

PRELIM EXAM

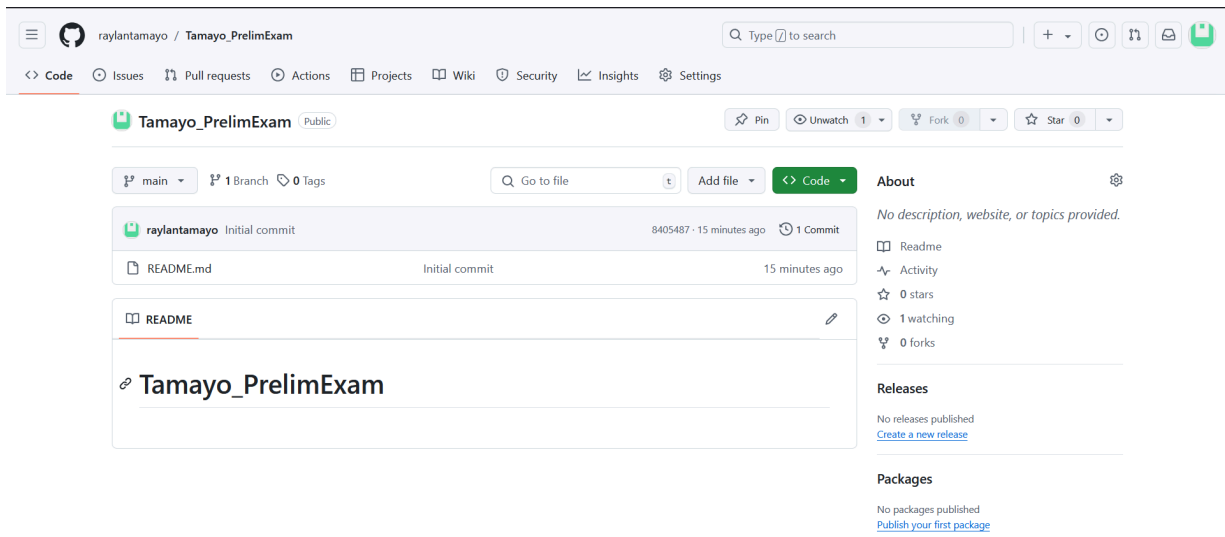
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Course/Section: CPE 212-CPE31S21

Instructor: Engr. Robin Valenzuela

1. Note: You are required to create a document report of the steps you will do for this exam. All screenshots should be labeled and explained properly. LABELED AND EXPLAIN EACH CODE (PLAYBOOK) No explanation = Minus Points
2. Create a repository in your GitHub account and label it as Surname_PrelimExam



I made a new repository in this part of this activity and in order to clone it in my workstation. I copied the ssh of this repository.

3. Clone your new repository in your CN.

```
tamayo@workstation:~$ git clone git@github.com:raylantamayo/Tamayo_PrelimExam.git
Cloning into 'Tamayo_PrelimExam'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (3/3), done.
tamayo@workstation:~$
```

In this step, I clone my new repository in my Control Node.

4. In your CN, create an inventory file and ansible.cfg files.

```
tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam$ touch ansible.cfg inventory
tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam$ ls
ansible.cfg  inventory  README.md
tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam$
```

```
tamayo@workstation: ~/Tamayo_PrelimExam
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GNU nano 2.9.3 inventory

192.168.56.128 ansible_python_interpreter=/usr/bin/python3
192.168.56.128 apache_package=apache2 php_package=libapache2

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192.168.56.130 ansible_python_interpreter=/usr/bin/python3
192.168.56.130 apache_package=httpd php_package=php
```

```
tamayo@workstation: ~/Tamayo_PrelimExam
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GNU nano 2.9.3 ansible.cfg

[defaults]

inventory = inventory
host_key_checking = False

deprecation_warnings = False

remote_user = tamayo
private_key_file = ~/.ssh/
ask_become_pass = true
```

In this part, I created two files using the touch command. In the inventory, I stored all the IP Addresses of workstation and other servers. While in the ansible, I stored the script from the previous HOA so that it won't be time consuming.

