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# Computational Physics Course

Learn to use software packages

[Home](#)

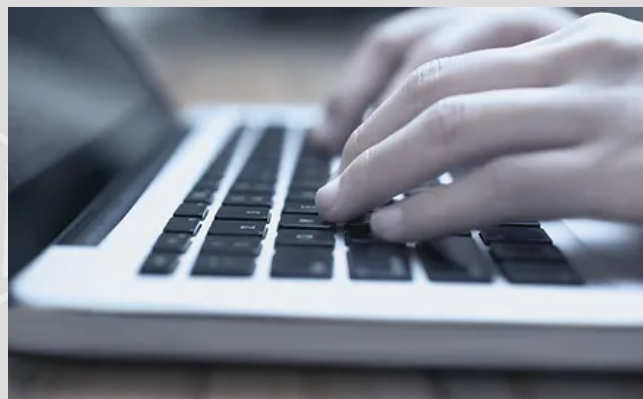
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## 1. Day 1 (installation)

There are several ways to prepare your computational environment in your laptop PC.

1. Use [Materiapps](#).
2. Use virtual machine (VMware or Virtual Box) and install LINUX (ubuntu), where packages are to be installed.
3. Use your own way.

In this course, I focus only on "ubuntu" installed on "VMware".



How to install VMware Workstat...



How to install Ubuntu 15 (using ...



### Preparing ubuntu environment

1. Install VMware player (free) from <http://www.vmware.com>
2. Install ubuntu into VMware.
  - Download ubuntu from <https://www.ubuntu.com/desktop>
  - Use installer of VMware. Follow instruction appearing in a web site.

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## Install Quantum Espresso

(a) First of all, install the following basic software by typing

```
$sudo apt-get install build-essential fftw3-dev
gfortran
```

(b) Then, install software to be used for graphical analysis. Type the following command and follow the instruction thereby appearing.

```
$sudo apt-get install xcrysden
$sudo apt-get install gnuplot
```

(c) VMD is also a powerful graphical analysis tool. Download VMD from the site

<http://www.ks.uiuc.edu/Research/vmd/>  
and follow the instruction for installation.

(d) OPENMPI: This software enables you to use all the CPU cores available in your PC. Download VMD from the site

<https://www.open-mpi.org/>

and download the most recent version.

Download openmpi

```
$ tar xvf openmpi-3.0.0.tar.gz
```

```
$ cd openmpi-3.0.0/
```

```
$ ./configure --prefix=/usr/local/openmpi-3.0.0
```

```
$ make install
```

Then openmpi is installed at the directory indicated by prefix. Next, add the following two lines to your `./bashrc` file, which is located at your home directory.

```
PATH=$PATH:/usr/local/openmpi-3.0.0/bin
export PATH
```

When you open the terminal window next time, you can use openmpi. Make it sure by typing

```
$which mpirun
```

(e) LAPACK: Download package from

<http://www.netlib.org/lapack/>

Unpack the tgz file using the command

```
$tar -xvzf
```

Then you will see a newly constructed directory `lapack-3.7.1`

```
$cd lapack-3.7.1
```

```
$cp make.inc.example make.inc
```

```
$make blaslib
```

```
$make lapacklib
```

```
$make tmglib
```

```
$sudo cp librefblas.a /usr/local/lib/libblas.a
```

```
$sudo cp liblapack.a /usr/local/lib/liblapack.a
```

```
$sudo cp libtmglib.a /usr/local/lib/libtmg.a
```

(f) Quantum Espresso: Download from the site

<http://www.quantum-espresso.org/>

and then

```
$tar -xvzf qe-6.1.tar.gz
```

```
$cd qe-6.1
```

```
./configure --enable-parallel=no --enable-openmp=yes
```

```
$make all
```

```
$cd ~
```

Next, add the line

```
export PATH=$PATH:/home/username/qe-6.1/bin/
```

at the end of `./bashrc` located at the home. You can use it next time when you open terminal window.

(g) Wannier90: Download wannier90 from the site

<http://www.wannier.org/>

```
$tar -xvzf wannier90-2.1.0.tar.gz
```

```
$cp ./config/make.inc.gfort ./make.inc
```

```
$make
```

add the line to your `./bashrc`

```
export PATH=$PATH:/home/username/qe-6.1/bin/
```

**Now you have installed the minimal environment.**



The University of Tokyo

Having learned DFT, let us move to learning program packages. We begin by learning Quantum Espresso

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