

@LeetCode

The gray code is a binary numeral system where two successive values differ in only one bit.

Given a non-negative integer n representing the total number of bits in the code, print the sequence of gray code. A gray code sequence must begin with 0.

Example 1:

Input: 2

Output: [0,1,3,2]

Explanation:

00 - 0

01 - 1

11 - 3

10 - 2

For a given n , a gray code sequence may not be uniquely defined.

For example, [0,2,3,1] is also a valid gray code sequence.

00 - 0

10 - 2

11 - 3

01 - 1

Example 2:

Input: 0

Output: [0]

Explanation: We define the gray code sequence to begin with 0.

A gray code sequence of n has size = 2^n , which for $n = 0$ the size is $2^0 = 1$.

Therefore, for $n = 0$ the gray code sequence is [0].