

## Homework #2

### The Towers of Hanoi

- Program the recursive algorithm for the Towers of Hanoi.
  - Program one of the iterative algorithms for the Towers of Hanoi. (see NOTES )  
Clearly state which iterative algorithm you are using.
- Use both your programs to print out the correct solution sequences of moves for 3 and 4 disks. Verify that your programs produce the correct sequences to solve the puzzle.
- Either by hand or by use of your recursive program, write out the successive contents of the recursion stack as your recursive program solves the Towers of Hanoi for 4 disks.
- Run and time your programs for various small values of  $n$  where  $n$  is the number of disks. Suppress printing for these timing runs so algorithm timing is not adversely affected by I/O time.
- Plot the running times for both programs as a function of  $n$ .
- If the running times are approximated by  $C2^n$ , estimate the value of  $C$ . You will have two  $C$ 's, one for the recursive program and one for the iterative program.
- Which algorithm will be faster for large values of  $n$ ?
- Estimate the time it would take each program to solve the Towers of Hanoi with 64 disks.
- Estimate the largest Towers of Hanoi problem your programs could solve in 10 minutes on the computer you used.

