Raymond Cano ELEC 677 HW 0

Task 1:

packages in environment at /Users/raymond/anaconda2:

| • | invironinieni ai / | Osers/raymond/anac |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| # | | |
| _nb_ext_conf | 0.2.0 | py27_0 |
| alabaster | 0.7.8 | py27_0 |
| anaconda | 4.1.1 | np111py27_0 |
| anaconda-client | t 1.4.0 | py27_0 |
| anaconda-navig | ator 1.2.1 | py27_0 |
| appnope | 0.1.0 | py27_0 |
| appscript | 1.0.1 | py27_0 |
| argcomplete | 1.0.0 | py27_1 |
| astropy | 1.2.1 | np111py27_0 |
| babel | 2.3.3 | py27_0 |
| backports | 1.0 | py27_0 |
| backports_abc | 0.4 | py27_0 |
| beautifulsoup4 | 4.4.1 | py27_0 |
| bitarray | 0.8.1 | py27_0 |
| blaze | 0.10.1 | py27_0 |
| bokeh | 0.12.0 | py27_0 |
| boto | 2.40.0 | py27_0 |
| bottleneck | 1.1.0 | np111py27_0 |
| cdecimal | 2.3 | py27_2 |
| cffi | 1.6.0 | py27_0 |
| chest | 0.2.3 | py27_0 |
| click | 6.6 | py27_0 |
| cloudpickle | 0.2.1 | py27_0 |
| clyent | 1.2.2 | py27_0 |
| colorama | 0.3.7 | py27_0 |
| conda | 4.1.6 | py27_0 |
| conda-build | 1.21.3 | py27_0 |
| conda-env | 2.5.1 | py27_0 |
| configobj | 5.0.6 | py27_0 |
| configparser | 3.5.0b2 | py27_1 |
| contextlib2 | 0.5.3 | py27_0 |
| cryptography | 1.4 | py27_0 |
| curl | 7.49.0 | 0 |
| cycler | 0.10.0 | py27_0 |
| cython | 0.24 | py27_0 |
| cytoolz | 0.8.0 | py27_0 |
| dask | 0.10.0 | py27_0 |
| datashape | 0.5.2 | py27_0 |
| decorator | 4.0.10 | py27_0 |
| dill | 0.2.5 | py27_0 |
| docutils | 0.12 | py27_2 |
| dynd-python | 0.7.2 | py27_2 py27_0 |
| ayrıa pytilori | 0.7 .L | Py21_0 |

