

# HOUSE BILL 305

N1  
HB 335/25 – ENT

6lr0914

---

By: **Delegate Grammer**

Introduced and read first time: January 15, 2026

Assigned to: Government, Labor, and Elections

---

## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Baltimore County – Nuisance Actions – Community Association**

3 FOR the purpose of altering the definitions of “community association” and “local code  
4 violation” to authorize community associations to seek judicial relief for nuisance  
5 abatement in Baltimore County; requiring certain notices relating to nuisance  
6 actions to be provided to the county code enforcement agency and certain tenants  
7 and property owners; repealing a provision of law requiring a certain court to  
8 determine the amount and conditions of a bond filed by a community association in  
9 a certain nuisance action; and generally relating to the right of community  
10 associations to seek judicial relief for nuisance abatement in Baltimore County.

11 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
12 Article – Real Property  
13 Section 14–125  
14 Annotated Code of Maryland  
15 (2023 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

16 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
17 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

18 **Article – Real Property**

19 14–125.

20 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

21 (2) **(I)** “Community association” means a Maryland nonprofit  
22 ASSOCIATION, corporation, OR OTHER ORGANIZATION that IS:

---

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



**HOUSE BILL 305**

1                            [i] Is comprised of at least 20% of the total number of households as  
2 members, with a minimum membership of 25 households, of a local community that  
3 consists of 40 or more individual households as defined by specific geographic boundaries  
4 in the bylaws or charter of the community association;

5                            [ii] Requires, as a condition of membership, the payment of  
6 monetary dues at least annually;]

7                            **1. COMPOSED OF RESIDENTS OF A COMMUNITY THAT IS**  
8 **DEFINED BY SPECIFIC GEOGRAPHIC BOUNDARIES IN THE BYLAWS OR CHARTER OF**  
9 **THE COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION;**

10                          [iii] **2.** [Is operated] **OPERATED** primarily for the promotion of  
11 social welfare and general neighborhood improvement and enhancement;

12                          [iv] Has been in existence for at least 1 year when it files suit under  
13 this section;]

14                          [v] **1.] 3.** [Is exempt] **EXEMPT** from taxation under § 501(c)(3) or  
15 (4) **OR § 528** of the Internal Revenue Code; [or

16                          **2.** Has been included for a period of at least 1 year prior to  
17 bringing an action under this section in the “Directory of Organizations in Baltimore  
18 County” that is published by the Baltimore County Public Library;] and

19                          [vi] **4.** [Is] **INCORPORATED AND** in good standing **WITH THE**  
20 **STATE DEPARTMENT OF ASSESSMENTS AND TAXATION.**

21                          **(II) “COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION” INCLUDES A MARYLAND**  
22 **NONPROFIT ASSOCIATION, CORPORATION, OR OTHER ORGANIZATION THAT:**

23                          **1. MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF AN INDIVIDUAL**  
24 **COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH; AND**

25                          **2. REPRESENTS TWO OR MORE INDIVIDUAL COMMUNITY**  
26 **ASSOCIATIONS.**

27                          **(3) (I)** “Local code violation” means a violation under **ARTICLE 13,**  
28 **Title [22.] 7. “Nuisances” OR, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS**  
29 **PARAGRAPH, ARTICLE 35, “BUILDINGS AND HOUSING” of the Baltimore County Code**  
30 **[1988] 2015, AS AMENDED.**

31                          **(II) “LOCAL CODE VIOLATION” DOES NOT INCLUDE A**  
32 **VIOLATION UNDER:**

1                   **1. ARTICLE 35, TITLE 4. "RENT ESCROW LAW" OF THE**  
2                   **BALTIMORE COUNTY CODE 2015, AS AMENDED; OR**

3                   **2. ANY STORMWATER MANAGEMENT PROVISION OF THE**  
4                   **BALTIMORE COUNTY CODE.**

5                   (4) "Nuisance" means, within the boundaries of the community  
6 represented by the community association, an act or condition created, performed, or  
7 maintained on private property that constitutes a local code violation and that:

8                   (i) Negatively impacts the well-being of other residents of the  
9 neighborhood; and

10                  (ii) 1. Is injurious to public health, safety, or welfare of  
11 neighboring residents; or

12                  2. Obstructs the reasonable use of other property in the  
13 neighborhood.

14                  (b) This section only applies to a nuisance located within the boundaries of  
15 Baltimore County.

16                  (c) (1) A community association may seek injunctive and other equitable relief  
17 in the Circuit Court for Baltimore County for abatement of a nuisance upon showing that:

18                  (i) The notice requirements under paragraphs (2) and (3) of this  
19 subsection have been satisfied; and

20                  (ii) The nuisance has not been abated.

21                  (2) (i) 1. An action may not be brought under this section based on  
22 a nuisance until 60 days after the community association gives notice of the violation and  
23 of the community association's intent to bring an action under this section by certified mail,  
24 return receipt requested, to the County Code enforcement agency.