5. Create an Ansible playbook that does the following with an input of a config.yaml file for both Manage Nodes
 - Installs the latest python3 and pip3

<p>INPUT</p>	<pre> tamayo@workstation: ~/Tamayo_PrelimExam File Edit View Search Terminal Help GNU nano 2.9.3 config.yaml --- - hosts: all become: true tasks: - name: Update package cache package: update_cache: yes - name: Install Python3 and Pip3 package: name: "{{ item }}" state: latest with_items: - python3 - python3-pip </pre>
<p>OUTPUT</p>	<pre> tamayo@workstation: ~/Tamayo_PrelimExam File Edit View Search Terminal Help tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam\$ sudo nano config.yaml tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam\$ python3 --version Python 3.6.9 tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam\$ pip3 --version pip 9.0.1 from /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (python 3.6) tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam\$ tamayo@server1: ~ File Edit View Search Terminal Help tamayo@server1:~\$ python3 --version Python 3.6.9 tamayo@server1:~\$ pip3 --version pip 9.0.1 from /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (python 3.6) tamayo@server1:~\$ tamayo@server2: ~ File Edit View Search Terminal Help tamayo@server2:~\$ python3 --version Python 3.6.9 tamayo@server2:~\$ pip3 --version pip 9.0.1 from /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (python 3.6) tamayo@server2:~\$ </pre>

In this step, we install the latest python3 and pip by using a playbook which is config.yaml

- use pip3 as default pip

INPUT	<pre>- name: Set pip3 as the default python for workstation command: "ln -sf /usr/bin/pip3 /usr/bin/pip" when: ansible_distribution == "workstation" - name: Set pip3 as the default python for server1 command: "ln -sf /usr/bin/pip3 /usr/bin/pip" when: ansible_distribution == "server1" - name: Set pip3 as the default python for server2 command: "ln -sf /usr/bin/pip3 /usr/bin/pip" when: ansible_distribution == "server2"</pre>
OUTPUT	<pre>tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam\$ which pip3 /usr/bin/pip3 tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam\$ tamayo@server1:~\$ which pip3 /usr/bin/pip3 tamayo@server1:~\$ tamayo@server2:~\$ which pip3 /usr/bin/pip3 tamayo@server2:~\$</pre>

In this step, we use pip3 as default pip by using the command above.

- use python3 as default pip

INPUT	<pre>- name: Set python3 as the default python for workstation command: "ln -sf /usr/bin/python3 /usr/bin/python" when: ansible_distribution == "workstation" - name: Set python3 as the default python for server1 command: "ln -sf /usr/bin/python3 /usr/bin/python" when: ansible_distribution == "server1" - name: Set python3 as the default python for server2 command: "ln -sf /usr/bin/python3 /usr/bin/python" when: ansible_distribution == "server2"</pre>
OUTPUT	<pre>tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam\$ which python3 /usr/bin/python3 tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam\$ tamayo@server1:~\$ which python3 /usr/bin/python3 tamayo@server1:~\$ tamayo@server2:~\$ which python3 /usr/bin/python3 tamayo@server2:~\$</pre>

In this step, we use python3 as default pip as command shown above.

- Install MariaDB as well as starting the server, create a database and a table using mariadb and input one record into a table USING ANSIBLE ONLY

INPUT

```
- name: Setup MariaDB
hosts: mariadb_servers
become: yes
tasks:

- name: Install MariaDB
apt:
  name: mariadb-server
  state: present
when: ansible_os_family == "Debian"

- name: Start MariaDB service
service:
  name: mariadb
  state: started
  enabled: yes
```

```
- name: Create database
mysql_db:
  name: my_database
  state: present

- name: Create table
mysql_db:
  name: my_database
  state: present
  collation: utf8_general_ci
  encoding: utf8
```

```
- name: Create a table in the database
mysql_query:
  login_db: my_database
  query: >
    CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS my_table (
      id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
      name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL
    );
```

