurance amount: With and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, 2023—Continued

Sex and primary insurance amount (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Women	1,792,968	100.0	945,858	100.0	847,110	100.0
Less than 300.00	28,862	1.6	16,575	1.8	12,287	1.5
300.00–399.90	29,599	1.7	19,118	2.0	10,481	1.2
400.00–499.90	33,773	1.9	21,653	2.3	12,120	1.4
500.00–599.90	35,578	2.0	22,602	2.4	12,976	1.5
600.00–699.90	35,852	2.0	22,454	2.4	13,398	1.6
700.00–799.90	36,171	2.0	22,297	2.4	13,874	1.6
800.00–899.90	37,111	2.1	21,702	2.3	15,409	1.8
900.00–999.90	43,810	2.4	21,510	2.3	22,300	2.6
1,000.00–1,099.90	80,905	4.5	44,295	4.7	36,610	4.3
1,100.00–1,199.90	94,595	5.3	56,702	6.0	37,893	4.5
1,200.00–1,299.90	93,708	5.2	55,070	5.8	38,638	4.6
1,300.00–1,399.90	93,361	5.2	53,990	5.7	39,371	4.6
1,400.00–1,499.90	90,689	5.1	51,545	5.4	39,144	4.6
1,500.00–1,599.90	88,123	4.9	49,151	5.2	38,972	4.6
1,600.00–1,699.90	83,685	4.7	45,979	4.9	37,706	4.5
1,700.00–1,799.90	80,637	4.5	43,714	4.6	36,923	4.4
1,800.00–1,899.90	75,555	4.2	40,277	4.3	35,278	4.2
1,900.00–1,999.90	69,495	3.9	36,640	3.9	32,855	3.9
2,000.00–2,099.90	65,078	3.6	33,482	3.5	31,596	3.7
2,100.00–2,199.90	59,800	3.3	30,143	3.2	29,657	3.5
2,200.00–2,299.90	55,145	3.1	27,326	2.9	27,819	3.3
2,300.00–2,399.90	49,572	2.8	24,331	2.6	25,241	3.0
2,400.00–2,499.90	45,074	2.5	22,077	2.3	22,997	2.7
2,500.00–2,599.90	41,118	2.3	19,903	2.1	21,215	2.5
2,600.00–2,699.90	39,571	2.2	17,651	1.9	21,920	2.6
2,700.00–2,799.90	39,583	2.2	15,871	1.7	23,712	2.8
2,800.00–2,899.90	44,506	2.5	16,820	1.8	27,686	3.3
2,900.00–2,999.90	49,078	2.7	23,188	2.5	25,890	3.1
3,000.00–3,099.90	40,007	2.2	18,392	1.9	21,615	2.6
3,100.00–3,199.90	32,398	1.8	13,876	1.5	18,522	2.2
3,200.00–3,299.90	26,769	1.5	10,565	1.1	16,204	1.9
3,300.00 or more	73,760	4.1	26,959	2.9	46,801	5.5
Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	1,788.12		1,689.03		1,898.76	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Primary insurance amounts awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before percentages are computed.

Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

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6.B OASDI Benefits Awarded: Retired Workers

**Table 6.B5—Number and average age of retired-worker awardees, and percentage distribution by age:
By sex and year of award action, selected years 1940–2023**

Year of award action ^a	Number (thousands)	Average age	Percentage distribution by age ^b										FRA to 69 ^g	70–74	75 or older
			Total, all ages	62	63	64	65 to FRA ^c	FRA ^d							
								Total	Newly entitled ^e	Disability conversions ^f					
Men															
1940	117	68.1	100.0	...	...	...	...	17.1	17.1	...	58.8	16.5	7.6
1945	166	69.6	100.0	...	...	...	...	15.9	15.9	...	43.3	28.1	12.7
1950	444	68.7	100.0	...	...	...	...	21.9	21.9	...	47.3	21.0	9.8
1955	629	68.4	100.0	...	...	...	...	29.4	29.4	...	38.0	24.7	7.8
1960	630	66.8	100.0	...	...	...	...	48.1	42.3	5.8	36.6	13.2	2.1
1965	743	65.7	100.0	15.6	10.0	6.0	...	31.6	25.8	5.8	25.9	7.7	3.2		
1970	814	64.4	100.0	19.0	12.8	8.5	...	48.7	39.6	9.1	9.3	1.3	0.4		
1975	902	64.0	100.0	25.8	14.1	9.0	...	43.6	32.0	11.6	6.5	0.7	0.2		
1980	942	63.9	100.0	30.1	13.1	8.5	...	42.4	31.8	10.6	5.2	0.6	0.1		
1985	986	63.7	100.0	45.5	8.2	11.6	...	31.2	18.2	13.1	2.9	0.5	0.2		
1986	1,011	63.7	100.0	47.0	8.2	11.8	...	29.2	17.2	12.0	3.1	0.6	0.1		
1987	970	63.6	100.0	47.6	8.1	11.4	...	28.8	16.8	12.0	3.4	0.6	0.1		
1988	944	63.7	100.0	48.2	8.1	9.9	...	28.6	16.6	12.0	4.1	0.9	0.2		
1989	983	63.7	100.0	48.0	7.1	9.3	...	30.1	17.5	12.6	4.6	0.7	0.2		
1990	964	63.7	100.0	47.2	7.6	11.3	...	27.6	16.4	11.1	5.1	1.0	0.2		
1991	996	63.7	100.0	46.8	8.1	10.9	...	27.9	17.2	10.7	5.1	0.9	0.2		
1992	989	63.7	100.0	48.2	7.3	11.4	...	27.2	16.6	10.6	5.0	0.8	0.1		
1993	980	63.7	100.0	48.7	8.0	11.0	...	26.7	16.1	10.5	4.5	0.9	0.2		
1994	923	63.6	100.0	49.0	7.4	11.4	...	27.1	15.7	11.5	4.0	1.0	0.1		
1995	916	63.7	100.0	49.3	7.3	10.5	...	27.5	15.8	11.8	4.0	1.1	0.3		
1996	895	63.6	100.0	49.9	7.1	9.7	...	27.6	14.9	12.6	4.5	1.1	0.1		
1997 ^h	904	63.7	100.0	50.5	6.6	9.7	...	26.9	14.9	12.0	4.7	1.3	0.2		
1998	909	63.8	100.0	49.6	7.1	9.9	...	27.3	14.7	12.6	4.6	1.3	0.2		
1999	940	63.7	100.0	49.3	7.3	9.8	...	27.4	14.8	12.6	4.7	1.3	0.2		
2000	1,115	64.1	100.0	41.6	6.1	9.4	...	31.7	20.3	11.4	9.9	1.1	0.2		
2001	992	63.7	100.0	46.8	6.7	12.1	...	30.8	18.1	12.7	2.8	0.7	0.2		
2002	1,001	63.7	100.0	46.4	7.1	13.8	...	29.7	17.1	12.6	2.1	0.7	0.2		
2003	969	63.6	100.0	49.5	6.9	13.2	3.7	23.3	11.7	11.6	2.7	0.5	0.1		
2004	1,010	63.6	100.0	50.3	7.1	11.1	5.2	22.9	11.6	11.3	2.7	0.5	0.1		
2005	1,061	63.6	100.0	50.2	7.2	9.6	7.2	22.4	11.2	11.2	2.7	0.5	0.2		
2006	1,057	63.8	100.0	45.6	7.7	9.2	9.7	23.9	11.8	12.1	3.1	0.7	0.2		
2007	1,075	64.0	100.0	42.4	7.4	9.3	12.1	24.6	12.0	12.1	3.2	0.7	0.2		
2008	1,200	64.0	100.0	42.5	7.0	8.4	13.4	24.7	12.4	12.3	3.2	0.6	0.2		
2009	1,452	64.0	100.0	44.3	7.2	7.4	11.7	25.3	12.7	12.6	3.4	0.6	0.1		
2010	1,387	64.1	100.0	42.6	8.3	6.9	10.6	26.6	13.5	13.0	4.1	0.7	0.2		
2011	1,340	64.0	100.0	41.4	7.2	7.5	10.3	27.8	14.3	13.6	4.7	0.9	0.2		
2012	1,419	64.2	100.0	37.2	6.5	6.7	11.5	31.5	16.2	15.3	5.2	1.2	0.2		
2013	1,447	64.3	100.0	34.8	6.0	6.1	10.8	34.7	17.8	16.9	5.8	1.6	0.2		
2014	1,433	64.4	100.0	34.5	6.1	6.0	10.3	33.9	17.0	16.9	7.1	1.9	0.1		
2015	1,475	64.5	100.0	31.9	6.2	5.9	10.1	34.3	17.6	16.8	9.0	2.4	0.2		
2016	1,519	64.6	100.0	30.4	6.0	5.9	9.8	34.6	18.1	16.4	10.1	3.0	0.2		
2017	1,531	64.7	100.0	29.0	6.0	6.0	10.4	35.4	18.5	17.0	9.0	4.1	0.2		
2018	1,581	64.8	100.0	27.4	5.9	6.0	10.4	35.8	19.0	16.7	10.1	4.3	0.2		
2019	1,620	64.9	100.0	25.7	5.7	6.0	10.5	36.0	19.4	16.6	11.0	5.0	0.2		
2020	1,706	65.0	100.0	23.5	5.8	6.1	10.6	36.0	19.6	16.4	12.1	5.9	0.1		
2021	1,607	65.1	100.0	24.1	6.3	6.5	11.8	30.2	15.8	14.4	13.3	7.5	0.1		
2022	1,719	65.2	100.0	22.9	6.4	6.7	13.3	28.4	15.0	13.4	13.8	8.4	0.2		
2023	1,822	65.2	100.0	22.5	6.3	6.6	14.2	27.4	14.7	12.7	14.2	8.6	0.2		

(Continued)

6.B OASDI Benefits Awarded: Retired Workers

**Table 6.B5—Number and average age of retired-worker awardees, and percentage distribution by age:
By sex and year of award action, selected years 1940–2023—Continued**

Year of award action ^a	Number (thousands)	Average age	Percentage distribution by age ^b										FRA to 69 ^g	70–74	75 or older
			Total, all ages	62	63	64	65 to FRA ^c	FRA ^d							
								Total	Newly entitled ^e	Disability conversions ^f					
Women															
1940	15	67.4	100.0	...	...	...	...	20.8	20.8	...	62.3	12.5	4.3
1945	20	68.5	100.0	...	...	...	...	24.0	24.0	...	45.0	23.6	7.3
1950	123	68.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	22.3	22.3	...	53.6	19.6	4.4
1955	281	67.8	100.0	...	...	...	...	36.6	36.6	...	38.7	18.1	6.6
1960	351	65.2	100.0	27.1	13.3	8.1	...	18.4	17.4	1.0	22.2	8.2	2.7		
1965	440	65.3	100.0	32.6	12.1	6.0	...	19.9	16.9	3.0	17.4	6.7	5.4		
1970	524	63.9	100.0	35.8	14.3	7.2	...	31.3	25.7	5.5	9.2	1.7	0.6		
1975	603	63.7	100.0	41.6	13.7	7.0	...	29.3	22.0	7.3	6.8	1.2	0.4		
1980	671	63.5	100.0	45.9	11.5	6.5	...	29.9	22.1	7.7	5.0	0.9	0.2		
1985	697	63.4	100.0	57.9	7.4	9.8	...	21.3	12.2	9.1	2.6	0.8	0.2		
1986	713	63.4	100.0	57.5	7.0	10.4	...	21.6	12.6	8.9	2.5	0.9	0.2		
1987	681	63.3	100.0	58.9	7.2	9.6	...	20.8	11.8	9.0	2.6	0.7	0.2		
1988	667	63.3	100.0	59.4	6.9	7.9	...	21.8	12.8	9.0	3.1	0.7	0.2		
1989	674	63.4	100.0	57.9	6.5	9.4	...	21.6	12.8	8.8	3.3	1.0	0.3		
1990	679	63.5	100.0	55.9	7.2	9.8	...	21.5	12.7	8.9	4.1	1.0	0.5		
1991	685	63.5	100.0	56.1	7.1	9.5	...	22.3	13.9	8.4	3.8	0.9	0.3		
1992	708	63.5	100.0	56.7	6.9	9.8	...	21.5	12.5	9.0	3.7	1.1	0.3		
1993	704	63.5	100.0	56.0	6.8	10.2	...	22.4	13.6	8.8	3.1	1.1	0.3		
1994	690	63.4	100.0	57.6	6.7	10.2	...	21.0	11.8	9.1	3.3	1.0	0.3		
1995	684	63.5	100.0	55.4	6.6	10.1	...	22.6	12.8	9.7	3.5	1.4	0.4		
1996	684	63.4	100.0	57.4	5.9	9.4	...	22.7	12.5	10.2	3.4	1.0	0.3		
1997 ^h	809	65.4	100.0	48.2	5.5	7.5	...	19.5	10.5	8.9	4.4	6.4	8.5		
1998	733	64.0	100.0	53.1	7.0	8.9	...	22.0	12.4	9.6	4.1	2.4	2.5		
1999	737	63.6	100.0	55.1	6.8	9.2	...	22.6	12.5	10.1	3.8	1.8	0.7		
2000	854	63.8	100.0	52.2	5.9	9.3	...	23.6	13.9	9.7	6.5	2.2	0.4		
2001	795	63.7	100.0	51.3	7.1	11.5	...	23.7	12.8	10.9	3.1	2.6	0.6		
2002	811	63.6	100.0	52.9	6.6	12.2	...	23.9	12.7	11.2	2.3	1.8	0.3		
2003	822	63.6	100.0	54.3	6.4	12.2	3.1	18.0	7.8	10.2	3.7	1.9	0.4		
2004	874	63.6	100.0	55.0	6.7	10.6	4.5	17.6	7.5	10.1	3.8	1.6	0.3		
2005	939	63.6	100.0	54.3	6.9	9.5	6.2	17.1	7.4	9.7	3.8	1.8	0.3		
2006	942	63.8	100.0	50.2	7.5	9.4	8.4	18.2	7.7	10.5	4.0	2.0	0.4		
2007	961	63.9	100.0	47.6	7.3	10.0	10.6	18.9	7.8	11.1	3.7	1.6	0.2		
2008	1,079	63.9	100.0	48.3	6.9	9.0	11.6	18.9	7.7	11.2	3.2	1.5	0.7		
2009	1,288	63.9	100.0	49.8	6.5	7.2	10.2	20.5	8.6	11.9	3.9	1.5	0.5		
2010	1,248	63.9	100.0	47.9	8.1	7.0	9.8	21.6	9.3	12.2	3.8	1.6	0.2		
2011	1,238	63.8	100.0	46.5	7.3	8.0	9.8	22.1	9.7	12.4	4.2	1.8	0.2		
2012	1,316	64.0	100.0	42.4	6.9	7.5	11.4	25.2	11.2	14.1	4.5	2.0	0.2		
2013	1,347	64.2	100.0	40.2	6.4	6.9	10.7	27.8	12.3	15.4	4.9	3.0	0.2		
2014	1,339	64.2	100.0	39.7	6.6	6.9	10.3	27.5	11.9	15.5	5.7	3.1	0.2		
2015	1,364	64.4	100.0	37.4	6.6	6.8	10.0	27.9	12.3	15.7	6.7	4.1	0.5		
2016	1,392	64.5	100.0	35.5	6.5	6.8	9.9	28.7	12.8	15.9	7.4	5.0	0.2		
2017	1,444	64.6	100.0	32.9	6.3	6.8	10.3	29.9	13.6	16.3	7.7	5.9	0.2		
2018	1,501	64.7	100.0	31.0	6.4	6.9	10.3	30.5	14.3	16.2	8.4	6.3	0.2		
2019	1,554	64.8	100.0	28.9	6.2	7.1	10.6	30.8	14.6	16.2	9.0	7.2	0.2		
2020	1,662	65.0	100.0	25.7	6.0	6.9	10.7	33.0	17.1	15.9	10.0	7.5	0.1		
2021	1,579	65.0	100.0	26.1	6.4	7.2	12.0	28.1	14.1	14.0	11.5	8.6	0.1		
2022	1,695	65.1	100.0	24.5	6.6	7.3	13.4	26.5	13.4	13.1	12.2	9.3	0.2		
2023	1,793	65.2	100.0	24.0	6.6	7.2	14.3	25.6	13.1	12.5	12.5	9.6	0.2		

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record. Data for 1985–2001 are based on a 1 percent sample. All other years are 100 percent data.

NOTES: Percentage distributions for 2003–2009 differ slightly from those in prior editions of this table because of changes in the methodology of calculating age (see footnote b) and in the presentation of legislated FRA (see footnotes c–g).

Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

FRA = full retirement age; ... = not applicable.

(Continued)

**Table 6.B5—Number and average age of retired-worker awardees, and percentage distribution by age:
By sex and year of award action, selected years 1940–2023—Continued**

- a. Reflects the date the award action was posted on the Master Beneficiary Record. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award. For data by year of entitlement, see table 6.B5.1.
- b. Age on birthday in year of award for 1940–1980. Age in month of award for 1985–2002. Age in month of entitlement for 2003 and later. (In previous editions of this table, the transition from age in month of award to age in month of entitlement did not take effect until 2006.)
- c. Workers entitled in the period between attainment of age 65 and the month prior to attaining FRA.
- d. FRA is 65 for workers attaining age 65 before 2003. It increases in 2-month increments for workers attaining age 65 in each of the years 2003 through 2008. It is 66 for workers attaining age 65 in the years 2008 through 2019. It again increases in 2-month increments for workers attaining age 65 in the years 2020 through 2025. It is 67 for workers attaining age 65 in 2025 or later.
- e. For 1940–2002, includes workers entitled in the period between attainment of age 65 and the month prior to attaining age 66. Beginning with 2003, includes workers entitled only in the month they attain FRA.
- f. Disabled-worker benefit automatically converts to a retired-worker benefit in the month the worker attains FRA.
- g. For 1940–2002, includes workers entitled in the period between attainment of age 66 and the month prior to attaining age 70. Beginning with 2003, includes workers entitled in the period between the month after attaining FRA and the month prior to attaining age 70.
- h. In response to a March 1997 audit by the Social Security Administration (SSA) Office of the Inspector General, notifications of eligibility for higher benefits were mailed to approximately 200,000 surviving spouses, resulting in higher numbers for 1997. SSA subsequently initiated the Widow(er)'s Insurance Benefits/Retirement Insurance Benefits (WIB/RIB) outreach program to identify and notify surviving spouses who are eligible for higher retirement benefits at FRA and age 70.

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6.B OASDI Benefits Awarded: Retired Workers

Table 6.B5.1—Number and average age of retired-worker awardees, and percentage distribution by age at entitlement: By sex and year of entitlement, 1998–2023

Year of entitlement	Number (thousands)	Average age	Percentage distribution by age at month of entitlement												
			Total, all ages	62	63	64	65 ^a			66 ^a			Disability conversions ^b	67–69	70 or older
							Before FRA	At FRA	After FRA	Before FRA	At FRA	After FRA			
Men															
1998	902	63.4	100.0	50.8	6.7	10.6	...	12.1	2.5	...	...	1.4	12.7	2.1	1.1
1999	964	63.5	100.0	49.0	6.8	10.8	...	12.3	3.2	...	...	1.8	12.3	2.7	1.2
2000	1,092	63.6	100.0	44.8	6.1	9.7	...	15.5	4.5	...	...	2.8	11.6	4.2	0.8
2001	977	63.4	100.0	48.3	6.6	12.3	...	16.2	1.3	...	...	0.7	12.9	1.1	0.7
2002	998	63.4	100.0	47.7	6.8	13.6	...	15.8	1.2	...	...	0.6	12.6	0.9	0.6
2003	973	63.3	100.0	49.6	6.9	13.1	3.8	11.5	1.2	...	...	0.6	11.7	0.9	0.6
2004	1,012	63.3	100.0	50.3	7.2	11.1	5.3	11.5	1.1	...	...	0.7	11.3	0.9	0.7
2005	1,058	63.4	100.0	49.6	7.1	9.5	7.3	11.4	1.0	...	...	0.9	10.9	1.2	1.0
2006	1,042	63.5	100.0	45.7	7.8	9.3	9.9	11.3	0.8	...	...	1.0	12.3	1.1	0.8
2007	1,069	63.6	100.0	42.6	7.5	9.4	12.2	11.8	0.6	...	...	1.4	12.5	1.3	0.8
2008	1,191	63.6	100.0	42.6	7.1	8.4	13.5	12.0	0.3	...	...	1.7	12.4	1.4	0.7
2009	1,454	63.8	100.0	44.0	7.2	7.3	11.7	...	...	...	13.5	1.9	12.1	1.5	0.8
2010	1,384	63.9	100.0	42.6	8.3	6.9	10.6	...	...	...	13.5	2.2	13.0	2.0	0.9
2011	1,348	64.0	100.0	41.3	7.1	7.5	10.3	...	...	...	14.3	2.4	13.4	2.4	1.2
2012	1,422	64.2	100.0	37.0	6.4	6.6	11.4	...	...	...	16.5	2.6	15.3	2.7	1.4
2013	1,459	64.3	100.0	34.7	6.0	6.1	10.7	...	...	...	17.7	3.2	16.8	3.0	1.7
2014	1,443	64.4	100.0	34.2	6.1	5.9	10.2	...	...	...	17.0	3.5	16.9	4.0	2.2
2015	1,488	64.6	100.0	31.6	6.1	5.8	10.0	...	...	...	17.6	4.3	16.7	5.4	2.5
2016	1,508	64.6	100.0	30.7	6.1	6.0	9.9	...	...	...	18.1	4.1	16.5	5.3	3.3
2017	1,539	64.7	100.0	28.9	5.9	6.0	10.4	...	...	...	18.5	4.1	16.8	5.2	4.2
2018	1,599	64.8	100.0	27.2	5.9	6.0	10.3	...	...	...	19.1	4.4	16.6	6.0	4.6
2019	1,631	64.9	100.0	25.6	5.7	6.0	10.5	...	...	...	19.4	4.5	16.6	6.6	5.1
2020	1,700	65.0	100.0	23.5	5.8	6.1	10.6	...	...	...	19.5	5.0	16.4	7.0	6.1
2021	1,629	65.1	100.0	24.0	6.3	6.5	10.8	...	...	1.1	15.8	5.6	14.2	7.8	7.9
2022	1,726	65.2	100.0	22.8	6.4	6.6	11.2	...	...	2.0	15.0	5.5	13.3	8.4	8.7
2023	1,673	65.1	100.0	23.5	6.4	6.8	11.5	...	...	3.3	14.2	4.4	13.8	7.9	8.2

(Continued)

6.B OASDI Benefits Awarded: Retired Workers

Table 6.B5.1—Number and average age of retired-worker awardees, and percentage distribution by age at entitlement: By sex and year of entitlement, 1998–2023—Continued

Year of entitlement	Number (thousands)	Average age	Percentage distribution by age at month of entitlement											Disability conversions ^b	67–69	70 or older
			Total, all ages	62	63	64	65 ^a			66 ^a						
							Before FRA	At FRA	After FRA	Before FRA	At FRA	After FRA				
Women																
1998	727	63.5	100.0	55.9	6.0	9.6	...	9.7	1.9	...	...	1.2	9.7	2.6	3.4
1999	755	63.3	100.0	55.4	6.2	10.0	...	10.3	2.2	...	...	1.4	9.9	2.5	2.1
2000	837	63.5	100.0	52.7	6.0	9.5	...	11.6	3.1	...	...	1.8	9.8	3.3	2.1
2001	785	63.3	100.0	54.6	6.1	11.4	...	11.4	1.1	...	...	0.7	11.0	1.8	1.8
2002	817	63.4	100.0	53.3	6.2	12.5	...	11.2	1.2	...	...	0.6	11.1	1.6	2.2
2003	823	63.3	100.0	54.5	6.5	12.3	3.2	7.7	1.1	...	...	0.7	10.3	1.8	2.0
2004	879	63.3	100.0	54.9	6.7	10.6	4.5	7.5	1.0	...	...	0.8	10.0	2.0	1.9
2005	939	63.4	100.0	54.1	6.8	9.5	6.2	7.5	0.8	...	...	0.9	9.7	2.1	2.3
2006	938	63.5	100.0	50.4	7.6	9.5	8.5	7.6	0.7	...	...	1.0	10.6	2.2	2.0
2007	965	63.6	100.0	47.5	7.3	10.0	10.6	7.5	0.5	...	...	1.2	11.1	2.0	2.2
2008	1,077	63.6	100.0	48.0	6.8	8.8	11.6	7.5	0.2	...	...	1.6	11.2	1.9	2.4
2009	1,280	63.7	100.0	49.9	6.5	7.2	10.2	...	...	...	9.3	1.6	11.5	2.0	1.6
2010	1,246	63.7	100.0	47.9	8.1	7.0	9.8	...	...	...	9.3	1.7	12.3	2.1	1.8
2011	1,245	63.8	100.0	46.5	7.2	8.0	9.8	...	...	...	9.9	1.9	12.3	2.4	2.1
2012	1,323	64.0	100.0	42.1	6.8	7.4	11.3	...	...	...	11.3	2.0	14.0	2.6	2.5
2013	1,353	64.1	100.0	40.2	6.4	6.9	10.7	...	...	...	12.4	2.4	15.4	2.7	2.9
2014	1,357	64.3	100.0	39.2	6.6	6.8	10.2	...	...	...	11.9	2.5	15.4	3.3	4.1
2015	1,361	64.3	100.0	37.3	6.6	6.8	10.1	...	...	...	12.3	2.8	15.8	4.1	4.1
2016	1,393	64.5	100.0	35.6	6.5	6.8	9.9	...	...	...	12.8	2.9	15.8	4.5	5.2
2017	1,449	64.6	100.0	32.7	6.3	6.8	10.2	...	...	...	13.7	3.1	16.1	4.8	6.2
2018	1,519	64.7	100.0	30.7	6.3	6.9	10.2	...	...	...	14.4	3.4	16.1	5.3	6.6
2019	1,563	64.8	100.0	28.8	6.2	7.1	10.6	...	...	...	14.6	3.5	16.2	5.6	7.4
2020	1,660	65.0	100.0	25.7	6.0	6.9	10.8	...	...	...	17.2	4.1	15.9	5.8	7.6
2021	1,603	65.0	100.0	25.9	6.4	7.2	11.0	...	...	1.0	14.1	4.9	13.8	6.8	9.0
2022	1,703	65.1	100.0	24.3	6.6	7.3	11.5	...	...	1.9	13.4	4.8	13.0	7.6	9.7
2023	1,650	65.0	100.0	25.1	6.7	7.4	12.0	...	...	2.9	12.7	3.7	13.4	6.8	9.0

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The data in this table differ from those in table 6.B5 because awards are summarized here by the year in which entitlement began rather than by the year the award action was posted on the Master Beneficiary Record. The year of entitlement often precedes the year of action because of retroactive entitlements, delayed award actions, and other reasons. Because entitlements can be awarded retroactively, data for current and prior years are subject to revision with each annual update of this table.

Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

FRA = full retirement age; ... = not applicable.

a. FRA is 65 for workers attaining age 65 before 2003. It increases in 2-month increments for workers attaining age 65 in each of the years 2003 through 2008. It is 66 for workers attaining age 65 in the years 2008 through 2019. It again increases in 2-month increments for workers attaining age 65 in the years 2020 through 2025. It is 67 for workers attaining age 65 in 2025 or later.

b. Disabled-worker benefit automatically converts to a retired-worker benefit in the month the worker attains FRA.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.C OASDI Benefits Awarded: Disabled Workers

Table 6.C1—Number and percentage distribution of disabled-worker awards by monthly benefit, and average monthly benefit, by sex, 2023

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled workers	523,834	100.0	283,035	100.0	240,799	100.0
Less than 300.00	4,293	0.8	2,139	0.8	2,154	0.9
300.00–399.90	4,250	0.8	1,894	0.7	2,356	1.0
400.00–499.90	6,508	1.2	2,877	1.0	3,631	1.5
500.00–599.90	7,751	1.5	3,343	1.2	4,408	1.8
600.00–699.90	8,833	1.7	3,687	1.3	5,146	2.1
700.00–799.90	9,784	1.9	3,935	1.4	5,849	2.4
800.00–899.90	10,521	2.0	4,121	1.5	6,400	2.7
900.00–999.90	11,850	2.3	4,520	1.6	7,330	3.0
1,000.00–1,099.90	24,767	4.7	9,434	3.3	15,333	6.4
1,100.00–1,199.90	34,692	6.6	13,210	4.7	21,482	8.9
1,200.00–1,299.90	34,831	6.6	14,166	5.0	20,665	8.6
1,300.00–1,399.90	33,354	6.4	14,206	5.0	19,148	8.0
1,400.00–1,499.90	32,228	6.2	14,732	5.2	17,496	7.3
1,500.00–1,599.90	30,210	5.8	14,737	5.2	15,473	6.4
1,600.00–1,699.90	27,944	5.3	14,547	5.1	13,397	5.6
1,700.00–1,799.90	25,935	5.0	14,223	5.0	11,712	4.9
1,800.00–1,899.90	24,247	4.6	13,940	4.9	10,307	4.3
1,900.00–1,999.90	21,612	4.1	13,063	4.6	8,549	3.6
2,000.00–2,099.90	19,396	3.7	12,281	4.3	7,115	3.0
2,100.00–2,199.90	17,641	3.4	11,715	4.1	5,926	2.5
2,200.00–2,299.90	15,929	3.0	10,753	3.8	5,176	2.1
2,300.00–2,399.90	14,041	2.7	9,592	3.4	4,449	1.8
2,400.00–2,499.90	12,576	2.4	8,847	3.1	3,729	1.5
2,500.00–2,599.90	11,094	2.1	7,788	2.8	3,306	1.4
2,600.00–2,699.90	9,826	1.9	7,078	2.5	2,748	1.1
2,700.00–2,799.90	8,503	1.6	6,144	2.2	2,359	1.0
2,800.00–2,899.90	8,744	1.7	6,411	2.3	2,333	1.0
2,900.00–2,999.90	11,549	2.2	8,400	3.0	3,149	1.3
3,000.00–3,099.90	9,859	1.9	7,286	2.6	2,573	1.1
3,100.00–3,199.90	7,665	1.5	5,777	2.0	1,888	0.8
3,200.00–3,299.90	5,863	1.1	4,440	1.6	1,423	0.6
3,300.00 or more	17,538	3.3	13,749	4.9	3,789	1.6
Average benefit (dollars)	1,753.25		1,923.35		1,553.31	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before percentages are computed.

Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.C OASDI Benefits Awarded: Disabled Workers

Table 6.C2—Number and average age of disabled-worker awardees, and percentage distribution by age at award: By sex, selected years 1957–2023

Year	Number	Average age	Percentage distribution, by age									
			Total, all ages	Under 30	30–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–FRA ^a
Men												
1957	148,376	59.2	100.0	...	...	...	...	17.1	28.0	17.0	33.8	4.1
1958	107,003	59.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	19.7	27.5	15.2	28.9	8.7
1959	146,547	58.9	100.0	...	...	...	...	21.1	27.4	14.8	28.8	7.8
1960	168,466	54.5	100.0	0.8	7.0	6.5	10.5	16.7	20.0	11.8	21.3	5.4
1965	186,808	53.0	100.0	1.8	8.2	7.9	11.1	17.1	25.7	14.0	13.0	1.0
1970	258,072	52.1	100.0	6.7	7.6	6.5	10.1	14.7	23.5	12.3	16.1	2.6
1975	408,531	51.5	100.0	7.7	8.6	6.2	9.5	15.7	23.1	12.1	14.6	2.5
1980	275,185	51.2	100.0	8.3	9.7	6.0	8.4	14.7	24.6	12.3	14.2	1.8
1981	244,984	50.8	100.0	8.6	10.2	6.2	8.4	14.5	24.3	13.0	13.1	1.7
1982	207,453	50.9	100.0	8.4	10.4	6.3	8.4	14.1	24.6	12.9	13.6	1.2
1983	217,422	50.2	100.0	9.5	11.7	6.6	8.4	13.6	23.4	12.2	13.3	1.3
1984	247,833	50.0	100.0	9.2	12.8	7.1	8.7	13.4	22.6	12.2	12.7	1.3
1985	274,400	50.1	100.0	8.7	13.3	7.0	9.9	14.6	23.1	12.4	10.6	0.3
1986	273,700	48.7	100.0	10.7	15.3	8.1	9.4	14.3	21.3	11.1	9.5	0.3
1987	265,900	49.0	100.0	9.4	16.0	8.6	9.3	13.9	20.8	10.9	11.0	0.2
1988	265,700	49.2	100.0	8.4	16.0	9.7	9.0	14.6	21.3	10.5	10.2	0.2
1989	268,600	49.0	100.0	8.7	16.0	9.5	10.2	14.2	20.6	9.7	10.8	0.3
1990	293,300	48.1	100.0	10.9	16.9	9.4	9.5	13.5	20.5	10.3	8.8	0.1
1991	322,700	47.9	100.0	9.5	17.7	10.6	11.0	14.1	18.4	9.4	9.1	0.2
1992	395,600	47.8	100.0	9.5	18.5	10.8	11.0	13.0	18.6	9.8	8.7	0.2
1993	391,800	47.7	100.0	9.2	18.9	10.1	11.7	14.7	18.8	8.6	7.8	0.2
1994	379,300	48.4	100.0	6.8	18.4	10.8	12.7	15.4	19.3	9.0	7.6	0.1
1995	368,400	48.9	100.0	7.2	16.3	10.7	11.5	15.7	20.4	8.9	9.1	0.2
1996	347,100	48.7	100.0	6.9	16.2	10.8	13.2	16.2	19.9	9.3	7.5	0.1
1997	311,100	49.3	100.0	6.3	14.6	10.8	13.5	16.1	21.6	8.8	8.2	0.1
1998	331,400	49.2	100.0	6.3	14.3	11.1	12.4	18.3	21.6	8.1	7.8	0.2
1999	338,900	49.6	100.0	6.2	13.1	11.4	12.4	18.3	21.7	8.8	8.0	0.3
2000	329,800	49.6	100.0	6.8	12.9	10.7	12.7	17.7	21.0	9.1	8.8	0.2
2001	364,500	49.4	100.0	7.5	13.2	9.9	12.2	17.4	22.6	9.2	7.9	0.1
2002	406,336	49.4	100.0	7.8	12.0	10.3	12.7	17.5	22.5	9.2	7.9	0.1
2003	421,598	49.7	100.0	7.0	11.8	10.2	12.8	17.6	22.8	9.6	7.9	0.3
2004	428,672	50.0	100.0	6.8	11.3	9.9	12.8	17.6	23.4	9.6	8.2	0.4
2005	444,312	50.2	100.0	6.6	10.8	9.8	13.0	17.8	23.5	8.8	8.9	0.7
2006	425,285	48.4	100.0	8.2	11.2	10.1	13.1	18.2	23.6	8.4	6.8	0.4
2007	428,836	49.1	100.0	8.2	10.7	9.7	12.8	18.3	23.7	8.9	7.2	0.5
2008	466,966	49.2	100.0	8.4	10.3	9.3	12.7	18.6	23.4	9.5	7.0	0.7
2009	521,424	49.2	100.0	8.5	10.3	8.9	12.5	19.1	23.6	9.3	7.0	0.7
2010	555,999	49.5	100.0	7.8	10.0	8.6	12.4	19.5	24.2	9.4	7.4	0.7
2011	540,107	50.3	100.0	6.7	9.4	7.9	11.6	19.8	25.8	9.8	8.2	0.8
2012	511,370	50.5	100.0	6.3	9.3	7.7	11.2	19.7	26.6	9.9	8.4	0.9
2013	459,732	50.9	100.0	6.1	8.8	7.2	10.4	19.4	27.6	10.6	8.9	1.0
2014	412,855	51.3	100.0	6.0	8.2	6.6	9.4	19.0	29.0	11.2	9.4	1.0
2015	390,248	51.6	100.0	5.9	8.0	6.3	9.1	18.7	29.2	11.6	10.2	1.0
2016	373,798	51.8	100.0	5.8	8.0	6.1	8.7	18.2	29.4	12.0	10.6	1.0
2017	374,918	51.3	100.0	6.9	8.2	6.0	8.7	17.8	28.9	11.8	10.6	1.0
2018	357,468	51.6	100.0	6.4	8.0	5.9	8.7	17.7	29.0	12.1	11.0	1.0
2019	353,104	51.9	100.0	6.1	7.9	5.8	8.5	17.4	29.2	12.4	11.7	1.0
2020	325,228	51.9	100.0	6.6	7.7	5.7	8.1	16.6	29.0	12.7	12.5	1.2
2021	288,477	52.5	100.0	6.0	7.1	5.3	7.4	16.1	29.7	13.5	13.6	1.3
2022	275,321	52.7	100.0	5.6	7.2	5.2	7.0	16.0	29.3	13.7	14.3	1.7
2023	283,035	52.5	100.0	6.3	7.4	5.4	6.8	15.6	28.6	13.6	14.4	1.9

(Continued)

6.C OASDI Benefits Awarded: Disabled Workers

Table 6.C2—Number and average age of disabled-worker awardees, and percentage distribution by age at award: By sex, selected years 1957–2023—Continued

Year	Number	Average age	Percentage distribution, by age									
			Total, all ages	Under 30	30–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–FRA ^a
Women												
1957	30,426	57.4	100.0	...	...	...	...	25.5	38.9	19.8	15.3	0.5
1958	24,379	57.2	100.0	...	...	...	...	28.6	37.2	17.8	15.2	1.2
1959	31,264	57.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	30.2	36.9	17.6	14.2	1.1
1960	39,339	52.5	100.0	0.7	8.1	8.0	13.3	21.9	24.6	12.4	10.1	0.8
1965	66,691	53.2	100.0	1.1	6.5	7.4	11.7	19.3	28.3	14.1	10.9	0.6
1970	92,312	52.8	100.0	4.2	6.3	6.1	11.0	17.5	27.2	13.0	12.9	1.7
1975	183,518	52.1	100.0	6.1	7.3	6.1	10.1	17.7	25.5	12.2	12.9	2.1
1980	121,374	51.1	100.0	7.4	9.7	6.4	9.3	16.3	25.5	11.7	12.2	1.5
1981	106,863	50.8	100.0	7.8	10.2	6.5	9.5	16.4	25.1	12.0	11.1	1.4
1982	89,678	50.5	100.0	8.0	10.9	6.8	9.5	15.6	24.9	11.7	11.4	1.1
1983	94,127	49.8	100.0	9.0	12.2	7.4	9.5	14.8	23.5	10.9	11.6	1.1
1984	114,165	49.7	100.0	8.3	13.2	7.9	9.7	14.9	22.8	10.9	11.7	1.2
1985	134,500	49.7	100.0	8.6	12.9	8.0	10.6	15.8	23.3	10.1	10.5	0.1
1986	135,700	48.8	100.0	9.0	15.5	10.4	10.5	14.8	21.3	9.6	8.6	0.2
1987	143,700	49.5	100.0	7.5	15.2	8.1	11.2	15.8	23.4	9.6	8.8	0.3
1988	147,000	49.3	100.0	8.5	14.0	8.8	10.9	16.1	23.5	10.5	7.4	0.3
1989	146,900	49.1	100.0	7.8	14.8	10.4	11.9	13.8	21.2	10.8	8.9	0.3
1990	168,500	48.4	100.0	8.5	16.3	9.8	13.1	14.2	22.3	8.9	6.5	0.4
1991	190,400	48.4	100.0	8.5	16.8	10.1	12.2	16.2	19.5	8.9	7.4	0.4
1992	241,300	47.7	100.0	8.6	17.7	12.0	12.4	15.6	17.6	8.4	7.5	0.2
1993	237,900	48.1	100.0	7.5	17.5	11.2	13.1	16.5	19.7	6.8	7.4	0.2
1994	234,000	48.2	100.0	7.4	16.9	11.1	12.9	17.0	20.8	7.3	6.4	0.2
1995	263,200	48.5	100.0	6.4	16.7	11.4	13.8	17.2	20.5	7.6	6.3	0.1
1996	256,900	49.1	100.0	5.3	15.1	11.3	14.0	19.0	21.2	8.3	5.8	0.1
1997	250,200	48.4	100.0	6.2	16.3	12.2	14.1	19.0	19.0	6.8	6.2	0.2
1998	271,900	48.9	100.0	5.4	14.9	12.2	14.5	19.1	20.4	7.6	5.7	0.2
1999	266,900	48.7	100.0	5.7	14.6	12.5	15.3	18.2	20.6	6.6	6.2	0.3
2000	282,400	49.2	100.0	5.8	13.7	12.3	13.5	18.7	21.6	8.1	6.1	0.2
2001	304,800	48.4	100.0	7.9	14.0	12.1	13.8	18.5	20.1	7.6	5.9	0.1
2002	343,667	48.7	100.0	7.3	13.4	11.6	14.3	18.4	21.0	7.7	6.3	0.1
2003	355,863	49.0	100.0	6.8	13.2	11.4	14.2	18.4	21.5	8.0	6.3	0.2
2004	367,103	49.7	100.0	6.5	12.6	11.1	14.1	18.5	21.9	8.1	6.7	0.4
2005	385,375	49.6	100.0	6.2	12.2	10.9	14.1	18.9	22.2	7.6	7.4	0.5
2006	373,390	48.1	100.0	7.6	12.9	11.4	14.6	19.2	21.8	7.1	5.2	0.3
2007	375,951	48.4	100.0	7.5	12.3	11.1	14.4	19.4	22.0	7.4	5.6	0.3
2008	410,260	48.4	100.0	7.6	12.2	10.7	14.2	19.9	21.7	7.8	5.4	0.5
2009	449,272	48.4	100.0	7.8	12.1	10.3	14.3	20.4	21.8	7.7	5.3	0.4
2010	470,989	48.8	100.0	7.3	11.9	9.8	13.9	20.6	22.2	7.8	5.9	0.5
2011	458,872	49.5	100.0	6.4	11.2	9.0	13.1	20.9	24.0	8.2	6.7	0.6
2012	448,836	49.9	100.0	5.8	10.8	8.8	12.6	20.9	25.0	8.4	6.9	0.7
2013	409,233	50.3	100.0	5.5	10.2	8.4	11.7	20.9	26.4	9.0	7.3	0.7
2014	365,941	50.7	100.0	5.3	9.6	7.8	10.9	20.8	27.8	9.5	7.5	0.7
2015	351,230	51.0	100.0	5.1	9.2	7.6	10.2	20.7	28.5	10.0	7.9	0.7
2016	332,650	51.1	100.0	5.0	9.1	7.2	10.2	20.5	28.9	10.2	8.2	0.7
2017	341,003	50.7	100.0	5.9	9.5	7.3	10.0	20.2	28.3	10.1	8.2	0.7
2018	329,255	51.0	100.0	5.4	9.2	7.1	10.0	20.0	28.7	10.4	8.6	0.7
2019	326,345	51.2	100.0	5.2	9.0	6.9	9.9	19.7	29.0	10.6	9.0	0.7

(Continued)

6.C OASDI Benefits Awarded: Disabled Workers

Table 6.C2—Number and average age of disabled-worker awardees, and percentage distribution by age at award: By sex, selected years 1957–2023—Continued

Year	Number	Average age	Percentage distribution, by age									
			Total, all ages	Under 30	30–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–FRA ^a
Women (cont.)												
2020	294,408	51.2	100.0	5.7	8.9	6.8	9.6	18.9	28.8	10.8	9.6	0.8
2021	251,876	51.7	100.0	5.3	8.4	6.5	8.9	18.5	29.4	11.5	10.5	1.0
2022	233,951	51.9	100.0	5.3	8.4	6.4	8.5	18.3	28.8	11.8	11.3	1.2
2023	240,799	51.6	100.0	5.9	8.8	6.7	8.3	17.9	28.1	11.8	11.3	1.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record. Data for 1985–2001 are based on a 1 percent sample. All other years are 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

Data for 2006–2011 omit individuals whose benefits were reinstated under the Expedited Reinstatement provisions. For that reason, as well as for differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Age in year of award for 1957–1984. Age in month of award for 1985 and later. Beginning with 2006, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award.

Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

FRA = full retirement age; . . . = not applicable.

a. Includes awards processed after attainment of FRA.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.C OASDI Benefits Awarded: Disabled Workers

Table 6.C7—Number of disabled-worker benefit applications, awards, ratio of awards to applications, and awards per 1,000 insured workers, 1965–2023

Year	Number (thousands)		Awards as a percentage of applications	Awards per 1,000 insured workers
	Applications	Awards		
1965	529.3	253.5	47.9	4.7
1966	544.5	278.3	51.1	5.1
1967	573.2	301.4	52.6	5.4
1968	719.8	323.2	44.9	5.7
1969	725.2	344.7	47.5	4.9
1970	869.8	350.4	40.3	4.8
1971	923.9	415.9	45.0	5.5
1972	947.5	455.4	48.1	5.9
1973	1,067.5	491.6	46.1	6.2
1974	1,330.2	536.0	40.3	6.6
1975	1,285.3	592.0	46.1	7.0
1976	1,232.2	551.5	44.8	6.4
1977	1,235.2	568.9	46.1	6.5
1978	1,184.7	490.8	41.4	5.5
1979	1,187.8	440.5	37.1	4.7
1980	1,262.3	420.3	33.3	4.3
1981	1,161.2	381.0	32.8	3.8
1982	1,019.8	336.1	33.0	3.3
1983	1,019.3	428.5	42.0	4.1
1984	1,036.7	410.0	39.5	3.9
1985	1,066.2	416.1	39.0	3.9
1986	1,118.4	424.9	38.0	3.9
1987	1,108.9	420.3	37.9	3.8
1988	1,017.9	415.3	40.8	3.7
1989	984.9	430.7	43.7	3.7
1990	1,067.7	472.1	44.2	4.0
1991	1,208.7	540.8	44.7	4.5
1992	1,335.1	642.1	48.1	5.3
1993	1,425.8	637.4	44.7	5.2
1994	1,443.8	631.9	43.8	5.1
1995	1,338.1	645.6	48.3	5.2
1996	1,279.2	624.3	48.8	4.9
1997	1,180.2	587.7	49.8	4.6
1998	1,169.3	608.4	52.0	4.6
1999	1,200.1	620.6	51.7	4.7

(Continued)

6.C OASDI Benefits Awarded: Disabled Workers

Table 6.C7—Number of disabled-worker benefit applications, awards, ratio of awards to applications, and awards per 1,000 insured workers, 1965–2023—Continued

Year	Number (thousands)		Awards as a percentage of applications	Awards per 1,000 insured workers
	Applications	Awards		
2000	1,330.6	621.3	46.7	4.6
2001	1,498.6	690.5	46.1	5.0
2002	1,682.5	750.0	44.6	5.4
2003	1,895.5	777.5	41.0	5.5
2004	2,137.5	795.8	37.2	5.6
2005	2,122.1	829.7	39.1	5.8
2006	2,134.1	803.8	37.7	5.5
2007	2,190.2	818.5	37.4	5.6
2008	2,320.4	890.4	38.4	6.0
2009	2,816.2	987.6	35.1	6.6
2010	2,935.8	1,049.3	35.7	7.0
2011	2,878.9	1,019.1	35.4	6.8
2012	2,824.0	983.6	34.8	6.6
2013	2,653.9	888.1	33.5	5.9
2014	2,536.2	811.0	32.0	5.4
2015	2,427.4	775.7	32.0	5.1
2016	2,321.6	744.3	32.1	4.9
2017	2,179.9	762.1	35.0	5.0
2018	2,073.3	733.9	35.4	4.8
2019	2,015.2	723.9	35.9	4.7
2020	1,838.9	648.1	35.2	4.1
2021	1,800.4	572.0	31.8	3.6
2022	1,789.6	543.4	30.4	3.4
2023	1,904.6	561.6	29.5	3.5

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Figures are subject to revision.

CONTACT: actuary@ssa.gov.

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D1—Number of spousal benefit awardees: Wives by basis of entitlement, and husbands, by type of benefit, selected years 1950–2023

Year	Total	Wives with entitlement based on—		Husbands
		Care of children	Age	
Wives and husbands of retired workers				
1950	162,768	9,646	152,310	812
1955	288,915	21,692	263,816	3,407
1960	339,987	32,254	305,713	2,020
1965	321,015	44,087	275,717	1,211
1970	339,447	51,378	286,867	1,202
1975	350,558	60,184	289,600	774
1980	360,693	55,401	294,892	10,400
1981	338,540	50,993	277,641	9,906
1982	349,967	36,229	302,739	10,999
1983	356,274	35,309	308,922	12,043
1984	342,691	30,972	298,855	12,864
1985	356,558	30,454	312,849	13,255
1986	358,115	28,925	315,427	13,763
1987	333,333	26,099	294,499	12,735
1988	316,929	23,045	281,760	12,124
1989	310,498	21,285	278,655	10,558
1990	308,980	21,395	277,238	10,347
1991	307,000	21,154	276,236	9,610
1992	304,764	21,057	274,670	9,037
1993	290,728	19,945	262,240	8,543
1994	275,025	18,431	248,430	8,164
1995	258,740	17,214	233,731	7,795
1996	244,014	15,466	221,059	7,489
1997	268,012	14,040	246,229	7,743
1998	263,668	13,472	242,390	7,806
1999	275,568	13,521	253,559	8,488
2000	341,503	15,625	315,148	10,730
2001	314,547	13,743	289,757	11,047
2002	317,685	14,011	291,377	12,297
2003	305,831	12,832	280,883	12,116
2004	319,430	12,219	294,133	13,078
2005	329,225	11,630	303,976	13,619
2006	328,430	11,160	301,614	15,656
2007	316,782	10,471	291,985	14,326
2008	344,003	11,283	316,119	16,601
2009	375,123	12,530	343,296	19,297
2010	354,947	11,710	321,826	21,411
2011	345,821	10,736	311,826	23,259
2012	369,410	9,202	332,495	27,713
2013	373,933	8,775	332,529	32,629
2014	385,394	8,221	338,500	38,673
2015	422,185	8,524	366,718	46,943
2016	436,229	8,481	373,024	54,724
2017	415,969	7,891	351,013	57,065
2018	441,481	7,795	366,509	67,177
2019	487,613	7,358	396,804	83,451
2020	406,176	6,646	337,732	61,798
2021	343,400	5,306	295,606	42,488
2022	365,616	5,288	320,545	39,783
2023	382,587	5,536	338,924	38,127

(Continued)

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D1—Number of spousal benefit awardees: Wives by basis of entitlement, and husbands, by type of benefit, selected years 1950–2023—*Continued*

Year	Total	Wives with entitlement based on—		Husbands
		Care of children	Age	
Wives and husbands of disabled workers				
1958 ^a	12,920	7,869	5,035	16
1959 ^b	54,299	32,844	21,301	154
1960	54,187	38,326	15,756	105
1965	69,183	55,230	13,813	140
1970	96,304	74,913	21,227	164
1975	148,741	116,624	31,942	175
1980	108,500	74,922	32,616	962
1981	95,575	64,333	30,360	882
1982	77,835	45,463	31,540	832
1983	80,079	43,820	35,369	890
1984	81,834	46,433	34,470	931
1985	83,511	48,522	34,101	888
1986	82,435	47,711	33,797	927
1987	77,316	43,881	31,652	1,783
1988	73,790	41,627	29,634	2,529
1989	69,113	39,212	27,750	2,151
1990	69,667	40,458	27,023	2,186
1991	72,754	43,543	26,747	2,464
1992	78,083	47,841	27,502	2,740
1993	74,605	45,602	26,276	2,727
1994	69,549	42,824	24,240	2,485
1995	63,097	37,972	22,833	2,292
1996	57,528	33,638	21,775	2,115
1997	50,818	25,779	23,329	1,710
1998	47,550	23,190	22,693	1,667
1999	46,164	21,949	22,557	1,658
2000	43,941	19,801	22,399	1,741
2001	43,412	19,535	21,979	1,898
2002	45,600	20,621	22,863	2,116
2003	47,183	20,580	24,269	2,334
2004	48,016	19,423	26,070	2,523
2005	50,187	18,877	28,679	2,631
2006	49,521	16,837	30,270	2,414
2007	47,583	15,529	29,539	2,515
2008	50,756	15,899	32,033	2,824
2009	54,112	16,963	33,980	3,169
2010	53,987	17,445	32,960	3,582
2011	53,276	15,754	33,769	3,753
2012	50,165	13,625	32,689	3,851
2013	46,183	11,759	30,748	3,676
2014	42,609	9,491	29,451	3,667
2015	40,957	8,429	28,359	4,169
2016	39,698	7,657	27,575	4,466
2017	36,095	6,734	25,276	4,085
2018	34,810	5,768	24,882	4,160
2019	35,084	5,354	25,203	4,527
2020	29,200	4,597	20,992	3,611
2021	24,919	3,334	18,636	2,949
2022	25,435	3,108	19,487	2,840
2023	26,276	2,823	20,542	2,911

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Benefits not necessarily payable at time of award.

Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

a. January–November.

b. Includes December 1958.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D3—Number and average monthly benefit for spousal benefit awardees, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, and type of benefit, 2023

Basis of entitlement, age and marital status	All spouses		Wives		Husbands	
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
<i>All spouses</i>						
Total	408,863	580.85	367,825	583.43	41,038	557.71
By basis of entitlement						
Care of children	8,589	624.25	8,359	627.63	230	501.20
Under 35	797	383.76	775	385.97	22	306.00
35–39	999	475.97	975	478.39	24	377.64
40–44	1,282	518.92	1,250	521.85	32	404.64
45–49	1,525	617.71	1,497	620.61	28	462.55
50–54	1,581	702.13	1,546	707.73	35	454.59
55–59	1,245	783.90	1,205	791.38	40	558.73
60–61	540	824.50	519	829.61	21	698.12
62–FRA	620	712.55	592	711.36	28	737.87
Age	400,274	579.92	359,466	582.40	40,808	558.03
62–64	161,549	472.36	153,619	477.40	7,930	374.75
62	86,238	425.15	82,660	429.95	3,578	314.22
63	31,130	463.69	29,561	469.09	1,569	362.10
64	44,181	570.64	41,398	578.09	2,783	459.69
65–69	198,528	668.42	175,756	670.43	22,772	652.92
65	51,694	593.49	48,383	601.11	3,311	482.04
66	70,946	637.07	66,426	645.53	4,520	512.67
67	25,858	652.55	23,150	666.24	2,708	535.49
68	19,811	680.34	16,828	692.75	2,983	610.37
69	30,219	875.97	20,969	895.94	9,250	830.72
70–74	31,412	592.05	24,551	617.44	6,861	501.19
75 or older	8,785	514.44	5,540	546.21	3,245	460.21
By marital status						
Nondivorced	356,376	586.79	320,809	590.00	35,567	557.78
Divorced	52,487	540.54	47,016	538.59	5,471	557.26

(Continued)

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D3—Number and average monthly benefit for spousal benefit awardees, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, and type of benefit, 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement, age and marital status	All spouses		Wives		Husbands	
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
<i>Spouses of retired workers</i>						
Total	382,587	590.88	344,460	592.95	38,127	572.14
By basis of entitlement						
Care of children	5,620	762.32	5,536	761.71	84	802.24
Under 35	257	674.60	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
35–39	421	712.13	417	710.98	4	831.90
40–44	667	673.14	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
45–49	1,017	714.56	1,008	713.20	9	867.53
50–54	1,174	786.22	1,168	785.89	6	850.37
55–59	1,049	841.10	1,027	843.18	22	744.17
60–61	477	869.09	461	871.25	16	806.83
62–FRA	558	744.56	535	742.58	23	790.76
Age	376,967	588.32	338,924	590.20	38,043	571.63
62–64	143,929	479.82	137,521	483.73	6,408	395.85
62	74,152	432.38	71,465	436.01	2,687	336.01
63	28,622	466.94	27,281	471.45	1,341	375.17
64	41,155	574.23	38,775	580.32	2,380	475.07
65–69	193,475	671.64	171,759	672.96	21,716	661.22
65	49,290	597.02	46,348	603.60	2,942	493.33
66	69,404	639.82	65,182	647.54	4,222	520.52
67	25,415	653.32	22,821	666.41	2,594	538.13
68	19,496	681.72	16,621	693.78	2,875	611.99
69	29,870	877.75	20,787	897.86	9,083	831.73
70–74	30,906	592.69	24,188	617.74	6,718	502.49
75 or older	8,657	514.63	5,456	546.17	3,201	460.87
By marital status						
Nondivorced	334,180	596.82	300,997	599.57	33,183	571.86
Divorced	48,407	549.89	43,463	547.14	4,944	574.02

(Continued)

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D3—Number and average monthly benefit for spousal benefit awardees, by basis of entitlement, age, marital status, sex, and type of benefit, 2023—*Continued*

Basis of entitlement, age and marital status	All spouses		Wives		Husbands	
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
<i>Spouses of disabled workers</i>						
Total	26,276	434.84	23,365	443.08	2,911	368.72
By basis of entitlement						
Care of children	2,969	362.89	2,823	364.69	146	328.00
Under 35	540	245.35	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
35–39	578	303.95	558	304.57	20	286.79
40–44	615	351.67	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
45–49	508	423.82	489	429.77	19	270.71
50–54	407	459.55	378	466.22	29	372.71
55–59	196	477.77	178	492.50	18	332.07
60–61	63	486.83	58	498.60	5	350.26
62–FRA	62	424.47	57	418.32	5	494.59
Age	23,307	444.01	20,542	453.86	2,765	370.87
62–64	17,620	411.49	16,098	423.36	1,522	285.88
62	12,086	380.75	11,195	391.28	891	248.52
63	2,508	426.62	2,280	440.76	228	285.22
64	3,026	521.69	2,623	545.17	403	368.86
65–69	5,053	545.03	3,997	561.60	1,056	482.31
65	2,404	521.14	2,035	544.54	369	392.05
66	1,542	513.38	1,244	540.19	298	401.46
67	443	608.44	329	654.53	114	475.43
68	315	595.23	207	609.77	108	567.37
69	349	723.71	182	675.98	167	775.73
70–74	506	553.16	363	597.77	143	439.90
75 or older	128	501.75	84	548.74	44	412.02
By marital status						
Nondivorced	22,196	435.80	19,812	444.71	2,384	361.80
Divorced	4,080	429.63	3,553	434.02	527	400.05

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Effective 2006, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D4—Number of child benefit awardees, by type of benefit and basis of entitlement, selected years 1940–2023

Year	All children	Children of—		
		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
Total				
1957	313,163	81,842	231,321	...
1960	415,719	69,979	241,430	104,310
1965	783,202	134,187	451,399	197,616
1970	1,090,865	182,595	591,724	316,546
1975	1,331,913	225,579	591,118	515,216
1976	1,327,197	236,805	578,905	511,487
1977	1,365,513	259,447	587,589	518,477
1978	1,234,658	214,284	566,992	453,382
1979	1,191,521	247,800	544,549	399,172
1980	1,174,112	248,658	540,246	385,208
1981	1,086,547	211,406	535,487	339,654
1982	916,715	182,849	473,396	260,470
1983	752,839	144,945	380,992	226,895
1984	721,564	131,986	351,326	238,252
1985	713,632	128,076	332,531	253,025
1986	700,627	122,652	319,800	258,167
1987	685,299	117,984	310,573	256,742
1988	706,031	116,659	324,346	265,026
1989	675,362	106,491	307,484	261,387
1990	695,307	108,105	303,616	283,586
1991	726,908	107,261	301,459	318,188
1992	794,571	108,686	304,300	381,585
1993	816,454	106,566	311,290	398,598
1994	824,239	102,983	310,051	411,205
1995	808,578	101,239	306,044	401,295
1996	798,485	98,655	302,480	397,350
1997	757,346	97,594	297,204	362,548
1998	763,170	96,893	294,851	371,426
1999	773,166	99,826	295,196	378,144
2000	776,676	115,358	297,686	363,632
2001	796,174	110,680	302,445	383,049
2002	846,361	116,186	310,395	419,780
2003	852,354	111,992	305,409	434,953
2004	858,562	115,391	309,472	433,699
2005	907,547	123,494	314,786	469,267
2006	897,035	126,860	321,155	449,020
2007	902,296	126,678	322,326	453,292
2008	960,873	140,581	329,397	490,895
2009	1,007,671	156,412	319,127	532,132
2010	1,044,506	155,193	320,293	569,020
2011	1,016,510	152,427	310,926	553,157
2012	959,019	142,114	304,199	512,706
2013	876,835	136,934	288,474	451,427
2014	810,075	134,070	282,492	393,513
2015	797,741	139,379	288,629	369,733
2016	775,896	139,331	290,198	346,367
2017	777,349	139,468	296,747	341,134
2018	753,860	143,697	292,115	318,048
2019	720,625	137,139	283,379	300,107
2020	694,804	129,925	293,571	271,308
2021	636,146	110,688	316,229	209,229
2022	635,484	115,627	322,896	196,961
2023	616,949	123,959	300,564	192,426

(Continued)

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D4—Number of child benefit awardees, by type of benefit and basis of entitlement, selected years 1940–2023—Continued