25                  **2. IF THE APPROPRIATE COUNTY CODE ENFORCEMENT**  
26                  **AGENCY IS THE BALTIMORE COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY**  
27                  **DEVELOPMENT, AN ACTION UNDER THIS SECTION MAY NOT BE BROUGHT IF THE**  
28                  **BALTIMORE COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**  
29                  **PROVIDES A WRITTEN RESPONSE TO THE COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION WITHIN 60 DAYS**  
30                  **AFTER RECEIVING THE NOTICE REQUIRED UNDER THIS SUBPARAGRAPH THAT THE**  
31                  **PROPERTY THAT IS THE SUBJECT OF THE VIOLATION IS PART OF AN ACTIVE CODE**  
32                  **ENFORCEMENT PLAN.**

33                  (ii) An action under this section may not be brought if the County  
34 Code enforcement agency has filed an action for equitable relief from the nuisance.

1                             (3) (i) An action may not be brought under this section until 60 days  
2 after the tenant, if any, and owner of record receive notice by certified mail, return receipt  
3 requested, from the community association that a nuisance exists and that legal action may  
4 be taken if the nuisance is not abated.

5                             (ii) The notice shall specify:

6                                 1. The nature of the alleged nuisance;

7                                 2. The date and time of day the nuisance was first  
8 documented;

9                                 3. The location on the property where the nuisance is  
10 allegedly occurring; and

11                                 4. The relief sought.

12                             (iii) 1. **THE NOTICE SHALL BE PROVIDED TO THE TENANT, IF**  
13 **ANY, AND THE OWNER OF RECORD IN THE SAME MANNER AS SERVICE OF PROCESS**  
14 **IN A CIVIL IN PERSONAM ACTION UNDER THE MARYLAND RULES.**

15                             2. **ADEQUATE AND SUFFICIENT NOTICE MAY BE GIVEN**  
16 **TO THE TENANT, IF ANY, AND THE OWNER OF RECORD BY SENDING A COPY OF THE**  
17 **NOTICE BY REGULAR MAIL AND POSTING A COPY OF THE NOTICE ON THE PROPERTY**  
18 **WHERE THE NUISANCE IS ALLEGEDLY OCCURRING, IF NOTICE SENT BY CERTIFIED**  
19 **MAIL IS:**

20                             A. **RETURNED UNCLAIMED OR REFUSED;**

21                             B. **DESIGNATED BY THE POST OFFICE TO BE**  
22 **UNDELIVERABLE FOR ANY OTHER REASON; OR**

23                             C. **SIGNED FOR BY A PERSON OTHER THAN THE**  
24 **ADDRESSEE.**

25                             (IV) In filing a suit under this section, an officer of the community  
26 association shall certify to the court:

27                                 1. What steps the community association has taken to satisfy  
28 the notice requirements under this subsection; and

29                                 2. That each condition precedent to the filing of an action  
30 under this section has been met.

1                   [(4) The court shall determine in what amount and under what conditions,  
2 if any, a bond shall be filed by a community association in an action for relief under this  
3 section.]

4                   **(4) (I) AN ACTION MAY NOT BE BROUGHT AGAINST AN OWNER OF**  
5 **RESIDENTIAL RENTAL PROPERTY UNLESS, PRIOR TO THE PROVISION OF NOTICE**  
6 **UNDER PARAGRAPH (3)(I) OF THIS SUBSECTION, A NOTICE OF VIOLATION RELATING**  
7 **TO THE NUISANCE HAS FIRST BEEN ISSUED BY AN APPROPRIATE CODE**  
8 **ENFORCEMENT AGENCY.**

9                   **(II) IN THE CASE OF A NUISANCE BASED ON A HOUSING OR**  
10 **BUILDING CODE VIOLATION, OTHER THAN A RECURRENT SANITATION VIOLATION,**  
11 **RELIEF MAY NOT BE GRANTED UNDER THIS SECTION UNLESS A VIOLATION NOTICE**  
12 **RELATING TO THE NUISANCE HAS BEEN ISSUED BY AN OFFICIAL OF THE STATE OR**  
13 **BALTIMORE COUNTY AND REMAINS OUTSTANDING AFTER A PERIOD OF 75 DAYS.**

14                  (d) A political subdivision of the State or any agency of a political subdivision is  
15 not subject to any action brought under this section or an action resulting from an action  
16 brought under this section against a private property owner.

17                  (e) (1) Subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection, this section may not be  
18 construed to abrogate any equitable or legal right or remedy otherwise available under the  
19 law to abate a nuisance.

20                  (2) This section may not be construed as granting standing for an action:

21                   (i) Challenging any zoning, development, special exception, or  
22 variance application or approval;

23                   (ii) In which the alleged nuisance consists of:

24                   1. A condition relating to lead paint;

25                   2. An interior physical defect of a property, except in  
26 situations that present a threat to neighboring properties; or

27                   3. A vacant dwelling that is maintained in a boarded  
28 condition, free from trash and debris, and secure against trespassers and weather entry;

29                   (iii) Involving any violation of alcoholic beverages laws under the  
30 Alcoholic Beverages and Cannabis Article; or

31                   (iv) Involving any matter in which a certificate, license, permit, or  
32 registration is required or allowed under the Environment Article.

33                  SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect

**HOUSE BILL 305**

1 October 1, 2026.