

Excellent.

Below is the **complete, detailed execution document for Person 3**, written with the **same structure, rigor, and integration discipline** as Person 1 and Person 2.

This document is:

- Fully consistent with `context.md`
  - Perfectly aligned with Person 1(Ontology/KG) and Person 2(NLP)
  - Focused on **symbolic reasoning, causality, explainability, ranking, and safety**
  - Detailed enough to execute independently
  - Explicit about inputs, outputs, checks, dependencies, and integration flow
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# Person 3 Execution Document

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## Role: Reasoning, Causal Explanation & Safety Engineer

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### 1. Role Overview

#### Primary Responsibility

You are responsible for the **intellectual core** of the system:

- symbolic inference using **SWRL**
- knowledge graph materialization using **SPARQL**
- **causal "WHY" explanations**
- **intervention ranking & uncertainty**
- **safety and escalation policies**
- **auditability and traceability**

You decide **how conclusions are reached, why they are justified, and when reasoning must be overridden for safety**.

You do **not** design the ontology or perform NLP extraction.

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### 2. What You Are Building (High-Level)

You will deliver:

1. A **SWRL rule base** for mental-health risk inference
2. **SPARQL materialization & explanation queries**
3. A **reasoning pipeline** over session graphs
4. A **causal explanation engine (WHY-answers)**
5. **Ranking & uncertainty logic** (post-inference)
6. **Safety & escalation layer** (hard overrides)
7. **Audit trail & provenance tracking**

This is the system's **formal reasoning brain**.

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## 3. Inputs You Need Before Starting

### Required Inputs

- Final `context.md`
- Final ontology (`.owl` / `.ttl`) from **Person 1**
- Base knowledge graph
- Evidence format from **Person 2**

### You Should NOT Start Until

- Ontology classes & properties are stable
  - Evidence schema is agreed (integration contract)
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## 4. Phase-by-Phase Task Plan

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### PHASE 1 – Reasoning Framework Setup

#### Objective

Prepare the environment for symbolic reasoning.

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#### Tasks

## 1. Reasoning Stack Setup

- Configure:
    - RDFLib
    - Owlready2
  - Load ontology + base graph
  - Enable OWL reasoner (Pellet or HermiT)
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## 2. Rule Infrastructure

- Define:
  - rule directory structure
  - naming convention
  - rule metadata schema

Example:

```
R_Anxiety_01:  
  description: "Insomnia + Stress → AnxietyRisk"  
  intent: risk-inference  
  priority: high
```

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## Checks

- Reasoner runs without inconsistency
  - Ontology remains unchanged
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# PHASE 2 – SWRL Rule Design (Primary Inference)

## Objective

Infer mental-health risk states using **explicit symbolic rules**.

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## Tasks

### 3. Core Risk Rules

Implement SWRL rules for:

- AcademicStress
- AnxietyRisk
- BurnoutRisk
- PanicRisk

Rules must use:

- symptoms
  - emotions
  - triggers
  - persistence (from graph)
- 

#### 4. Rule Properties

Each rule must have:

- unique ID
  - human-readable description
  - priority level
  - clear intent
- 

#### Checks

- No probabilistic logic
  - No dataset-driven inference
  - Rules are deterministic and inspectable
- 

## PHASE 3 – SPARQL Materialization & Querying

### Objective

Operationalize reasoning results without replacing logic.

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### Tasks

#### 5. Materialization Queries

Write SPARQL `CONSTRUCT` / `INSERT` queries to:

- add inferred triples to session graph
  - tag inferred states
- 

## 6. Explanation Queries

Write SPARQL `SELECT` queries to retrieve:

- evidence triples
  - rule-trigger paths
  - causal chains
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## Checks

- SPARQL does not infer truth
  - All inferences originate from SWRL
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# PHASE 4 – Causal Explanation Engine (WHY-Answers)

## Objective

Explain why each inference or recommendation was made.

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## Tasks

### 7. Explanation Schema

Define an internal explanation format:

```
{  
  "riskState": "AnxietyRisk",  
  "confidence": 0.72,  
  "rulesFired": ["R_Anxiety_01"],  
  "evidence": [...],  
  "causalChain": [...],  
  "uncertaintyDrivers": [...]}
```

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## 8. Explanation Generator

Implement logic to:

- traverse KG
  - extract rule paths
  - format human-readable explanations
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## Checks

- Every inference has a traceable explanation
  - Explanations map to ontology terms
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# PHASE 5 – Ranking & Uncertainty (Post-Inference)

## Objective

Rank interventions and communicate uncertainty **without affecting inference**.

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## Tasks

### 9. Ranking Logic

Implement deterministic ranking using:

- rule priority
  - evidence count
  - persistence
  - ontology `causalStrength` annotation
- 

### 10. Confidence Aggregation

Combine:

- NLP confidence (from Person 2)
- number of fired rules
- persistence

Output:

- numeric confidence
  - Low / Medium / High label
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## Checks

- Ranking never triggers rules
  - Confidence never suppresses safety
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# PHASE 6 – Safety & Escalation Policies

## Objective

Protect users through **hard overrides**, not reasoning.

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## Tasks

### 11. Hard Escalation

Detect:

- self-harm
- suicidal ideation

Actions:

- bypass reasoning
  - present emergency resources
  - log event
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### 12. Soft Escalation

Trigger when:

- multiple severe risks inferred
- high persistence

Actions:

- recommend professional support
- preserve autonomy

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## 13. Escalation Logging

Log:

- trigger phrase
  - bypass reason
  - timestamp
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## Checks

- Safety overrides all ranking & inference
  - No ontology rule handles self-harm
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# PHASE 7 – Audit Trail & Provenance

## Objective

Ensure accountability and inspectability.

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## Tasks

### 14. Rule Provenance Logging

Log:

- rule IDs fired
  - evidence used
  - explanation generated
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### 15. Session Audit Record

Maintain per-session audit object:

- inferences
  - explanations
  - escalations
-

## Checks

- Logs are complete
  - Logs are readable and exportable
- 

## 5. Integration With Other Members

### What You Provide

To **Person 1**:

- required properties for rules
- feedback on ontology expressiveness

To **Person 2**:

- expected evidence schema
  - confidence aggregation rules
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### What You Need From Others

From **Person 1**:

- final ontology freeze
- base graph

From **Person 2**:

- clean symbolic evidence
  - extraction confidence & persistence
- 

## 6. Project Flow – Your Involvement

You are active in:

1. Rule design phase
2. Integration & pipeline assembly
3. Explanation validation
4. Safety testing
5. Final demo & report reasoning sections

## 7. Final Deliverables Checklist

- SWRL rule set
  - SPARQL materialization queries
  - Explanation engine
  - Ranking & confidence module
  - Safety & escalation layer
  - Audit trail logic
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## 8. Success Criteria

Your work is successful if:

- Inference is symbolic and explainable
  - Every output has a “why”
  - Safety overrides work flawlessly
  - Explanations satisfy KRR scrutiny
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## 9. Important Boundaries (Do Not Cross)

- ✖ Do not modify ontology structure
- ✖ Do not perform NLP extraction
- ✖ Do not add ML inference
- ✖ Do not bypass safety rules

Your role is **reasoning, not representation or perception**.

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## Final Note

This role defines whether the project is **truly KRR** or “just another chatbot”.

If your reasoning is:

- explicit
- traceable

- safe
- explainable

...the project will stand out immediately.

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