

Perfect.

Below is the **complete, detailed execution document for Person 1**, written **exactly according to the guidelines and structure you specified**.

This document is **self-sufficient, easy to follow**, and **fully consistent** with:

- `context.md`
- the overall team plan
- the responsibilities of Person 2 and Person 3
- the final KRR-focused architecture

No overlap, no missing links, no ambiguity.

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# Person 1 Execution Document

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## Role: Ontology & Knowledge Graph Engineer

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### 1. Role Overview

#### Primary Responsibility

You are responsible for designing, building, validating, and maintaining the **Mental Health Ontology** and the **base Knowledge Graph (KG)** that power the entire system.

Your work defines:

- **what concepts exist**
- **how they are related**
- **what relationships are allowed**
- **what the reasoning engine can reason over**

Every other component (NLP extraction, SWRL reasoning, causal explanations) **depends directly on your ontology design**.

You do **not** implement reasoning rules, NLP, ranking logic, or frontend features.

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### 2. What You Are Building (High-Level)

You will deliver:

1. A **formal OWL ontology** modeling mental-health-related concepts for students
2. A **base RDF knowledge graph** containing domain facts
3. A **graph management layer** to support session-based reasoning
4. **Dataset-informed ontology annotations**
5. Clear **documentation** that other team members depend on

This work is **pure Knowledge Representation**, not ML or heuristic logic.

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## 3. Inputs You Need Before Starting

### Required Inputs

- `context.md` (final version)
- Agreed namespace (e.g., `mh:` )
- Agreement that:
  - ontology is **non-clinical**
  - reasoning will be done via SWRL by Person 3

### Optional but Helpful

- Sample phrases from datasets (Figshare / Kaggle)
  - Initial class list from project proposal
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## 4. Phase-by-Phase Task Plan

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### PHASE 1 – Ontology Foundations (CORE WORK)

#### Objective

Create a clean, logically consistent OWL ontology that models mental-health concepts relevant to students.

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# Tasks

## 1. Define Ontology Scope

- Confirm ontology purpose:
    - emotional well-being support
    - risk pattern representation
    - intervention recommendation
  - Explicitly exclude:
    - diagnosis
    - disorders as medical claims
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## 2. Create Core Classes

You must define **at least** the following classes:

- `Emotion`
- `Symptom`
- `Trigger`
- `MentalState`
- `RiskLevel`
- `Intervention`
- `BehaviorPattern`
- `Student` (or equivalent agent class)

Each class must have:

- clear semantics
  - `rdfs:comment` description
  - no ambiguous overlap
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## 3. Create Subclass Hierarchies

Examples (not exhaustive):

### Emotion

- Stress
- Anxiety
- Sadness

- Fear
- Irritability

### Symptom

- Insomnia
- Fatigue
- DifficultyConcentrating
- SocialWithdrawal

### Trigger

- ExamPressure
- AcademicWorkload
- FamilyPressure

### MentalState

- AcademicStress
- AnxietyRisk
- BurnoutRisk
- PanicRisk

### Intervention

- BreathingExercise
- GroundingTechnique
- Journaling
- TimeManagement
- TalkToCounselor

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## 4. Define Object Properties

Mandatory properties include:

- `experiencesEmotion`
- `hasSymptom`
- `triggeredBy`
- `associatedWith`
- `increasesRiskOf`
- `recommendedIntervention`

For each property:

- define domain & range
  - define inverse (if meaningful)
  - add human-readable comments
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## 5. Define Data Properties

Examples:

- `confidenceScore`
- `severityLevel`
- `persistenceCount`
- `durationDays`

These support:

- confidence estimation
  - persistence tracking
  - explanation clarity
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## 6. Ontology Constraints

- Add **disjointness** where appropriate:
    - Emotion   Symptom
  - Avoid over-constraining:
    - no clinical axioms
  - Keep ontology **reasoner-friendly**
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## Checks You Must Perform

- Ontology consistency check in Protégé
  - No unintended class equivalences
  - Clear semantic separation between concepts
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# PHASE 2 – Dataset-Informed Ontology Validation

## Objective

Ensure the ontology vocabulary reflects **real student expressions** without introducing ML inference.

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## Tasks

### 7. Review Datasets

- MHP Anxiety–Stress–Depression dataset
- Kaggle Mental Health Sentiment dataset

Focus on:

- common symptoms
  - frequent emotions
  - typical stressors
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### 8. Vocabulary Validation

- Check if ontology concepts cover:
    - dataset terms
    - common synonyms
  - Add missing concepts **only if conceptually justified**
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### 9. Ontology Annotations

Add non-logical annotations:

- `rdfs:comment`
- optional `mh:causalStrength` (numeric or ordinal)



These annotations:

- do NOT trigger reasoning
  - may be used later for ranking explanations
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## Checks You Must Perform

- No dataset statistics used as axioms
  - No probabilistic inference encoded
  - Ontology remains purely symbolic
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# PHASE 3 – Base Knowledge Graph Construction

## Objective

Create an RDF graph representing **domain knowledge**, not user-specific data.

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## Tasks

### 10. Encode Base Relationships

Examples:

- Insomnia `associatedWith` Anxiety
- AcademicStress `canLeadTo` AnxietyRisk
- AnxietyRisk `recommendedIntervention` BreathingExercise

These are **domain truths**, not session facts.

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### 11. Create Base Graph File

- `base_graph.ttl`
  - Uses ontology URIs
  - No user instances
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## Checks

- No user-specific triples
  - No rule outcomes hard-coded
  - Graph aligns with ontology constraints
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# PHASE 4 – Graph Manager Implementation

## Objective

Enable session-based reasoning by managing temporary knowledge graphs.

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# Tasks

## 12. Implement Graph Manager

Responsibilities:

- load ontology
  - load base graph
  - create session subgraph
  - insert triples from NLP output
  - export session graph
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## 13. Support Persistence Tracking

- Store timestamps or counts
  - Enable Person 3 to reason over persistence
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## Deliverable

- `graph_manager.py`
  - Well-documented methods
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# 5. Integration With Other Members

## What You Provide

To **Person 2 (NLP)**:

- ontology URI list
- synonym guidance
- class/property definitions

To **Person 3 (Reasoning)**:

- stable ontology structure
  - property semantics
  - base graph relationships
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## What You Need From Others



From **Person 2**:

- feedback on missing vocabulary

From **Person 3**:

- feedback on properties needed for rules
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## 6. Project Flow – Your Involvement

You are active in:

1. **Project start** – ontology design
2. **Mid-project** – validation & refinement
3. **Integration phase** – resolving semantic mismatches
4. **Final phase** – ontology freeze & documentation

You must **freeze ontology** before final rule testing.

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## 7. Final Deliverables Checklist

- ☐ Mental Health Ontology ( `.owl` / `.ttl` )
  - ☐ Base Knowledge Graph
  - ☐ Graph Manager module
  - ☐ Dataset validation notes
  - ☐ Ontology documentation
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## 8. Success Criteria

Your work is successful if:

- Ontology is consistent and expressive
  - Other members can build without ambiguity
  - Reasoning rules map cleanly onto ontology
  - Explanations are semantically grounded
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## 9. Important Boundaries (Do Not Cross)

- ✗ Do not write SWRL rules
- ✗ Do not implement NLP logic
- ✗ Do not define inference behavior
- ✗ Do not add clinical claims

Your strength is **representation, not reasoning**.

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## Final Note

This ontology is the **single source of truth** for the entire system.

If it is clean, consistent, and well-documented,  
everything else in the project becomes easier, safer, and more explainable.

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