Year	All children	Children of—		
		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
Children under age 18				
1940	59,382	8,249	51,133	...
1945	127,514	7,215	120,299	...
1950	122,641	25,495	97,146	...
1955	238,795	40,402	198,393	...
1960	391,366	57,239	231,611	102,516
1965	523,453	84,707	263,637	175,109
1970	678,940	99,353	337,960	241,627
1975	806,770	115,347	300,139	391,284
1980	573,828	111,610	227,139	235,079
1981	512,939	84,793	228,317	199,829
1982	457,445	81,502	222,738	153,205
1983	444,467	80,117	211,396	152,954
1984	449,242	74,328	202,163	172,721
1985	464,908	74,128	200,576	190,204
1986	465,115	70,915	196,008	198,192
1987	451,370	66,672	184,668	195,030
1988	452,519	63,586	192,278	196,655
1989	446,308	59,073	189,285	197,950
1990	468,439	60,588	189,792	218,059
1991	502,442	60,618	191,537	250,287
1992	559,725	61,034	192,689	306,002
1993	575,247	59,515	198,469	317,263
1994	586,342	57,677	201,598	327,067
1995	571,650	57,215	198,848	315,587
1996	561,687	56,126	194,333	311,228
1997	517,118	54,841	184,237	278,040
1998	516,100	54,218	182,118	279,764
1999	522,946	57,019	182,159	283,768
2000	525,390	68,440	184,762	272,188
2001	542,147	64,207	188,300	289,640
2002	578,906	66,992	192,226	319,688
2003	580,166	63,793	187,060	329,313
2004	578,844	65,490	188,435	324,919
2005	609,993	69,008	189,509	351,476
2006	585,334	69,819	189,654	325,861
2007	573,067	65,783	184,922	322,362
2008	605,931	73,528	183,754	348,649
2009	645,853	84,590	179,477	381,786
2010	662,361	79,649	173,723	408,989
2011	639,273	76,748	169,625	392,900
2012	595,911	72,389	169,249	354,273
2013	534,385	68,847	161,643	303,895
2014	479,380	66,860	159,324	253,196
2015	472,055	69,017	167,694	235,344
2016	456,422	69,360	168,737	218,325
2017	462,251	69,275	175,108	217,868
2018	439,538	70,086	170,148	199,304
2019	432,544	70,034	170,068	192,442
2020	432,806	65,625	189,283	177,898
2021	397,502	55,460	213,035	129,007
2022	398,363	60,278	215,770	122,315
2023	380,606	65,234	194,529	120,843

(Continued)

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D4—Number of child benefit awardees, by type of benefit and basis of entitlement, selected years 1940–2023—Continued

Year	All children	Children of—		
		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
Disabled adult children				
1957	29,507	17,249	12,258	...
1960	24,353	12,740	9,819	1,794
1965	21,398	10,017	8,668	2,713
1970	24,547	11,348	9,425	3,774
1975	32,707	14,636	11,182	6,889
1976	34,517	15,602	11,546	7,369
1977	36,210	--	--	7,885
1978	33,611	15,378	11,013	7,220
1979	33,419	15,967	10,999	6,453
1980	33,470	16,650	10,626	6,194
1981	30,545	15,365	9,745	5,435
1982	28,707	14,772	9,685	4,250
1983	33,639	17,309	11,223	5,107
1984	36,427	18,330	12,556	5,541
1985	39,083	19,661	12,709	6,713
1986	40,525	20,295	13,244	6,986
1987	39,665	20,761	12,117	6,787
1988	38,702	20,544	11,512	6,646
1989	37,001	19,668	10,975	6,358
1990	38,772	20,862	11,277	6,633
1991	41,086	21,850	11,684	7,552
1992	47,009	23,615	13,846	9,548
1993	47,246	23,173	13,819	10,254
1994	44,483	22,119	12,590	9,774
1995	43,275	21,566	11,930	9,779
1996	40,583	20,169	11,061	9,353
1997	38,701	19,611	10,616	8,474
1998	39,941	19,932	10,914	9,095
1999	41,748	20,467	11,430	9,851
2000	43,845	22,567	11,621	9,657
2001	43,042	21,307	11,872	9,863
2002	46,636	22,881	12,685	11,070
2003	47,235	22,024	12,920	12,291
2004	48,772	22,531	13,999	12,242
2005	53,807	25,154	14,982	13,671
2006	58,519	25,679	17,467	15,373
2007	67,517	28,359	20,368	18,790
2008	79,694	32,712	24,369	22,613
2009	79,769	35,734	22,821	21,214
2010	81,681	35,533	21,942	24,206
2011	81,895	35,610	21,575	24,710
2012	69,642	29,283	18,236	22,123
2013	64,626	27,998	16,638	19,990
2014	60,902	27,241	15,705	17,956
2015	67,554	31,175	16,350	20,029
2016	64,368	30,264	16,244	17,860
2017	67,649	30,854	18,616	18,179
2018	72,240	33,923	20,283	18,034
2019	60,788	29,032	16,903	14,853
2020	57,988	28,596	15,877	13,515
2021	46,897	21,975	14,926	9,996
2022	46,326	22,348	14,704	9,274
2023	51,552	26,321	15,167	10,064

(Continued)

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D4—Number of child benefit awardees, by type of benefit and basis of entitlement, selected years 1940–2023—Continued

Year	All children	Children of—		
		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
Students				
1965	238,351	39,463	179,094	19,794
1970	387,378	71,894	244,339	71,145
1975	492,436	95,596	279,797	117,043
1976	544,739	108,197	295,058	141,484
1977	574,760	--	--	148,227
1978	544,396	105,719	291,434	147,243
1979	553,889	117,118	292,766	144,005
1980	566,814	120,398	302,481	143,935
1981	543,063	111,248	297,425	134,390
1982	430,563	86,575	240,973	103,015
1983	274,726	47,519	158,373	68,834
1984	235,895	39,328	136,577	59,990
1985	209,641	34,287	119,246	56,108
1986	194,987	31,442	110,556	52,989
1987	194,264	30,551	108,788	54,925
1988	214,810	32,529	120,556	61,725
1989	192,053	27,750	107,224	57,079
1990	188,096	26,655	102,547	58,894
1991	183,380	24,793	98,238	60,349
1992	187,837	24,037	97,765	66,035
1993	193,961	23,878	99,002	71,081
1994	193,414	23,187	95,863	74,364
1995	193,653	22,458	95,266	75,929
1996	196,215	22,360	97,086	76,769
1997	201,527	23,142	102,351	76,034
1998	207,129	22,743	101,819	82,567
1999	208,472	22,340	101,607	84,525
2000	207,441	24,351	101,303	81,787
2001	210,985	25,166	102,273	83,546
2002	220,819	26,313	105,484	89,022
2003	224,953	26,175	105,429	93,349
2004	230,946	27,370	107,038	96,538
2005	243,747	29,332	110,295	104,120
2006	253,182	31,362	114,034	107,786
2007	261,712	32,536	117,036	112,140
2008	275,248	34,341	121,274	119,633
2009	282,049	36,088	116,829	129,132
2010	300,464	40,011	124,628	135,825
2011	295,342	40,069	119,726	135,547
2012	293,466	40,442	116,714	136,310
2013	277,824	40,089	110,193	127,542
2014	269,793	39,969	107,463	122,361
2015	258,132	39,187	104,585	114,360
2016	255,106	39,707	105,217	110,182
2017	247,449	39,339	103,023	105,087
2018	242,082	39,688	101,684	100,710
2019	227,293	38,073	96,408	92,812
2020	204,010	35,704	88,411	79,895
2021	191,747	33,253	88,268	70,226
2022	190,795	33,001	92,422	65,372
2023	184,791	32,404	90,868	61,519

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data for 2006–2011 omit individuals whose benefits were reinstated under the Expedited Reinstatement provisions. For that reason, as well as for differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

. . . = not applicable; -- = not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D5—Number and average monthly benefit for child benefit awardees, by type of benefit and basis of entitlement: By age, 2023

Age	Total children		Children of—					
			Retired workers		Deceased workers		Disabled workers	
	Total number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
All children								
Total	616,949	853.10	123,959	844.30	300,564	1,088.13	192,426	491.67
Children under age 18								
Subtotal	380,606	799.20	65,234	790.53	194,529	1,033.48	120,843	426.76
Under 1	19,670	613.81	1,189	726.37	8,278	955.81	10,203	323.21
1	11,017	713.53	786	721.55	6,239	964.19	3,992	320.19
2	12,322	714.20	1,025	723.51	6,963	952.58	4,334	329.01
3	13,670	725.09	1,265	714.86	7,795	960.15	4,610	330.44
4	14,861	745.15	1,487	691.08	8,608	981.69	4,766	334.80
5	16,024	743.08	1,707	707.76	9,168	973.93	5,149	343.76
6	17,556	746.12	1,975	714.39	10,008	969.63	5,573	355.98
7	18,674	761.89	2,290	708.79	10,457	989.48	5,927	380.86
8	20,018	763.26	2,678	714.75	10,930	994.33	6,410	389.52
9	21,182	770.93	3,013	720.80	11,529	1,003.25	6,640	390.30
10	22,654	783.76	3,497	721.18	12,006	1,024.64	7,151	409.95
11	24,038	793.13	4,090	736.81	12,314	1,037.39	7,634	429.31
12	25,935	805.97	4,530	749.95	13,061	1,047.69	8,344	458.03
13	28,551	821.20	5,631	774.73	13,971	1,059.99	8,949	477.64
14	30,576	848.15	6,394	803.70	14,832	1,079.74	9,350	511.19
15	31,975	877.39	7,641	832.52	14,933	1,107.63	9,401	548.14
16	31,410	924.15	9,069	884.95	14,490	1,137.03	7,851	576.53
17	20,473	949.25	6,967	906.52	8,947	1,177.13	4,559	567.35
Disabled adult children								
Subtotal	51,552	853.13	26,321	868.19	15,167	1,036.91	10,064	536.77
Under 20	12,736	756.39	2,188	800.19	5,890	982.24	4,658	450.24
20–24	9,330	880.93	3,643	905.75	3,418	1,064.86	2,269	564.00
25–29	8,563	913.62	5,148	911.78	1,992	1,099.74	1,423	659.70
30–34	9,278	906.75	6,631	903.23	1,618	1,083.50	1,029	651.47
35–39	6,641	876.69	5,122	854.44	1,026	1,112.91	493	616.21
40 or older	5,004	813.35	3,589	763.90	1,223	994.38	192	584.54
Students aged 18–19								
Subtotal	184,791	964.11	32,404	933.14	90,868	1,213.68	61,519	611.80
18	184,670	964.25	32,369	933.29	90,818	1,213.83	61,483	611.88
19	121	757.39	35	796.60	50	931.95	36	476.81

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Effective 2006, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D6—Number of awards for widowed and surviving divorced mothers and fathers caring for a deceased worker's child, by type of benefit, 1950–2023

Year	Total	Mothers	Fathers	Widowed mothers and fathers			Surviving divorced mothers and fathers
				Subtotal	With at least 1 child under age 16 ^a	Entitled solely because of at least 1 disabled child ^b	
1950	41,101	41,101	...	41,089	41,089	...	12
1951	78,323	78,323	...	78,181	78,181	...	142
1952	64,875	64,875	...	64,776	64,776	...	99
1953	71,945	71,945	...	71,861	71,861	...	84
1954	70,775	70,775	...	70,699	70,699	...	76
1955	76,018	76,018	...	75,927	75,927	...	91
1956	67,475	67,475	...	67,410	67,410	...	65
1957	88,174	88,174	...	88,102	86,088	2,014	72
1958 ^c	81,467	81,467	...	81,392	80,130	1,262	75
1959 ^d	102,020	102,020	...	101,933	100,234	1,699	87
1960	92,607	92,607	...	92,507	90,939	1,568	100
1961	98,449	98,449	...	98,374	96,778	1,596	75
1962	99,925	99,925	...	99,835	98,099	1,736	90
1963	104,960	104,960	...	104,866	102,828	2,038	94
1964	106,249	106,249	...	106,137	103,778	2,359	112
1965	100,005	100,005	...	99,804	97,972	1,832	201
1966	107,135	107,135	...	106,677	105,270	1,407	458
1967	110,762	110,762	...	110,283	108,842	1,441	479
1968	113,765	113,765	...	113,323	111,869	1,454	442
1969	116,922	116,922	...	116,434	115,035	1,399	488
1970	112,377	112,377	...	111,887	110,459	1,428	490
1971	116,548	116,548	...	115,996	114,266	1,730	552
1972	117,699	117,699	...	117,034	113,822	3,212	665
1973	118,775	118,775	...	112,511	109,574	2,937	6,264
1974	109,221	109,221	...	102,584	99,705	2,879	6,637
1975	116,224	111,372	4,852	108,002	103,597	4,405	8,222
1976	113,520	107,339	6,181	105,158	99,781	5,377	8,362
1977	118,821	111,473	7,348	109,050	103,492	5,558	9,771
1978	110,015	103,391	6,624	100,247	96,834	3,413	9,768
1979	110,424	103,805	6,619	99,413	96,249	3,164	11,011
1980	107,809	99,922	7,887	96,005	92,768	3,237	11,804
1981	99,653	92,138	7,515	81,079	78,069	3,010	11,059
1982	86,786	80,198	6,588	70,019	67,301	2,718	10,179
1983	82,464	76,271	6,193	66,711	63,304	3,407	9,560
1984	73,794	68,164	5,630	59,256	54,962	4,294	8,908
1985	72,241	66,992	5,249	62,881	58,507	4,374	9,360
1986	69,340	64,147	5,193	60,200	55,639	4,561	9,140
1987	64,777	59,626	5,151	56,329	52,051	4,278	8,448
1988	62,676	57,859	4,817	54,833	50,655	4,178	7,843
1989	59,525	54,916	4,609	51,992	48,226	3,766	7,533
1990	58,060	53,346	4,714	50,879	47,673	3,206	7,181
1991	57,896	52,889	5,007	50,787	47,695	3,092	7,109
1992	56,402	51,273	5,129	49,341	46,302	3,039	7,061
1993	56,408	51,358	5,050	49,465	46,420	3,045	6,943
1994	54,732	49,825	4,907	48,217	45,346	2,871	6,515
1995	51,645	46,874	4,771	45,368	42,817	2,551	6,277
1996	49,150	44,732	4,418	43,538	41,192	2,346	5,612
1997	43,504	39,805	3,699	38,565	36,396	2,169	4,939
1998	42,395	38,533	3,862	37,739	35,577	2,162	4,656
1999	41,756	37,926	3,830	37,271	35,092	2,179	4,485

(Continued)

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D6—Number of awards for widowed and surviving divorced mothers and fathers caring for a deceased worker's child, by type of benefit, 1950–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Mothers	Fathers	Widowed mothers and fathers			Surviving divorced mothers and fathers
				Subtotal	With at least 1 child under age 16 ^a	Entitled solely because of at least 1 disabled child ^b	
2000	40,491	36,521	3,970	36,197	34,241	1,956	4,294
2001	41,323	37,106	4,217	36,728	34,753	1,975	4,595
2002	40,829	36,534	4,295	36,186	34,264	1,922	4,643
2003	39,206	34,712	4,494	34,797	32,979	1,818	4,409
2004	40,030	35,499	4,531	35,876	34,176	1,700	4,154
2005	38,248	34,036	4,212	34,256	32,872	1,384	3,992
2006	35,981	31,995	3,986	32,216	30,954	1,262	3,765
2007	33,597	29,869	3,728	29,954	28,691	1,263	3,643
2008	32,717	28,831	3,886	29,215	28,003	1,212	3,502
2009	32,878	28,612	4,266	29,262	27,992	1,270	3,616
2010	31,797	27,528	4,269	28,330	27,056	1,274	3,467
2011	30,117	26,216	3,901	26,733	25,452	1,281	3,384
2012	28,618	25,020	3,598	25,607	24,426	1,181	3,011
2013	26,669	23,414	3,255	23,886	22,654	1,232	2,783
2014	25,319	22,188	3,131	22,636	21,566	1,070	2,683
2015	25,121	22,136	2,985	22,495	21,386	1,109	2,626
2016	23,863	21,174	2,689	21,384	20,307	1,077	2,479
2017	23,118	20,442	2,676	20,733	19,647	1,086	2,385
2018	21,521	19,147	2,374	19,394	18,340	1,054	2,127
2019	20,988	18,622	2,366	18,896	17,932	964	2,092
2020	22,347	19,896	2,451	20,251	19,248	1,003	2,096
2021	24,566	22,093	2,473	22,522	21,562	960	2,044
2022	23,004	20,441	2,563	20,997	20,077	920	2,007
2023	19,491	17,278	2,213	17,685	16,952	733	1,806

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

. . . = not applicable.

a. Prior to August 1981, benefits were payable to mothers and fathers caring for a child under age 18. For mothers and fathers caring for a child who was at least age 14 and who were entitled in August 1981, benefits were continued until the child attained age 18 or September 1983, whichever came earlier.

b. Excludes mothers and fathers who had both disabled and nondisabled entitled children in their care.

c. January–November.

d. Includes December 1958.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D7—Number of awards and average monthly benefit for nondisabled widows, nondisabled widowers, disabled widow(er)s, and widowed mothers and fathers, by age and sex, 2023

Age, sex, and type of benefit	Nondisabled				Disabled widow(er)s		Widowed mothers and fathers	
	Widows		Widowers		Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)				
All widow(er)s	529,522	1,349.57	64,837	1,100.93	16,301	959.26	19,491	1,231.46
By age								
Under 25	...	...	...	...	...	...	272	1,023.19
25–29	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,117	1,081.26
30–34	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,402	1,043.26
35–39	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,577	1,118.48
40–44	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,281	1,230.35
45–49	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,600	1,337.31
50–54	...	...	...	...	6,015	947.31	2,528	1,410.67
55–59	...	...	...	...	10,149	966.29	1,239	1,417.65
60–64	135,108	1,602.23	22,229	1,343.12	134	961.91	413	1,282.53
60	52,724	1,552.43	7,237	1,271.42	86	978.40	120	1,294.35
61	20,913	1,611.83	4,468	1,310.15	25	951.96	89	1,357.13
62	22,230	1,620.73	4,074	1,396.89	14	967.46	71	1,364.44
63	17,990	1,628.40	2,939	1,389.40	6	830.69	68	1,260.22
64	21,251	1,674.82	3,511	1,431.73	3	808.53	65	1,092.45
65–69	127,099	1,496.72	18,561	1,342.07	3	991.06	62	1,223.57
65	24,207	1,731.45	3,937	1,499.02	3	991.06	51	1,276.20
66	55,948	1,592.81	8,073	1,453.73	0	0.00	11	979.55
67	15,912	1,293.93	2,140	1,162.09	...	...	...	...
68	14,957	1,212.97	2,016	1,059.13	...	...	...	...
69	16,075	1,273.60	2,395	1,106.62	...	...	...	...
70–74	76,119	1,107.69	7,875	744.59	...	...	...	...
70	14,597	1,122.96	1,602	779.91	...	...	...	...
71	14,709	1,093.70	1,643	730.39	...	...	...	...
72	15,044	1,107.46	1,568	744.61	...	...	...	...
73	15,436	1,110.34	1,585	737.27	...	...	...	...
74	16,333	1,104.36	1,477	729.91	...	...	...	...
75–79	77,863	1,133.69	6,760	698.21	...	...	...	...
75	16,936	1,103.11	1,667	720.80	...	...	...	...
76	17,186	1,137.77	1,542	688.01	...	...	...	...
77	14,346	1,140.74	1,201	678.60	...	...	...	...
78	14,456	1,142.47	1,203	713.40	...	...	...	...
79	14,939	1,148.39	1,147	683.67	...	...	...	...
80 or older	113,333	1,194.12	9,412	640.79	...	...	...	...
By sex								
Men	...	...	64,837	1,100.93	1,895	774.99	2,213	1,078.85
Women	529,522	1,349.57	...	...	14,406	983.49	17,278	1,251.01
Widow or mother	454,189	1,336.21	...	...	12,116	978.05	15,629	1,247.01
Surviving divorced wife or mother	75,333	1,430.12	...	...	2,290	1,012.30	1,649	1,288.90

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Effective 2006, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

... = not applicable.

a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D8—Number of widow(er) awards, by basis of entitlement and sex, 1950–2023

Year	Total	Entitled because of age		Entitled because of disability	
		Widows	Widowers	Widows	Widowers
1950	66,735	66,672	63	...	...
1951	89,591	89,324	267	...	...
1952	92,302	91,992	310	...	...
1953	112,866	112,467	399	...	...
1954	128,026	127,626	400	...	...
1955	140,624	140,273	351	...	...
1956	253,524	253,191	333	...	...
1957	244,633	244,172	461	...	...
1958 ^a	199,320	198,948	372	...	...
1959 ^b	252,683	252,100	583	...	...
1960	239,267	238,813	454	...	...
1961	251,275	250,606	669	...	...
1962	267,051	266,465	586	...	...
1963	278,709	278,138	571	...	...
1964	283,263	282,689	574	...	...
1965	359,431	358,875	556	...	...
1966	403,595	403,035	560	...	...
1967	355,589	355,032	557	...	...
1968	375,391	352,280	604	22,438	69
1969	375,753	353,928	625	21,127	73
1970	363,216	347,031	576	15,546	63
1971	381,262	363,689	551	16,960	62
1972	402,809	382,452	544	19,739	74
1973	372,167	351,793	651	19,660	63
1974	363,693	343,317	550	19,793	33
1975	377,246	353,249	476	23,476	45
1976	385,373	362,229	489	22,603	52
1977	416,735	383,057	10,416	22,981	281
1978	403,679	375,750	9,022	18,553	354
1979	445,555	418,883	9,272	17,136	264
1980	452,156	424,690	11,412	15,789	265
1981	480,772	453,307	13,311	13,868	286
1982	492,451	465,070	14,941	12,222	218
1983	501,688	470,764	16,512	14,144	268
1984	499,677	464,979	17,533	16,847	318
1985	501,673	467,197	17,390	16,759	327
1986	491,052	454,903	17,731	18,033	385
1987	475,035	440,803	17,836	16,062	334
1988	457,574	424,107	18,139	14,979	349
1989	449,139	416,154	17,817	14,830	338
1990	451,862	417,925	18,513	15,058	366
1991	468,788	420,190	19,008	28,951	639
1992	472,078	419,413	19,430	32,477	758
1993	466,198	414,941	19,422	31,036	799
1994	459,340	410,323	19,114	29,075	828
1995	444,899	396,725	18,577	28,762	835
1996	438,081	390,962	18,508	27,783	828
1997	440,076	393,014	18,516	27,691	855
1998	443,669	395,231	19,039	28,494	905
1999	469,806	419,205	20,951	28,654	996

(Continued)

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D8—Number of widow(er) awards, by basis of entitlement and sex, 1950–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Entitled because of age		Entitled because of disability	
		Widows	Widowers	Widows	Widowers
2000	505,021	453,334	23,645	26,997	1,045
2001	495,848	443,267	24,309	27,179	1,093
2002	522,537	465,627	27,306	28,211	1,393
2003	508,306	451,583	28,209	27,130	1,384
2004	513,839	456,732	29,033	26,621	1,453
2005	516,949	457,549	29,579	28,127	1,694
2006	512,320	453,754	29,884	27,067	1,615
2007	569,862	509,524	31,528	27,066	1,744
2008	589,940	524,757	34,578	28,500	2,105
2009	547,495	478,914	37,063	29,174	2,344
2010	550,223	478,434	38,530	30,519	2,740
2011	544,542	472,209	39,150	30,306	2,877
2012	552,135	477,062	41,876	30,222	2,975
2013	546,435	471,744	43,092	28,688	2,911
2014	547,090	472,689	44,728	26,655	3,018
2015	573,460	494,264	48,799	27,273	3,124
2016	562,653	484,454	49,685	25,474	3,040
2017	576,984	496,286	52,248	25,262	3,188
2018	576,827	496,810	53,874	23,227	2,916
2019	581,039	502,890	56,905	18,780	2,464
2020	621,224	539,398	60,350	18,895	2,581
2021	644,020	563,004	62,018	16,764	2,234
2022	636,330	554,588	64,004	15,773	1,965
2023	610,660	529,522	64,837	14,406	1,895

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data for 2006–2011 omit individuals whose benefits were reinstated under the Expedited Reinstatement provisions. For that reason, as well as for differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

. . . = not applicable.

a. January–November.

b. Includes December 1958.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D9—Number and average amount of lump-sum death payment awards, 1940–2023

Year	Number of—		Average lump sum per worker (dollars)
	Deceased workers	Lump-sum payments	
1940	61,080	75,095	145.79
1941	90,941	117,303	144.58
1942	103,322	134,991	144.77
1943	122,185	163,011	145.66
1944	151,869	205,117	145.68
1945	178,813	247,012	146.05
1946	179,588	250,706	151.74
1947	181,992	218,787	162.16
1948	200,090	213,096	161.50
1949	202,154	212,614	164.02
1950	200,411	209,960	147.81
1951	414,470	431,229	138.24
1952	437,896	456,531	178.20
1953	511,986	532,846	174.16
1954	516,158	536,341	207.86
1955	566,830	589,612	202.72
1956	546,984	572,291	200.80
1957	689,282	718,672	201.63
1958 ^a	656,825	683,964	202.52
1959 ^b	822,413	855,032	212.67
1960	778,660	809,194	211.55
1961	813,464	843,308	210.46
1962	865,217	892,261	212.02
1963	968,651	1,015,536	212.61
1964	1,011,414	1,073,044	213.94
1965	989,848	1,046,874	226.01
1966	1,060,335	1,138,317	224.00
1967	1,133,787	1,217,980	222.51
1968	1,158,666	1,216,910	236.30
1969	1,253,467	1,295,897	232.60
1970	1,220,248	1,257,687	243.90
1971	1,251,831	1,283,924	244.20
1972	1,290,133	1,320,637	247.90
1973	1,299,223	1,325,833	253.10
1974	1,285,221	1,307,890	254.64
1975	1,334,914	1,344,095	252.47
1976	1,321,516	1,328,008	251.60
1977	1,227,390	1,240,304	254.17
1978	1,437,275	1,451,140	254.65
1979	1,500,944	1,515,614	254.68
1980	1,552,617	1,566,330	254.70
1981	1,305,261	1,321,565	254.72
1982	797,096	808,041	255.00
1983	805,524	807,537	255.00
1984	825,494	831,761	255.00
1985	823,053	825,395	255.00
1986	809,487	811,946	255.00
1987	810,066	812,814	255.00
1988	839,802	842,037	255.00
1989	829,682	831,825	255.00
1990	830,799	832,900	255.00
1991	847,838	850,100	255.00
1992	855,073	857,614	255.00
1993	860,861	863,492	255.00
1994	852,289	855,278	255.00
1995	835,360	838,015	255.00
1996	832,304	835,277	255.00
1997	825,176	828,072	255.00
1998	833,770	836,468	255.00
1999	873,890	876,878	255.00

(Continued)

6.D OASDI Benefits Awarded: Dependents and Survivors

Table 6.D9—Number and average amount of lump-sum death payment awards, 1940–2023—Continued

Year	Number of—		Average lump sum per worker (dollars)
	Deceased workers	Lump-sum payments	
2000	845,135	850,411	255.00
2001	843,983	849,102	255.00
2002	837,338	842,060	255.00
2003	817,591	821,613	255.00
2004	821,491	826,408	255.00
2005	827,492	830,912	255.00
2006	817,859	821,581	255.00
2007	801,546	806,447	255.00
2008	814,112	816,878	255.00
2009	775,580	807,601	255.00
2010	782,649	816,767	255.00
2011	787,135	821,457	255.00
2012	769,988	805,911	255.00
2013	772,097	806,933	255.00
2014	755,297	797,686	255.00
2015	800,904	840,149	255.00
2016	782,300	821,575	255.00
2017	807,099	845,927	255.00
2018	794,909	832,746	255.00
2019	794,920	830,009	255.00
2020	877,943	914,176	255.00
2021	923,462	959,140	255.00
2022	895,624	931,832	255.00
2023	841,961	875,279	255.00

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

a. January–November.

b. Includes December 1958.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 6.E1—Number and percentage distribution of retired workers with benefits withheld, by monthly benefit; overall and with and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 2023

Sex and monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All retired workers	380,527	100.0	260,808	100.0	119,719	100.0
Less than 100.00	13,686	3.6	10,647	4.1	3,039	2.5
100.00–199.90	71,526	18.8	49,136	18.8	22,390	18.7
200.00–299.90	29,473	7.7	18,383	7.0	11,090	9.3
300.00–399.90	21,422	5.6	13,587	5.2	7,835	6.5
400.00–499.90	17,233	4.5	11,003	4.2	6,230	5.2
500.00–599.90	12,911	3.4	8,095	3.1	4,816	4.0
600.00–699.90	9,428	2.5	6,441	2.5	2,987	2.5
700.00–799.90	12,207	3.2	9,028	3.5	3,179	2.7
800.00–899.90	14,673	3.9	10,663	4.1	4,010	3.3
900.00–999.90	15,842	4.2	11,218	4.3	4,624	3.9
1,000.00–1,099.90	15,495	4.1	10,743	4.1	4,752	4.0
1,100.00–1,199.90	14,914	3.9	10,385	4.0	4,529	3.8
1,200.00–1,299.90	13,856	3.6	9,584	3.7	4,272	3.6
1,300.00–1,399.90	12,813	3.4	8,902	3.4	3,911	3.3
1,400.00–1,499.90	11,397	3.0	7,942	3.0	3,455	2.9
1,500.00–1,599.90	10,562	2.8	7,394	2.8	3,168	2.6
1,600.00–1,699.90	9,423	2.5	6,655	2.6	2,768	2.3
1,700.00–1,799.90	8,649	2.3	6,161	2.4	2,488	2.1
1,800.00–1,899.90	7,411	1.9	5,274	2.0	2,137	1.8
1,900.00–1,999.90	6,640	1.7	4,825	1.9	1,815	1.5
2,000.00–2,099.90	6,424	1.7	4,687	1.8	1,737	1.5
2,100.00–2,199.90	6,484	1.7	4,921	1.9	1,563	1.3
2,200.00–2,299.90	5,918	1.6	4,436	1.7	1,482	1.2
2,300.00–2,399.90	5,007	1.3	3,789	1.5	1,218	1.0
2,400.00–2,499.90	4,464	1.2	3,362	1.3	1,102	0.9
2,500.00–2,599.90	3,876	1.0	2,921	1.1	955	0.8
2,600.00–2,699.90	3,707	1.0	2,723	1.0	984	0.8
2,700.00–2,799.90	2,921	0.8	1,988	0.8	933	0.8
2,800.00–2,899.90	2,336	0.6	1,557	0.6	779	0.7
2,900.00–2,999.90	1,857	0.5	1,165	0.4	692	0.6
3,000.00 or more	7,972	2.1	3,193	1.2	4,779	4.0

(Continued)

6.E OASDI: Benefits Withheld

Table 6.E1—Number and percentage distribution of retired workers with benefits withheld, by monthly benefit; overall and with and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 2023—*Continued*

