

## Math 488, Assignment 3

1. Let  $\kappa$  be an uncountable regular cardinal and let  $L$  be a countable language. Suppose  $(M_\alpha : \alpha < \kappa)$  is an increasing sequence of  $L$ -structures and let  $M = \bigcup_{\alpha < \kappa} M_\alpha$ . Show that  $\{\alpha \in \kappa : M_\alpha \prec M\}$  is a club set.
2. Using a coding of formulas as elements of HF (via their parsing trees), write “ $\varphi$  is a formula and  $x \models \varphi(y)$ ” as a  $\Delta_1$  property over HF in the language of set theory.
3. Write the sentence “V=WF” in the language of set theory.
4. Write the sentence “V=L” in the language of set theory.
5. Show that if  $M$  is a transitive class such that the Comprehension Axiom holds in  $M$  and for every subset  $x \subseteq M$  there exists a set  $y \in M$  with  $x \subseteq y$ , then  $M \models ZF$ .
6. Let  $\kappa$  be a regular uncountable cardinal. Show that  $H(\kappa) \models ZF - P$ , where  $P$  stands for the Power Set Axiom.
7. Let  $\kappa$  be a regular uncountable cardinal. Show that  $L_\kappa \models ZF - P$ .