| entrypoints | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| | 0.2.2 | py27_0 | |
| enum34 | 1.1.6 | py27_0 | |
| | 1.0.1 | | |
| et_xmlfile | | py27_0 | |
| fastcache | 1.0.2 | py27_1 | |
| flask | 0.11.1 | py27_0 | |
| flask-cors | 2.1.2 | py27_0 | |
| freetype | 2.5.5 | 1 | |
| - · | | | |
| funcsigs | 1.0.2 | py27_0 | |
| functools32 | 3.2.3.2 | py27_0 | |
| futures | 3.0.5 | py27_0 | |
| get_terminal_si | ze 1.0.0 | py27_0 | |
| gevent | 1.1.1 | py27_0 | |
| greenlet | 0.4.10 | py27_0 | |
| • | | · · | |
| grin | 1.2.1 | py27_3 | |
| h5py | 2.6.0 | np111py27_1 | |
| hdf5 | 1.8.16 | 0 | |
| heapdict | 1.0.0 | py27_1 | |
| idna | 2.1 | py27_0 | |
| | 0.7.1 | py27_0 | |
| imagesize | | | |
| ipaddress | 1.0.16 | py27_0 | |
| ipykernel | 4.3.1 | py27_0 | |
| ipython | 4.2.0 | py27_1 | |
| ipython_genutil | s 0.1.0 | py27_0 | |
| ipywidgets | 4.1.1 | py27_0 | |
| | 0.24 | py27_0 | |
| itsdangerous | | | |
| inia | | | |
| jbig | 2.1 | 0 | |
| jdcal | 1.2 | 0 py27_1 | |
| | | | |
| jdcal jedi | 1.2 | py27_1 py27_1 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_console jupyter_core | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_console jupyter_core libdynd | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_console jupyter_core libdynd libpng | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_console jupyter_core libdynd libpng libtiff | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 4.0.6 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_console jupyter_core libdynd libpng libtiff libxml2 | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 4.0.6 2.9.2 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_console jupyter_core libdynd libpng libtiff | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 4.0.6 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_console jupyter_core libdynd libpng libtiff libxml2 | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 4.0.6 2.9.2 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_console jupyter_core libdynd libpng libtiff libxml2 libxslt llvmlite | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 4.0.6 2.9.2 1.1.28 0.11.0 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 2 0 2 py27_0 | |
| jdcal jedi jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_core libdynd libpng libtiff libxml2 libxslt llvmlite locket | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 4.0.6 2.9.2 1.1.28 0.11.0 0.2.0 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 0 2 py27_0 2 py27_0 py27_1 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_console jupyter_core libdynd libpng libtiff libxml2 libxslt llvmlite locket lxml | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 4.0.6 2.9.2 1.1.28 0.11.0 0.2.0 3.6.0 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 0 2 py27_0 2 py27_1 py27_0 py27_0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_console jupyter_core libdynd libpng libtiff libxml2 libxslt llvmlite locket lxml markupsafe | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 4.0.6 2.9.2 1.1.28 0.11.0 0.2.0 3.6.0 0.23 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 0 2 py27_0 2 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_core libdynd libpng libtiff libxml2 libxslt llvmlite locket lxml markupsafe matplotlib | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 4.0.6 2.9.2 1.1.28 0.11.0 0.2.0 3.6.0 0.23 1.5.1 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 0 2 0 2 py27_0 py27_1 py27_0 py27_2 py27_1 py27_0 py27_2 np111py27_0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_console jupyter_core libdynd libpng libtiff libxml2 libxslt llvmlite locket lxml markupsafe | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 4.0.6 2.9.2 1.1.28 0.11.0 0.2.0 3.6.0 0.23 1.5.1 0.7.2 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 0 2 py27_0 2 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_core libdynd libpng libtiff libxml2 libxslt llvmlite locket lxml markupsafe matplotlib | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 4.0.6 2.9.2 1.1.28 0.11.0 0.2.0 3.6.0 0.23 1.5.1 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 0 2 0 2 py27_0 py27_1 py27_0 py27_2 py27_1 py27_0 py27_2 np111py27_0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_console jupyter_core libdynd libpng libtiff libxml2 libxslt llvmlite locket lxml markupsafe matplotlib mistune mkl | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 4.0.6 2.9.2 1.1.28 0.11.0 0.2.0 3.6.0 0.23 1.5.1 0.7.2 11.3.3 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 0 2 py27_0 2 py27_1 py27_0 py27_1 py27_0 py27_2 np111py27_0 py27_1 0 | |
| jdcal jedi jinja2 jpeg jsonschema jupyter jupyter_client jupyter_core libdynd libpng libtiff libxml2 libxslt llvmlite locket lxml markupsafe matplotlib mistune | 1.2 0.9.0 2.8 8d 2.5.1 1.0.0 4.3.0 4.1.1 4.1.0 0.7.2 1.6.22 4.0.6 2.9.2 1.1.28 0.11.0 0.2.0 3.6.0 0.23 1.5.1 0.7.2 | py27_1 py27_1 py27_1 1 py27_0 py27_3 py27_0 py27_0 py27_0 0 0 2 py27_0 2 py27_1 py27_0 py27_1 py27_0 py27_2 np111py27_0 py27_1 | |