Sex and monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men	200,583	100.0	135,607	100.0	64,976	100.0
Less than 100.00	4,151	2.1	3,177	2.3	974	1.5
100.00–199.90	25,006	12.5	17,706	13.1	7,300	11.2
200.00–299.90	13,167	6.6	8,520	6.3	4,647	7.2
300.00–399.90	10,421	5.2	6,774	5.0	3,647	5.6
400.00–499.90	8,783	4.4	5,701	4.2	3,082	4.7
500.00–599.90	6,977	3.5	4,434	3.3	2,543	3.9
600.00–699.90	5,529	2.8	3,729	2.7	1,800	2.8
700.00–799.90	7,495	3.7	5,433	4.0	2,062	3.2
800.00–899.90	8,942	4.5	6,366	4.7	2,576	4.0
900.00–999.90	9,501	4.7	6,423	4.7	3,078	4.7
1,000.00–1,099.90	9,014	4.5	5,829	4.3	3,185	4.9
1,100.00–1,199.90	8,512	4.2	5,434	4.0	3,078	4.7
1,200.00–1,299.90	7,986	4.0	5,119	3.8	2,867	4.4
1,300.00–1,399.90	7,505	3.7	4,834	3.6	2,671	4.1
1,400.00–1,499.90	6,598	3.3	4,307	3.2	2,291	3.5
1,500.00–1,599.90	6,325	3.2	4,214	3.1	2,111	3.2
1,600.00–1,699.90	5,602	2.8	3,785	2.8	1,817	2.8
1,700.00–1,799.90	5,205	2.6	3,619	2.7	1,586	2.4
1,800.00–1,899.90	4,574	2.3	3,198	2.4	1,376	2.1
1,900.00–1,999.90	4,170	2.1	2,971	2.2	1,199	1.8
2,000.00–2,099.90	4,090	2.0	2,955	2.2	1,135	1.7
2,100.00–2,199.90	4,288	2.1	3,243	2.4	1,045	1.6
2,200.00–2,299.90	3,902	1.9	2,913	2.1	989	1.5
2,300.00–2,399.90	3,385	1.7	2,576	1.9	809	1.2
2,400.00–2,499.90	3,081	1.5	2,353	1.7	728	1.1
2,500.00–2,599.90	2,734	1.4	2,093	1.5	641	1.0
2,600.00–2,699.90	2,641	1.3	2,009	1.5	632	1.0
2,700.00–2,799.90	2,076	1.0	1,451	1.1	625	1.0
2,800.00–2,899.90	1,633	0.8	1,108	0.8	525	0.8
2,900.00–2,999.90	1,363	0.7	870	0.6	493	0.8
3,000.00 or more	5,927	3.0	2,463	1.8	3,464	5.3

(Continued)

Table 6.E1—Number and percentage distribution of retired workers with benefits withheld, by monthly benefit; overall and with and without reduction for early retirement, by sex, December 2023—*Continued*

Sex and monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		With reduction for early retirement		Without reduction for early retirement	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Women	179,944	100.0	125,201	100.0	54,743	100.0
Less than 100.00	9,535	5.3	7,470	6.0	2,065	3.8
100.00–199.90	46,520	25.9	31,430	25.1	15,090	27.6
200.00–299.90	16,306	9.1	9,863	7.9	6,443	11.8
300.00–399.90	11,001	6.1	6,813	5.4	4,188	7.7
400.00–499.90	8,450	4.7	5,302	4.2	3,148	5.8
500.00–599.90	5,934	3.3	3,661	2.9	2,273	4.2
600.00–699.90	3,899	2.2	2,712	2.2	1,187	2.2
700.00–799.90	4,712	2.6	3,595	2.9	1,117	2.0
800.00–899.90	5,731	3.2	4,297	3.4	1,434	2.6
900.00–999.90	6,341	3.5	4,795	3.8	1,546	2.8
1,000.00–1,099.90	6,481	3.6	4,914	3.9	1,567	2.9
1,100.00–1,199.90	6,402	3.6	4,951	4.0	1,451	2.7
1,200.00–1,299.90	5,870	3.3	4,465	3.6	1,405	2.6
1,300.00–1,399.90	5,308	2.9	4,068	3.2	1,240	2.3
1,400.00–1,499.90	4,799	2.7	3,635	2.9	1,164	2.1
1,500.00–1,599.90	4,237	2.4	3,180	2.5	1,057	1.9
1,600.00–1,699.90	3,821	2.1	2,870	2.3	951	1.7
1,700.00–1,799.90	3,444	1.9	2,542	2.0	902	1.6
1,800.00–1,899.90	2,837	1.6	2,076	1.7	761	1.4
1,900.00–1,999.90	2,470	1.4	1,854	1.5	616	1.1
2,000.00–2,099.90	2,334	1.3	1,732	1.4	602	1.1
2,100.00–2,199.90	2,196	1.2	1,678	1.3	518	0.9
2,200.00–2,299.90	2,016	1.1	1,523	1.2	493	0.9
2,300.00–2,399.90	1,622	0.9	1,213	1.0	409	0.7
2,400.00–2,499.90	1,383	0.8	1,009	0.8	374	0.7
2,500.00–2,599.90	1,142	0.6	828	0.7	314	0.6
2,600.00–2,699.90	1,066	0.6	714	0.6	352	0.6
2,700.00–2,799.90	845	0.5	537	0.4	308	0.6
2,800.00–2,899.90	703	0.4	449	0.4	254	0.5
2,900.00–2,999.90	494	0.3	295	0.2	199	0.4
3,000.00 or more	2,045	1.1	730	0.6	1,315	2.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.E OASDI: Benefits Withheld

Table 6.E4—Number of beneficiaries with benefits withheld, by reason for withholding payment and type of benefit, December 2023

Reason payment withheld	Total, all beneficiaries	Retired workers			Disabled workers	Wives and husbands				Children	Widowed mothers and fathers	Widow(er)s	Parents of deceased workers
		Subtotal	Men	Women		Subtotal	Wives		Husbands				
							Without children ^a	With children ^b					
Total	2,519,176	380,527	200,583	179,944	147,162	467,768	356,411	21,549	89,808	652,427	32,358	838,423	511
Earnings of—													
Retired workers	52,410	50,728	27,500	23,228	...	1,007	888	35	84	675	...	...	...
Disabled beneficiaries (substantial gainful activity)	69,348	...	...	...	50,564	389	85	269	35	18,203	...	192	...
Other beneficiaries	37,156	...	...	...	...	9,771	488	8,637	646	68	14,560	12,757	0
Entitled child not in care of beneficiary	18,913	...	...	...	...	8,521	...	8,107	414	...	10,392	...	...
Payee not determined	12,631	1,386	720	666	1,993	58	51	(X)	(X)	8,797	(X)	396	0
Recoupment of overpayment for reasons other than earnings	54,089	26,442	13,398	13,044	8,359	2,256	1,432	662	162	9,791	1,574	5,663	4
Address unknown	145,783	70,406	40,578	29,828	24,161	4,705	3,402	383	920	29,141	352	16,974	44
Determination of continuing disability pending	11,347	...	...	...	8,122	66	4	56	6	3,121	...	38	...
Imprisoned or confined	63,397	18,037	17,242	795	32,216	398	67	104	227	11,576	114	1,056	...
Workers' compensation offset	692	...	...	...	490	26	17	(X)	(X)	176	...	...	...
Government pension offset	509,771	...	...	...	...	294,270	219,843	33	74,394	...	45	215,456	...
Technical entitlement	1,180,765	...	...	...	...	106,775	97,760	1,431	7,584	540,232	985	532,736	37
Other reasons	362,874	213,528	101,145	112,383	21,257	39,526	32,374	(X)	5,328	30,647	(X)	53,155	426

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: ... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Aged 62 or older.

b. Under full retirement age with entitled children in their care.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 6.E5—Number of spouse and child beneficiaries with benefits withheld, by reason for withholding payment, type of benefit, and basis of entitlement, December 2023

Reason payment withheld	Wives and husbands of—		Children under age 18 of—			Disabled adult children of—			Students aged 18–19 of—		
	Retired workers	Disabled workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
Total	442,186	25,582	31,926	48,586	187,477	155,052	165,496	56,079	1,645	2,313	3,853
Earnings of—											
Retired workers	1,007	...	519	...	...	134	...	...	22	...	...
Disabled beneficiaries (substantial gainful activity)	...	389	...	...	12,662	1,415	2,162	1,907	...	...	57
Other beneficiaries	3,176	6,595	(X)	9	16	...	...	...	0	(X)	3
Entitled child not in care of beneficiary	1,789	6,732	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payee not determined	55	3	392	3,820	2,116	416	1,850	160	4	33	6
Recoupment of overpayment for reasons other than earnings	1,678	578	700	2,579	4,798	561	752	224	22	80	75
Address unknown	4,330	375	1,513	6,282	9,884	1,956	7,284	1,577	99	347	199
Determination of continuing disability pending	...	66	...	...	1,818	273	742	267	...	...	21
Imprisoned or confined	266	132	(X)	83	52	1,989	7,930	1,489	3	(X)	3
Workers' compensation offset	...	26	...	...	158	...	...	15	...	...	3
Government pension offset	291,198	3,072	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical entitlement	100,240	6,535	25,416	26,459	148,972	146,247	138,766	48,065	1,422	1,625	3,260
Other reasons	38,447	1,079	(X)	9,354	7,001	2,061	6,010	2,375	73	(X)	226

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: ... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.F OASDI: Benefits Terminated

Table 6.F1—Number of beneficiaries with benefits terminated, by type, 1940–2023

Year	Total, all benefits ^a	Retired workers	Disabled workers	Wives and husbands	Children				Widowed mothers and fathers	Widow(er)s	Parents of deceased workers
					Total	Under age 18	Disabled adult children	Students			
Total	216,806,722	82,609,454	28,992,026	22,832,199	55,587,678	35,280,544	1,743,457	18,563,677	5,206,664	20,235,529	110,388
1940–1944	246,534	84,737	...	40,811	73,394	73,394	...	...	40,868	5,680	1,044
1945–1949	896,041	304,902	...	154,261	250,835	250,835	...	...	145,998	36,144	3,901
1950	266,615	98,280	...	51,200	69,062	69,062	...	...	33,313	13,642	1,118
1951	354,282	141,665	...	73,706	82,516	82,516	...	...	37,016	17,999	1,380
1952	383,780	160,284	...	85,349	75,352	75,352	...	...	40,085	20,978	1,732
1953	455,652	193,688	...	99,409	89,292	89,292	...	...	44,331	27,006	1,926
1954	501,694	212,894	...	111,788	99,375	99,375	...	...	45,870	29,871	1,896
1955	579,229	247,998	...	125,880	117,443	117,443	...	...	49,330	36,488	2,090
1956	624,981	269,006	...	134,700	128,391	128,391	...	...	51,874	38,849	2,161
1957	789,331	334,710	16,131	178,464	146,828	146,540	288	...	54,715	56,022	2,461
1958	817,512	322,279	52,949	173,608	156,944	156,348	596	...	52,088	57,422	2,222
1959	1,163,018	458,175	81,982	255,169	211,711	209,948	1,763	...	67,346	85,401	3,234
1960	1,170,612	440,555	89,090	249,792	235,965	233,512	2,453	...	67,555	84,396	3,259
1961	1,327,950	471,552	115,546	276,437	290,895	287,599	3,296	...	77,778	92,322	3,420
1962	1,410,718	507,807	128,299	282,569	311,045	307,200	3,845	...	78,261	99,332	3,405
1963	1,672,045	591,951	137,850	330,576	397,764	392,606	5,158	...	92,246	117,743	3,915
1964	1,739,693	616,124	138,576	333,969	424,680	418,834	5,846	...	96,116	126,328	3,900
1965	1,868,804	646,734	156,648	345,229	481,215	448,344	6,628	26,243	98,058	137,031	3,889
1966	2,178,105	696,038	168,630	351,877	704,131	457,688	7,329	239,114	92,054	158,302	3,749
1967	2,545,076	748,184	208,899	373,803	820,610	503,110	9,178	308,322	102,004	172,411	3,789
1968	2,654,191	789,586	222,197	386,245	837,390	514,363	10,620	312,407	100,344	188,844	4,004
1969	2,860,287	827,151	251,269	399,689	946,481	564,725	11,922	369,834	107,119	205,188	3,525
1970	2,841,523	817,129	260,444	388,574	956,566	582,918	11,795	361,853	102,578	208,843	3,313
1971	2,944,134	846,103	266,471	394,422	1,011,381	607,138	11,621	392,622	104,577	223,988	3,162
1972	2,949,327	839,018	261,739	384,297	1,037,251	605,569	13,924	417,758	108,995	232,375	2,950
1973	3,132,957	873,593	304,792	396,828	1,137,641	637,851	12,445	487,345	103,056	234,039	2,955
1974	3,296,247	921,897	320,958	416,891	1,205,329	699,400	15,288	490,641	116,061	243,139	2,886
1975	3,313,151	931,953	329,532	421,973	1,209,574	695,082	15,195	499,297	110,493	249,274	2,574
1976	3,405,273	941,162	351,504	424,417	1,262,306	711,425	16,104	534,777	114,823	256,020	2,412
1977	3,551,125	955,114	401,334	430,431	1,331,923	740,822	17,060	574,041	114,605	265,721	2,285
1978	3,589,849	977,703	413,571	428,498	1,342,365	736,536	17,496	588,333	112,491	271,102	2,106
1979	3,568,400	953,520	422,503	426,014	1,346,176	726,910	18,598	600,668	111,604	272,422	1,831
1980	3,538,615	1,009,542	408,051	420,313	1,259,831	636,825	14,561	608,445	118,300	289,326	1,705
1981	3,596,613	1,006,756	434,187	419,331	1,305,554	664,436	15,482	625,636	111,025	291,081	1,649
1982	3,869,989	1,032,327	483,847	437,104	1,485,066	677,326	16,435	791,305	109,210	298,435	1,521
1983	3,788,835	1,068,963	453,621	492,524	1,223,789	584,312	19,706	619,771	214,361	309,168	1,448
1984	3,230,134	1,102,737	371,913	373,796	954,150	498,199	19,277	436,674	88,342	319,858	1,283
1985	3,109,569	1,150,236	339,984	367,257	820,641	446,106	17,022	357,513	84,165	331,090	1,228
1986	2,996,494	1,152,844	341,276	362,966	703,293	474,999	17,013	211,281	90,071	329,855	1,110
1987	2,967,965	1,163,655	347,948	354,240	681,275	457,523	17,056	206,696	80,131	328,008	1,041
1988	3,087,126	1,227,357	356,143	354,250	723,385	484,001	19,478	219,906	73,473	341,432	922
1989	2,977,413	1,202,430	351,402	339,550	678,094	454,048	19,726	204,320	66,527	332,040	856
1990	2,958,646	1,222,810	348,194	337,006	646,343	415,616	20,014	210,713	64,260	334,293	769
1991	2,943,272	1,237,517	351,303	332,892	619,977	401,092	17,723	201,162	61,383	335,740	646
1992	2,969,109	1,252,171	361,796	329,102	616,771	397,723	17,857	201,191	65,852	339,827	617
1993	3,075,227	1,313,867	372,317	336,335	632,585	408,497	18,842	205,246	62,436	354,833	578
1994	3,124,009	1,329,241	384,590	331,416	647,848	421,730	20,034	206,084	72,662	356,097	529
1995	3,161,744	1,334,027	399,475	327,233	678,821	451,375	22,639	204,807	61,813	358,691	493
1996	3,187,291	1,352,339	396,980	321,703	690,618	459,254	23,776	207,588	61,618	362,751	444
1997	3,413,296	1,370,596	464,984	319,172	777,803	537,259	26,210	214,334	60,342	419,105	376
1998	3,307,618	1,405,342	409,489	313,423	741,412	495,678	26,755	218,979	54,551	382,619	346
1999	3,366,363	1,436,865	433,950	312,867	748,950	490,634	29,444	228,872	51,341	381,791	361

(Continued)

Table 6.F1—Number of beneficiaries with benefits terminated, by type, 1940–2023—Continued

Year	Total, all benefits ^a	Retired workers	Disabled workers	Wives and husbands	Children				Widowed mothers and fathers	Widow(er)s	Parents of deceased workers
					Total	Under age 18	Disabled adult children	Students			
2000	3,404,466	1,447,269	460,351	310,703	753,430	502,351	33,300	217,779	50,925	381,341	282
2001	3,440,679	1,460,763	459,073	304,413	775,873	515,300	32,988	227,585	49,838	390,315	289
2002	3,494,924	1,465,869	478,098	306,796	807,955	534,181	34,722	239,052	49,919	385,945	265
2003	3,411,500	1,447,461	447,485	292,156	796,560	526,475	33,030	237,055	47,418	380,155	226
2004	3,480,809	1,453,625	458,359	292,183	849,643	555,137	32,802	261,704	48,610	378,153	208
2005	3,522,025	1,479,956	485,715	285,609	845,835	566,052	35,018	244,765	46,275	378,403	209
2006	3,607,381	1,473,218	506,663	292,969	912,478	616,362	44,575	251,541	47,326	374,512	178
2007	3,483,878	1,475,216	510,645	251,573	841,266	553,094	32,031	256,141	41,264	363,725	189
2008	3,622,908	1,521,555	550,593	252,485	871,484	568,468	35,093	267,923	39,200	387,406	185
2009	3,621,331	1,489,329	617,587	240,867	864,091	543,314	36,421	284,356	36,842	372,476	139
2010	3,725,278	1,538,386	631,063	239,168	906,191	567,996	37,613	300,582	36,067	374,236	167
2011	3,790,030	1,580,682	648,481	238,607	916,410	573,271	39,888	303,251	35,000	370,690	160
2012	3,922,509	1,609,455	728,320	243,006	915,308	575,638	48,033	291,637	33,793	392,487	140
2013	3,990,917	1,629,995	769,171	242,932	899,184	561,745	50,081	287,358	32,692	416,752	191
2014	3,975,592	1,629,622	779,229	244,328	889,026	562,530	51,049	275,447	32,198	401,035	154
2015	4,041,644	1,703,826	802,501	256,155	876,851	561,225	50,596	265,030	31,067	371,130	114
2016	4,062,003	1,701,942	820,372	267,072	873,581	563,677	53,612	256,292	30,915	368,005	116
2017	4,191,047	1,778,364	859,020	284,978	863,075	556,197	57,902	248,976	30,217	375,288	105
2018	4,238,569	1,815,199	876,857	290,237	857,361	554,805	60,150	242,406	28,617	370,181	117
2019	4,214,192	1,830,666	870,827	298,887	821,462	525,628	62,547	233,287	27,420	364,813	117
2020	4,584,124	2,133,944	892,811	340,471	786,102	502,883	66,587	216,632	26,573	404,100	123
2021	4,555,373	2,186,285	831,220	336,003	769,245	503,583	68,875	196,787	26,377	406,152	91
2022	4,407,618	2,119,369	806,894	316,740	741,213	487,188	65,244	188,781	26,895	396,404	103
2023	4,250,461	2,044,344	788,327	294,505	726,017	476,683	63,802	185,532	25,701	371,463	104

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

... = not applicable.

a. Annual totals for 1966 through 2006 include special age-72 beneficiaries; for all years combined, these terminations number 1,232,784 and are included in the cumulative total.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

6.F OASDI: Benefits Terminated

Table 6.F2—Number of beneficiaries with benefits terminated, by reason for termination and type of benefit, 2023

Reason for termination	All benefits	Retired workers	Disabled workers	Wives and husbands	Children	Widowed mothers and fathers	Widow(er)s and parents of deceased workers
Total	4,250,461	2,044,344	788,327	294,505	726,017	25,701	371,567
Death of beneficiary	2,572,845	1,966,495	230,502	64,328	35,336	623	275,561
Death of worker	126,187	...	...	98,761	27,426	...	...
Attainment of—							
Age 16 by child	28,041	...	...	9,343	...	18,698	...
Age 18 by child	409,953	...	...	...	409,953	...	...
Maximum age as a student	29,962	...	...	...	29,962	...	...
FRA by disabled worker	480,478	...	455,267	8,762	16,449	...	...
FRA by disabled widow(er)	18,125	...	...	...	...	...	18,125
Marriage, remarriage, or divorce of beneficiary	7,296	...	...	845	2,209	4,242	0
Elected a lower retirement benefit	602	...	602	...	...	...	...
Entitlement to an equal or larger Social Security benefit	247,221	58,086	462	109,408	2,207	1,636	75,422
Does not meet medical standards ^a							
Disabled worker or widow(er)	135,475	...	99,721	998	34,260	...	496
Disabled adult child	12,404	...	...	...	12,404	...	...
Student no longer attending school	154,190	...	...	...	154,190	...	...
Other	27,682	19,763	1,773	2,060	1,621	502	1,963

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

FRA = full retirement age; ... = not applicable.

a. Excludes disabled beneficiaries whose monthly benefits have been suspended because of their ability to engage in substantial gainful activity. These persons continue to be eligible for Medicare for a 3-year period.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 6.F3—Number of spouse and child beneficiaries with benefits terminated, by reason for termination, type of benefit, and basis of entitlement, 2023

Reason for termination	Wives and husbands of—		Children under age 18 of—			Disabled adult children of—			Students aged 18–19 of—		
	Retired workers	Disabled workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers	Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
Total	274,066	20,439	66,349	187,489	222,845	10,948	33,708	19,146	32,590	92,511	60,431
Death of beneficiary	62,577	1,751	171	743	508	6,847	25,844	1,128	26	38	31
Death of worker	96,185	2,576	26	...	22,875	...	...	4,003	...	...	522
Attainment of—											
Age 16 by child	4,478	4,865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 18 by child	...	...	64,536	186,345	159,072	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maximum age as a student	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,808	15,658	9,496
FRA by disabled worker	...	8,762	...	...	7,565	...	...	8,617	...	...	267
Marriage, remarriage, or divorce of beneficiary	495	350	(X)	28	259	486	917	404	(X)	(X)	18
Entitlement to an equal or larger Social Security benefit	108,406	1,002	1,358	108	100	410	126	45	(X)	(X)	3
Does not meet medical standards ^a											
Disabled worker	...	998	...	...	31,895	...	...	1,992	...	...	373
Disabled adult child	...	...	...	...	...	3,041	6,550	2,813	...	...	...
Student no longer attending school	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,690	76,788	49,712
Other	1,925	135	(X)	265	571	164	271	144	(X)	(X)	9

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

FRA = full retirement age; ... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Excludes disabled beneficiaries whose monthly benefits have been suspended because of their ability to engage in substantial gainful activity. These persons continue to be eligible for Medicare for a 3-year period.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

A vertical strip on the left side of the page features a close-up, black and white image of the stars and stripes of the United States flag. The stars are prominent in the upper half, while the stripes are visible in the lower half.

Supplemental Security Income

Summary	7.1
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Table 7.A1—Number of recipients of federally administered payments, total payments, and average monthly payment, by type of payment, eligibility category, and age, December 2023

Type of payment	All recipients	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older ^a
Number of recipients							
Total	7,425,331	1,160,789	63,886	6,200,656	983,169	4,039,319	2,402,843
Federal payment only	6,098,890	765,943	47,615	5,285,332	876,930	3,486,994	1,734,966
Federal payment and state supplementation	1,193,491	344,581	14,237	834,673	105,357	505,317	582,817
State supplementation only	132,950	50,265	2,034	80,651	882	47,008	85,060
Total with—							
Federal payment	7,292,381	1,110,524	61,852	6,120,005	982,287	3,992,311	2,317,783
State supplementation	1,326,441	394,846	16,271	915,324	106,239	552,325	667,877
Total payments ^b (thousands of dollars)							
Total	5,292,598	632,748	47,283	4,612,568	843,357	3,110,492	1,338,750
Federal payments	5,022,965	550,999	42,894	4,429,071	834,008	2,990,112	1,198,845
State supplementation	269,633	81,748	4,388	183,497	9,349	120,379	139,905
Average monthly payment ^c (dollars)							
Total	674.50	539.07	700.98	699.60	793.21	718.41	552.29
Federal payments	651.05	490.54	655.49	680.16	785.20	698.50	512.73
State supplementation	195.93	204.23	260.13	191.20	80.97	204.81	206.86

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

a. Includes blind persons and disabled persons aged 65 or older.

b. Includes retroactive payments.

c. Excludes retroactive payments.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

7.A SSI: Summary

Table 7.A2—Number of individuals and couples receiving federally administered payments, total payments, and average monthly payment, by type of payment and eligibility category, December 2023

Type of payment	Aged		Blind		Disabled		Blind and disabled under age 18
	Individual	Couple	Individual	Couple	Individual	Couple	
Number of recipients							
Total	910,530	119,682	56,981	1,352	5,045,907	93,338	983,169
Federal payment only	627,191	66,789	42,307	726	4,288,140	64,622	876,933
Federal payment and state supplementation	251,620	44,186	12,789	543	684,136	25,228	105,354
State supplementation only	31,719	8,707	1,885	83	73,631	3,488	882
Total with—							
Federal payment	878,811	110,975	55,096	1,269	4,972,276	89,850	982,287
State supplementation	283,339	52,893	14,674	626	757,767	28,716	106,236
Total payments ^a (thousands of dollars)							
Total	507,341	120,403	41,829	1,632	3,676,180	98,915	842,151
Federal payments	453,077	94,448	37,913	1,231	3,515,391	84,069	832,813
State supplementation	54,264	25,955	3,916	402	160,789	14,845	9,338
Average monthly payment ^b (dollars)							
Total	552.87	997.69	698.71	1,208.47	690.56	1,047.43	795.79
Federal payments	511.21	842.71	652.98	966.27	669.52	922.91	787.55
State supplementation	189.06	486.94	258.84	646.60	202.76	513.69	81.10

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

a. Includes retroactive payments.

b. Excludes retroactive payments.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 7.A3—Number of recipients of federally administered payments, by type of payment and eligibility category, December 1975–2023, selected years

Year	Total ^a	Federal SSI	Federally administered state supplementation	State supplementation only
<i>All recipients</i>				
1975	4,314,275	3,893,419	1,684,018	420,856
1980	4,142,017	3,682,411	1,684,765	459,606
1985	4,138,021	3,799,092	1,660,847	338,929
1990	4,817,127	4,412,131	2,058,273	404,996
1995	6,514,134	6,194,493	2,517,805	319,641
2000	6,601,686	6,319,907	2,480,637	281,779
2001	6,688,489	6,410,138	2,520,005	278,351
2002	6,787,857	6,505,227	2,461,652	282,630
2003	6,902,364	6,614,465	2,467,116	287,899
2004	6,987,845	6,694,577	2,497,589	293,268
2005	7,113,879	6,818,944	2,242,112	294,935
2006	7,235,583	6,938,690	2,268,579	296,893
2007	7,359,525	7,061,234	2,302,130	298,291
2008	7,520,501	7,219,012	2,343,599	301,489
2009	7,676,686	7,422,879	2,339,346	253,807
2010	7,912,266	7,655,667	2,385,933	256,599
2011	8,112,773	7,866,390	2,389,113	246,383
2012	8,262,877	8,039,984	2,215,840	222,893
2013	8,363,477	8,143,829	2,228,380	219,648
2014	8,335,704	8,161,835	1,549,447	173,869
2015	8,309,564	8,142,177	1,530,785	167,387
2016	8,251,161	8,087,957	1,513,590	163,204
2017	8,227,676	8,067,023	1,498,261	160,653
2018	8,128,652	7,973,746	1,472,724	154,906
2019	8,076,867	7,928,161	1,453,985	148,706
2020	7,959,766	7,817,786	1,418,499	141,980
2021	7,695,900	7,563,772	1,364,364	132,128
2022	7,542,222	7,407,730	1,346,775	134,492
2023	7,425,331	7,292,381	1,326,441	132,950

(Continued)

7.A SSI: Summary

Table 7.A3—Number of recipients of federally administered payments, by type of payment and eligibility category, December 1975–2023, selected years—Continued

Year	Total ^a	Federal SSI	Federally administered state supplementation	State supplementation only
<i>Aged</i>				
1975	2,307,105	2,024,765	843,917	282,340
1980	1,807,776	1,533,366	702,763	274,410
1985	1,504,469	1,322,292	583,913	182,177
1990	1,454,041	1,256,623	649,530	197,418
1995	1,446,122	1,314,720	663,390	131,402
2000	1,289,339	1,186,309	622,668	103,030
2001	1,264,463	1,164,825	620,952	99,638
2002	1,251,528	1,151,652	611,395	99,876
2003	1,232,778	1,132,947	602,807	99,831
2004	1,211,167	1,110,757	601,078	100,410
2005	1,214,296	1,112,779	584,787	101,517
2006	1,211,656	1,108,925	590,575	102,731
2007	1,204,512	1,101,440	595,555	103,072
2008	1,203,256	1,100,188	600,909	103,068
2009	1,185,959	1,100,626	587,766	85,333
2010	1,183,853	1,098,752	588,307	85,101
2011	1,182,106	1,101,427	584,518	80,679
2012	1,156,188	1,085,443	536,471	70,745
2013	1,157,118	1,087,496	537,641	69,622
2014	1,151,940	1,093,647	412,626	58,293
2015	1,157,492	1,101,064	412,951	56,428
2016	1,164,589	1,109,365	413,124	55,224
2017	1,176,476	1,122,039	414,338	54,437
2018	1,169,087	1,116,545	410,034	52,542
2019	1,166,666	1,115,210	407,638	51,456
2020	1,136,162	1,086,895	396,508	49,267
2021	1,115,723	1,069,295	386,174	46,428
2022	1,138,100	1,088,793	391,357	49,307
2023	1,160,789	1,110,524	394,846	50,265

(Continued)

Table 7.A3—Number of recipients of federally administered payments, by type of payment and eligibility category, December 1975–2023, selected years—Continued

Year	Total ^a	Federal SSI	Federally administered state supplementation	State supplementation only
<i>Blind</i>				
1975	74,489	68,375	31,376	6,114
1980	78,401	68,945	36,214	9,456
1985	82,220	73,817	38,291	8,403
1990	83,686	74,781	40,334	8,905
1995	83,545	77,064	38,695	6,481
2000	78,511	72,931	35,940	5,580
2001	78,255	72,811	35,708	5,444
2002	77,658	72,189	34,596	5,469
2003	77,082	71,621	34,142	5,461
2004	75,924	70,469	33,765	5,455
2005	75,039	69,637	31,346	5,402
2006	73,418	68,165	30,657	5,253
2007	71,727	66,611	30,048	5,116
2008	70,325	65,330	29,535	4,995
2009	69,302	65,093	28,533	4,209
2010	69,289	65,081	28,437	4,208
2011	69,033	65,090	27,988	3,943
2012	67,725	64,371	24,210	3,354
2013	67,671	64,389	24,089	3,282
2014	67,383	64,404	20,937	2,979
2015	67,851	64,991	20,562	2,860
2016	68,344	65,589	20,266	2,755
2017	68,947	66,202	20,005	2,745
2018	68,654	66,016	19,457	2,638
2019	68,747	66,241	18,963	2,506
2020	67,738	65,395	18,283	2,343
2021	65,587	63,438	17,325	2,149
2022	64,393	62,314	16,725	2,079
2023	63,886	61,852	16,271	2,034

(Continued)

7.A SSI: Summary

Table 7.A3—Number of recipients of federally administered payments, by type of payment and eligibility category, December 1975–2023, selected years—Continued

Year	Total ^a	Federal SSI	Federally administered state supplementation	State supplementation only
<i>Disabled</i>				
1975	1,932,681	1,800,279	808,725	132,402
1980	2,255,840	2,080,100	945,788	175,740
1985	2,551,332	2,402,983	1,038,643	148,349
1990	3,279,400	3,080,727	1,368,409	198,673
1995	4,984,467	4,802,709	1,815,720	181,758
2000	5,233,836	5,060,667	1,822,029	173,169
2001	5,345,771	5,172,502	1,863,345	173,269
2002	5,458,671	5,281,386	1,815,661	177,285
2003	5,592,504	5,409,897	1,830,167	182,607
2004	5,700,754	5,513,351	1,862,746	187,403
2005	5,824,544	5,636,528	1,625,979	188,016
2006	5,950,509	5,761,600	1,647,347	188,909
2007	6,083,286	5,893,183	1,676,527	190,103
2008	6,246,920	6,053,494	1,713,155	193,426
2009	6,421,425	6,257,160	1,723,047	164,265
2010	6,659,124	6,491,834	1,769,189	167,290
2011	6,861,634	6,699,873	1,776,607	161,761
2012	7,038,964	6,890,170	1,655,159	148,794
2013	7,138,688	6,991,944	1,666,650	146,744
2014	7,116,381	7,003,784	1,115,884	112,597
2015	7,084,221	6,976,122	1,097,272	108,099
2016	7,018,228	6,913,003	1,080,200	105,225
2017	6,982,253	6,878,782	1,063,918	103,471
2018	6,890,911	6,791,185	1,043,233	99,726
2019	6,841,454	6,746,710	1,027,384	94,744
2020	6,755,866	6,665,496	1,003,708	90,370
2021	6,514,590	6,431,039	960,865	83,551
2022	6,339,729	6,256,623	938,693	83,106
2023	6,200,656	6,120,005	915,324	80,651

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Total equals the sum of "Federal SSI" and "State supplementation only."

