| **Characteristic** | **High income** N = 3*1* | **Low income** N = 185*1* | **Moderate income** N = 168*1* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| General\_Health | 45±22 | 50±17 | 46±17 | 0.065 |
| Physical\_Functioning | 77±6 | 65±30 | 81±20 | **<0.001** |
| Role\_Physical | 42±38 | 45±39 | 58±35 | **0.004** |
| Bodily\_Pain | 68±48 | 73±26 | 70±29 | 0.7 |
| Vitality | 75±22 | 58±20 | 60±20 | 0.2 |
| Mental\_Health | 84±14 | 63±19 | 63±18 | 0.2 |
| Role\_Emotional | 44±51 | 54±41 | 63±35 | 0.2 |
| Social\_Functioning | 53±24 | 45±24 | 44±23 | 0.8 |
| Physical\_Health\_Summary | 44±44 | 65±18 | 65±18 | 0.7 |
| Mental\_Health\_Summary | 45±43 | 57±17 | 59±16 | 0.4 |
| QOL\_score | 45±44 | 61±17 | 62±16 | 0.7 |
| *1*Mean±SD | | | | |
| *2*Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test | | | | |