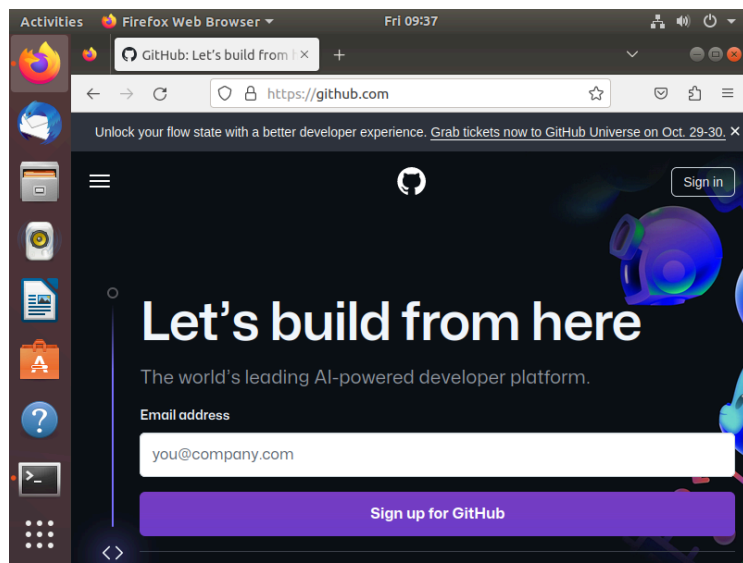
	<pre>- name: Insert a record into the table mysql_query: login_db: my_database query: > INSERT INTO my_table (tamayo) VALUES ('tamayo');</pre>
OUTPUT	<pre>tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam\$ mysql --version mysql Ver 15.1 Distrib 10.1.48-MariaDB, for debian-linux-gnu (x86_64) using readline 5.2</pre>

In this step, we install MariaDB as well as starting the server, as shown on the table.

- Create a Python Script named "github.py" that automatically opens github on Firefox (or any default web browser) USING ANSIBLE.

INPUT	<pre>tamayo@workstation: ~/Tamayo_PrelimExam File Edit View Search Terminal Help GNU nano 2.9.3 github.py import webbrowser webbrowser.open("https://github.com") - name: Open GitHub in default web browser hosts: all tasks: - name: Create github.py script copy: dest: /tmp/github.py content: import webbrowser webbrowser.open("https://github.com") mode: 0755 - name: Execute the github.py script command: python3 /tmp/github.py async: 1 poll: 0</pre>
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OUTPUT



In this task, we created a python script that automatically opens a github on firefox.

- Create Motd containing the text defined by a variable defined in config.yaml file and if there is no variable input the default motd is "Ansible Managed node by (your user name)"

INPUT

```
- name: Set up MOTD
  hosts: all
  become: yes
  vars_files:
    - config.yaml
  tasks:
    - name: Create MOTD file
      copy:
        dest: /etc/motd
        content: "{{ motd_message | default('Ansible Managed node by ' + tamay$
```

In this task, we created an Motd that contains the following text.

- Create a user with a variable defined in config.yaml

INPUT

```
- name: Create a new user
hosts: all
become: yes
vars_files:

- config.yaml
tasks:

- name: Create a user
  user:
    name: "{{ tamayo }}"
    password: "{{ raylansysad2 | password_hash('sysad2') }}"
    state: present
```

In the final task, we created a script that creates a user with a variable defined in config.yaml

5. PUSH and COMMIT your PrelimExam in your GitHub repo

```
tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam$ git config --global user.email "raylantamayo@gmail.com"
tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam$ git config --global user.name "tamayo"
tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam$ git commit -m "Tamayo Prelim Exam"
[main 999f2bb] Tamayo Prelim Exam
5 files changed, 153 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 ansible.cfg
create mode 100644 config.retry
create mode 100644 config.yaml
create mode 100644 github.py
create mode 100644 inventory
tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam$ git push origin
Counting objects: 7, done.
Delta compression using up to 2 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Writing objects: 100% (7/7), 1.64 KiB | 1.64 MiB/s, done.
Total 7 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To github.com:raylantamayo/Tamayo_PrelimExam.git
8405487..999f2bb main -> main
tamayo@workstation:~/Tamayo_PrelimExam$
```

In this task, I command the git config to access my github and commit it into my repository, also pushing it through using git push origin.

6. Screenshot / document your work. Add PROOF that all your CODES / SCRIPTS WORK.

7. Your document report should be submitted here. Your document SHOULD BE explained neatly and comprehensively.

8. For your prelim exam to be counted, please paste your repository link here. (Failure to submit will result in ZERO)

https://github.com/raylantamayo/Tamayo_PrelimExam.git