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 7.A4—Federally administered payment amounts, by type of payment and eligibility category, December 1975–2023, selected years (in thousands of dollars)

Year	Total	Federal SSI	Federally administered state supplementation
<i>All recipients</i>			
1975	493,510	374,430	119,077
1980	694,938	527,884	167,054
1985	935,462	763,022	172,440
1990	1,441,404	1,153,671	287,733
1995	2,334,664	2,069,693	264,971
2000	2,676,378	2,383,254	293,124
2001	2,839,520	2,537,423	302,098
2002	2,951,425	2,623,339	328,086
2003	3,077,819	2,721,097	356,722
2004	3,224,059	2,862,021	362,038
2005	3,366,952	3,001,392	365,560
2006	3,499,569	3,130,803	368,767
2007	3,735,792	3,357,680	378,112
2008	3,880,431	3,497,757	382,674
2009	4,120,127	3,812,757	307,370
2010	4,273,680	3,960,438	313,242
2011	4,389,872	4,090,280	299,591
2012	4,598,945	4,314,795	284,151
2013	4,677,154	4,394,477	282,677
2014	4,686,279	4,457,177	229,102
2015	4,721,982	4,496,482	225,501
2016	4,740,264	4,516,177	224,087
2017	4,754,456	4,525,941	228,515
2018	4,772,179	4,548,074	224,105
2019	4,815,717	4,595,807	219,910
2020	4,797,688	4,584,364	213,324
2021	4,703,458	4,498,018	205,440
2022	4,910,154	4,661,439	248,715
2023	5,292,598	5,022,965	269,633

(Continued)

7.A SSI: Summary

Table 7.A4—Federally administered payment amounts, by type of payment and eligibility category, December 1975–2023, selected years (in thousands of dollars)—*Continued*

Year	Total	Federal SSI	Federally administered state supplementation
<i>Aged</i>			
1975	--	--	--
1980	231,769	163,617	68,152
1985	247,133	187,129	60,004
1990	309,225	218,188	91,037
1995	362,478	289,246	73,232
2000	390,787	309,590	81,198
2001	400,762	318,398	82,364
2002	415,574	325,286	90,288
2003	424,774	327,311	97,463
2004	426,926	329,545	97,381
2005	440,023	339,507	100,516
2006	453,529	351,915	101,614
2007	465,272	362,064	103,208
2008	475,880	371,512	104,368
2009	475,505	395,498	80,008
2010	474,932	394,865	80,067
2011	471,847	396,173	75,674
2012	474,662	403,804	70,858
2013	483,984	413,182	70,802
2014	484,313	422,953	61,360
2015	495,852	434,464	61,388
2016	501,520	440,008	61,512
2017	506,540	443,239	63,301
2018	512,711	450,241	62,469
2019	524,357	462,508	61,849
2020	522,078	461,780	60,297
2021	521,509	462,500	59,009
2022	569,774	496,067	73,707
2023	632,748	550,999	81,748
(Continued)			

Table 7.A4—Federally administered payment amounts, by type of payment and eligibility category, December 1975–2023, selected years (in thousands of dollars)—Continued

Year	Total	Federal SSI	Federally administered state supplementation
<i>Blind</i>			
1975	--	--	--
1980	16,718	11,715	5,003
1985	22,555	16,878	5,677
1990	28,581	20,694	7,887
1995	30,909	25,127	5,781
2000	33,274	26,936	6,337
2001	34,425	28,043	6,383
2002	35,144	28,264	6,880
2003	35,646	28,316	7,330
2004	35,916	28,604	7,312
2005	36,382	28,993	7,389
2006	36,297	29,133	7,164
2007	36,571	29,477	7,094
2008	36,381	29,440	6,941
2009	36,702	31,146	5,556
2010	36,836	31,315	5,521
2011	36,718	31,608	5,110
2012	36,865	32,445	4,419
2013	37,494	33,125	4,369
2014	37,911	33,820	4,091
2015	38,705	34,728	3,977
2016	39,380	35,441	3,939
2017	39,787	35,802	3,985
2018	40,240	36,389	3,852
2019	41,163	37,427	3,736
2020	41,062	37,431	3,630
2021	40,636	37,238	3,398
2022	43,223	39,116	4,107
2023	47,283	42,894	4,388

(Continued)

7.A SSI: Summary

Table 7.A4—Federally administered payment amounts, by type of payment and eligibility category, December 1975–2023, selected years (in thousands of dollars)—*Continued*

Year	Total	Federal SSI	Federally administered state supplementation
<i>Disabled</i>			
1975	--	--	--
1980	446,451	352,552	93,899
1985	665,774	559,015	106,759
1990	1,103,598	914,788	188,810
1995	1,941,278	1,755,320	185,958
2000	2,252,317	2,046,728	205,589
2001	2,404,333	2,190,982	213,351
2002	2,500,707	2,269,789	230,918
2003	2,617,398	2,365,469	251,929
2004	2,761,217	2,503,872	257,346
2005	2,890,546	2,632,891	257,655
2006	3,009,743	2,749,754	259,989
2007	3,233,949	2,966,139	267,810
2008	3,368,169	3,096,804	271,365
2009	3,607,920	3,386,113	221,807
2010	3,761,912	3,534,258	227,654
2011	3,881,307	3,662,500	218,808
2012	4,087,418	3,878,545	208,873
2013	4,155,676	3,948,169	207,507
2014	4,164,055	4,000,404	163,651
2015	4,187,426	4,027,289	160,136
2016	4,199,364	4,040,729	158,635
2017	4,208,129	4,046,900	161,230
2018	4,219,228	4,061,444	157,784
2019	4,250,196	4,095,872	154,325
2020	4,234,549	4,085,153	149,396
2021	4,141,312	3,998,279	143,033
2022	4,297,157	4,126,256	170,901
2023	4,612,568	4,429,071	183,497

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Office of Financial Policy and Operations.

NOTES: Through the 2019 edition of the *Supplement*, this table presented calendar year totals. Those data continue to be presented in Table 2 of the *SSI Annual Statistical Report*.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income; -- = not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 7.A5—Average monthly federally administered payment, by type of payment and eligibility category, December 1975–2023, selected years (in dollars)

Year	Total	Federal SSI	Federally administered state supplementation
<i>All recipients</i>			
1975	106.33	90.59	61.72
1980	161.92	138.14	95.17
1985	218.09	193.77	99.39
1990	276.45	241.52	127.83
1995	335.45	312.83	98.66
2000	378.82	351.48	112.50
2001	393.96	366.31	113.65
2002	407.42	376.76	127.53
2003	417.16	383.59	138.38
2004	428.29	395.36	138.07
2005	439.09	406.50	156.30
2006	454.75	423.05	156.24
2007	468.36	437.05	156.56
2008	477.79	447.00	156.23
2009	498.75	476.33	124.96
2010	500.69	478.73	124.29
2011	501.64	481.31	118.57
2012	519.43	500.29	121.79
2013	529.15	510.21	121.48
2014	532.08	516.62	141.55
2015	541.28	525.72	141.80
2016	542.38	526.74	141.99
2017	541.63	525.31	145.88
2018	550.86	534.67	145.53
2019	565.69	549.61	145.39
2020	575.73	559.82	145.23
2021	584.11	568.13	145.08
2022	622.00	600.74	178.62
2023	674.50	651.05	195.93

(Continued)

7.A SSI: Summary

Table 7.A5—Average monthly federally administered payment, by type of payment and eligibility category, December 1975–2023, selected years (in dollars)—*Continued*

Year	Total	Federal SSI	Federally administered state supplementation
<i>Aged</i>			
1975	86.72	73.77	57.38
1980	126.66	105.69	95.60
1985	164.01	141.41	103.58
1990	208.26	170.74	136.31
1995	250.27	220.15	109.62
2000	299.69	258.12	128.46
2001	314.22	271.13	130.89
2002	330.04	280.86	146.17
2003	342.28	287.10	160.02
2004	350.53	295.13	160.44
2005	360.25	303.29	170.39
2006	373.05	316.48	170.64
2007	384.15	327.06	171.69
2008	393.46	336.03	172.29
2009	399.14	357.86	134.96
2010	399.75	358.32	134.95
2011	397.62	358.51	128.03
2012	409.31	371.17	130.66
2013	417.44	379.37	130.61
2014	419.80	386.32	147.53
2015	428.10	394.48	147.55
2016	429.37	395.65	147.42
2017	428.64	393.37	151.24
2018	436.87	401.79	150.90
2019	448.68	414.10	150.62
2020	458.31	423.88	150.90
2021	464.07	429.61	150.71
2022	495.52	450.87	185.83
2023	539.07	490.54	204.23

(Continued)

Table 7.A5—Average monthly federally administered payment, by type of payment and eligibility category, December 1975–2023, selected years (in dollars)—Continued

Year	Total	Federal SSI	Federally administered state supplementation
<i>Blind</i>			
1975	137.58	112.69	78.57
1980	192.51	163.36	111.41
1985	260.25	224.31	122.15
1990	319.03	267.34	167.29
1995	355.24	317.06	138.31
2000	413.22	360.51	171.01
2001	428.04	374.72	173.98
2002	444.54	384.79	194.31
2003	454.85	389.20	210.51
2004	463.44	398.15	210.69
2005	474.62	407.87	229.41
2006	488.42	423.15	228.97
2007	500.22	435.15	229.27
2008	507.66	442.42	229.60
2009	520.30	470.63	189.20
2010	521.62	472.95	188.84
2011	520.29	475.87	175.87
2012	532.41	494.06	175.72
2013	542.13	504.26	175.44
2014	548.08	511.82	189.43
2015	558.02	522.59	189.36
2016	559.76	524.85	189.10
2017	560.24	524.92	193.62
2018	568.62	534.31	193.31
2019	583.10	549.72	192.93
2020	591.58	558.92	192.60
2021	600.28	568.14	192.30
2022	644.53	602.12	237.74
2023	700.98	655.49	260.13

(Continued)

7.A SSI: Summary

Table 7.A5—Average monthly federally administered payment, by type of payment and eligibility category, December 1975–2023, selected years (in dollars)—*Continued*

Year	Total	Federal SSI	Federally administered state supplementation
<i>Disabled</i>			
1975	128.49	108.55	65.68
1980	188.70	160.78	94.38
1985	246.50	219.61	96.63
1990	302.78	266.84	123.36
1995	358.18	336.39	94.26
2000	397.92	373.41	105.86
2001	412.46	387.80	106.72
2002	424.75	397.71	119.94
2003	433.16	403.76	129.89
2004	444.40	415.59	129.51
2005	455.13	426.95	149.80
2006	471.00	443.61	149.71
2007	484.67	457.67	149.87
2008	493.70	467.24	149.33
2009	516.93	497.26	120.48
2010	518.44	499.20	119.71
2011	519.38	501.58	114.55
2012	537.41	520.73	118.12
2013	547.15	530.65	117.75
2014	550.11	537.04	138.43
2015	559.63	546.49	138.74
2016	560.99	547.84	139.02
2017	560.51	546.88	142.88
2018	570.03	556.55	142.52
2019	585.48	572.04	142.44
2020	595.33	582.02	142.12
2021	604.53	591.19	141.96
2022	644.50	626.84	174.55
2023	699.60	680.16	191.20

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Excludes retroactive payments.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 7.A8—Number of federally administered awards, by eligibility category and age, 1974–2023

Year	Total	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older ^a
All awards	40,699,293	9,376,490	390,774	30,932,029	6,311,201	24,827,067	9,561,025
State conversions ^b	3,155,995	1,765,946	76,560	1,313,489	2,748	1,299,343	1,853,904
Federal applications							
1974	1,336,164	771,459	8,072	556,633	66,699	493,511	775,954
1975	929,369	350,918	8,656	569,795	63,060	509,271	357,038
1976	667,994	217,852	7,197	442,945	46,114	400,314	221,566
1977	642,712	211,716	7,919	423,077	50,883	377,454	214,375
1978	563,117	192,927	7,696	362,494	46,520	321,413	195,184
1979	517,446	176,739	7,784	332,923	44,911	293,910	178,625
1980	523,758	184,399	8,819	330,540	45,781	292,080	185,897
1981	409,992	121,655	8,017	280,320	39,106	248,105	122,781
1982	343,928	104,207	6,733	232,988	35,410	203,335	105,183
1983	453,789	151,406	7,985	294,398	42,154	259,042	152,593
1984	585,832	215,898	8,390	361,544	45,766	322,858	217,208
1985	526,418	153,962	8,176	364,280	46,362	324,933	155,123
1986	603,989	161,781	7,850	434,358	50,632	390,499	162,858
1987	589,053	166,775	7,468	414,810	48,292	372,914	167,847
1988	578,748	167,051	7,027	404,670	47,798	362,903	168,047
1989	630,486	187,594	7,026	435,866	50,985	390,703	188,798
1990	718,917	191,809	7,458	519,650	77,923	447,849	193,145
1991	821,396	188,014	7,592	625,790	125,874	506,177	189,345
1992	1,054,441	190,190	7,925	856,326	221,362	641,750	191,329
1993	1,052,415	185,546	7,106	859,763	236,564	629,246	186,605
1994	943,889	158,603	6,379	778,907	203,688	580,253	159,948
1995	888,633	143,099	5,480	740,054	175,784	568,072	144,777
1996	797,137	125,660	5,293	666,184	144,404	525,350	127,383
1997	676,444	94,764	5,078	576,602	117,090	463,444	95,910
1998	743,121	111,325	6,330	625,466	136,383	490,638	116,100
1999	758,076	120,403	5,906	631,767	140,520	494,609	122,947
2000	750,163	117,567	5,879	626,717	144,136	485,798	120,229
2001	772,775	108,877	5,946	657,952	156,844	504,366	111,565
2002	820,992	113,286	5,753	701,953	170,048	535,507	115,437
2003	827,029	106,484	5,317	715,228	179,566	539,127	108,336
2004	852,052	105,605	5,213	741,234	183,152	561,487	107,413
2005	852,222	111,940	4,881	735,401	177,688	560,960	113,574
2006	838,448	110,264	4,151	724,033	170,453	556,140	111,855
2007	836,642	102,581	3,492	730,569	169,375	563,094	104,173
2008	919,146	106,513	3,987	808,646	181,228	629,697	108,221
2009	999,540	106,917	4,815	887,808	196,745	694,242	108,553
2010	1,042,124	104,902	4,855	932,367	204,219	731,265	106,640
2011	1,031,023	109,153	4,911	916,959	201,066	719,080	110,877
2012	963,630	110,505	4,398	848,727	190,192	661,265	112,173
2013	912,243	112,203	4,722	795,318	175,000	623,389	113,854
2014	805,643	108,440	5,207	691,996	157,310	538,268	110,065
2015	792,725	108,501	6,422	677,802	167,955	514,676	110,094
2016	764,216	107,594	6,503	650,119	164,681	490,120	109,415
2017	766,044	108,780	6,319	650,945	163,613	491,703	110,728
2018	718,069	99,174	5,721	613,174	156,755	460,289	101,025
2019	721,593	97,756	6,107	617,730	160,328	461,553	99,712
2020	594,089	74,219	4,911	514,959	129,167	388,825	76,097
2021	526,327	93,709	4,668	427,950	110,328	320,468	95,531
2022	516,641	118,815	4,929	392,897	109,872	285,697	121,072
2023	562,658	121,007	5,745	435,906	138,667	300,075	123,916

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Represents period in which first payment was made, not date of entitlement to payments.

a. Includes blind persons and disabled persons aged 65 or older.

b. Persons who were converted in 1973 from the state Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled programs to the Supplemental Security Income program.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

7.A SSI: Summary

Table 7.A9—Number of recipients of federally administered payments, by eligibility category and age, December 1974–2023

Year	Total	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older ^a
1974	3,996,064	2,285,909	74,616	1,635,539	70,900	1,503,155	2,422,009
1975	4,314,275	2,307,105	74,489	1,932,681	107,026	1,699,394	2,507,855
1976	4,235,939	2,147,697	76,366	2,011,876	125,412	1,713,594	2,396,933
1977	4,237,692	2,050,921	77,362	2,109,409	147,355	1,736,879	2,353,458
1978	4,216,925	1,967,900	76,895	2,171,890	165,899	1,747,126	2,303,900
1979	4,149,575	1,871,716	77,250	2,200,609	177,306	1,726,553	2,245,716
1980	4,142,017	1,807,776	78,401	2,255,840	190,394	1,730,847	2,220,776
1981	4,018,875	1,678,090	78,570	2,262,215	194,890	1,702,895	2,121,090
1982	3,857,590	1,548,741	77,356	2,231,493	191,570	1,655,279	2,010,741
1983	3,901,497	1,515,400	78,960	2,307,137	198,323	1,699,774	2,003,400
1984	4,029,333	1,530,287	80,524	2,418,522	211,587	1,780,459	2,037,287
1985	4,138,021	1,504,469	82,220	2,551,332	227,384	1,879,168	2,031,469
1986	4,269,184	1,473,428	83,115	2,712,641	241,198	2,010,458	2,017,528
1987	4,384,999	1,455,387	83,421	2,846,191	250,902	2,118,710	2,015,387
1988	4,463,869	1,433,420	82,864	2,947,585	255,135	2,202,714	2,006,020
1989	4,593,059	1,439,043	82,765	3,071,251	264,890	2,301,926	2,026,243
1990	4,817,127	1,454,041	83,686	3,279,400	308,589	2,449,897	2,058,641
1991	5,118,470	1,464,684	84,549	3,569,237	397,162	2,641,524	2,079,784
1992	5,566,189	1,471,022	85,400	4,009,767	556,470	2,910,016	2,099,703
1993	5,984,330	1,474,852	85,456	4,424,022	722,678	3,148,413	2,113,239
1994	6,295,786	1,465,905	84,911	4,744,970	841,474	3,335,255	2,119,057
1995	6,514,134	1,446,122	83,545	4,984,467	917,048	3,482,256	2,114,830
1996	6,613,718	1,412,632	82,137	5,118,949	955,174	3,568,393	2,090,151
1997	6,494,985	1,362,350	80,778	5,051,857	879,828	3,561,625	2,053,532
1998	6,566,069	1,331,782	80,243	5,154,044	887,066	3,646,020	2,032,983
1999	6,556,634	1,308,062	79,291	5,169,281	847,063	3,690,970	2,018,601
2000	6,601,686	1,289,339	78,511	5,233,836	846,784	3,744,022	2,010,880
2001	6,688,489	1,264,463	78,255	5,345,771	881,836	3,811,494	1,995,159
2002	6,787,857	1,251,528	77,658	5,458,671	914,821	3,877,752	1,995,284
2003	6,902,364	1,232,778	77,082	5,592,504	959,379	3,953,248	1,989,737
2004	6,987,845	1,211,167	75,924	5,700,754	993,127	4,017,108	1,977,610
2005	7,113,879	1,214,296	75,039	5,824,544	1,036,498	4,082,870	1,994,511
2006	7,235,583	1,211,656	73,418	5,950,509	1,078,977	4,152,130	2,004,476
2007	7,359,525	1,204,512	71,727	6,083,286	1,121,017	4,221,920	2,016,588
2008	7,520,501	1,203,256	70,325	6,246,920	1,153,844	4,333,096	2,033,561
2009	7,676,686	1,185,959	69,302	6,421,425	1,199,788	4,451,288	2,025,610
2010	7,912,266	1,183,853	69,289	6,659,124	1,239,269	4,631,507	2,041,490
2011	8,112,773	1,182,106	69,033	6,861,634	1,277,122	4,777,010	2,058,641
2012	8,262,877	1,156,188	67,725	7,038,964	1,311,861	4,869,484	2,081,532
2013	8,363,477	1,157,118	67,671	7,138,688	1,321,681	4,934,272	2,107,524
2014	8,335,704	1,151,940	67,383	7,116,381	1,299,761	4,913,072	2,122,871
2015	8,309,564	1,157,492	67,851	7,084,221	1,267,160	4,888,555	2,153,849
2016	8,251,161	1,164,589	68,344	7,018,228	1,213,079	4,845,735	2,192,347
2017	8,227,676	1,176,476	68,947	6,982,253	1,182,593	4,805,112	2,239,971
2018	8,128,652	1,169,087	68,654	6,890,911	1,148,038	4,714,234	2,266,380
2019	8,076,867	1,166,666	68,747	6,841,454	1,132,080	4,646,559	2,298,228
2020	7,959,766	1,136,162	67,738	6,755,866	1,108,612	4,556,131	2,295,023
2021	7,695,900	1,115,723	65,587	6,514,590	1,038,149	4,363,898	2,293,853
2022	7,542,222	1,138,100	64,393	6,339,729	997,109	4,195,789	2,349,324
2023	7,425,331	1,160,789	63,886	6,200,656	983,169	4,039,319	2,402,843

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

a. Includes blind persons and disabled persons aged 65 or older.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 7.B1—Number of recipients of federally administered payments, December 2023, and total payment amounts for calendar year 2023, by eligibility category and state or other area

State or area	Number				Total payments (thousands of dollars) ^a			
	Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled
All areas	7,425,331	1,160,789	63,886	6,200,656	61,384,539	7,295,661	544,921	53,543,957
Alabama	142,655	7,556	979	134,120	1,130,389	32,098	7,579	1,090,712
Alaska	10,758	1,570	69	9,119	85,480	7,468	511	77,501
Arizona	111,780	18,185	1,106	92,489	897,139	100,921	9,444	786,774
Arkansas	95,811	4,503	687	90,621	772,940	17,521	5,326	750,093
California	1,114,946	341,913	14,164	758,869	10,559,798	2,628,016	147,812	7,783,971
Colorado	66,772	11,171	537	55,064	534,485	64,402	4,341	465,742
Connecticut	65,337	7,889	434	57,014	527,689	44,933	3,561	479,196
Delaware	16,015	1,446	122	14,447	134,831	8,021	978	125,832
District of Columbia	22,939	2,447	145	20,347	198,640	14,466	1,313	182,861
Florida	539,255	151,875	3,569	383,811	4,250,432	979,654	28,947	3,241,831
Georgia	245,978	27,618	2,189	216,171	1,969,853	134,121	17,549	1,818,183
Hawaii	21,009	5,170	184	15,655	173,474	31,603	1,527	140,345
Idaho	27,763	1,696	234	25,833	223,091	8,392	1,895	212,805
Illinois	240,653	30,814	2,231	207,608	1,984,898	181,251	18,325	1,785,323
Indiana	119,965	6,603	945	112,417	999,616	33,811	7,402	958,402
Iowa	48,890	2,989	594	45,307	386,341	14,844	4,365	367,132
Kansas	44,685	2,897	369	41,419	364,877	15,243	3,031	346,603
Kentucky	153,857	8,647	1,000	144,210	1,227,705	40,622	7,865	1,179,217
Louisiana	157,219	10,390	1,326	145,503	1,277,693	46,823	10,108	1,220,763
Maine	33,050	1,719	193	31,138	260,198	7,657	1,496	251,045
Maryland	113,353	15,788	780	96,785	954,693	96,467	6,440	851,786
Massachusetts	164,783	25,757	1,883	137,143	1,308,102	165,339	14,258	1,128,506
Michigan	248,307	20,541	1,697	226,069	2,066,225	124,133	13,762	1,928,330
Minnesota	88,376	11,761	727	75,888	736,038	81,606	5,996	648,435
Mississippi	105,340	6,951	930	97,459	823,889	26,213	7,159	790,517
Missouri	126,973	6,960	971	119,042	1,007,770	35,327	7,703	964,739
Montana	15,923	1,574	136	14,213	121,417	7,144	1,011	113,262
Nebraska	27,855	2,457	251	25,147	219,992	13,231	1,928	204,834
Nevada	52,976	15,795	695	36,486	435,791	95,768	5,970	334,053
New Hampshire	15,852	866	116	14,870	123,402	4,522	834	118,046
New Jersey	163,661	34,970	884	127,807	1,290,712	209,083	6,874	1,074,756
New Mexico	55,293	7,223	477	47,593	431,162	33,882	3,914	393,366
New York	562,755	112,111	2,924	447,720	4,503,878	661,191	23,338	3,819,349
North Carolina	214,549	17,365	1,843	195,341	1,694,934	78,077	14,620	1,602,237
North Dakota	7,864	605	70	7,189	59,626	3,479	473	55,675
Ohio	288,748	18,448	2,013	268,287	2,393,294	105,607	16,343	2,271,344
Oklahoma	92,237	6,027	770	85,440	750,748	26,256	6,157	718,336
Oregon	81,715	9,509	559	71,647	673,891	54,689	4,481	614,720
Pennsylvania	324,958	26,819	2,117	296,022	2,729,900	161,717	16,955	2,551,227
Rhode Island	30,283	3,286	158	26,839	240,979	18,080	1,226	221,673
South Carolina	104,801	8,148	1,181	95,472	829,582	34,553	9,385	785,643
South Dakota	13,799	1,590	137	12,072	107,150	8,540	1,074	97,536
Tennessee	160,167	10,499	1,483	148,185	1,304,340	47,830	12,028	1,244,483
Texas	582,001	98,977	6,411	476,613	4,506,986	497,686	50,969	3,958,331
Utah	29,948	2,838	282	26,828	243,712	16,396	2,215	225,101
Vermont	13,709	849	80	12,780	109,463	4,497	604	104,362
Virginia	146,622	17,906	1,076	127,640	1,172,233	103,471	8,641	1,060,122
Washington	134,979	18,359	864	115,756	1,137,342	121,584	7,088	1,008,671
West Virginia	63,130	2,340	414	60,376	514,461	10,370	3,177	500,914
Wisconsin	107,428	6,827	811	99,790	872,489	34,535	6,388	831,566
Wyoming	6,580	364	60	6,156	51,648	1,406	452	49,790
Outlying area								
Northern Mariana Islands	1,029	181	9	839	9,121	1,119	86	7,915

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Office of Financial Policy and Operations; and Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

a. Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

7.B SSI: State Data

Table 7.B3—Number of recipients of federally administered payments and average monthly payment, by type of payment and state or other area, December 2023

State or area	Federal SSI		State supplementation	
	Number	Average monthly payment (dollars)	Number	Average monthly payment (dollars)
All areas	7,292,381	651.05	^a 1,326,441	^a 195.93
Alabama	142,650	640.72	...	...
Alaska	10,758	623.01	...	...
Arizona	111,780	656.20	...	...
Arkansas	95,811	657.74	...	...
California	989,897	625.99	1,113,925	222.04
Colorado	66,772	642.63	...	...
Connecticut	65,337	659.81	...	...
Delaware	15,972	671.22	507	134.49
District of Columbia	22,811	690.22	939	404.21
Florida	539,255	646.07	...	...
Georgia	245,978	648.68	...	...
Hawaii	20,203	628.92	2,126	482.79
Idaho	27,763	650.85	...	...
Illinois	240,653	670.11	...	...
Indiana	119,965	667.86	...	...
Iowa	48,770	644.67	899	248.44
Kansas	44,685	655.13	...	...
Kentucky	153,857	656.11	...	...
Louisiana	157,219	663.61	...	...
Maine	33,050	637.99	...	...
Maryland	113,353	681.51	...	...
Massachusetts	164,783	655.87	...	...
Michigan	247,375	677.38	10,368	117.39
Minnesota	88,376	683.01	...	...
Mississippi	105,340	636.53	...	...
Missouri	126,973	644.84	...	...
Montana	15,887	613.69	584	83.73
Nebraska	27,855	636.97	...	...
Nevada	52,565	659.55	16,455	41.79
New Hampshire	15,852	624.73	...	...
New Jersey	160,237	622.79	162,833	37.33
New Mexico	55,293	631.12	...	...
New York	562,755	658.94	...	...
North Carolina	214,549	639.26	...	...
North Dakota	7,864	610.24	...	...
Ohio	288,748	677.79	...	...
Oklahoma	92,237	657.15	...	...
Oregon	81,715	661.10	...	...
Pennsylvania	323,711	683.68	3,585	556.45
Rhode Island	30,163	657.71	340	278.76
South Carolina	104,801	635.84	...	...
South Dakota	13,799	628.73	...	...
Tennessee	160,167	650.45	...	...
Texas	582,001	631.96	...	...
Utah	29,948	651.08	...	...
Vermont	13,080	636.03	13,679	53.66
Virginia	146,622	654.22	...	...
Washington	134,979	677.57	...	...
West Virginia	63,130	664.47	...	...
Wisconsin	107,428	664.44	...	...
Wyoming	6,580	632.36	...	...
Outlying area				
Northern Mariana Islands	1,029	742.83	...	...