| multipledispatch | 0.4.8 | py27_0 |
|------------------|--------|-------------|
| nb_anacondacio | | py27_0 |
| _ | 1.1.0 | |
| nb_conda | | py27_0 |
| nb_conda_kerne | | py27_0 |
| nbconvert | 4.2.0 | py27_0 |
| nbformat | 4.0.1 | py27_0 |
| nbpresent | 3.0.2 | py27_0 |
| networkx | 1.11 | py27_0 |
| | | |
| nltk | 3.2.1 | py27_0 |
| nose | 1.3.7 | py27_1 |
| notebook | 4.2.1 | py27_0 |
| numba | 0.26.0 | np111py27_0 |
| numexpr | 2.6.0 | np111py27_0 |
| numpy | 1.11.1 | py27_0 |
| odo | 0.5.0 | py27_1 |
| | | |
| openpyxl | 2.3.2 | py27_0 |
| openssl | 1.0.2h | 1 |
| pandas | 0.18.1 | np111py27_0 |
| partd | 0.3.4 | py27_0 |
| path.py | 8.2.1 | py27_0 |
| pathlib2 | 2.1.0 | py27_0 |
| patsy | 0.4.1 | py27_0 |
| • | | |
| pep8 | 1.7.0 | py27_0 |
| pexpect | 4.0.1 | py27_0 |
| pickleshare | 0.7.2 | py27_0 |
| pillow | 3.2.0 | py27_1 |
| pip | 8.1.2 | py27_0 |
| ply | 3.8 | py27_0 |
| psutil | 4.3.0 | py27_0 |
| ptyprocess | 0.5.1 | py27_0 |
| | 1.4.31 | py27_0 |
| py pyggn1 | 0.1.9 | |
| pyasn1 | | py27_0 |
| pyaudio | 0.2.7 | py27_0 |
| pycosat | 0.6.1 | py27_1 |
| pycparser | 2.14 | py27_1 |
| pycrypto | 2.6.1 | py27_4 |
| pycurl | 7.43.0 | py27_0 |
| pyflakes | 1.2.3 | py27_0 |
| pygments | 2.1.3 | py27_0 |
| pyopenssl | 0.16.0 | py27_0 |
| | 2.1.4 | |
| pyparsing | | py27_0 |
| pyqt | 4.11.4 | py27_3 |
| pytables | 3.2.2 | np111py27_4 |
| pytest | 2.9.2 | py27_0 |
| python | 2.7.12 | 1 |
| python-dateutil | 2.5.3 | py27_0 |
| python.app | 1.2 | py27_4 |
| pytz | 2016.4 | py27_0 |
| | 3.11 | • • |
| pyyaml | J. 11 | py27_4 |

| n./7m.a | 15.0.0 | nv07 1 |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| pyzmq | 15.2.0 | py27_1 |
| qt | 4.8.7 | 3 |
| qtconsole | 4.2.1 | py27_0 |
| qtpy | 1.0.2 | py27_0 |
| readline | 6.2 | 2 |
| redis | 3.2.0 | 0 |
| redis-py | 2.10.5 | py27_0 |
| requests | 2.10.0 | py27_0 |
| rope | 0.9.4 | py27_1 |
| ruamel_yaml | 0.11.7 | py27_0 |
| scikit-image | 0.12.3 | np111py27_1 |
| scikit-learn | 0.17.1 | np111py27_2 |
| scipy | 0.17.1 | np111py27_1 |
| setuptools | 23.0.0 | py27_0 |
| simplegeneric | 0.8.1 | py27_1 |
| singledispatch | 3.4.0.3 | py27_0 |
| sip | 4.16.9 | py27_0 |
| six | 1.10.0 | py27_0 |
| snowballstemme | | py27_0 |
| sockjs-tornado | 1.0.3 | py27_0 |
| sphinx | 1.4.1 | py27_0 |
| sphinx_rtd_then | | py27_0 |
| spyder | 2.3.9 | py27_0 py27_0 |
| • • | 2.3.9 1.0.13 | |
| sqlalchemy | | py27_0 |
| sqlite | 3.13.0 | 0 |
| ssl_match_host | | – |
| statsmodels | 0.6.1 | np111py27_1 |
| sympy | 1.0 | py27_0 |
| terminado | 0.6 | py27_0 |
| tk | 8.5.18 | 0 |
| toolz | 0.8.0 | py27_0 |
| tornado | 4.3 | py27_1 |
| traitlets | 4.2.1 | py27_0 |
| unicodecsv | 0.14.1 | py27_0 |
| werkzeug | 0.11.10 | py27_0 |
| wheel | 0.29.0 | py27_0 |
| xlrd | 1.0.0 | py27_0 |
| xlsxwriter | 0.9.2 | py27_0 |
| xlwings | 0.7.2 | py27_0 |
| xlwt | 1.1.2 | py27_0 |
| XZ | 5.2.2 | 0 |
| yaml | 0.1.6 | 0 |
| zlib | 1.2.8 | 3 |
| | | - |

