

HOUSE BILL 111

D4

6lr1462

(PRE-FILED)

By: Delegate Griffith

Requested: October 30, 2025

Introduced and read first time: January 14, 2026

Assigned to: Judiciary

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Family Law – Child Abuse – Definitions

3 FOR the purpose of expanding the definitions of “abuse” and “sexual abuse” for purposes of
4 provisions relating to the reporting and investigation of child abuse and neglect; and
5 generally relating to child abuse and neglect.

6 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

7 Article – Family Law

8 Section 5–701

9 Annotated Code of Maryland

10 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

11 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,

12 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

13 Article – Family Law

14 5–701.

15 (a) Except as otherwise provided in § 5–705.1 of this subtitle, in this subtitle the
16 following words have the meanings indicated.

17 (b) (1) “Abuse” means:

18 (i) the physical or mental injury of a child under circumstances that
19 indicate that the child’s health or welfare is harmed or at substantial risk of being harmed
20 [by:

21 1. a parent;

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 2. a household member or family member;

2 3. a person who has permanent or temporary care or custody
3 of the child;

4 4. a person who has responsibility for supervision of the
5 child; or

6 5. a person who, because of the person's position or
7 occupation, exercises authority over the child];

8 (ii) sexual abuse of a child, whether physical injuries are sustained
9 or not; or

10 (iii) labor trafficking of a child [by any individual].

11 (2) "Abuse" does not include the physical injury of a child by accidental
12 means.

13 (c) "Administration" means the Social Services Administration of the

14 Department.

15 (d) "Centralized confidential database" means the Department's confidential
16 computerized data system that contains information regarding child abuse and neglect
17 investigations and assessments.

18 (e) "Child" means any individual under the age of 18 years.

19 [(g)] (F) (1) "Educator or human service worker" means any professional
20 employee of any correctional, public, parochial or private educational, health, juvenile
21 service, social or social service agency, institution, or licensed facility.

22 (2) "Educator or human service worker" includes:

23 (i) any teacher;

24 (ii) any counselor;

25 (iii) any social worker;

26 (iv) any caseworker; and

27 (v) any probation or parole officer.

28 [(h) "Family member" means a relative by blood, adoption, or marriage of a child.

1 (i) (G) (1) “Health practitioner” includes any person who is authorized to
2 practice healing under the Health Occupations Article or § 13–516 of the Education Article.

3 (2) “Health practitioner” does not include an emergency medical
4 dispatcher.

5 [(j)] (H) “Household” means the location:

6 (1) in which the child resides;

7 (2) where the abuse or neglect is alleged to have taken place; or

8 (3) where the person suspected of abuse or neglect resides.

9 [(k)] (H) “Household member” means a person who lives with, or is a regular presence
10 in, a home of a child at the time of the alleged abuse or neglect.

11 (l) (I) “Indicated” means a finding that there is credible evidence, which has not been
12 satisfactorily refuted, that abuse, neglect, or sexual abuse did occur.

13 [(m)] (J) “Labor trafficking” means knowingly:

14 (1) taking, placing, harboring, persuading, inducing, or enticing a child by
15 force, fraud, or coercion to provide services or labor; or

16 (2) receiving a benefit or thing of value from the provision of services or
17 labor by a child that was induced by force, fraud, or coercion.

18 [(n)] (K) (1) “Law enforcement agency” means a State, county, or municipal
19 police department, bureau, or agency.

20 (2) “Law enforcement agency” includes:

21 (i) a State, county, or municipal police department or agency;

22 (ii) a sheriff’s office;

23 (iii) a State’s Attorney’s office; and

24 (iv) the Attorney General’s office.

25 [(o)] (L) Except as provided in §§ 5–705.1 and 5–714 of this subtitle, “local
26 department” means the local department that has jurisdiction in the county:

27 (1) where the allegedly abused or neglected child lives; or

HOUSE BILL 111

1 (2) if different, where the abuse or neglect is alleged to have taken place.

2 **[(p)] (M)** “Local department case file” means that component of the Department’s
3 confidential computerized database that contains information regarding child abuse and
4 neglect investigations to which access is limited to the local department staff responsible
5 for the investigation.

6 **[(q)] (N)** “Local State’s Attorney” means the State’s Attorney for the county:

7 (1) where the allegedly abused or neglected child lives; or

8 (2) if different, where the abuse or neglect is alleged to have taken place.

9 **[(r)] (O)** “Mental injury” means the observable, identifiable, and substantial
10 impairment of a child’s mental or psychological ability to function caused by an intentional
11 act or series of acts, regardless of whether there was an intent to harm the child.

12 **[(s)] (P)** “Neglect” means the leaving of a child unattended or other failure to
13 give proper care and attention to a child by any parent or other person who has permanent
14 or temporary care or custody or responsibility for supervision of the child under
15 circumstances that indicate:

16 (1) that the child’s health or welfare is harmed or placed at substantial risk
17 of harm; or

18 (2) mental injury to the child or a substantial risk of mental injury.

19 **[(t)] (Q)** “Police officer” means any State or local officer who is authorized to
20 make arrests as part of the officer’s official duty.

21 **[(u)] (R)** “Record” means the original or any copy of any documentary material,
22 in any form, including a report of suspected child abuse or neglect, that is made by, received
23 by, or received from the State, a county, or a municipal corporation in the State, or any
24 subdivision or agency concerning a case of alleged child abuse or neglect.

25 **[(v)] (S)** “Report” means an allegation of abuse or neglect, made or received
26 under this subtitle.

27 **[(w)] (T)** “Ruled out” means a finding that abuse, neglect, or sexual abuse did not
28 occur.

29 **[(x)] (U)** “Sex trafficking” means the recruitment, harboring, transportation,
30 provision, obtaining, patronizing, or soliciting of a child for the purpose of a commercial sex
31 act.

32 **[(y)] (V)** “Sexual abuse” means any act that involves:

- 1 (1) sexual molestation or exploitation of a child [by:
2 (i) a parent;
3 (ii) a household member or family member;
4 (iii) a person who has permanent or temporary care or custody of the
5 child; (iv) a person who has responsibility for supervision of the child; or
6 (v) a person who, because of the person's position or occupation,
7 exercises authority over the child]; or
8
- 9 (2) sex trafficking of a child [by any individual].

10 [(z)] (W) "Sexual molestation or exploitation" includes:

- 11 (1) allowing or encouraging a child to engage in:
12 (i) obscene photography, films, poses, or similar activity;
13 (ii) pornographic photography, films, poses, or similar activity; or
14 (iii) prostitution;
15 (2) incest;
16 (3) rape;
17 (4) sexual offense in any degree; and
18 (5) any other sexual conduct that is a crime.

19 [(aa)] (X) "Unsubstantiated" means a finding that there is an insufficient amount
20 of evidence to support a finding of indicated or ruled out.

21 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
22 October 1, 2026.