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: SSI = Supplemental Security Income; . . . = not applicable.

a. Includes recipients and payments not assigned to a specific state or other area.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

**Table 7.B7—Total federally administered payment amounts, by type of payment and state or other area, 2023
(in thousands of dollars)**

State or area	Total	Federal SSI	Federally administered state supplementation
All areas	61,384,539	58,227,463	3,157,076
Alabama	1,130,389	1,130,389	...
Alaska	85,480	85,480	...
Arizona	897,139	897,139	...
Arkansas	772,940	772,940	...
California	10,559,798	7,564,024	2,995,774
Colorado	534,485	534,485	...
Connecticut	527,689	527,689	...
Delaware	134,831	134,041	790
District of Columbia	198,640	193,582	5,058
Florida	4,250,432	4,250,432	...
Georgia	1,969,853	1,969,853	...
Hawaii	173,474	157,492	15,982
Idaho	223,091	223,091	...
Illinois	1,984,898	1,984,898	...
Indiana	999,616	999,616	...
Iowa	386,341	383,511	2,830
Kansas	364,877	364,877	...
Kentucky	1,227,705	1,227,705	...
Louisiana	1,277,693	1,277,693	...
Maine	260,198	260,198	...
Maryland	954,693	954,693	...
Massachusetts	1,308,102	1,308,102	...
Michigan	2,066,225	2,051,391	14,834
Minnesota	736,038	736,038	...
Mississippi	823,889	823,889	...
Missouri	1,007,770	1,007,770	...
Montana	121,417	120,828	589
Nebraska	219,992	219,992	...
Nevada	435,791	427,491	8,299
New Hampshire	123,402	123,402	...
New Jersey	1,290,712	1,216,635	74,077
New Mexico	431,162	431,162	...
New York	4,503,878	4,503,878	...
North Carolina	1,694,934	1,694,934	...
North Dakota	59,626	59,626	...
Ohio	2,393,294	2,393,294	...
Oklahoma	750,748	750,748	...
Oregon	673,891	673,891	...
Pennsylvania	2,729,900	2,701,038	28,862
Rhode Island	240,979	239,872	1,107
South Carolina	829,582	829,582	...
South Dakota	107,150	107,150	...
Tennessee	1,304,340	1,304,340	...
Texas	4,506,986	4,506,986	...
Utah	243,712	243,712	...
Vermont	109,463	100,590	8,873
Virginia	1,172,233	1,172,233	...
Washington	1,137,342	1,137,342	...
West Virginia	514,461	514,461	...
Wisconsin	872,489	872,489	...
Wyoming	51,648	51,648	...
Outlying area			
Northern Mariana Islands	9,121	9,121	...

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Office of Financial Policy and Operations; and Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income; ... = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

7.B SSI: State Data

Table 7.B8—Number of blind and disabled recipients of federally administered payments who are under age 18, by state or other area, December 2023

State or area	Total	Blind	Disabled
All areas	983,169	4,807	978,362
Alabama	17,844	79	17,765
Alaska	852	6	846
Arizona	14,655	116	14,539
Arkansas	21,759	64	21,695
California	82,509	498	82,011
Colorado	6,819	62	6,757
Connecticut	8,530	28	8,502
Delaware	2,856	4	2,852
District of Columbia	3,202	4	3,198
Florida	81,343	276	81,067
Georgia	42,656	264	42,392
Hawaii	1,064	15	1,049
Idaho	3,613	21	3,592
Illinois	30,275	172	30,103
Indiana	19,091	70	19,021
Iowa	7,784	72	7,712
Kansas	7,547	42	7,505
Kentucky	21,724	81	21,643
Louisiana	27,905	104	27,801
Maine	3,194	16	3,178
Maryland	16,318	52	16,266
Massachusetts	17,815	156	17,659
Michigan	31,571	124	31,447
Minnesota	10,003	39	9,964
Mississippi	16,266	65	16,201
Missouri	18,203	85	18,118
Montana	1,683	18	1,665
Nebraska	3,826	20	3,806
Nevada	8,112	74	8,038
New Hampshire	1,571	11	1,560
New Jersey	22,469	60	22,409
New Mexico	6,582	62	6,520
New York	68,541	214	68,327
North Carolina	32,141	146	31,995
North Dakota	1,044	6	1,038
Ohio	40,551	212	40,339
Oklahoma	13,759	109	13,650
Oregon	8,197	42	8,155
Pennsylvania	51,324	153	51,171
Rhode Island	3,344	15	3,329
South Carolina	15,127	118	15,009
South Dakota	2,003	15	1,988
Tennessee	21,842	118	21,724
Texas	102,891	617	102,274
Utah	3,873	24	3,849
Vermont	1,145	9	1,136
Virginia	19,815	85	19,730
Washington	13,189	79	13,110
West Virginia	5,995	23	5,972
Wisconsin	17,786	56	17,730
Wyoming	742	6	736
Outlying area			
Northern Mariana Islands	219	0	219

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 7.B9—Number of federally administered awards, by eligibility category, age, and state or other area, 2023

State or area	Total	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older ^a
All areas	562,658	121,007	5,745	435,906	138,667	300,075	123,916
Alabama	10,262	1,103	138	9,021	2,267	6,827	1,168
Alaska	768	179	5	584	83	498	187
Arizona	9,352	1,973	106	7,273	2,246	5,059	2,047
Arkansas	9,051	611	81	8,359	3,436	4,970	645
California	69,408	30,012	617	38,779	11,675	27,314	30,419
Colorado	5,575	1,251	45	4,279	1,070	3,215	1,290
Connecticut	5,781	974	33	4,774	1,424	3,352	1,005
Delaware	1,399	178	19	1,202	431	781	187
District of Columbia	1,707	299	15	1,393	514	886	307
Florida	43,388	15,873	427	27,088	9,565	17,709	16,114
Georgia	19,991	3,343	249	16,399	5,985	10,518	3,488
Hawaii	1,666	550	14	1,102	154	952	560
Idaho	2,121	211	19	1,891	526	1,377	218
Illinois	17,727	3,907	188	13,632	4,559	9,139	4,029
Indiana	10,750	966	110	9,674	2,621	7,128	1,001
Iowa	4,537	360	39	4,138	1,341	2,827	369
Kansas	4,209	370	48	3,791	1,078	2,741	390
Kentucky	11,735	1,150	101	10,484	3,432	7,112	1,191
Louisiana	10,751	1,405	122	9,224	3,291	5,990	1,470
Maine	2,284	195	13	2,076	501	1,579	204
Maryland	8,870	1,793	113	6,964	2,257	4,765	1,848
Massachusetts	9,921	2,873	87	6,961	2,297	4,704	2,920
Michigan	19,845	2,716	151	16,978	5,217	11,825	2,803
Minnesota	8,220	1,649	51	6,520	1,654	4,877	1,689
Mississippi	7,602	777	106	6,719	2,043	4,746	813
Missouri	11,423	868	121	10,434	2,870	7,654	899
Montana	1,246	203	11	1,032	212	822	212
Nebraska	2,731	289	24	2,418	771	1,664	296
Nevada	4,761	1,198	75	3,488	1,128	2,421	1,212
New Hampshire	1,443	105	12	1,326	240	1,097	106
New Jersey	13,725	3,683	132	9,910	3,829	6,173	3,723
New Mexico	4,160	581	53	3,526	1,018	2,532	610
New York	35,042	10,112	306	24,624	8,790	15,960	10,292
North Carolina	18,861	2,246	205	16,410	5,149	11,384	2,328
North Dakota	924	74	9	841	252	595	77
Ohio	24,722	2,533	194	21,995	6,855	15,249	2,618
Oklahoma	7,989	781	102	7,106	2,087	5,092	810
Oregon	5,805	966	46	4,793	990	3,826	989
Pennsylvania	24,859	3,428	198	21,233	7,967	13,376	3,516
Rhode Island	2,216	330	10	1,876	625	1,254	337
South Carolina	8,682	1,054	146	7,482	1,932	5,619	1,131
South Dakota	1,283	208	13	1,062	305	766	212
Tennessee	14,268	1,318	163	12,787	3,272	9,582	1,414
Texas	43,558	10,381	695	32,482	12,287	20,608	10,663
Utah	2,528	350	28	2,150	554	1,620	354
Vermont	967	88	9	870	189	686	92
Virginia	11,834	1,944	115	9,775	2,633	7,203	1,998
Washington	9,804	2,224	85	7,495	1,681	5,845	2,278
West Virginia	3,784	320	32	3,432	719	2,725	340
Wisconsin	8,228	850	53	7,325	2,464	4,876	888
Wyoming	655	(X)	(X)	603	126	481	48
Outlying area							
Northern Mariana Islands	125	(X)	(X)	77	44	34	47
Unknown	115	63	3	49	11	40	64

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes blind persons and disabled persons aged 65 or older.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

7.C SSI: Recipients by Payment Amount

Table 7.C1—Number of individuals receiving federally administered payments, and percentage distribution by monthly payment: By eligibility category, December 2023

Monthly payment (dollars)	All recipients	Adults			Blind and disabled, under age 18
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	
Total					
Number	6,888,470	878,811	55,096	4,972,276	982,287
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 50	4.3	5.6	4.6	4.6	1.4
50–99	3.0	5.5	3.2	3.0	0.4
100–149	3.3	6.0	3.3	3.3	0.7
150–199	3.2	6.1	3.2	3.2	0.7
200–249	2.9	5.4	3.0	2.9	0.8
250–299	2.6	4.3	2.7	2.6	0.9
300–349	2.5	4.0	2.7	2.5	1.1
350–399	2.5	3.8	2.8	2.5	1.2
400–449	2.3	3.6	2.4	2.2	1.4
450–499	2.2	3.4	2.2	2.1	1.6
500–549	2.1	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
550–599	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.9
600–649	8.3	13.1	10.1	7.6	7.9
650–699	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.8
700–749	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	3.3
750–799	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.7
800–849	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	4.6
850–899	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	4.2
900–913	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1
914 ^a	51.5	27.0	50.1	54.5	58.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Individuals living in their own household with no countable income were eligible for a federal SSI payment of \$914 in calendar year 2023.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 7.C2—Number of couples receiving federal SSI payments, and percentage distribution by monthly payment: By eligibility category, December 2023

Monthly payment (dollars)	All recipients	Aged	Blind	Disabled
Total				
Number	202,094	110,975	1,269	89,850
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 50	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0
50–99	2.5	2.8	1.7	2.2
100–149	2.8	3.0	1.4	2.6
150–199	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.8
200–249	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.6
250–299	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.6
300–349	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.7
350–399	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.5
400–449	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.5
450–499	2.8	2.6	1.9	3.0
500–549	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.6
550–599	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6
600–649	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.6
650–699	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.4
700–749	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2
750–799	2.2	2.3	1.4	2.1
800–849	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1
850–899	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.1
900–949	8.2	12.2	4.2	3.4
950–999	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9
1,000–1,049	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.6
1,050–1,099	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4
1,100–1,149	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
1,150–1,199	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8
1,200–1,249	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
1,250–1,299	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4
1,300–1,349	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
1,350–1,370	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1,371 ^a	37.5	31.9	46.5	44.1

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Couples living in their own household with no countable income were eligible for a federal SSI payment of \$1,371 in calendar year 2023.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

7.D SSI: Other Income Sources

Table 7.D1—Persons receiving federally administered SSI payments and income from other sources, and average monthly income, by eligibility category, age, and type of income, December 2023

Type of income	Total	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older ^a
Number	7,425,331	1,160,789	63,886	6,200,656	983,169	4,039,319	2,402,843
Number							
With unearned income							
Social Security benefits	2,519,623	669,069	22,058	1,828,496	57,063	1,085,309	1,377,251
Other	758,710	182,460	5,655	570,595	213,690	297,014	248,006
With earned income	215,165	16,208	2,238	196,719	2,639	186,728	25,798
Percentage							
With unearned income							
Social Security benefits	33.9	57.6	34.5	29.5	5.8	26.9	57.3
Other	10.2	15.7	8.9	9.2	21.7	7.4	10.3
With earned income	2.9	1.4	3.5	3.2	0.3	4.6	1.1
Average income (dollars)							
With unearned income							
Social Security benefits	629.35	599.59	652.07	640.00	334.69	658.58	618.60
Other	237.09	229.01	231.79	239.75	262.08	231.88	221.80
With earned income	584.27	556.91	700.38	585.27	643.21	600.00	466.18

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: For the definition and treatment of income under SSI, see the Supplemental Security Income section under "Program Descriptions and Legislative History."

SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Includes blind persons and disabled persons aged 65 or older.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 7.D2—Percentage of persons receiving both federally administered SSI payments and Social Security benefits, and average monthly amount of benefits, by eligibility category, age, and state or other area, December 2023

State or area	Percentage with Social Security benefits							Average monthly Social Security benefit (dollars)						
	Total	Category			Age			Total	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older ^a		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older ^a
All areas	33.9	57.6	34.5	29.5	5.8	26.9	57.3	629.35	599.59	652.07	640.00	334.69	658.58	618.60
Alabama	36.0	78.2	35.3	33.6	7.2	30.1	69.7	647.47	658.27	649.30	646.04	336.16	659.90	649.76
Alaska	36.7	74.0	33.3	30.3	7.7	25.4	66.8	640.56	658.68	678.50	632.59	352.35	644.34	646.40
Arizona	33.8	63.1	28.0	28.1	4.5	24.6	62.2	608.20	579.74	621.95	620.63	372.22	639.50	593.69
Arkansas	32.7	82.4	36.2	30.2	6.8	31.1	73.6	646.37	667.74	632.61	643.61	326.87	666.05	656.09
California	41.6	59.6	39.1	33.6	3.5	29.1	56.8	674.16	618.57	742.67	717.22	390.34	752.91	645.41
Colorado	34.3	56.3	31.7	29.9	5.0	25.7	59.7	631.61	619.29	634.80	636.32	374.16	649.38	624.75
Connecticut	31.4	56.2	30.0	28.0	4.9	25.1	55.7	615.70	591.11	619.92	622.53	341.31	641.18	604.03
Delaware	28.7	55.1	33.6	26.1	6.2	24.2	58.9	623.61	606.53	646.64	627.01	357.66	641.82	626.04
District of Columbia	29.2	60.9	35.2	25.3	4.3	20.2	57.3	612.32	608.07	588.74	613.76	317.25	636.52	606.90
Florida	33.5	46.7	33.7	28.3	5.7	25.8	50.9	594.49	565.29	602.30	613.52	337.04	641.23	581.44
Georgia	33.0	65.4	34.5	28.8	5.3	25.9	66.0	635.86	629.28	637.85	637.75	348.42	655.83	634.44
Hawaii	40.4	66.4	40.8	31.8	5.6	24.7	62.6	651.37	613.04	723.43	676.93	371.00	704.11	630.40
Idaho	33.3	69.3	32.9	31.0	6.1	29.1	67.9	632.39	641.70	618.64	631.15	281.01	640.12	642.25
Illinois	29.5	54.8	29.8	25.8	5.3	23.9	50.3	608.64	563.47	619.60	622.81	343.71	636.43	595.29
Indiana	30.1	62.8	36.0	28.1	6.5	26.9	63.8	631.32	628.67	628.28	631.70	320.90	646.87	634.45
Iowa	33.9	67.4	36.2	31.7	6.3	32.1	65.6	640.19	648.35	648.38	638.91	302.29	651.15	648.88
Kansas	32.7	62.5	33.1	30.6	6.7	30.3	64.6	634.52	627.33	591.26	635.96	318.44	651.07	637.52
Kentucky	33.2	67.7	34.9	31.1	7.4	28.5	63.2	638.13	660.15	598.95	635.56	352.55	652.25	641.01
Louisiana	32.5	76.4	38.5	29.3	6.9	26.5	66.7	620.42	636.14	609.99	617.63	333.39	635.25	627.77
Maine	38.4	76.3	44.0	36.2	9.9	33.3	70.7	640.21	666.69	561.69	637.72	312.74	646.71	651.73
Maryland	27.1	45.2	30.3	24.1	6.0	21.2	50.4	619.29	595.99	624.39	626.36	343.27	646.46	612.98
Massachusetts	30.3	39.3	31.7	28.5	7.7	25.4	44.6	607.03	568.47	609.00	616.97	305.12	633.55	600.05
Michigan	31.5	50.4	33.0	29.7	6.6	28.0	53.0	629.98	613.71	620.66	632.56	321.18	647.58	626.07
Minnesota	28.8	36.7	27.8	27.6	6.5	27.1	40.5	631.30	624.14	654.60	632.56	296.30	648.55	629.10
Mississippi	36.3	84.6	39.4	32.8	7.1	30.0	72.2	647.04	677.21	641.03	641.57	359.01	653.82	658.51
Missouri	33.8	65.9	36.6	31.9	7.6	30.3	65.4	628.43	633.90	604.53	627.99	329.70	642.12	632.30
Montana	38.8	56.4	38.2	36.9	8.0	33.7	63.9	647.55	654.62	651.03	646.32	390.83	659.24	644.99
Nebraska	34.8	60.7	34.7	32.3	6.1	31.8	63.2	647.76	664.87	653.79	644.55	313.65	654.56	657.73
Nevada	31.8	59.8	33.7	19.6	4.2	22.6	59.5	631.34	629.08	660.13	633.43	354.08	652.73	627.28
New Hampshire	33.5	56.5	36.2	32.1	15.7	29.7	61.7	622.53	634.66	588.61	621.56	300.98	634.19	647.41
New Jersey	32.3	49.6	34.4	27.6	4.9	24.7	52.3	615.28	567.94	599.71	638.72	349.92	656.50	599.13
New Mexico	38.4	76.6	30.4	32.7	7.1	27.9	69.7	619.70	603.82	608.46	625.45	353.34	650.13	607.64
New York	33.3	58.0	30.0	27.1	5.5	24.5	51.4	586.52	536.73	616.29	613.06	310.16	635.87	568.62
North Carolina	34.5	69.9	33.5	31.3	5.9	28.3	69.9	644.04	656.03	638.32	641.72	352.24	653.87	649.34
North Dakota	36.6	53.1	41.4	35.1	6.5	34.9	61.0	626.21	629.64	594.92	626.14	300.58	638.81	625.76
Ohio	29.5	54.1	30.0	27.9	6.3	26.1	54.4	617.74	618.50	609.74	617.70	336.87	633.06	616.83
Oklahoma	32.6	76.4	34.8	29.4	6.4	27.3	70.3	628.80	656.67	605.76	623.93	333.01	641.26	633.03
Oregon	33.8	58.6	33.8	30.5	5.6	26.0	61.8	627.80	596.19	636.32	635.78	339.21	650.83	615.73
Pennsylvania	28.8	52.3	30.9	26.7	6.2	25.5	50.4	621.77	610.20	637.01	623.70	313.37	642.44	621.28
Rhode Island	34.3	63.7	31.6	30.7	6.9	27.6	59.5	628.55	604.58	633.92	634.62	303.71	650.33	621.68
South Carolina	35.0	76.1	35.6	31.5	5.2	28.0	70.3	638.07	652.56	637.88	635.07	330.42	648.85	640.76
South Dakota	32.9	39.9	35.0	32.0	6.7	31.2	52.3	625.25	655.04	588.14	620.77	332.78	641.26	624.62
Tennessee	34.0	73.3	35.2	31.2	6.8	28.3	67.6	638.00	653.22	619.36	635.66	348.89	650.65	640.42
Texas	34.3	65.7	33.1	27.8	5.1	24.5	66.2	603.00	576.65	614.29	615.74	330.42	639.71	593.14
Utah	30.0	54.5	30.5	27.4	6.1	25.8	58.3	602.65	576.71	613.60	607.99	308.02	619.96	597.75
Vermont	40.1	70.1	41.3	38.1	8.8	35.3	67.8	684.49	687.64	678.67	684.14	244.48	692.69	692.44
Virginia	31.5	51.8	34.5	28.7	6.2	26.3	56.9	626.66	599.28	591.31	634.00	333.00	648.44	620.07
Washington	29.5	40.0	30.4	27.9	5.3	24.4	46.9	619.41	566.87	630.17	631.37	323.02	650.60	599.25
West Virginia	32.5	76.3	36.5	30.8	7.0	27.0	61.4	634.30	648.98	637.01	632.86	364.77	641.64	637.62
Wisconsin	33.3	66.2	37.0	31.1	6.6	31.4	61.8	640.02	648.69	649.08	638.66	306.29	654.08	646.67
Wyoming	37.1	88.7	33.3	34.0	6.5	32.3	76.0	636.27	648.97	643.05	634.25	298.25	643.95	642.02
Outlying area														
Northern Mariana Islands	22.8	53.6	0.0	16.4	3.7	16.9	52.4	501.55	498.55	...	503.71	311.25	542.48	484.38

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: SSI = Supplemental Security Income; . . . = not applicable.

a. Includes blind persons and disabled persons aged 65 or older.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

7.E SSI: Recipient Characteristics

Table 7.E2—Number of federally administered awards, and percentage distribution of awardees by sex and age: By eligibility category, 2023

Sex and age	Total	Adults			Blind and disabled children ^a
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	
All persons					
Number	562,658	121,007	5,177	292,789	143,685
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percentage distribution by sex					
Male	54.7	41.2	55.1	54.8	65.9
Female	45.3	58.8	44.9	45.2	34.1
Percentage distribution by age					
Under 5	12.0	...	...	...	47.1
5–9	7.7	...	...	...	30.0
10–14	3.6	...	...	...	14.1
15–17	1.4	...	...	...	5.3
18–21	6.2	...	13.2	10.0	3.5
22–29	4.1	...	9.7	7.6	...
30–39	5.5	...	16.3	10.3	...
40–49	7.9	...	19.2	14.9	...
50–59	21.0	...	28.5	39.8	...
60–64	8.7	...	12.3	16.5	...
65–69	12.3	54.6	0.6	1.0	...
70–74	4.8	22.2	0.1	(L)	...
75–79	2.6	12.2	(L)	(L)	...
80 or older	2.4	11.0	0.1	(L)	...
Male					
Number	307,970	49,895	2,851	160,561	94,663
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5	14.1	...	...	...	45.7
5–9	10.1	...	...	...	33.0
10–14	4.2	...	...	...	13.5
15–17	1.4	...	...	...	4.5
18–21	7.2	...	13.4	11.6	3.2
22–29	4.4	...	9.6	8.3	...
30–39	5.6	...	16.0	10.4	...
40–49	7.4	...	18.7	13.8	...
50–59	19.9	...	28.4	37.8	...
60–64	9.1	...	13.2	17.2	...
65–69	9.9	57.9	0.6	0.9	...
70–74	3.5	21.8	0.1	(L)	...
75–79	1.8	11.1	...	(L)	...
80 or older	1.5	9.2	...	(L)	...
Female					
Number	254,688	71,112	2,326	132,228	49,022
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5	9.6	...	...	...	49.7
5–9	4.7	...	...	...	24.2
10–14	2.9	...	...	...	15.2
15–17	1.3	...	...	...	6.9
18–21	5.1	...	13.0	8.1	4.0
22–29	3.6	...	9.7	6.8	...
30–39	5.4	...	16.8	10.1	...
40–49	8.6	...	19.8	16.2	...
50–59	22.2	...	28.6	42.2	...
60–64	8.2	...	11.1	15.5	...
65–69	15.1	52.4	0.7	1.0	...
70–74	6.3	22.4	0.1	(L)	...
75–79	3.6	12.9	0.1	(L)	...
80 or older	3.4	12.3	0.1	(L)	...

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. Includes students aged 18–21.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 7.E3—Number of recipients of federally administered payments, and percentage distribution of recipients by sex and age: By eligibility category, December 2023

Sex and age	All recipients	Adults			Blind and disabled, under age 18
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	
All persons					
Number	7,425,331	1,160,789	59,079	5,222,294	983,169
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percentage distribution by sex					
Male	48.2	35.8	50.8	47.3	67.8
Female	51.8	64.2	49.2	52.7	32.2
Percentage distribution by age					
Under 5	1.7	...	...	...	12.6
5–9	3.9	...	...	...	29.5
10–14	4.7	...	...	...	35.4
15–17	3.0	...	...	...	22.5
18–21	3.8	...	5.6	5.4	...
22–29	7.3	...	14.0	10.2	...
30–39	9.3	...	16.0	13.0	...
40–49	8.7	...	14.4	12.2	...
50–59	14.7	...	17.6	20.7	...
60–64	10.6	...	10.5	15.0	...
65–69	9.9	15.1	8.2	10.7	...
70–74	8.0	23.1	5.6	6.2	...
75–79	5.9	22.0	3.3	3.4	...
80 or older	8.6	39.8	4.7	3.3	...
Male					
Number	3,581,688	415,039	30,039	2,470,428	666,182
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5	2.1	...	...	...	11.0
5–9	5.6	...	...	...	30.1
10–14	6.8	...	...	...	36.3
15–17	4.2	...	...	...	22.5
18–21	5.2	...	6.1	7.4	...
22–29	9.2	...	15.4	13.2	...
30–39	10.6	...	17.1	15.2	...
40–49	8.7	...	15.0	12.4	...
50–59	13.4	...	17.9	19.2	...
60–64	10.0	...	10.7	14.4	...
65–69	8.7	17.4	7.9	9.5	...
70–74	6.2	24.9	4.7	4.8	...
75–79	4.1	21.9	2.6	2.2	...
80 or older	5.3	35.7	2.7	1.7	...
Female					
Number	3,843,643	745,750	29,040	2,751,866	316,987
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5	1.3	...	...	...	15.7
5–9	2.3	...	...	...	28.3
10–14	2.8	...	...	...	33.4
15–17	1.9	...	...	...	22.5
18–21	2.6	...	5.1	3.6	...
22–29	5.5	...	12.6	7.5	...
30–39	8.0	...	14.9	11.0	...
40–49	8.7	...	13.7	12.0	...
50–59	15.9	...	17.4	22.1	...
60–64	11.2	...	10.3	15.5	...
65–69	11.1	13.8	8.6	11.7	...
70–74	9.6	22.1	6.6	7.4	...
75–79	7.5	22.0	4.0	4.5	...
80 or older	11.6	42.1	6.9	4.7	...

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

... = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

7.E SSI: Recipient Characteristics

Table 7.E4—Number and percentage distribution of recipients of federally administered payments with and without representative payees, by eligibility category and age, December 2023

Category and age	Number			Percentage distribution		
	Total	With representative payee	Without representative payee	Total	With representative payee	Without representative payee
Total	7,425,331	2,708,738	4,716,593	100.0	36.5	63.5
Category						
Aged	1,160,789	46,220	1,114,569	100.0	4.0	96.0
Blind	63,886	19,606	44,280	100.0	30.7	69.3
Disabled	6,200,656	2,642,912	3,557,744	100.0	42.6	57.4
Age						
Under 18	983,169	982,604	565	100.0	99.9	0.1
18–64	4,039,319	1,506,563	2,532,756	100.0	37.3	62.7
65 or older ^a	2,402,843	219,571	2,183,272	100.0	9.1	90.9

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

a. Includes blind persons and disabled persons aged 65 or older.

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Table 7.E5—Number of recipients of federally administered payments, and percentage distribution of recipients by living arrangement: By eligibility category and age, December 2023

Living arrangement ^a	Number	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older ^b
Total							
Number	7,425,331	1,160,789	63,886	6,200,656	983,169	4,039,319	2,402,843
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own household	93.3	89.7	91.6	94.0	94.8	93.1	93.0
Another's household	5.2	9.3	6.8	4.5	4.1	5.6	5.2
Institutional care covered by Medicaid	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.8
Unknown	0.1	0.1	(L)	0.1	(L)	0.1	(L)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. As defined for determination of federal Supplemental Security Income payment standards.

b. Includes blind persons and disabled persons aged 65 or older.

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7.E SSI: Recipient Characteristics

Table 7.E6—Number of noncitizens receiving federally administered payments, and noncitizens as a percentage of SSI recipients, by eligibility category, December 1982–2023, selected years

Year	All noncitizens		Aged		Blind and disabled	
	Number	Percentage of total SSI	Number	Percentage of total SSI	Number	Percentage of total SSI
1982	127,900	3.3	91,900	5.9	36,000	1.6
1985	210,800	5.1	146,500	9.7	64,300	2.4
1990	435,600	9.0	282,400	19.4	153,200	4.6
1991	519,660	10.2	329,690	22.5	189,970	5.2
1992	601,430	10.8	372,930	25.4	228,500	5.6
1993	683,150	11.4	416,420	28.2	266,730	5.9
1994	738,140	11.7	440,000	30.0	298,140	6.2
1995	785,410	12.1	459,220	31.8	326,190	6.3
1996	724,990	11.0	417,360	29.5	307,630	5.9
1997	650,830	10.0	367,200	27.0	283,630	5.5
1998	669,630	10.2	364,980	27.4	304,650	5.8
1999	684,930	10.4	368,330	28.2	316,600	6.0
2000	692,590	10.5	364,470	28.3	328,120	6.2
2001	695,650	10.4	364,550	28.9	331,100	6.1
2002	703,515	10.4	364,827	29.1	338,688	6.1
2003	696,772	10.1	356,298	28.9	340,474	6.0
2004	676,979	9.7	342,220	28.3	334,759	5.8
2005	680,397	9.6	344,166	28.3	336,231	5.7
2006	674,250	9.3	339,073	28.0	335,177	5.6
2007	663,210	9.0	330,665	27.5	332,545	5.4
2008	655,988	8.7	324,271	26.9	331,717	5.3
2009	644,966	8.4	316,216	26.7	328,750	5.1
2010	627,271	7.9	303,457	25.6	323,814	4.8
2011	604,908	7.5	290,275	24.6	314,633	4.5
2012	582,345	7.0	273,500	23.7	308,845	4.3
2013	562,423	6.7	261,280	22.6	301,143	4.2
2014	540,121	6.5	253,104	22.0	287,017	4.0
2015	525,595	6.3	248,119	21.4	277,476	3.9
2016	507,229	6.1	241,383	20.7	265,846	3.8
2017	492,642	6.0	236,010	20.1	256,632	3.6
2018	463,411	5.7	220,798	18.9	242,613	3.5
2019	430,352	5.3	205,351	17.6	225,001	3.3
2020	397,447	5.0	189,539	16.7	207,908	3.0
2021	365,714	4.8	176,625	15.8	189,089	2.9
2022	342,890	4.5	169,443	14.9	173,447	2.7
2023	324,723	4.4	166,514	14.3	158,209	2.5

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

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APPENDIXES



A. Sampling Variability	A.1
B. OASDI Benefit Award Data	B.1
C. Computing a Retired-Worker Benefit	C.1

Appendix A: Sampling Variability

Tables 4.B1–4.B14, 4.C1–4.C2, 6.B5, and 6.C2 present data based on a 1 percent sample file drawn from administrative records of the Social Security Administration. Similarly, some of the historical data in Tables 5.A14, 5.B5, 5.D4, 5.G2, and 5.H1 are based on 10 percent administrative record samples.

