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## Qualifications

02/2018– **Doctor of Philosophy,**

03/2022 *Faculty of Information Technology, Monash University*

**PhD thesis:** [Efficient Implementation Techniques for Lattice-based Cryptosystems](#)

**Supervisors:** Associate Professor Ron Steinfeld and Dr. Amin Sakzad

**Key Projects and Achievements:**

***Discrete Gaussian Sampling Algorithms*** [[1](#), [2](#)]

- I created *two new* discrete Gaussian sampling algorithms. Discrete Gaussian sampling is a critical algorithm used by the post-quantum cryptography.
- My algorithms are *faster*, consuming *less* memory, and/or supporting a *wider* range of discrete Gaussian distributions, compared to previous techniques.
- My techniques have been adopted by the [FALCON](#), a post-quantum digital signature scheme [approved](#) by the NIST.

***LATTE Hierarchical Identity-based Encryption*** [[3](#)]

- I developed the *first* complete optimized practical implementation of LATTE, a quantum-safe Hierarchical Identity-based Encryption scheme endorsed by the [ETSI](#).
- I created *new* optimization techniques for the algorithms in LATTE. My techniques significantly *accelerate* the algorithms, and *reduce* the key and ciphertext sizes. For one critical algorithm, my techniques only take *less than 1 second* on a desktop computer, significantly *faster* than the order of minutes previously estimated by the ETSI.

***Quantum-safe Privacy Preserving Protocols*** [[4](#), [5](#), [6](#), [7](#)]

- I investigated the implementation aspects for quantum-safe privacy preserving protocol primitives, in *ongoing* research collaborations with researchers in the Monash University. These protocols, including the Ring Confidential Transactions and the Verifiable Random Function, are critical for cryptocurrencies such as the Monero and the Algorand.
- I developed *efficient* proof-of-concept implementations for these cryptography primitives. My implementations are *faster* than previous quantum-safe solutions for the same protocol.
- Four media articles ([1](#), [2](#), [3](#), [4](#)) have been released by the CSIRO and/or the Monash University.

02/2016– **Master of Networks and Security,**

12/2017 *Faculty of Information Technology, Monash University*

**Minor thesis:** Efficient implementation techniques for lattice-based crypto

**Achievements:**

- [Dux of Postgraduate \(Master of Networks and Security\)](#), Cliff Bellamy Awards 2018, Monash University.

09/2011– **Bachelor of Engineering,**

06/2015 *College of Computer Science & Technology, Zhejiang University, China*

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## Employments

11/2022–now **Postdoctoral Fellow,**  
*Data61 Cybersecurity and Quantum Systems Group, CSIRO*

**Key Projects:**

**GPU-accelerated FALCON Digital Signature Scheme [8]**

- I created *new* techniques to solve the unique challenges of efficiently implementing the **FALCON**, a post-quantum digital signature scheme **approved** by the NIST, on a GPU. My techniques increase the throughput of a critical algorithm in FALCON by *ten times* on a GPU.
- In a collaboration with researchers from the Gachon University in South Korea, we developed the *first* GPU-accelerated *high-throughput* implementation of FALCON.

**eMLE-Sig 2.0 Digital Signature Scheme**

- I developed an *efficient* software implementation of the eMLE-Sig 2.0, a new post-quantum digital signature scheme. For the same cryptography security level, my implementation is *faster* than the NIST-approved post-quantum digital signature algorithms.
- I created *new* techniques to significantly *accelerate* the arithmetic computations in the eMLE-Sig 2.0.
- My **implementation** has been submitted to the **Call for Additional Digital Signature Schemes for the Post-Quantum Cryptography Standardization Process** by the NIST.

**Achievements:**

- I received the SCS Biannual Award May 2023 (Engineering and Technology Award), about *six months* after I joined CSIRO's Data61, for my *innovations* in the two key projects above.
- I served as a **Program Committee** member for the **Asiacrypt 2023** conference.

08/2021– **Research Assistant,**  
10/2022 *Faculty of Information Technology, Monash University*

**Key Projects and Achievements:**

**Implementation of Post-Quantum Algorithms for Bouncy Castle Library**

- I was a Chief Investigator for the **project** of post-quantum cryptography integration in the **Bouncy Castle**, an *Australian sovereign* software cryptography library.
- I was part of the supervision team, providing cryptography engineering insights and guidance to four student research assistants.
- My name has been listed on the **Contributors** of the Bouncy Castle.

