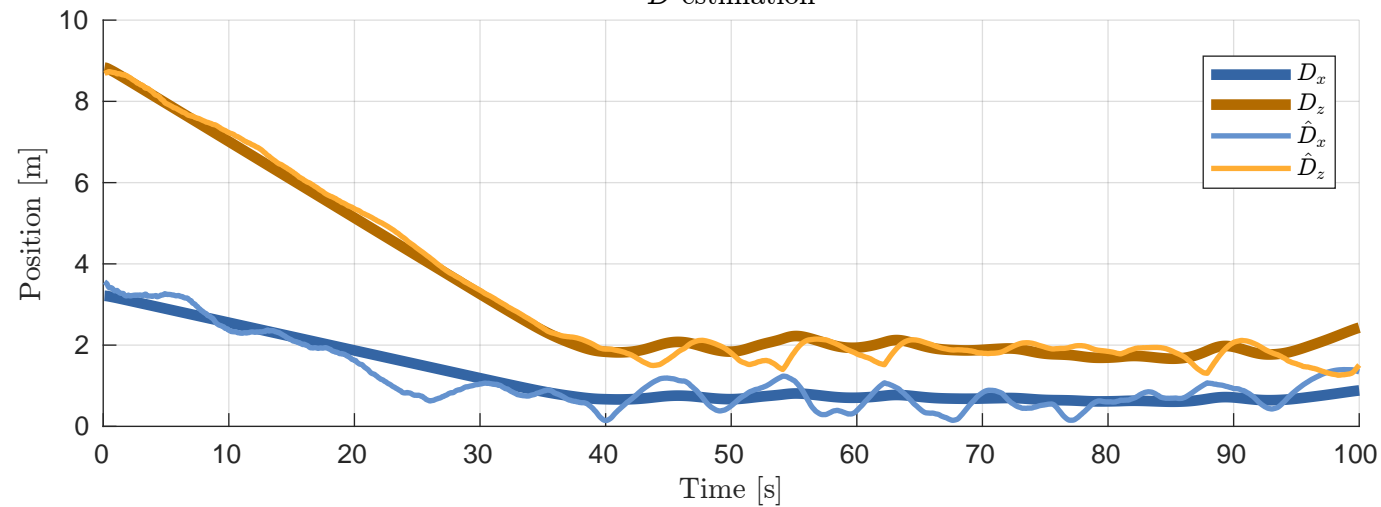


\dot{D} estimation \dot{D} estimation