Task 2:

Note: This was partially done because the activity was miticulous and very lengthy.

```
# Script
a = np.zeros((1, 15))
```

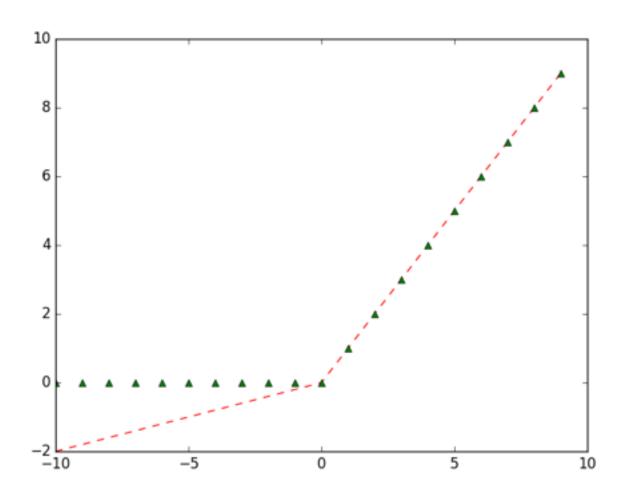
```
a = np.arange(15).reshape(3,5)
print a
print a.ndim
print a.size
print a.shape
print a.shape[0]
print np.array([[1., 2., 3.], [4.,5.,6.,]])
v = np.array([1,2])
q = np.array([2,3])
n = np.array([3,4])
m = np.array([4,5])
stacked = np.vstack([np.hstack([v, q]), np.hstack([n, m])])
print stacked
print a[-1]
print a[2, 3]
print stacked[1,:]
print a[:1]
print a[-2:]
print a[0:1][:, 2:4]
print a[np.ix_([1,2],[0,2])]
print a[:, 1:4:2]
print a[::2, :]
print a[::-1, :]
print a[:, ::-1]
print a[np.r_[:len(a), 0]]
print a.T
print a.conj().T
b = np.arange(15).reshape(5,3)
print a.dot(b)
print a * b.T
print a / (b.T + 1.0)
print a ** 2
print (a>4)
print np.nonzero(a> 11)
print a[:, np.nonzero(a[:,2] > 3)[0]]
print np.arange(1., 11.)
print np.arange(0,9)
print a.flatten()
print np.zeros((3,4))
print np.zeros((3,4,5))
print np.ones((3,4))
print np.eye(3)
print np.diag(a)
print np.diag(a, 0)
print np.random.rand(5,4)
print np.linspace(1,9,5)
print np.mgrid[0:9., 0:6]
```

```
# Output
[[0 1 2 3 4]
[5 6 7 8 9]
[10 11 12 13 14]]
2
15
(3, 5)
3
[[ 1. 2. 3.]
[4. 5. 6.]]
[[1 2 2 3]
[3 4 4 5]]
[10 11 12 13 14]
13
[3 4 4 5]
[[0 1 2 3 4]]
[[5 6 7 8 9]
[10 11 12 13 14]]
[[2 3]]
[[ 5 7]
[10 12]]
[[ 1 3]
[6 8]
[11 13]]
[[0 1 2 3 4]
[10 11 12 13 14]]
[[10 11 12 13 14]
[5 6 7 8 9]
[0 1 2 3 4]]
[[4 3 2 1 0]
[98765]
[14 13 12 11 10]]
[[0 1 2 3 4]
[5 6 7 8 9]
[10 11 12 13 14]
[0 1 2 3 4]]
[[ 0 5 10]
[1 6 11]
[2 7 12]
[3 8 13]
[4 9 14]]
[[ 0 5 10]
[1 6 11]
[2 7 12]
[3 8 13]
[4 9 14]]
[[ 90 100 110]
[240 275 310]
[390 450 510]]
```