02/2018– **Teaching Associate,**  
10/2022 *Faculty of Information Technology, Monash University*

06/2017– **Research Assistant,**  
11/2017 *Faculty of Information Technology, Monash University*

**Key Projects and Achievements:**

**Titanium Cryptosystem [9]**

- I developed an *efficient* and *secure* software implementation of the Titanium, a new cryptosystem resistant to quantum attacks.
- I created *new* techniques to significantly *accelerate* the arithmetic computations in the Titanium.
- My **implementation** has been submitted to the **Post-Quantum Cryptography Standardization Process** by the NIST.

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## Referees

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## Publications

- [1] ZHAO, Raymond K. ; STEINFELD, Ron ; SAKZAD, Amin: FACCT: FAst, Compact, and Constant-Time Discrete Gaussian Sampler over Integers. In: *IEEE Trans. Computers* 69 (2020), Nr. 1, S. 126–137
- [2] ZHAO, Raymond K. ; STEINFELD, Ron ; SAKZAD, Amin: COSAC: COmpact and Scalable Arbitrary-Centered Discrete Gaussian Sampling over Integers. In: *PQCrypto* Bd. 12100, Springer, 2020 (Lecture Notes in Computer Science), S. 284–303
- [3] ZHAO, Raymond K. ; MCCARTHY, Sarah ; STEINFELD, Ron ; SAKZAD, Amin ; O'NEILL, Máire: Quantum-Safe HIBE: Does It Cost a Latte? In: *IEEE Trans. Inf. Forensics Secur.* 19 (2024), S. 2680–2695
- [4] ESGIN, Muhammed F. ; ZHAO, Raymond K. ; STEINFELD, Ron ; LIU, Joseph K. ; LIU, Dongxi: MatRiCT: Efficient, Scalable and Post-Quantum Blockchain Confidential Transactions Protocol. In: *CCS*, ACM, 2019, S. 567–584
- [5] ESGIN, Muhammed F. ; STEINFELD, Ron ; ZHAO, Raymond K.: Efficient Verifiable Partially-Decryptable Commitments from Lattices and Applications. In: *Public Key Cryptography (1)* Bd. 13177, Springer, 2022 (Lecture Notes in Computer Science), S. 317–348
- [6] ESGIN, Muhammed F. ; STEINFELD, Ron ; ZHAO, Raymond K.: MatRiCT+: More Efficient Post-Quantum Private Blockchain Payments. In: *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy*, IEEE, 2022, S. 560–577
- [7] ESGIN, Muhammed F. ; ERSOY, Oguzhan ; KUHTA, Veronika ; LOSS, Julian ; SAKZAD, Amin ; STEINFELD, Ron ; YANG, Xiangwen ; ZHAO, Raymond K.: A New Look at Blockchain Leader Election: Simple, Efficient, Sustainable and Post-Quantum. In: *AsiaCCS*, ACM, 2023, S. 623–637
- [8] LEE, Wai-Kong ; ZHAO, Raymond K. ; STEINFELD, Ron ; SAKZAD, Amin ; HWANG, Seong O.: High Throughput Lattice-based Signatures on GPUs: Comparing Falcon and Mitaka. In: *IACR Cryptol. ePrint Arch.* (2023), S. 399
- [9] STEINFELD, Ron ; SAKZAD, Amin ; ZHAO, Raymond K.: Practical MP-LWE-based encryption balancing security-risk versus efficiency. In: *Des. Codes Cryptogr.* 87 (2019), Nr. 12, S. 2847–2884
- [10] TASOPOULOS, George ; LI, Jinhui ; FOURNARIS, Apostolos P. ; ZHAO, Raymond K. ; SAKZAD, Amin ; STEINFELD, Ron: Performance Evaluation of Post-Quantum TLS 1.3 on Resource-Constrained Embedded Systems. In: *ISPEC* Bd. 13620, Springer, 2022 (Lecture Notes in Computer Science), S. 432–451
- [11] TASOPOULOS, George ; DIMOPOULOS, Charis ; FOURNARIS, Apostolos P. ; ZHAO, Raymond K. ; SAKZAD, Amin ; STEINFELD, Ron: Energy Consumption Evaluation of Post-Quantum TLS 1.3 for Resource-Constrained Embedded Devices. In: *CF*, ACM, 2023, S. 366–374