Because of sampling variability, estimates based on sample data differ from the figures that would have been obtained had all, rather than specified samples, of the records been used. The standard error is a measure of the sampling variability. About 68 percent of all possible probability samples selected with the same specifications will give estimates within one standard error of the figure obtained from a compilation of all records. Similarly, approximately 90 percent will give estimates within 1.645 standard errors, about 95 percent will give estimates within two standard errors, and about 99 percent will give estimates within two and one-half standard errors. The standard error of an estimate depends on the design elements such as the method of sampling, sample size, and the estimation process.

Because of the large number of data cells tabulated from the sample files, it is not practical to calculate the standard error for every possible cell. However, standard errors for a large number of cells were estimated. These estimates were used to fit regression curves to provide estimates of approximate standard errors associated with tabulated counts and proportions.

The tables showing the sampling variability provide a general order of magnitude for similar estimates from the various sample files. Table A-1 presents approximate standard errors for the estimated number of persons from the 1 percent and the 10 percent files. The reliability of an estimated percentage depends on both the size of the percentage and on the size of the total on which the percentage is based. Data in Table A-2 provide approximations of the standard errors of the estimated percentage of persons in the 1 percent and 10 percent files. The standard errors are expressed in percentage points and the bases shown are in terms of inflated data.

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Table A-1.
Approximations of standard errors of estimated number of persons

Size of estimate (inflated)	Standard error
1 percent file	
500	250
1,000	300
2,500	500
5,000	800
7,500	900
10,000	1,100
25,000	1,700
50,000	2,400
75,000	3,000
100,000	3,400
250,000	5,400
500,000	7,800
750,000	9,600
1,000,000	11,100
5,000,000	25,800
10,000,000	36,900
25,000,000	57,700
50,000,000	76,100
75,000,000	82,900
10 percent file	
100	30
500	70
1,000	100
5,000	225
10,000	300
50,000	700
100,000	1,000
500,000	2,200
1,000,000	3,200
2,000,000	4,300
3,000,000	5,300
5,000,000	6,500
10,000,000	8,500
20,000,000	9,300

Table A-2.
Approximations of standard errors of estimated
percentage of persons

Size of base (inflated)	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	25 or 75	50
1 percent file					
1,000	4.7	7.3	10.1	14.5	16.8
10,000	1.5	2.3	3.2	4.6	5.3
50,000	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.4
100,000	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.7
500,000	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8
1,000,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
5,000,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10,000,000	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
50,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.1	0.1
100,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
10 percent file					
500	1.9	3.0	4.1	5.9	6.8
1,000	1.3	2.1	2.9	4.1	4.8
2,500	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.0
10,000	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5
50,000	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
100,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
500,000	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
1,000,000	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
5,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.1
10,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
50,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

Appendix B: OASDI Benefit Award Data

Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) benefit award data in the *Annual Statistical Supplement* are derived from two sources:

- **100 percent award data:** The Master Beneficiary Record (MBR) is the major administrative database for the Social Security program. It is used for the calculation of benefits and the maintenance of information about beneficiaries. Each month, when the MBR is updated, a record of award actions is created. The 12 monthly files are combined to produce an annual file, which is used to prepare award data on a 100 percent basis.
- **Award data from the OASDI 1 percent sample:** This source provided monthly award data based on a 1 percent sample derived from the MBR. Some of the historical data in the time-series Tables 6.B5 and 6.C2 are based on this 1 percent sample.

When a retired-worker beneficiary subsequently becomes dually entitled to a secondary benefit as a wife, husband, or widow or widower, the secondary benefit is counted as an award in the 100 percent data. In contrast, award data that were based on the OASDI 1 percent sample did not count the secondary benefit as an award when both benefits were paid from the same trust fund.

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Appendix C: Computing a Retired-Worker Benefit

Overview

This section provides instructions and a worksheet for computing a retired-worker benefit for persons born in the years 1946 through 1962—that is, those who attained age 62 from 2008 through 2024. The worksheet assumes that the worker had no prior period of entitlement to disability benefits and did not work after becoming entitled to retired-worker benefits.

The worksheet describes the various steps used in computing a benefit. The steps are based on the following Social Security program goals:

- *To provide a benefit based on lifetime earnings.* Benefits are related to the 35 highest earnings years (the number of computation years), but only for years after 1950. If there are fewer than 35 years with earnings, then years of no earnings are included among the 35 computation years.
- *To index lifetime earnings.* Earnings used in the computation are not the actual covered earnings but an amount that reflects earnings increases in average wage levels for each year after the earnings were paid. This procedure is termed *wage indexing*. Currently, earnings are generally indexed to wage levels in the year the worker turns age 60. For example, for a person attaining age 62 in 2024, actual earnings in 1990 of \$20,000 are indexed to \$ 60,676.42, on the basis of 2022 wage levels. Earnings after age 60 are included at their actual (nominal) value.
- *To replace a portion of the indexed earnings.* Indexed earnings are averaged over the number of computation years to calculate the average indexed monthly earnings (AIME). A benefit formula is applied to the AIME as the first step in computing the *primary insurance amount* (PIA), the amount payable to a worker who retires at the full retirement age (FRA). The benefit formula is weighted to provide a higher replacement of earnings for lower-wage workers. The formula for persons aged 62 in 2024 is 90 percent of the first \$1,174 of AIME; plus 32 percent of the next \$5,904; plus 15 percent of the AIME over \$7,078.
- *To permit early retirement.* Persons can retire as early as age 62, but the monthly benefit is reduced. This reduction applies to all future benefits. The reduction is calculated as $\frac{5}{9}$ of 1 percent for each month immediately preceding the FRA, up to 36 months. If the number of months exceeds 36, then the benefit is further reduced $\frac{5}{12}$ of 1 percent per month. For a person aged 62 in 2024, the maximum reduction is 30 percent if the individual is entitled to benefits for all 60 months between ages 62 and 67.
- *To provide for price indexing after age 62.* Benefits are adjusted annually in December to reflect increases in the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The benefit increase in 2023 was 3.2 percent. These cost-of-living adjustments are applied to the benefit for each year after the person attained age 62—even if the person was not actually receiving benefits.
- *To give credit for earnings after age 61.* Earnings after age 61 (which are not indexed) can be substituted for earnings in earlier years if they result in a higher benefit.
- *To give credit for late retirement.* Persons who initiate benefits after FRA may receive increased benefits as a result of the delayed retirement credit provision. The benefit is increased by a specified percentage for each month between FRA and age 70 a benefit is deferred. See Table 2.A20 for percentage increases.

Clarifying the Worksheet Procedure

Step 1 - Wage Indexing of Earnings

The following description and examples are provided for persons who wish to compute the index factors and indexed earnings. The indexing year is the year a person attains age 60. Beneficiaries born on January 1 are deemed to have attained age 60 on December 31 of the prior year.

The average wage for the indexing year is divided by the average wage in each prior year to obtain the factor for each prior year. For example, for a person attaining age 62 in 2024, the indexing year is 2022. The average annual wage for 2022 was \$63,795.13. The average annual wage for 1990 was \$21,027.98. The amount \$63,795.13 divided by \$21,027.98 yields a factor of 3.0338211.

The worker's actual earnings covered under Social Security in that year, up to the maximum earnings creditable, are multiplied by the indexing factor to obtain the indexed earnings (see Worksheet 1). For example, actual covered earnings of \$10,000 in 1990, multiplied by 3.0338211, result in indexed earnings of \$30,338.21; actual earnings of \$51,300 (the maximum creditable) result in indexed earnings of \$155,635.02.

Step 2 - Computing the Average Indexed Monthly Earnings (AIME)

After the earnings in each year have been indexed, they are used in computing average indexed monthly earnings. The years of highest indexed earnings corresponding to the number of computation years are selected and totaled. This total is then divided by the number of months in the computation years. The result, rounded to the nearest lower dollar, is the average indexed monthly earnings.

For example, for a person attaining age 62 in 2024, the highest 35 years of indexed earnings are used. If the sum of these earnings equals \$400,000, the AIME is \$952 (\$400,000 divided by 420 months = \$952.38, rounded to \$952).

Step 3 - Computing the Primary Insurance Amount (PIA)

The PIA, the amount from which all Social Security benefits payable on a worker's earnings record are based, is computed by applying (1) a formula to the AIME and (2) cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs) to the formula's result. Amounts are rounded to the nearest lower 10 cents at each computation step.

The PIA formula consists of three AIME brackets, to each of which a given percentage applies. The dollar amounts defining the brackets are called *bend points*, and the bend points are different for each calendar year of attainment of age 62. The percentages—90 percent for the first bracket, 32 percent for the second bracket, and 15 percent for the third bracket—are consistent from year to year.

For retired workers who attained age 62 in 2024, the bend points are \$1,174 and \$7,078. Thus the formula is 90 percent of the first \$1,174 of AIME; plus 32 percent of the next \$5,904 of AIME; plus 15 percent of AIME above \$7,078. The following examples illustrate the computations for workers with different AIME amounts.

Example 1 - AIME of \$700

Result is \$630

Based on: 90 percent of \$700

Example 2 - AIME of \$3,000

Result is \$1,640.92, rounded to \$1,640.90

Based on: 90 percent of \$1,174 (\$1,056.60); plus
32 percent of \$1,826 (\$584.32)

Example 3 - AIME of \$8,000

Result is \$3,084.18, rounded to \$3,084.10

Based on: 90 percent of \$1,174 (\$1,056.60); plus
32 percent of \$5,904 (\$1,889.28); plus
15 percent of \$922 (\$138.30)

The above calculations are applicable to workers who attain age 62 in 2024. For workers who attained age 62 in prior years, the bend points are different, and the result of the computation must be increased to reflect COLAs between the year of attainment of age 62 and 2024. Worksheet 2 shows bend points and COLA factors for 2009 through 2024.

For example, a worker who attained age 62 in 2021 would receive COLAs for the years 2021–2023. The adjustments are cumulative, with each step rounded to the next lower dime. Continuing from Example 2 above, the COLA computations would be:

2021: \$1,640.90 multiplied by 1.059 = \$1,737.71,
rounded to \$1,737.70

2022: \$1,737.70 multiplied by 1.087 = \$1,888.88,
rounded to \$1,888.80

2023: \$1,888.80 multiplied by 1.032 = \$1,949.24,
rounded to \$1,949.20

\$1,949.20 would be the PIA effective December 2023.

Step 4 - Computation of the Monthly Benefit

The PIA is payable to a worker who claims at the full retirement age (FRA). In 2000, workers reaching age 62 were the first to be affected by incremental increases in the FRA—from age 65 for workers born before 1938 to age 67 for workers born 1960 and later.

Early retirement reduces benefits:

Workers can retire as early as age 62, but the monthly benefit is reduced. The reduction is calculated as $\frac{5}{9}$ of 1 percent for each month immediately preceding the FRA, up to 36 months. If the number of months exceeds 36, then the benefit is further reduced $\frac{5}{12}$ of 1 percent per month. Workers attaining age 62 in 2024 have their benefits computed based on the FRA of 67. See Table 2.A17.1 to determine the FRA based on the year of birth as well as the benefit reduction factors. For individuals electing benefits at age 62 in 2024, the maximum reduction is 30 percent.

For example, in 2024 a worker with a PIA of \$1,640.90 would receive \$1,148 at age 62. The PIA is reduced by \$492.27, reflecting a reduction rate of $\frac{5}{9}$ of 1 percent for each of the first 36 months and a reduction rate of $\frac{5}{12}$ of 1 percent for each of the additional 24 months for a total reduction of 30 percent. After reducing the PIA by \$492.27, the result (\$1,148.63) is rounded to the next lower dollar. This is the monthly benefit amount.

Delayed retirement increases benefits:

Delayed retirement increases the benefit amount (by a certain percentage depending on a person's date of birth) if the worker delays retirement beyond FRA. Benefit increases stop accumulating when the worker reaches age 70, even if he or she continues to delay taking benefits. Delayed-retirement increases begin to apply to benefits in January of the year following the year the worker reaches FRA. The credit given for delayed retirement is 8 percent per year ($\frac{16}{24}$ of 1 percent monthly) for those born 1943 and later. See Table 2.A20 for percentage increases.

For example, a worker born in February 1957 reached FRA in August 2023. If the worker delayed receiving benefits until January 2024 (5 months after FRA), his or her benefit is 103.333% of the PIA. If the worker's PIA is \$1,640.90, the credit for delayed claiming brings that amount to \$1,695.59. That amount, rounded to the nearest lower dollar (\$1,695), is the monthly benefit amount.

Deductions and other adjustments:

Depending on an individual's circumstances, the monthly benefit amount that results from these computations may be subject to adjustments. For details, see <https://secure.ssa.gov/poms.nsf/lnx/0300601020>.

Instructions for computing a retired-worker benefit (only for workers attaining age 62 in years 2009–2024)

STEP 1.—Indexing of Earnings (Use Worksheet 1 for Steps 1 and 2.)

1	Enter in column 2 your earnings in each year 1951 through 2023. If none, enter “0.”	
2	Column 3 contains the maximum earnings creditable under Social Security for each year.	
3	Enter in column 4 the lower amount from columns 2 or 3 for each year.	
4	Enter in column 5 the indexing factors applicable to the year you attained age 62 from Table 2.A8. (This table contains the indexing factors for persons attaining age 62 during the period 2009–2024.)	
5	Multiply column 4 by column 5 and enter results in column 6 in dollars and cents. These are your indexed earnings.	

STEP 2.—Computing the Average Indexed Monthly Earnings (AIME)

6	Place an “X” in column 7 next to each of the 35 highest indexed earnings entries.	
7	Add all individual indexed earnings marked with an “X.”	
8	Number of months in the computation period (35 × 12).	420
9	Divide line 7 by line 8.	
10	Round the result in line 9 to the next lower dollar. This is your average indexed monthly earnings (AIME).	

STEP 3.—Computing the Primary Insurance Amount (PIA) (Use Worksheet 2 for Step 3.)

11	Enter first bend point from Worksheet 2 based on year of attainment of age 62. (If your birthday is January 1, enter prior year.)	
12	Enter second bend point from Worksheet 2.	
13	If your AIME (obtained in line 10) is equal to or less than line 11, complete line 14, otherwise skip to line 15.	
14	Multiply line 10 by 0.9. (If you receive a pension on the basis of noncovered employment, see Table 2.A11.1.) Round to next lower dime and enter the result. Continue with line 24.	
15	If your AIME (obtained in line 10) is greater than line 11 but less than or equal to line 12, complete lines 16–18, otherwise skip to line 19.	
16	Multiply line 11 by 0.9. (If you receive a pension on the basis of noncovered employment, see Table 2.A11.1.)	
17	Subtract line 11 from line 10 then multiply by 0.32.	
18	Add line 16 to line 17, and round to next lower dime and enter the result. Continue with line 24.	
19	If your AIME (obtained in line 10) is greater than line 12, complete lines 20–23.	
20	Multiply line 11 by 0.9. (If you receive a pension on the basis of noncovered employment, see Table 2.A11.1.)	
21	Subtract line 11 from line 12 then multiply by 0.32.	
22	Subtract line 12 from line 10 then multiply by 0.15.	
23	Add lines 20, 21, and 22, and round to the next lower dime and enter the result. Continue with line 24.	
24	If you attained age 62 in 2024, skip to line 30. Otherwise you will need to adjust your computation to reflect cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs) from the year you attained age 62 through 2023 by using lines 25–29 and Worksheet 2.	
25	Enter year of attainment of age 62.	
26	Place an “X” corresponding to the year you attained age 62 in column 5 (Worksheet 2).	
27	Place an “X” in column 5 (Worksheet 2) next to each subsequent year through 2023.	
28	Enter your result from either line 14, 18, or 23—here and in the first row of column 6 (Worksheet 2).	
29	Beginning with first year marked in Worksheet 2, multiply your benefit formula result (from line 28 above) by the corresponding factor (column 4), round to the next lower dime, and enter in column 6. The resulting amount is then multiplied by the next factor and is again rounded to the next lower dime. Continue this process through 2023. Enter this last figure, which is your PIA effective December 2023.	

(Continued)

Instructions for computing a retired-worker benefit (only for workers attaining age 62 in years 2009–2024)—Continued

STEP 4.—Computing the Monthly Benefit

30	Enter the PIA from either line 14, 18, 23, or 29.	
31	Using Table 2.A17.1, determine your full retirement age and enter here.	
32	If you retired at your full retirement age, round the PIA from line 30 to the next lower dollar to obtain your monthly benefit. If you retired before the full retirement age, skip to line 33. If you retired after the full retirement age, skip to line 43.	
33	If you retired before the full retirement age, enter your age at retirement in years and months, and complete lines 34–42.	
34	Subtract line 33 from line 31, and convert the result to months to determine the total number of reduction months.	
35	If line 34 is greater than 36 reduction months, subtract 36 months and enter the result here.	
36	“0.0055556” (the decimal equivalent of $\frac{5}{9}$ of 1 percent—the monthly reduction factor for the first 36 months) has been entered.	0.0055556
37	“0.0041667” (the decimal equivalent of $\frac{5}{12}$ of 1 percent—the monthly reduction factor for months above 36) has been entered.	0.0041667
38	Multiply line 34 (but not more than 36 months) by line 36 to obtain the percent reduction for the first 36 months.	
39	Multiply line 35 by line 37 to obtain the percent reduction for months in excess of 36.	
40	Add line 38 to line 39 to obtain the total percent reduction.	
41	Multiply line 30 by line 40 to obtain the amount of benefit reduction.	
42	Subtract line 41 from line 30, and round to the next lower dollar to obtain your monthly benefit.	
43	If you retired (or plan to retire) after the full retirement age, enter your actual (or planned) age at retirement in years and months, and complete lines 44–48. If you worked (or plan to work) after attaining age 70, enter “70 years 0 months.”	
44	Subtract line 31 from line 43, and convert the result to months to determine the total number of delayed months.	
45	“0.006667” (the decimal equivalent of $\frac{16}{24}$ of 1 percent—the monthly percentage increase for persons born 1943 or later) has been entered.	0.006667
46	Multiply line 44 by line 45 to obtain the total percent increase.	
47	Multiply line 30 by line 46 to obtain the amount of benefit increase.	
48	Add line 30 to line 47, and round to the next lower dollar to obtain your monthly benefit.	

NOTE: The final benefit amount may be adjusted to account for Medicare premium deductions and other factors that apply case by case.

Worksheet 1: Indexing of earnings

Year	Your earnings	Maximum taxable earnings (\$)	Lower of columns 2 or 3	Indexing factor	Column 4 times column 5	Highest indexed earnings
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1951		3,600				
1952		3,600				
1953		3,600				
1954		3,600				
1955		4,200				
1956		4,200				
1957		4,200				
1958		4,200				
1959		4,800				
1960		4,800				
1961		4,800				
1962		4,800				
1963		4,800				
1964		4,800				
1965		4,800				
1966		6,600				
1967		6,600				
1968		7,800				
1969		7,800				
1970		7,800				
1971		7,800				
1972		9,000				
1973		10,800				
1974		13,200				
1975		14,100				
1976		15,300				
1977		16,500				
1978		17,700				
1979		22,900				
1980		25,900				
1981		29,700				
1982		32,400				
1983		35,700				
1984		37,800				
1985		39,600				
1986		42,000				
1987		43,800				

(Continued)

Worksheet 1: Indexing of earnings—Continued

Year	Your earnings	Maximum taxable earnings (\$)	Lower of columns 2 or 3	Indexing factor	Column 4 times column 5	Highest indexed earnings
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1988		45,000				
1989		48,000				
1990		51,300				
1991		53,400				
1992		55,500				
1993		57,600				
1994		60,600				
1995		61,200				
1996		62,700				
1997		65,400				
1998		68,400				
1999		72,600				
2000		76,200				
2001		80,400				
2002		84,900				
2003		87,000				
2004		87,900				
2005		90,000				
2006		94,200				
2007		97,500				
2008		102,000				
2009		106,800				
2010		106,800				
2011		106,800				
2012		110,100				
2013		113,700				
2014		117,000				
2015		118,500				
2016		118,500				
2017		127,200				
2018		128,400				
2019		132,900				
2020		137,700				
2021		142,800				
2022		147,000				
2023		160,200				

Worksheet 2: Computing the primary insurance amount (PIA) for workers retiring after age 62

	1st bend point (\$)	2nd bend point (\$)	Cost-of-living increase (%)	Cost-of-living factor	Years aged 62 or older	Incremental COLA computation (\$)
Year	1	2	3	4	5	6
Benefit formula result (line 28 of instructions):						
2009	744	4,483	0.0	1.000		
2010	761	4,586	0.0	1.000		
2011	749	4,517	3.6	1.036		
2012	767	4,624	1.7	1.017		
2013	791	4,768	1.5	1.015		
2014	816	4,917	1.7	1.017		
2015	826	4,980	0.0	1.000		
2016	856	5,157	0.3	1.003		
2017	885	5,336	2.0	1.020		
2018	895	5,397	2.8	1.028		
2019	926	5,583	1.6	1.016		
2020	960	5,785	1.3	1.013		
2021	996	6,002	5.9	1.059		
2022	1,024	6,172	8.7	1.087		
2023	1,115	6,721	3.2	1.032		
2024	1,174	7,078		

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

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GLOSSARY, ABBREVIATIONS, AND INDEXES TO TABLES



Glossary

actuarial reduction (OASDI). Reduction in monthly benefit amount payable on—

1. Entitlement prior to full retirement age if the beneficiary is a retired worker, a wife or husband of a retired or disabled worker (with entitlement not based on caring for a child beneficiary), divorced spouse, a widow(er), or a surviving divorced spouse; or
2. Entitlement, in case of disability, at ages 50–59 if the beneficiary is a widow(er) or surviving divorced spouse.

For formulas used to compute the reduction, see “Benefit Types and Levels” in the section Social Security (Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance).

administrative law judge—ALJ. An official of the Social Security Administration’s (SSA’s) Office of Disability Adjudication and Review who is specially qualified by education and experience to hold hearings and make independent decisions regarding eligibility for SSA programs based on all the evidence and testimony. ALJs conduct impartial hearings and issue decisions to individuals who have appealed previous determinations by SSA. See also **administrative review process**.

administrative review process (OASDI and SSI). The procedures followed by the Social Security Administration (SSA) in determining one’s right under Title II and Title XVI of the Social Security Act. The administrative review process consists of several steps, which must usually be requested within certain time periods, in the following order: initial determination, reconsideration, decision of the administrative law judge, and a review by SSA’s Appeals Council.

1. *Initial determination.* A determination SSA makes about an individual’s entitlement to benefits or about any other matter that gives that person a right to further administrative and/or judicial review.
2. *Reconsideration.* The first step in the administrative review process. When an individual disagrees with the initial determination, the individual may, within 60 days of receiving notice of the initial determination, ask SSA to reconsider the decision.
3. *Hearing before an administrative law judge (ALJ).* When an individual disagrees with the reconsidered determination, he or she may, within 60 days of receiving notice of the determination, request a hearing before an ALJ.
4. *Appeals Council review.* When an individual disagrees with the decision or dismissal by the ALJ, he or she may, within 60 days of receiving the hearing decision, request that the Appeals Council review that decision. The Appeals Council, within the Office of Disability Adjudication and Review, may deny or dismiss the request for review, or grant the request and either issue a decision or remand (return) the case to an ALJ. The Appeals Council may also review any ALJ action on its own motion within 60 days after the ALJ’s action. The Appeals Council’s decision, or the hearing decision if the Council denies the request for review, represents SSA’s final decision in the administrative review process. See **expedited appeals process** and **federal court review**.

adult (SSI). A person older than age 21, aged 18–21 who is not regularly attending school, or a person under 21 who is married or the head of a household.

age (OASDI). In tables showing beneficiaries in current-payment status, the age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday. In tables showing awards data, age is the beneficiary’s age in the month of award or age in year of the award, as specified.

aged beneficiary (OASDI). A person who qualifies for benefits on the basis of age rather than on the basis of a disability or caring for a child.

aged person (SSI). A person aged 65 or older.

allowance (DI). A determination that a worker is entitled to a cash disability benefit award or to the establishment of a period of disability because of an inability to work by reason of any physical or mental impairment.

annual maximum taxable limit (OASDI). The dollar amount above which earnings in Social Security-covered employment are neither taxable nor creditable for benefit computation purposes. (Also referred to as “contribution and benefit base,” “annual creditable maximum,” “maximum contribution and benefit base,” “taxable maximum,” and “maximum taxable.”) Under Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance), there is no upper limit on earnings subject to taxes. See Table 2.A3.

auxiliary benefit (OASDI). Monthly benefit payable to a spouse or child of a retired or disabled worker, or to a survivor of a deceased worker. (Also known as **dependents benefit**.)

average. See **mean**.

average indexed monthly earnings—AIME (OASDI). The resulting average monthly earnings of a worker after indexing of actual earnings to reflect the value of the individual’s previous earnings relative to national average earnings in the indexing year. A formula is then applied to this figure to compute the primary insurance amount (PIA) for most workers who attain age 62, become disabled, or die after 1978. The indexing year is the second year before the year in which the worker attains age 62, becomes disabled, or dies. Taxable earnings after the indexing year are included at their actual value. For widow(er)s first eligible after December 1984, the indexing year applicable to the deceased worker’s earnings may alternatively be the second year before the widow(er)’s date of eligibility for survivors benefits if it results in a higher benefit.

Earnings are indexed by multiplying the worker’s taxable earnings for each year after 1950 through the indexing year by the average wages of all workers for the indexing year, and dividing by the average wages of all workers for the year being indexed. Once the earnings have been indexed, the AIME is computed by—

1. Determining the number of computation years—the number of years elapsed after attaining age 21 (or 1950, if later) until the year in which the worker attains age 62, becomes disabled, or dies, minus the number (generally 5) of lowest-earnings years dropped out of the computation (the minimum number of computation years is 2);
2. Selecting the actual computation years, based on highest indexed earnings from any years after 1950; and
3. Dividing the sum of indexed earnings in the computation years by the total number of months in the computation years.

For workers entitled to disability benefits after June 1980, the number of dropout years varies according to the age attained in year of disability onset. For workers aged 26 or younger, the number of dropout years is 0; for those aged 27–31, 32–36, 37–41, 42–46, and 47 or older, the numbers are 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5, respectively. After June 1981, however, disabled workers may obtain additional dropout years (up to 3, 2, and 1, respectively, for those aged 26 or younger, 27–31, and 32–36) for each year the workers had no earnings and were living with a child (their own or their spouse’s) under age 3.

average monthly wage—AMW (OASDI). The amount of earnings used as the basis for determining the primary insurance amount (PIA) for workers who attained age 62, became disabled, or died before 1979, and also under a transitional guarantee computation for workers who attained age 62 in 1979–1983 or survivors of such workers, if the resulting PIA is higher than under the average indexed monthly earnings (AIME) method. The AMW is computed by—

1. Determining the number of computation years—the number of years elapsed after attaining age 21 (or 1950, if later) until the year in which the worker attains age 62 (age 65 for men born before January 2, 1911, and the later of age 62 or the year 1975 for men born after January 1, 1911), becomes disabled, or dies, minus the number (generally 5) of lowest-earnings years dropped out of the computation (the minimum number of computation years is 2);
2. Selecting the actual computation years, based on highest earnings (up to the amount of the annual maximum taxable earnings in each year), from any years after 1950; and
3. Dividing the sum of earnings in the computation years by the total number of months in the computation years.

See the last paragraph under **average indexed monthly earnings—AIME** for special dropout rules for disabled workers.

An alternative computation method takes into account the worker’s earnings after 1936, if it yields a higher PIA.

award (OASDI). A determination that an individual is entitled to a specified type of benefit. An award action is processed adding the individual to the Social Security benefit rolls maintained for that type of benefit and is counted as an award in a particular month. Award actions are processed not only for new beneficiaries but also for persons already on the rolls whose benefits in one category are terminated but who become entitled to another type of benefit. These actions are called conversions. When a disabled worker attains the full retirement age, the worker benefit and the benefits of spouses and children are converted to the retirement category. Upon the death of a disabled worker, benefits for children are converted to the survivor child category and benefits for spouses caring for these children are converted to widowed mothers and fathers benefits. Benefits for spouses of retired and disabled workers entitled because of age are converted to nondisabled widows and widowers benefits upon the death of the worker. The above conversions are counted in the award data.

base years (OASDI). For computing Social Security benefits, the years after 1950 up to the year a person is entitled to retirement or disability benefits. For a survivor's claim, the base years include the year of the worker's death.

bend points (OASDI). The dollar amounts defining the average indexed monthly earnings or primary insurance amount brackets in the benefit formulas. See Tables 2.A11 and 2.A13.

beneficiary (OASDI). A person who has been awarded benefits on the basis of his or her own or another's earnings record. The benefits may be either in current-payment status or withheld.

benefit reduction (OASDI). See **actuarial reduction**.

benefit termination (OASDI). See **termination**.

benefits in force (OASDI). The sum of the number of persons with benefits in current-payment status and persons with benefits withheld.

benefits withheld (OASDI). See **withholding**.

blind (OASDI and SSI). "Blindness" for Social Security purposes means either central visual acuity of 20/200 or less in the better eye with the use of a correcting lens, or a limitation in the fields of vision so that the widest diameter of the visual field subtends an angle of 20 degrees or less (tunnel vision).

child (SSI). An unmarried blind or disabled person who is not the head of a household and who is either under age 18 or aged 18–21 and regularly attending school.

childhood disability benefit (OASDI). See **disabled child's benefit**.

child's benefit (OASDI). Monthly benefits payable to children of a retired or disabled worker or of a deceased worker who died either fully or currently insured. Benefits are payable to unmarried children under age 18 (up to age 19 if a full-time student attending elementary or secondary school) and to disabled children aged 18 or older who became disabled before age 22. Under certain circumstances, benefits can be paid to stepchildren, grandchildren, or adopted children. Benefits for disabled children may continue if they marry certain other Social Security beneficiaries.

claimant (OASDI and SSI). The person on whose behalf an application for benefits is filed.

computation starting date (OASDI). December 31 of either 1936 or 1950. Taxable earnings after the applicable starting date are counted in computing average monthly earnings (only starting date of December 31, 1950 is applicable in computing average indexed monthly earnings).

Consumer Price Index—CPI. A relative measure of inflation computed by the U.S. Department of Labor. The CPI charts the rise in costs for selected goods and services and is used to compute cost-of-living increases. In this report, references to the CPI relate to the CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W), unless otherwise noted.

continuing disability review (DI and SSI). A periodic review to determine if a disabled individual is still medically eligible to receive benefits.

contributions (OASDI). The amount based on a percentage of earnings, up to an annual maximum, that must be paid by—

1. Employers and employees on wages from employment under FICA (Federal Insurance Contributions Act),
2. The self-employed on net earnings from self-employment under SECA (Self-Employment Contributions Act), and
3. States on the wages of state and local government employees covered under the Social Security Act through voluntary agreements under section 218 of the Act.

