Importing the libraries

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

Importing Datasets

```
In [4]:
movies = pd.read_csv('tmdb_5000_movies.csv')
credits = pd.read_csv('tmdb_5000_credits.csv')
In [5]:
movies.head(2)
Out[5]:
       budget
                                                                              id keywords original_language original_title
                                                                                                                                             popularity production_co
                      genres
                                                             homepage
                                                                                                                                 overview
                                                                                       [{"id":
                                                                                                                                     In the
                     [{"id": 28,
                                                                                                                                      22nd
                                                                                                                                                              [{"name": "l
Film Partn
                                                                                     "name"
                                                                                                                                 century, a
 0 237000000
                     "Action"}.
                                                                                                                                             150.437577
                                             http://www.avatarmovie.com/ 19995
                                                                                                             en
                                                                                                                        Avatar
                                                                                     "culture
                                                                                                                                 paraplegic
Marine is
                                                                                     clash"},
                       "nam...
                                                                                      {"id":
                                                                                                                                       di..
                                                                                                                                   Captain
                                                                                  [{"id": 270,
                                                                                                                                 Barbossa.
                     [{"id": 12,
                                                                                                                  Pirates of the
                                                                                     "name"
                                                                                                                                      long
                                                                                                                                                            [{"name": "Wa
Pictures", "ic
                      "name":
                                                                                                                    Caribbean:
 1 300000000
                 "Adventure"},
                               http://disney.go.com/disneypictures/pirates/
                                                                            285
                                                                                                                                   believed
                                                                                                                                            139.082615
                                                                                                                     At World's
                                                                                   {"id": 726,
                                                                                                                                      to be
                  {"id": 14,
                                                                                                                          End
                                                                                                                                     dead,
                                                                                                                                      ha...
In [6]:
credits.head(1)
Out[6]:
    movie_id
                  title
                                                             cast
                                                                                                             crew
        19995 Avatar [{"cast_id": 242, "character": "Jake Sully", "... [{"credit_id": "52fe48009251416c750aca23", "de..
```

Data Preprocessing

Merging the two datasets

```
In [7]:
movies.shape
Out[7]:
(4803, 20)
In [8]:
credits.shape
Out[8]:
(4803, 4)
In [9]:
movies = movies.merge(credits,on='title')
movies.shape
Out[9]:
(4809, 23)
```

Filtering the columns we required

¹ genres 2id 3keywords 4title 5overview 6cast 7crew

```
In [10]:
movies = movies[['movie_id','title','overview','genres','keywords','cast','crew']]
In [11]:
movies.head(2)
Out[11]:
    movie_id
                            title
                                              overview
                                                                      genres
                                                                                        keywords
                                                                                                                   cast
                                                                                                                                                     crew
                                                                                                        [{"cast_id": 242,
"character": "Jake
Sully", "...
                                                                               [{"id": 1463, "name":
                                    In the 22nd century, a
                                                             [{"id": 28, "name":
                                                                                                                                               [{"credit id":
 0
       19995
                           Avatar
                                     paraplegic Marine is
                                                             "Action"}, {"id": 12,
                                                                                    "culture clash"},
                                                                                                                         "52fe48009251416c750aca23", "de...
                                                                      "nam...
                                                                                           {"id":..
                                                   di...
                                                                                [{"id": 270, "name": "ocean"}, {"id": 726,
                                                                                                     [{"cast_id": 4, 
"character": "Captain
                     Pirates of the
                                      Captain Barbossa,
                                                             [{"id": 12, "name":
                                                                                                                          [{"credit_id": "52fe4232c3a36847f800b579", "de...
         285
                                                         "Adventure"}, {"id": 14,
                    Caribbean: At
                                      long believed to be
                      World's End
                                             dead, ha...
                                                                                                             Jack Spa...
In [12]:
movies.isnull().sum()
Out[12]:
movie_id
               0
title
               0
overview
               3
genres
               0
keywords
cast
               0
crew
dtype: int64
In [13]:
movies.dropna(inplace = True)
In [14]:
movies.isnull().sum()
Out[14]:
movie\_id
               0
title
               0
overview
               0
genres
keywords
               0
cast
crew
dtype: int64
In [15]:
movies.duplicated().sum()
Out[15]:
0
In [16]:
movies.iloc[0].genres
Out[16]:
'[{"id": 28, "name": "Action"}, {"id": 12, "name": "Adventure"}, {"id": 14, "name": "Fantasy"}, {"id": 878, "name": "Scienc
e Fiction"}]'
In [17]:
def convert(obj):
     L = []
for i in eval(obj):
         L.append(i['name'])
     return L
In [18]:
movies['genres'] = movies['genres'].apply(convert)
```

```
In [19]:
```

```
movies['keywords']= movies['keywords'].apply(convert)
```

