# Tugas 3 Kriptografi



## **Disusun Oleh:**

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# PROGRAM STUDI S-1 TEKNIK INFORMATIKA FAKULTAS MATEMATIKA DAN ILMU PENGETAHUAN ALAM UNIVERSITAS PADJADJARAN JATINANGOR 2024

 Buatlah program untuk enkripsi, dekripsi, dan mencari kunci Hill Cipher (bahasa pemrograman bebas)

github : https://github.com/rayhanuug/75-Kripto24.git

### Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
void multiplyMatrix(int key[2][2], int message[2], int result[2]) {
        result[i] = 0;
            result[i] += key[i][j] * message[j];
        result[i] = result[i] % 26;
int determinant(int key[2][2]) {
    return (key[0][0] * key[1][1] - key[0][1] * key[1][0]);
int modInverse(int a) {
    a = a % 26;
```

```
for (int x = 1; x < 26; x++) {
string encrypt(string message, int key[2][2]) {
   string result = "";
   while(i < message.length()) {</pre>
       int messageVector[2] = {
            message[i] - 'A',
            (i + 1 < message.length()) ? message[i + 1] - 'A' : 0
        int resultVector[2];
        multiplyMatrix(key, messageVector, resultVector);
        result += (char) (resultVector[0] + 'A');
        result += (char) (resultVector[1] + 'A');
```

```
return result;
string decrypt(string cipher, int key[2][2]) {
   int det = determinant(key);
   det = ((det % 26) + 26) % 26;
   int detInv = modInverse(det);
   int adj[2][2] = {
       {key[1][1], -key[0][1]},
       {-key[1][0], key[0][0]}
    int inverse[2][2];
            if(inverse[i][j] < 0) inverse[i][j] += 26;</pre>
    return encrypt(cipher, inverse);
```

```
Fungsi untuk mencari kunci
void findKey(string plain, string cipher) {
   int P[2][2], C[2][2];
       P[i][0] = plain[i] - 'A';
       P[i][1] = plain[i+2] - 'A';
       C[i][0] = cipher[i] - 'A';
       C[i][1] = cipher[i+2] - 'A';
    int det = determinant(P);
   det = ((det % 26) + 26) % 26;
    int detInv = modInverse(det);
    int adj[2][2] = {
    int PInv[2][2];
            PInv[i][j] = (adj[i][j] * detInv) % 26;
            if(PInv[i][j] < 0) PInv[i][j] += 26;</pre>
```

```
int key[2][2];
            key[i][j] = 0;
                key[i][j] += C[i][k] * PInv[k][j];
            key[i][j] = key[i][j] % 26;
            if(key[i][j] < 0) key[i][j] += 26;</pre>
           cout << key[i][j] << " ";
       cout << endl;</pre>
int main() {
```

```
cout << "1. Enkripsi\n";</pre>
cout << "Pilihan: ";</pre>
cin >> choice;
    int key[2][2];
    cout << "Masukkan matriks kunci 2x2:\n";</pre>
            cin >> key[i][j];
    cin >> text;
        cout << "Hasil enkripsi: " << encrypt(text, key) << endl;</pre>
       cout << "Hasil dekripsi: " << decrypt(text, key) << endl;</pre>
    string plaintext, ciphertext;
    cout << "Masukkan plaintext (4 huruf KAPITAL): ";</pre>
    cin >> plaintext;
```

```
cout << "Masukkan ciphertext (4 huruf KAPITAL): ";
    cin >> ciphertext;

    findKey(plaintext, ciphertext);
}

return 0;
}
```

## Running Code:

```
PS C:\Users\raiha\kodingan\semester ganjil\semester 5\Praktikum\Kriptografi\Tugas3> ./p
Hill Cipher Menu:
1. Enkripsi
Dekripsi
3. Cari Kunci
Pilihan: 2
Masukkan matriks kunci 2x2:
Masukkan teks (KAPITAL): MJCRHG
Hasil dekripsi: KRIPTO
PS C:\Users\raiha\kodingan\semester ganjil\semester 5\Praktikum\Kriptografi\Tugas3> ./p
Hill Cipher Menu:

    Enkripsi

Dekripsi
3. Cari Kunci
Pilihan: 3
Masukkan plaintext (4 huruf KAPITAL): ICON
Masukkan ciphertext (4 huruf KAPITAL): AKDO
Matriks kunci yang ditemukan:
20 24
24 24
PS C:\Users\raiha\kodingan\semester ganjil\semester 5\Praktikum\Kriptografi\Tugas3>
```