

# Create Windows Services using .NET 8.0 (Worker Service)

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## Installing the Tools

Make sure you have installed .NET 8 in your machine:

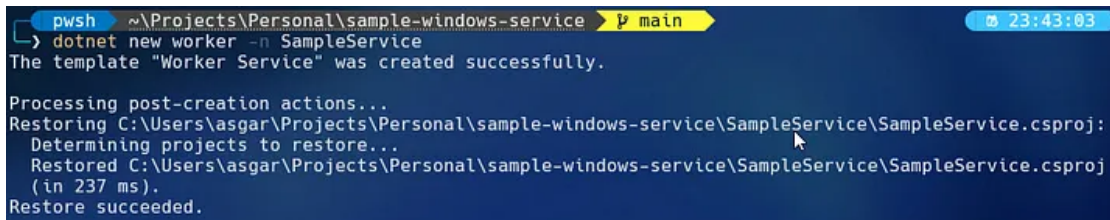
```
powershell ~\Projects\Personal\sample-windows-service > dotnet --version
8.0.101
```

If you don't have it installed, you can download and install it from here: <https://dotnet.microsoft.com/en-us/download/dotnet/8.0>

## Creating a Windows Service Project

We will use dotnet CLI to create a worker project:

```
dotnet new worker -n SampleService
```



```

pwsh ~\Projects\Personal\sample-windows-service > main
> dotnet new worker -n SampleService
The template "Worker Service" was created successfully.

Processing post-creation actions...
Restoring C:\Users\asgar\Projects\Personal\sample-windows-service\SampleService\SampleService.csproj:
  Determining projects to restore...
  Restored C:\Users\asgar\Projects\Personal\sample-windows-service\SampleService\SampleService.csproj
  (in 237 ms).
Restore succeeded.

```

Once project is created, the solution looks as following:



```

SampleService
├── bin
├── obj
├── Properties
│   ├── launchSettings.json
│   ├── appsettings.Development.json
│   ├── appsettings.json
│   ├── Program.cs
│   ├── SampleService.csproj
│   └── Worker.cs
└── sample-windows-service.sln

```

To interoperate with the Windows Service Control Manager (SCM), we need to add a reference to the `Microsoft.Extensions.Hosting.WindowsServices` package. Open a terminal and navigate to the project folder and run the following command:

```
dotnet add package Microsoft.Extensions.Hosting.WindowsServices
```

After adding the package, we need to modify the `Program.cs` file to use the `WindowsService`:

```

using SampleService;

var host = Host.CreateDefaultBuilder(args)
    .UseWindowsService(options => {
        options.ServiceName = "SampleService";
    })
    .ConfigureServices((hostContext, services) =>
    {
        services.AddHostedService<Worker>();
    })
    .Build();

host.Run();

```

Main logic of the windows service is in the `Worker.cs` file:

```

namespace SampleService;

public class Worker : BackgroundService
{
    private readonly ILogger<Worker> _logger;

    public Worker(ILogger<Worker> logger)
    {
        _logger = logger;
    }
}

```

```
protected override async Task ExecuteAsync(CancellationToken stoppingToken)
{
    while (!stoppingToken.IsCancellationRequested)
    {
        if (_logger.IsEnabled(LogLevel.Information))
        {
            _logger.LogInformation("Worker running at: {time}", DateTimeOffset.Now);
        }
        await Task.Delay(1000, stoppingToken);
    }
}
}
```

It is a simple worker class that logs the current time every second.

## Adding Serilog to the Service

We will add **Serilog** to our service to write logs to a file.

First, we need to install the [Serilog](#) package. Open a terminal and navigate to the project folder and run the following command:

```
dotnet add package Serilog.Sinks.File
```

To add *Serilog* to dotnet host builder we need to install following package:

```
dotnet add package Serilog.Extensions.Hosting
```

Now, let's add *Serilog* to the Program.cs file:

```
using SampleService;
using Serilog;

Log.Logger = new LoggerConfiguration()
    .WriteTo.File(
        Path.Combine(AppDomain.CurrentDomain.BaseDirectory, "sample-service.log")
    )
    .CreateLogger();

var host = Host.CreateDefaultBuilder(args)
    .UseWindowsService(options => {
        options.ServiceName = "SampleService";
    })
    .UseSerilog()
    .ConfigureServices((hostContext, services) =>
    {
        services.AddHostedService<Worker>();
    })
    .Build();

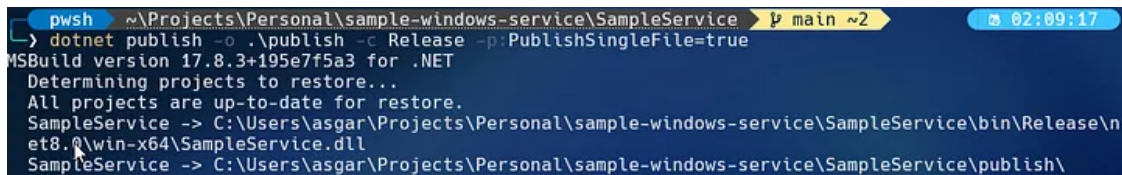
host.Run();
```