In [20]:

```
movies.head()
```

Out[20]:

	movie_id	title	overview	genres	keywords	cast	crew
0	19995	Avatar	In the 22nd century, a paraplegic Marine is di	[Action, Adventure, Fantasy, Science Fiction]	[culture clash, future, space war, space colon	[{"cast_id": 242, "character": "Jake Sully", "	[{"credit_id": "52fe48009251416c750aca23", "de
1	285	Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End	Captain Barbossa, long believed to be dead, ha	[Adventure, Fantasy, Action]	[ocean, drug abuse, exotic island, east india	[{"cast_id": 4, "character": "Captain Jack Spa	[{"credit_id": "52fe4232c3a36847f800b579", "de
2	206647	Spectre	A cryptic message from Bond's past sends him o	[Action, Adventure, Crime]	[spy, based on novel, secret agent, sequel, mi	[{"cast_id": 1, "character": "James Bond", "cr	[{"credit_id": "54805967c3a36829b5002c41", "de
3	49026	The Dark Knight Rises	Following the death of District Attorney Harve	[Action, Crime, Drama, Thriller]	[dc comics, crime fighter, terrorist, secret i	[{"cast_id": 2, "character": "Bruce Wayne / Ba	[{"credit_id": "52fe4781c3a36847f81398c3", "de
4	49529	John Carter	John Carter is a war- weary, former military ca	[Action, Adventure, Science Fiction]	[based on novel, mars, medallion, space travel	[{"cast_id": 5, "character": "John Carter", "c	[{"credit_id": "52fe479ac3a36847f813eaa3", "de

In [21]:

```
def convert3(obj):
    L = []
    counter = 0
    for i in eval(obj):
        if counter != 3:
            L.append(i['name'])
            counter += 1
        else:
            break
    return L
```

In [22]:

```
movies['cast'] = movies['cast'].apply(convert3)
```

In [23]:

In [24]:

```
movies['crew'] = movies['crew'].apply(fetch_director)
```

In [25]:

```
movies['overview'] = movies['overview'].apply(lambda x:x.split())
```

In [26]:

movies.head(2)

Out[26]:

	movie_id	title	overview	genres	keywords	cast	crew
0	19995	Avatar	[In, the, 22nd, century,, a, paraplegic, Marin	[Action, Adventure, Fantasy, Science Fiction]	[culture clash, future, space war, space colon	[Sam Worthington, Zoe Saldana, Sigourney Weaver]	[James Cameron]
1	285	Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End	[Captain, Barbossa,, long, believed, to, be, d	[Adventure, Fantasy, Action]	[ocean, drug abuse, exotic island, east india	[Johnny Depp, Orlando Bloom, Keira Knightley]	[Gore Verbinski]

```
In [27]:
```

```
movies['crew'] =movies['crew'].apply(lambda x: [i.replace(" ","") for i in x])
movies['keywords'] =movies['keywords'].apply(lambda x: [i.replace(" ","") for i in x])
movies['cast'] =movies['cast'].apply(lambda x: [i.replace(" ","") for i in x])
movies['genres'] =movies['genres'].apply(lambda x: [i.replace(" ","") for i in x])
```