Generally, employers withhold contributions from wages, add an equal amount of contributions, and pay both on a current basis. Also referred to as “taxes.” See Table 2.A3.

conversion of benefits (OASDI). See **award (OASDI)**.

cost-of-living adjustment—COLA. Social Security benefits and Supplemental Security Income payments are increased each year to keep pace with increases in the cost of living (inflation). The Consumer Price Index is used to compute COLA increases.

couple (SSI). See **eligible couple**.

covered earnings (OASDI). Earnings in employment covered by the OASDI programs.

covered employment (OASDI). All employment and self-employment creditable for Social Security purposes.

covered worker (OASDI). A person who has earnings creditable for Social Security purposes on the basis of services for wages in covered employment or on the basis of income from self-employment.

current-payment status (OASDI). Status of a beneficiary who is paid a benefit for a given month, with or without deductions, provided the deductions add to less than a full month's benefit. The amount shown is prior to deduction for the Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance) premium. A benefit in current-payment status at the end of a month is usually payable in the following month.

deeming (SSI). Accounting for the income and resources of certain persons who live with an SSI recipient when determining the payment amount. These persons include the ineligible spouses of adult recipients, the ineligible parents of child recipients under age 18, and the immigration sponsor for certain noncitizens.

delayed retirement credit (OASDI). A credit that increases the benefit amount for certain individuals who did not receive benefits for months after attainment of the full retirement age but before age 70. Delayed retirement credit increases are applicable for benefits beginning January of the year following the year the individual attains full retirement age.

Each monthly credit serves as a basis for increasing the monthly benefit (unless the benefit is based on a special minimum primary insurance amount [PIA]) by specified percentages that depend on the year the worker attains age 62. The monthly credit was $\frac{1}{12}$ of 1 percent for workers who attained age 62 before 1979 and $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1 percent for workers who attained age 62 from 1979 through 1986. The corresponding monthly credits for workers who attain age 62 after 1986 are shown in Table 2.A20. The increase is applicable to the worker's monthly benefit amount but not to his or her PIA, therefore, auxiliary benefits are generally not affected. However, a widow(er)'s benefit may be increased based on the credit that had been applied to the benefit of the deceased worker or for which the worker was eligible at the time of death.

dependents benefit (OASDI). Monthly benefit payable to a spouse or child of a retired or disabled worker.

direct deposit (OASDI and SSI). A method of payment whereby beneficiaries have their monthly benefits sent electronically to financial institutions they designate. Also referred to as electronic funds transfer (EFT).

disability (DI). The inability to engage in substantial gainful activity (SGA) by reason of any medically determinable physical or mental impairment that can be expected to result in death or can be expected to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months. Special rules apply for workers aged 55 or older whose disability is based on blindness.

The law generally requires that a person be disabled continuously for 5 full months before he or she can qualify for a disabled-worker benefit.

disability (SSI). The inability to engage in substantial gainful activity (SGA) by reason of any medically determinable physical or mental impairment that can be expected to result in death or can be expected to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months. This 12-month requirement does not apply to the blind.

The SGA criterion does not apply to children under age 18. The standard for them is a medically determinable physical or mental impairment which results in marked and severe functional limitations.

disabled child's benefit (OASDI). A monthly benefit payable to a disabled person aged 18 or older—a child or step-child or eligible grandchild of retired, deceased, or disabled worker—whose disability began before age 22. (Also referred to as “disabled adult child.”)

disabled surviving divorced husband's benefit (OASDI). See **widow(er)'s benefit**.

disabled surviving divorced wife's benefit (OASDI). See **widow(er)'s benefit**.

disabled widow(er)'s benefit (OASDI). See **widow(er)'s benefit**.

disabled-worker benefit (DI). A monthly benefit payable to a disabled worker under full retirement age insured for disability. Before November 1960, disability benefits were limited to disabled workers aged 50–64.

divorced husband's benefit (OASDI). See **husband's benefit**.

divorced wife's benefit (OASDI). See **wife's benefit**.

dropout years (OASDI). Years dropped out of the computation period in determining average indexed monthly earnings (AIME). Dropout years are those with the lowest earnings during the worker's lifetime. The number of years dropped out of the computation period is generally the maximum of 5, but can vary, depending primarily on the worker's age at death or disability onset. Other factors may apply. See **average indexed monthly earnings—AIME**.

drug addiction and alcoholism (OASDI and SSI). Legislation enacted in 1996 eliminated drug addiction and alcoholism as a basis for entitlement to Social Security and SSI disability benefits, effective January 1, 1997. Individuals for whom drugs and/or alcohol is deemed a contributing factor material to the determination of disability cannot be entitled to disability benefits.

dual entitlement (OASDI). Entitlement to a worker (primary) benefit and a higher secondary benefit, usually a spouse's or widow(er)'s benefit. The primary benefit is paid in full but the secondary benefit is paid only in the amount by which it exceeds the primary benefit. If the two benefits are financed from the same trust fund, the beneficiary is usually represented only once in the statistics, as a retired-worker or a disabled-worker beneficiary, and the benefit amount recorded is the larger amount associated with the auxiliary benefit. If the benefits are paid from different trust funds the beneficiary is represented twice, and the respective benefit amounts are recorded for each type of benefit.

early retirement (OASDI). Retirement prior to the full retirement age.

earnings (OASDI). All wages from employment and net earnings from self-employment, whether or not taxable or covered.

earnings test (OASDI). The provision requiring the withholding of benefits if nondisabled beneficiaries under full retirement age have earnings in excess of certain exempt amounts. See Table 2.A29.

eligible couple (SSI). Two persons living together as married, both of whom are eligible for SSI.

eligible individual (SSI). An aged, blind, or disabled person eligible for SSI.

eligible worker (OASDI). For retirement benefits, an individual who meets the insured status and age requirements for benefits whether or not he or she has filed an application; for Disability Insurance benefits, an individual who meets the insured status requirements and has established a period of disability.

emergency advance payments (SSI). Payments available at initial application for individuals who need cash assistance before their first Supplemental Security Income payment arrives. This advance is withheld from the first check.

entitlement (OASDI). The state of meeting the applicable requirements for receipt of benefits, including the filing of an application. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award. The retroactive period can be 12 months for disabled workers, their spouses and children, and disabled widow(er)s. The maximum retroactive period for other types of benefits is 6 months. Retroactive benefits for months before full retirement age are not payable to a retired worker, a spouse, or a widow(er) if a permanent reduction of the monthly benefit amount would result. However, persons filing for a widow(er)'s benefit in the month immediately following the month of the worker's death may elect a 1-month retroactivity, even if reduced benefits would result. A person can be entitled to more than one benefit simultaneously. See **dual entitlement**.

expedited appeals process (OASDI and SSI). This permits an individual to go directly to a federal district court after review of the initial determination without first completing the administrative review process, if the only dispute is whether an applicable provision of the Social Security Act is constitutional. See **administrative review process**.

expedited reinstatement of benefits (OASDI and SSI). A provision of the Ticket to Work and Work Incentives Improvement Act. Effective January 1, 2001, if a person's Social Security or SSI disability benefits have ended because of earnings from work and he or she becomes unable to work again within 60 months because of his or her impairment, he or she would be able to request reinstatement of benefits, including Medicare and Medicaid, without filing a new application.

family benefit (OASDI). The sum of the individual monthly benefits payable to all the beneficiaries entitled on the basis of a single earnings record. See **maximum family benefit**.

family classification (OASDI). As used in statistical tables, the number and types of beneficiaries entitled to benefits on a single earnings record. Since the family classification is determined by the types of beneficiaries entitled, it can differ from actual family status. For example, a married couple is classified as a worker-and-spouse family if both persons are entitled on the earnings record of one of them. If both persons were entitled on their own earnings record they would be designated as two worker-only families.

father's benefit (OASDI). A monthly benefit payable to a widower or surviving divorced father if (1) the deceased worker on whose account the benefit is paid was either fully or currently insured at the time of death and (2) an entitled child of the worker in his care is under age 16 or is disabled.

federal benefit rates (SSI). The basic benefit standards used in computing the amount of federal SSI payments. Benefit levels differ for individuals and couples living in households and for persons in Medicaid institutions. Individuals or couples living in their own households receive the full federal benefit. The federal benefit is reduced by one-third if an individual or couple is living in another person's household and receiving support and maintenance there. The federal benefit rates are increased annually to reflect increases in the cost of living.

federal court review (OASDI and SSI). When an individual disagrees with SSA's final decision he or she may request judicial review by filing a civil action in a federal district court. See **administrative review process**.

federally administered payments (SSI). Federal SSI payments and state supplementation payments issued by the Social Security Administration on behalf of the states.

federally administered state supplementation (SSI). Cash payments provided by a state and issued by the Social Security Administration, which is also responsible for the maintenance of payment records. See **state supplementation**.

Food Stamp Program. The former name of the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

full retirement age—FRA (OASI). The age at which a person becomes entitled to unreduced retirement benefits. FRAs vary depending on birth year. For workers and spouses born before 1938, FRA is 65. For workers and spouses born after 1959, FRA is 67. For workers and spouses born 1938–1959, FRAs range, in rising increments, from 65 and 2 months to 66 and 10 months. See Table 2.A17.1.

The FRAs for widow(er)s follow the same pattern but the affected birth years are offset by 2 years. For widow(er)s born before 1940, FRA is 65. For widow(er)s born after 1961, FRA is 67. For widow(er)s born 1940–1961, FRAs range, in rising increments, from 65 and 2 months to 66 and 10 months. See Table 2.A17.2.

Higher FRAs for later birth cohorts increase the reduction for benefits claimed before attaining FRA and lower the number of months with which an individual can increase benefit amounts by accruing delayed retirement credits. See Table 2.A17.3.

government pension offset (OASDI). A law that affects spouse's or widow(er)'s benefits. Benefits are subject to reduction by any government pensions payable to the spouse on the basis of his or her own earnings in non-covered employment. The offset reduces the Social Security benefit amount by two-thirds of the amount of the government pension.

For more information, see “Government Pension Offset” in the section Social Security (Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance).

gross domestic product—GDP. The total dollar value of all goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, regardless of who supplies the labor or property.

husband's benefit (OASDI). Monthly benefit payable to a husband or a divorced husband (aged 62 or older) of a retired or disabled worker. See **spouse's benefit**.

institutionalization (SSI). Living arrangements for persons in public or private institutions when more than 50 percent of the cost of their care is met by the Medicaid program.

insured status (OASDI). The state of having sufficient quarters of coverage to meet the eligibility requirements for retired-worker or disabled-worker benefits or to permit the worker's spouse and children or survivors to establish eligibility for benefits in the event of his or her disability, retirement, or death. For qualifications, see “Insured Status” in the section Social Security (Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance).

interim assistance (SSI). Payments made by a state or local government to Supplemental Security Income applicants while their claims are being adjudicated. Reimbursement is deducted from the first SSI payment.

life expectancy. The average number of years of life remaining at each tabulated birthday. See **life table (period)**.

life table (period). A period life table represents the mortality experience of an entire population during a relatively short period of time, usually 1–3 years. Such tables are useful for analyzing changes in the mortality experienced by a population through time. The table refers to a cohort of 100,000 people with the same birthday who experience the rate of mortality, or probability of death within 1 year, shown in the table, throughout their lives.

limitation of widow(er)'s benefit (OASDI). The reduction of the widow(er)'s benefit because of the early retirement of the deceased spouse. The benefit for a nondisabled widow(er) is limited to the larger of 82½ percent of the deceased spouse's primary insurance amount, or the amount to which the deceased spouse would have been entitled if he or she were still alive. Thus, receipt of benefits by a worker before the full retirement age will result in a reduction of benefits for a widow(er), even if the widow(er) became entitled after his or her own full retirement age. Tables showing data on reduction for early retirement for nondisabled widow(er)s do not include those with limited benefits unless they became entitled before their own full retirement age. See **widow(er)'s benefit**.

lump sum death benefit (OASDI). A one-time payment, generally \$255, payable upon the death of a fully or currently insured worker. The lump sum is payable to the surviving spouse of the worker, under most circumstances. If there is no spouse, the lump sum is payable to the worker's entitled children.

mandatory minimum state supplementation (SSI). Required by federal law for individuals converted to the Supplemental Security Income program from state assistance programs for the aged, blind, or disabled. This provision insures that monthly income will not be less than the amount received under the former state programs.

maximum family benefit (OASDI). The maximum monthly amount that can be paid on a worker's earnings record. Whenever the total of the individual monthly benefits payable to all the beneficiaries entitled on one earnings record exceeds the maximum, each dependent's or survivor's benefit is proportionately reduced to bring the total within the maximum. Benefits payable to divorced spouses or surviving divorced spouses are not reduced under the family maximum provision. Tables 2.A13, 2.A14, and 2.A17 give the formulas for computing the maximum family benefit.

maximum taxable (OASDI). See **annual maximum taxable limit**.

mean. The arithmetic mean is calculated by dividing the sum of all of the values of a variable by the number of cases. The term "average" used in this publication refers to the arithmetic mean. See also **median**.

median. The median is a measure of central value which identifies that value that divides a distribution in half such that an equal number of cases fall below it as there are above it. See also **mean**.

Medicaid. A federal-state program that provides medical assistance for certain individuals and families with low incomes and limited resources.

Medicare. A federally administered health insurance program that covers the cost of hospitalization, medical care, and some related services for most persons aged 65 or older. Also covers persons receiving Social Security Disability Insurance payments for 2 years, and persons with end stage renal disease. Medicare consists of four separate but coordinated programs—Part A (Hospital Insurance), Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance), Part C (Medicare Advantage) and Part D (Prescription Drug Coverage).

military wage credits (OASDI). Credits recognizing that military personnel receive wages in kind (such as food and shelter) in addition to their basic pay and other cash payments. Noncontributory wage credits of \$160 are provided for each month of active military service from September 16, 1940, through December 31, 1956. For years after 1956, the basic pay of military personnel is covered under the Social Security program on a contributory basis. See Table 2.A2 for amounts of noncontributory wage credits for 1957–2001. Noncontributory wage credits were eliminated for all years after 2001.

minimum benefit (OASDI). The lowest benefit (before actuarial reduction) payable to a retired worker, a disabled worker, or a sole survivor of a deceased worker. The minimum benefit was eliminated for most workers who attain age 62, become disabled, or die after 1981.

monthly benefit (OASDI). The amount payable after reduction, if necessary, for age, family maximum, and other reasons but before any deduction for Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) premiums. Effective June 1982, the final benefit payment is rounded to the next lowest \$1 (if not already a multiple of \$1) after reduction for age, family maximum, and other reasons and after any deduction for SMI premiums. The tables in this publication reflect the monthly benefit credited (MBC) which is calculated as follows:

1. Subtract the SMI premium from the monthly benefit amount;
2. Round the above result down to the nearest whole dollar; and
3. Add back the SMI premium to the rounded result from 2 above.

For example, if a monthly benefit amount is \$968.20, and an SMI premium of \$174.70 is deducted, the MBC is \$967.70 (calculated as follows: $\$968.20 - \$174.70 = \$793.50$ rounded down to $\$793.00 + \$174.70 = \$967.70$).

mother's benefit (OASDI). A monthly benefit payable to a widow or surviving divorced mother if (1) the deceased worker on whose account the benefit is paid was either fully or currently insured at the time of his death and (2) the entitled child of the worker is in her care and is under age 16 or disabled.

nondisabled widow(er)'s benefit (OASDI). See **widow(er)'s benefit**.

nonpayment status (OASDI). See **withholding**.

normal retirement age (OASI). See **full retirement age**.

old-age benefit (OASI). See **retired-worker benefit**.

Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance—OASDI. The Social Security programs that pay monthly cash benefits to:

1. Retired-worker (old-age) beneficiaries and their spouses and children as well as to survivors of deceased insured workers (OASI), and
2. Disabled-worker beneficiaries and their spouses and children (DI). Rehabilitation services are also provided for disabled beneficiaries.

optional state supplementation (SSI). May be provided by states to bring the combined Supplemental Security Income and state payment to an amount more nearly commensurate with their costs of living than is the SSI payment alone.

own household (SSI). A definition used to determine the federal benefit rates. Applies to adults who either own their living quarters, are liable for the rent, pay their pro rata shares of household expenses, are living in households composed only of recipients of public income-maintenance payments, or are placed by agencies in private households; and to children living in their parent's household. See **federal benefit rates**.

parent's benefit (OASDI). Monthly benefit payable to a dependent parent, aged 62 or older, of a deceased fully insured worker.

payment status (OASDI). The state or condition of a benefit with respect to actual receipt by the beneficiary—that is, whether the benefit is in current-payment status or withheld.

presumptive disability or blindness (SSI). For certain diagnoses, where there is high probability of a favorable medical determination of disability or blindness, payments may be made for up to 6 months before the formal determination if the applicant meets the other eligibility qualifications.

primary insurance amount—PIA (OASDI). The primary insurance amount is related to a worker's average monthly wage or average indexed monthly earnings. The PIA is used to compute all types of benefits payable on the basis of an individual's earnings record. Retired workers electing benefits at the full retirement age and disabled workers who did not receive a retirement benefit reduced for age receive a benefit equal to the PIA. Dependents and survivors of workers receive specified percentages of the PIA subject to the family maximum and entitlement before the full retirement age.

primary insurance amount formula (OASDI). The mathematical formula relating the primary insurance amount (PIA) to the average indexed monthly earnings (AIME) for workers who attain age 62, become disabled, or die after 1978. The PIA is equal to the sum of 90 percent of AIME up to the first bend point, plus 32 percent of AIME above the first bend point up to the second bend point, plus 15 percent of AIME in excess of the second bend point. Automatic benefit increases are applied beginning with the year of eligibility.

Prouty benefit (OASI). See **special age-72 benefit**.

quarters of coverage (OASDI). The crediting of coverage needed for insured status. A worker receives 1 quarter of coverage (up to a total of 4) for a designated amount of annual earnings reported from employment or self-employment. This dollar amount is subject to annual automatic increases in proportion to increases in average

earnings. For amounts in years 1939 to present, see Table 2.A7. No more than 4 quarters of coverage may be credited for any calendar year, and no quarter of coverage is credited after the quarter in which death occurred or for a quarter entirely included in a period of disability.

Railroad Retirement. A federal insurance program designed for workers in the railroad industry. The Railroad Retirement Act provides for a system of coordination and financial interchange between the Railroad Retirement program and the Social Security program.

redetermination (SSI). The periodic review of eligibility for each Supplemental Security Income recipient to ensure that eligibility continues and that payments are in the proper amount.

reduction for early retirement (OASDI). See **actuarial reduction**.

representative payee (OASDI and SSI). A person designated by the Social Security Administration to receive monthly benefits on behalf of a beneficiary when such action appears to be in the beneficiary's best interest. A representative payee is appointed for an adult beneficiary when the beneficiary is physically or mentally incapable of managing his or her own funds. In addition, a payee is usually appointed to receive benefits on behalf of a child under age 18.

retired-worker (old-age) benefit (OASI). Monthly benefit payable to a fully insured retired worker aged 62 or older, or to a person entitled under the transitionally insured status provision in the law. Retired-worker benefit data do not include special age-72 benefits, unless indicated.

retirement age (OASI). The age at which an individual establishes entitlement to retirement benefits. See **full retirement age**.

retirement earnings test (OASDI). See **earnings test**.

secondary benefit (OASDI). Monthly benefit payable to a spouse or child of a retired or disabled worker, or to a survivor of a deceased worker.

Section 1619(a) (SSI). See **special cash payments**.

Section 1619(b) (SSI). See **special recipient status**.

self-employed (OASDI). One who derives income from the operation of a partnership or nonincorporated trade or business.

Social Security number (OASDI). A nine-digit number used to identify the record of earnings an individual has in employment or self-employment covered by Social Security (and Medicare).

Social Security Act. Public Law 74-271, enacted August 14, 1935, with subsequent amendments. The Social Security Act consists of 21 titles, of which three have been repealed.

special age-72 benefit (OASI). Monthly benefit payable to men who attained age 72 before 1972 and to women who attained age 72 before 1970 and who did not have sufficient quarters of coverage to qualify for a retired-worker benefit under either the fully or the transitionally insured status provisions. (Also known as Prouty benefits.)

special cash payments (SSI). Continuing cash benefits for disabled individuals whose gross earned income is at the amount designated as the substantial gainful activity level. The person must continue to be disabled and meet all other eligibility rules.

special minimum PIA (OASDI). An alternative primary insurance amount (PIA) based on the worker's length (years) of covered employment. It is designed to help those who worked in covered employment for many years but had low earnings. See Table 2.A12b for computation of the special minimum PIA.

special recipient status (SSI). For Medicaid purposes, provides special status to working disabled or blind individuals when their earnings make them ineligible for cash payments.

spouse's benefit (OASDI). Monthly benefit payable to a spouse or a divorced spouse of a retired or disabled worker under one of the following conditions:

1. The spouse is aged 62 or older or has an entitled child of the worker in his or her care who is under age 16 or is disabled; or
2. The divorced spouse is aged 62 or older and was married to the worker for 10 years before the divorce became final. Effective with benefits payable after December 1984, a divorced spouse of an eligible worker can be entitled to benefits if he or she meets the requirements for entitlement and has been divorced for at least 2 years, regardless of whether the worker has filed for benefits or has benefits withheld because of the earnings test. Effective with benefits payable beginning January 1991, the 2-year period is waived if the worker was entitled to benefits before the divorce. The earnings test will continue to apply to the divorced spouse's own earnings; or
3. Effective with benefits payable beginning January 1991, a deemed spouse (including a divorced deemed spouse), regardless of whether the legal spouse is entitled to benefits on the same earnings record. A deemed spouse is a person who entered into an invalid ceremonial marriage in good faith.

state-administered supplementation (SSI). See **state supplementation**.

state supplementation (SSI). Payments to eligible persons made under state provisions. These payments may vary by the recipient's living situation and by geographic area within the state. The payments are federally and state administered.

student benefit (OASDI). Child's benefit payable to a full-time unmarried elementary or secondary school student aged 18–19. Student benefits continue through the earlier of the month the course is completed, the second month after the month the child attains age 19 if the school operates on a yearly basis, or the final month of the quarter or semester that is in progress when the child reaches age 19 if the school operates on a quarterly or semester basis.

substantial gainful activity (DI and SSI). Remunerative work that is substantial, as determined by the amount of money earned, the number of hours worked, and the nature of the work. See Table 2.A30 for money amounts.

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program. Formerly known as Food Stamps, the program provides benefits through electronic benefit transfer to help individuals and families with little or no income to buy food.

Supplemental Security Income—SSI. Program for the needy aged, blind, and disabled. Replaced the former federal-state programs of Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled.

surviving divorced father's benefit (OASI). See **father's benefit**.

surviving divorced mother's benefit (OASI). See **mother's benefit**.

surviving divorced spouse's benefit (OASI). See **widow(er)'s benefit**.

survivors benefit (OASI). Benefit payable to a survivor of a deceased insured worker.

suspended benefit (OASDI). A benefit not in current-payment status.

taxable earnings (OASDI). Wages in covered employment and/or covered self-employment income at or below the annual maximum taxable amount (see Table 2.A3 for amounts).

For wage earners, taxable earnings may consist of:

1. *Social Security taxable wages.* For each employee, employers are required to report calendar-year wages paid up to the taxable limit, and pay the employer share of Social Security tax on this reported amount.

Multiple jobholders whose total reported wages exceed the taxable limit are due a refund on taxes withheld beyond the limit. Employers are not due a refund on their share of these taxes. Reported tip income is taxable (subject to the taxable limit) for employees beginning in 1966 and for employers beginning in 1988. For employers from 1980 through 1987, only the amount of tips added to wages to ensure an employee was paid the federal minimum wage was taxable.

2. **Medicare taxable wages.** Wages were first taxable for Medicare in 1966. Through 1982, employment covered by Social Security was also covered by Medicare. Beginning in 1983, the wages of all federal civilian employees in the Civil Service Retirement System are covered by Medicare only. Also, all state and local government employees hired for positions not covered by Social Security on April 1, 1986 and later are covered by Medicare only. The Medicare annual maximum taxable limit was the same as that for Social Security from 1966 through 1990. The limit was set by law at \$125,000 for 1991, indexed for 1992 and 1993, and eliminated beginning in 1994.

For the self-employed, earnings are likewise subject to both Social Security and Medicare taxes. Taxable earnings consist of net self-employment income which, when combined with any taxable wages for that individual, is at or below any applicable annual maximum taxable amount.

taxable maximum (OASDI). See **annual maximum taxable limit**.

taxable self-employment income (OASDI). See **taxable earnings**.

taxable wages (OASDI). See **taxable earnings**.

taxes (OASDI). See **contributions**.

technical entitlement. A technical entitlement occurs when a beneficiary is entitled to benefits on more than one earnings record but is eligible to receive benefits on only one earnings record. There are two types of technical entitlement: (1) Simultaneous technical entitlement, in which the beneficiary is entitled to the same type of benefit on more than one earnings record; and (2) Potential dual entitlement, in which the secondary benefit amount potentially exceeds the primary benefit, but reduction for age or family maximum causes the primary benefit to exceed the secondary benefit amount.

termination (OASDI). Cessation of payment of a specific type of benefit because the beneficiary is no longer entitled to receive it. For example, benefits might terminate as a result of the death of the beneficiary, the recovery of a disabled beneficiary, or the attainment of age 18 by a child beneficiary. In some cases, the individual may become immediately entitled to another type of benefit (such as the conversion of a disabled-worker beneficiary at full retirement age to a retired-worker beneficiary).

totalization (OASDI). International agreements that coordinate the U.S. Social Security programs with the Social Security programs of other countries are called "totalization agreements."

trust fund (OASDI). Two separate accounts in the U.S. Treasury in which are deposited the equivalent of taxes received under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act, the Self-Employment Contributions Act, contributions dealing with coverage of state and local government employees, any sums received under the financial interchange with the railroad retirement account, and transfers of federal general revenues. Funds not withdrawn for current monthly or service benefits, the financial interchange, and administrative expenses are invested in interest-bearing federal securities, as required by law.

The interest earned is also deposited in the trust funds.

1. **Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI).** The trust fund used for paying monthly benefits to retired-worker (old-age) beneficiaries and their spouses and children and to survivors of insured workers.
2. **Disability Insurance (DI).** The trust fund used for paying monthly benefits to disabled-worker beneficiaries and their spouses and children and for providing rehabilitation services to the disabled.

Two additional trust funds serve similar purposes for Medicare. Deposits to those funds are also received from voluntary hospital and medical insurance premiums.

1. Hospital Insurance (HI). The trust fund used for paying part of the costs of inpatient hospital services and related post-hospital care for aged and disabled individuals who meet the eligibility requirements.
2. Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI). The trust fund used for paying part of the costs of physicians' services, outpatient hospital services, and other related medical and health services for voluntarily insured aged and disabled individuals.

widowed father's benefit (OASI). See **father's benefit**.

widowed mother's benefit (OASI). See **mother's benefit**.

widow(er)'s benefit (OASDI). Monthly benefit payable to a widow(er) or surviving divorced widow(er) of a worker fully insured at the time of death, if he or she is (1) aged 60 or older or (2) aged 50–59 and has been disabled throughout a waiting period of 5 consecutive calendar months that began no later than 7 years after the month in which the worker died or after the end of his or her entitlement to benefits as a widowed mother or father.

A surviving divorced widow(er)'s marriage to a worker must have lasted 10 years before the divorce became final. Effective for benefits payable after December 1983, benefits are continued for disabled widow(er)s and surviving divorced widow(er)s who remarry after the age of first eligibility for benefits.

Effective January 1991, benefits may be payable to a deemed widow(er), including a divorced deemed widow(er). A deemed widow(er) is a person who entered into an invalid ceremonial marriage in good faith.

wife's benefit (OASDI). A monthly benefit payable to a wife or divorced wife of a retired or disabled worker. See **spouse's benefit**.

windfall elimination provision—WEP (OASI and DI). A modified benefit formula for determining the primary insurance amount, which eliminates the windfall in benefits for individuals who have only minimal Social Security coverage and will receive a pension based on years of work in noncovered employment. This formula prevents a windfall to persons who receive a pension from a job for which they did not pay Social Security taxes, but who would benefit from provisions aimed at low earners. The WEP reduces the PIA for retired and disabled workers and affects the computation of benefits for these workers and their spouses and children, but does not apply to survivor benefits.

For information about the WEP computation, see “Windfall Elimination Provision” in the section Social Security (Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance), and Table 2.A11.1.

withholding (OASDI). Suspension of benefit payments until the condition(s) causing deductions are known to have ended. The suspension does not affect eligibility for Hospital Insurance benefits.

worker (OASDI). A person who has earnings creditable for Social Security purposes on the basis of services for wages in covered employment or on the basis of income from covered self-employment. Data on covered self-employment exclude self-employed persons who had no self-employment income taxable or creditable under Social Security because they had wages or salaries reaching the annual taxable maximum reported for the same year.

workers' compensation and public disability benefit offset (DI). A requirement that reduces the benefits to a disabled worker and dependents if the worker also receives workers' compensation (WC) or other public disability benefits (PDB). The reduction continues until the month the worker reaches age 65 or the month the WC/PDB payments stop, whichever comes first.

Abbreviations

AFDC	Aid to Families with Dependent Children
AIME	Average indexed monthly earnings
AMW	Average monthly wage
CDR	Continuing disability review
COLA	Cost-of-living adjustment
CPI-U	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers
CPI-W	Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers
CPS	Current Population Survey
DI	Disability Insurance
FICA	Federal Insurance Contributions Act
FRA	Full retirement age
HI	Hospital Insurance
IRS	Internal Revenue Service
MBC	Monthly benefit credited
MBR	Master Beneficiary Record
NRC	National Research Council
OASDI	Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance
OASI	Old-Age and Survivors Insurance
OBRA	Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act
PIA	Primary insurance amount
QC	Quarter of coverage
SECA	Self-Employment Contributions Act
SGA	Substantial gainful activity
SMI	Supplementary Medical Insurance
SPM	Supplemental Poverty Measure
SSA	Social Security Administration
SSI	Supplemental Security Income
WEP	Windfall Elimination Provision

Indexes to Tables

These interactive indexes allow a user to find tables either by subject (below) or by breakdown (page I.25).

Unless otherwise specified, awards, beneficiaries, covered workers, insured workers, and payments refer to OASDI (Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance, or Social Security).

All benefits, beneficiaries, and payments are in current-payment status unless specified as “awarded” or “terminated.”

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