## Publishing the Service

First, we need to publish the service. Open a terminal and navigate to the project folder and run the following command:

```
dotnet publish -o .\publish -c Release -p:PublishSingleFile=true
```

This command will publish the service to the **publish** folder. The `-c Release` option specifies that the service should be built in release mode. The `-p:PublishSingleFile=true` option specifies that the service should be published as a single file.



```
pwsh ~\Projects\Personal\sample-windows-service\SampleService > main ~2 02:09:17
> dotnet publish -o .\publish -c Release -p:PublishSingleFile=true
MSBuild version 17.8.3+195e7f5a3 for .NET
Determining projects to restore...
All projects are up-to-date for restore.
SampleService -> C:\Users\asgar\Projects\Personal\sample-windows-service\SampleService\bin\Release\net8.0\win-x64\SampleService.dll
SampleService -> C:\Users\asgar\Projects\Personal\sample-windows-service\SampleService\publish\
```

## Deploying the Service

Now we have a successfully compiled service, let's install it on a system and then run it. One of the well known tools for this is `sc.exe`, a built-in Windows tool for manipulating services. We'll use this tool to install and then run the service. Note that installation and running of services is a privileged operation and only allowed for administrators.

Open an **elevated** command window and type the following:

```
sc create "SampleService" binPath="C:\\path\\to\\publish\\SampleService.exe"
```

If all goes well, the output should indicate success.

To run windows service we need to run following command:

```
sc start "SampleService"
```

To stop the service, you can run the following command:

```
sc stop "SampleService"
```

## Testing the Service

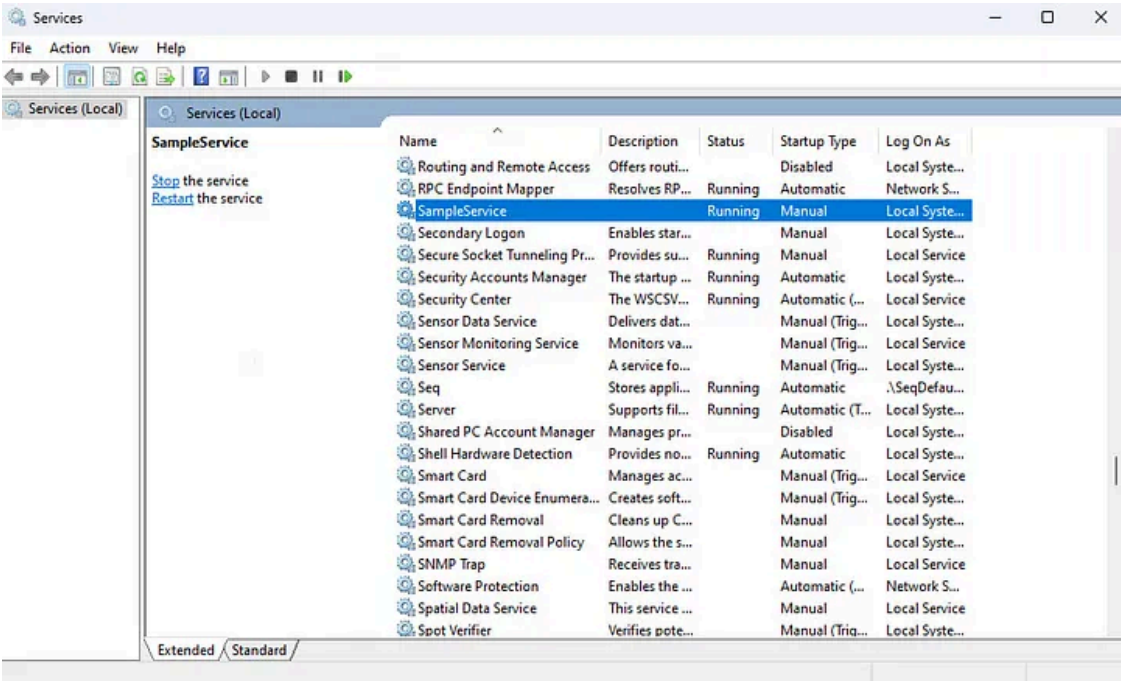
To test the service, open the `sample-service.log` file in the `publish` folder. You should see log entries that indicate the service is running:

```
2024-03-02 00:00:00 [INF] Application started. Hosting environment: Production; Content root path:
C:\path\to\publish
2024-03-02 00:00:01 [INF] Worker running at: "2024-03-02T00:00:01"
2024-03-02 00:00:02 [INF] Worker running at: "2024-03-02T00:00:02"
2024-03-02 00:00:03 [INF] Worker running at: "2024-03-02T00:00:03"
```

After stopping the service, the log entries should stop.

```
2024-03-02 00:00:03 [INF] Worker running at: "2024-03-02T00:00:03"
2024-03-02 00:00:04 [INF] Application is shutting down...
```

Also you can see **SampleService** in the list of services in the `services.msc`:



References

- [Source Code GitHub repository](#)
- [Create a Windows service using .NET Core](#)