In [28]:

movies.head()

Out[28]:

	movie_id	title	overview	genres	keywords	cast	crew
0	19995	Avatar	[In, the, 22nd, century,, a, paraplegic, Marin	[Action, Adventure, Fantasy, ScienceFiction]	[cultureclash, future, spacewar, spacecolony,	[SamWorthington, ZoeSaldana, SigourneyWeaver]	[JamesCameron]
1	285	Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End	[Captain, Barbossa,, long, believed, to, be, d	[Adventure, Fantasy, Action]	[ocean, drugabuse, exoticisland, eastindiatrad	[JohnnyDepp, OrlandoBloom, KeiraKnightley]	[GoreVerbinski]
2	206647	Spectre	[A, cryptic, message, from, Bond's, past, send	[Action, Adventure, Crime]	[spy, basedonnovel, secretagent, sequel, mi6,	[DanielCraig, ChristophWaltz, LéaSeydoux]	[SamMendes]
3	49026	The Dark Knight Rises	[Following, the, death, of, District, Attorney	[Action, Crime, Drama, Thriller]	[dccomics, crimefighter, terrorist, secretiden	[ChristianBale, MichaelCaine, GaryOldman]	[ChristopherNolan]
4	49529	John Carter	[John, Carter, is, a, war- weary,, former, mili	[Action, Adventure, ScienceFiction]	[basedonnovel, mars, medallion, spacetravel, p	[TaylorKitsch, LynnCollins, SamanthaMorton]	[AndrewStanton]

In [29]:

```
movies['tags'] = movies['overview']+movies['genres']+movies['keywords']+movies['cast'] +movies['crew']
```

In [30]:

movies.head()

Out[30]:

	movie_id	title	overview	genres	keywords	cast	crew	tags
0	19995	Avatar	[In, the, 22nd, century,, a, paraplegic, Marin	[Action, Adventure, Fantasy, ScienceFiction]	[cultureclash, future, spacewar, spacecolony,	[SamWorthington, ZoeSaldana, SigourneyWeaver]	[JamesCameron]	[In, the, 22nd, century,, a, paraplegic, Marin
1	285	Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End	[Captain, Barbossa,, long, believed, to, be, d	[Adventure, Fantasy, Action]	[ocean, drugabuse, exoticisland, eastindiatrad	[JohnnyDepp, OrlandoBloom, KeiraKnightley]	[GoreVerbinski]	[Captain, Barbossa,, long, believed, to, be, d
2	206647	Spectre	[A, cryptic, message, from, Bond's, past, send	[Action, Adventure, Crime]	[spy, basedonnovel, secretagent, sequel, mi6,	[DanielCraig, ChristophWaltz, LéaSeydoux]	[SamMendes]	[A, cryptic, message, from, Bond's, past, send
3	49026	The Dark Knight Rises	[Following, the, death, of, District, Attorney	[Action, Crime, Drama, Thriller]	[dccomics, crimefighter, terrorist, secretiden	[ChristianBale, MichaelCaine, GaryOldman]	[ChristopherNolan]	[Following, the, death, of, District, Attorney
4	49529	John Carter	[John, Carter, is, a, war-weary,, former, mili	[Action, Adventure, ScienceFiction]	[basedonnovel, mars, medallion, spacetravel, p	[TaylorKitsch, LynnCollins, SamanthaMorton]	[AndrewStanton]	[John, Carter, is, a, war-weary,, former, mili

In [31]:

```
new_df = movies[['movie_id','title','tags']]
new_df['tags'] = new_df['tags'].apply(lambda x: " ".join(x))
```

C:\Users\prince kumar dev\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11116\2001000471.py:2: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)
new_df['tags'] = new_df['tags'].apply(lambda x: " ".join(x))

In [32]:

new_df.head(2)

