

Excellent.

Below is the **complete, detailed execution document for Person 3**, written with the **same structure, rigor, and integration discipline** as Person 1 and Person 2.

This document is:

- ☒ Fully consistent with `context.md`
- ☒ Perfectly aligned with Person 1 (Ontology/KG) and Person 2 (NLP)
- ☒ Focused on **symbolic reasoning, causality, explainability, ranking, and safety**
- ☒ Detailed enough to execute independently
- ☒ Explicit about inputs, outputs, checks, dependencies, and integration flow



Person 3 Execution Document

Role: Reasoning, Causal Explanation & Safety Engineer

1. Role Overview

Primary Responsibility

You are responsible for the **intellectual core** of the system:

- symbolic inference using **SWRL**
- knowledge graph materialization using **SPARQL**
- **causal "WHY" explanations**
- **intervention ranking & uncertainty**
- **safety and escalation policies**
- **auditability and traceability**

You decide **how conclusions are reached**, **why they are justified**, and **when reasoning must be overridden for safety**.

You do **not** design the ontology or perform NLP extraction.

2. What You Are Building (High-Level)

You will deliver:

1. A **SWRL rule base** for mental-health risk inference
2. **SPARQL materialization & explanation queries**
3. A **reasoning pipeline** over session graphs
4. A **causal explanation engine (WHY-answers)**
5. **Ranking & uncertainty logic** (post-inference)
6. **Safety & escalation layer** (hard overrides)
7. **Audit trail & provenance tracking**

This is the system's **formal reasoning brain**.

3. Inputs You Need Before Starting

Required Inputs

- Final `context.md`
- Final ontology(`.owl` / `.ttl`) from **Person 1**
- Base knowledge graph
- Evidence format from **Person 2**

You Should NOT Start Until

- Ontology classes & properties are stable
 - Evidence schema is agreed (integration contract)
-

4. Phase-by-Phase Task Plan

PHASE 1 – Reasoning Framework Setup

Objective

Prepare the environment for symbolic reasoning.

Tasks

1. Reasoning Stack Setup

- Configure:
 - RDFLib
 - Owlready2
 - Load ontology + base graph
 - Enable OWL reasoner (Pellet or HermiT)
-

2. Rule Infrastructure

- Define:
 - rule directory structure
 - naming convention
 - rule metadata schema

Example:

```
R_Anxiety_01:  
  description: "Insomnia + Stress → AnxietyRisk"  
  intent: risk-inference  
  priority: high
```

Checks

- Reasoner runs without inconsistency
 - Ontology remains unchanged
-

PHASE 2 – SWRL Rule Design (Primary Inference)

Objective

Infer mental-health risk states using **explicit symbolic rules**.

Tasks

3. Core Risk Rules

Implement SWRL rules for:

- AcademicStress
- AnxietyRisk
- BurnoutRisk
- PanicRisk

Rules must use:

- symptoms
 - emotions
 - triggers
 - persistence (from graph)
-

4. Rule Properties

Each rule must have:

- unique ID
 - human-readable description
 - priority level
 - clear intent
-

Checks

- No probabilistic logic
 - No dataset-driven inference
 - Rules are deterministic and inspectable
-

PHASE 3 – SPARQL Materialization & Querying

Objective

Operationalize reasoning results without replacing logic.

Tasks

5. Materialization Queries

Write SPARQL **CONSTRUCT** / **INSERT** queries to:

- add inferred triples to session graph
 - tag inferred states
-

6. Explanation Queries

Write SPARQL **SELECT** queries to retrieve:

- evidence triples
 - rule-trigger paths
 - causal chains
-

Checks

- SPARQL does not infer truth
 - All inferences originate from SWRL
-

PHASE 4 – Causal Explanation Engine (WHY-Answers)

Objective

Explain *why* each inference or recommendation was made.

Tasks

7. Explanation Schema

Define an internal explanation format:

```
{
  "riskState": "AnxietyRisk",
  "confidence": 0.72,
  "rulesFired": ["R_Anxiety_01"],
  "evidence": [...],
  "causalChain": [...],
  "uncertaintyDrivers": [...]
}
```

8. Explanation Generator

Implement logic to:

- traverse KG
 - extract rule paths
 - format human-readable explanations
-

Checks

- Every inference has a traceable explanation
 - Explanations map to ontology terms
-

PHASE 5 – Ranking & Uncertainty (Post-Inference)

Objective

Rank interventions and communicate uncertainty **without affecting inference**.

Tasks

9. Ranking Logic

Implement deterministic ranking using:

- rule priority
 - evidence count
 - persistence
 - ontology `causalStrength` annotation
-

10. Confidence Aggregation

Combine:

- NLP confidence (from Person 2)
- number of fired rules
- persistence

Output:

- numeric confidence
 - Low / Medium / High label
-

Checks

- Ranking never triggers rules
 - Confidence never suppresses safety
-

PHASE 6 – Safety & Escalation Policies

Objective

Protect users through **hard overrides**, not reasoning.

Tasks

11. Hard Escalation

Detect:

- self-harm
- suicidal ideation

Actions:

- bypass reasoning
 - present emergency resources
 - log event
-

12. Soft Escalation

Trigger when:

- multiple severe risks inferred
- high persistence

Actions:

- recommend professional support
- preserve autonomy

13. Escalation Logging

Log:

- trigger phrase
 - bypass reason
 - timestamp
-

Checks

- Safety overrides all ranking & inference
 - No ontology rule handles self-harm
-

PHASE 7 – Audit Trail & Provenance

Objective

Ensure accountability and inspectability.

Tasks

14. Rule Provenance Logging

Log:

- rule IDs fired
 - evidence used
 - explanation generated
-

15. Session Audit Record

Maintain per-session audit object:

- inferences
 - explanations
 - escalations
-

Checks

- Logs are complete
 - Logs are readable and exportable
-

5. Integration With Other Members

What You Provide

To **Person 1**:

- required properties for rules
- feedback on ontology expressiveness

To **Person 2**:

- expected evidence schema
 - confidence aggregation rules
-

What You Need From Others

From **Person 1**:

- final ontology freeze
- base graph

From **Person 2**:

- clean symbolic evidence
 - extraction confidence & persistence
-

6. Project Flow – Your Involvement

You are active in:

1. Rule design phase
2. Integration & pipeline assembly
3. Explanation validation
4. Safety testing
5. Final demo & report reasoning sections

You are the **last dependency before system validation**.

7. Final Deliverables Checklist

- ☐ SWRL rule set
 - ☐ SPARQL materialization queries
 - ☐ Explanation engine
 - ☐ Ranking & confidence module
 - ☐ Safety & escalation layer
 - ☐ Audit trail logic
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8. Success Criteria

Your work is successful if:

- Inference is symbolic and explainable
 - Every output has a “why”
 - Safety overrides work flawlessly
 - Explanations satisfy KRR scrutiny
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9. Important Boundaries (Do Not Cross)

- ✗ Do not modify ontology structure
- ✗ Do not perform NLP extraction
- ✗ Do not add ML inference
- ✗ Do not bypass safety rules

Your role is **reasoning, not representation or perception**.

Final Note

This role defines whether the project is **truly KRR** or “just another chatbot”.

If your reasoning is:

- explicit
- traceable

- safe
- explainable

...the project will stand out immediately.