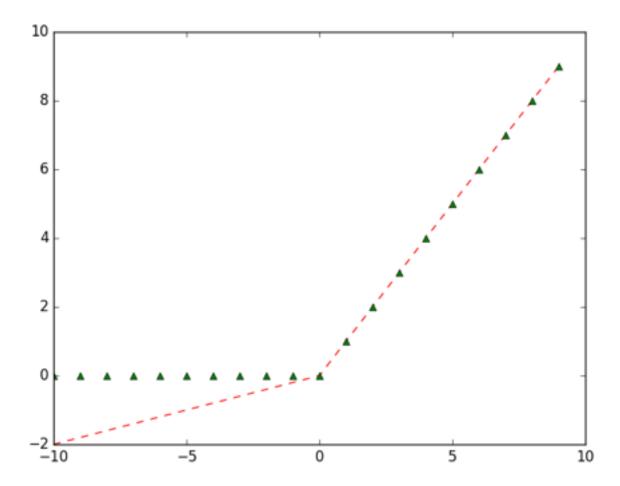
```
[[ 0 3 12 27 48]
[ 5 24 49 80 117]
[ 20 55 96 143 196]]
         0.25
                 0.28571429 0.3
                                      0.30769231]
[ 2.5
         1.2
                 0.875
                           0.72727273 0.64285714]
[3.3333333 1.83333333 1.33333333 1.08333333 0.93333333]]
[[ 0 1 4 9 16]
[25 36 49 64 81]
[100 121 144 169 196]]
[[False False False False]
[True True True True]
[True True True True]]
(array([2, 2, 2]), array([2, 3, 4]))
[[ 1 2]
[6 7]
[11 12]]
[1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.]
[0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8]
[0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14]
[0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0.]
[[[0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]]
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]]
[[ 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]]]
[[ 1. 1. 1. 1.]
[1. 1. 1. 1.]
[1. 1. 1. 1.]]
[[ 1. 0. 0.]
[0. 1. 0.]
[0. 0. 1.]]
[0 6 12]
[0 6 12]
[[ 0.71495127  0.26944766  0.63765697  0.21562208]
[0.27989592 0.04276152 0.24996509 0.82447833]
[ 0.28670426  0.93043583  0.89702219  0.92850914]
[ 0.40774586  0.63096233  0.70683138  0.56094226]
[ 0.38645777  0.66895346  0.28924643  0.64798422]]
```

```
[1. 3. 5. 7. 9.]
[[[ 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.]
[2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2.]
[3. 3. 3. 3. 3. 3.]
 [4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4.]
[5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5.]
 [6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6.]
 [7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7.]
 [8. 8. 8. 8. 8. 8.]]
[[ 0. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.]
[0. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.]
[0. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.]
 [0. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.]
 [0. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.]
 [0. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.]
 [0. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.]
 [0. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.]
 [0. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.]]]
```

Task 3:



Task 4:



Relu vs. Leaky Relu

Task 5: https://bitbucket.org/cheongcano/

Task 6: Void Return Value

Task 7:

Bad Coding Habit: I tend to turn routines that are only called once into subroutines. I've been told this is an unnecessary layer of abstraction and I should only look to modularize code that can needs to be used more than once. To improve on this, I should better plan out what needs to be used more than once and thus, what needs to be turned into a subroutine.