Out[32]:

tags	title	movie_id	
In the 22nd century, a paraplegic Marine is di	Avatar	19995	0
Captain Barbossa, long believed to be dead, ha	Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End	285	1

```
In [33]:
new_df['tags'] =new_df['tags'].apply(lambda x: x.lower())
C:\Users\prince kumar dev\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11116\1812721160.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-vie
w-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)
  new_df['tags'] =new_df['tags'].apply(lambda x: x.lower())
In [34]:
new_df['tags'][0]
Out[34]:
'in the 22nd century, a paraplegic marine is dispatched to the moon pandora on a unique mission, but becomes torn between f
ollowing orders and protecting an alien civilization. action adventure fantasy sciencefiction cultureclash future spacewar
spacecolony society spacetravel futuristic romance space alien tribe alienplanet cgi marine soldier battle loveaffair antiw
ar powerrelations mindandsoul 3d samworthington zoesaldana sigourneyweaver jamescameron
In [42]:
import nltk
In [43]:
from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer
   = PorterStemmer()
In [44]:
def stem(text):
    y=[]
    for i in text.split():
        y.append(ps.stem(i))
    return ''.join(y)
In [45]:
new_df['tags'] = new_df['tags'].apply(stem)
C:\Users\prince kumar dev\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11116\3213734980.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-vie
w-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)
  new df['tags'] = new df['tags'].apply(stem)
In [46]:
new_df.head(2)
Out[46]:
   movie_id
                                      title
                                                                             tags
0
                                    Avatar
                                            inthe22ndcentury,aparaplegmarinisdispatchtothe...
1
       285 Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End captainbarbossa,longbelievtobedead,hacomebackt...
In [47]:
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
cv = CountVectorizer(max_features=5000, stop_words='english')
In [48]:
vectors = cv.fit_transform(new_df['tags']).toarray()
In [49]:
vectors
Out[49]:
array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], dtype=int64)
```

Spider-Man 3

```
In [52]:
cv.get_feature_names()
   'noteventheromanempire',
   'noteveryonintheworldisasniceasbabibink',
   'noteveryonistherethroughchoice',
   'noteveryonseemtoagreincludherboss'
   'noteveryonshescrewoverissoquicktoforgivandforget',
   "notevery on welcom the new add it to the troup as jack rabbit and maggimous plot to evict thunder", and the property of the
   'noteveryonwillmakeitoutalive',
   'notexactlithrilled',
   'notfinished',
   'notgetanisexfromhiwife',
   \verb|'notgotobeeasibecauscapon| hat he policinhi pocket',
   'notgotobeeasiforhimtostayoutoftrouble'
   "nothbut chan can dhe {\tt avifog} could {\tt bringhim} to thic {\tt ursplace"},
   'nothbutwaterformiles',
   'nothcanstopcasey',
   'nothgetbetweenannmariandherboard',
   "noth goe as plan and bangkok is the perfect set for an other dentur with the row digroup", \\
   'nothiownkids',
   'nothlefttodo',
   'nothmovainthanavaglandscansavathaashonthawindandwatar'
In [53]:
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
In [55]:
cosine_similarity(vectors).shape
Out[55]:
(4806, 4806)
In [56]:
similarity = cosine_similarity(vectors)
In [71]:
def recommend(movie):
         movie_index = new_df[new_df['title'] == movie].index[0]
         distances = similarity[movie_index]
         movies\_list = sorted(list(enumerate(distances)), reverse = True , key=lambda \ x:x[1])[1:6]
         for i in movies_list:
                  print(new_df.iloc[i[0]].title)
In [72]:
recommend('Batman Begins')
Batman v Superman: Dawn of Justice
Avatar
Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End
Spectre
The Dark Knight Rises
In [79]:
recommend('Pink Narcissus')
Man on a Ledge
Reindeer Games
Mirrors
The November Man
Machete
In [76]:
recommend('Spider-Man')
Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End
Spectre
The Dark Knight Rises
John Carter
```