IoT-enabled Grid Monitoring and Management System for Enhancing EV Charging Efficiency in Residential Applications

Project Group 08

Mohamed Haneen: TVE21EE088 Muhammed Shehin S: TVE21EE092 Neha V K: TVE21EE096 Sriram M: TVF21EF123

Under the Guidance of Prof. Sohan Placid John, Assistant Professor



Dept. of Electrical and Electronics Engineering College of Engineering Trivandrum

Outline

- Introduction
- Objectives
- 3 Implementation Strategy
- 4 Benefits
- 5 What we intend to achieve
- 6 References

Group 08 (CET)

Introduction

- The number of electric vehicle (EV) users in India is rapidly increasing at a rate of 35% year-on-year.
- This surge in EV users can significantly impact the power distribution grid, leading to increased load, grid congestion, voltage drops, and reduced power quality.
- For our project, we plan to focus on developing an Enhanced system for addressing this potential issue.

3/8

Objectives

- Develop a system for real time data collection and analysis.
- For this, Smart energy meters with AMR systems are required.
- But, they are designed to operate in smart grids, not suitable for a traditional grid.
- Immediate transition to smart meters require huge financial investments for developing countries like India.
- Alternative Approach: Upgrade existing digital meters with additional circuitry.

Implementation Strategy

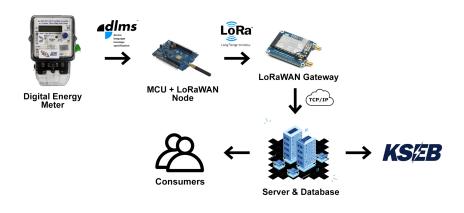


Figure: Proposed Model

Benefits of Upgraded Digital Meters

- Cost Efficiency
 - Minimizes initial investment compared to full smart meter deployment
- E-Waste Reduction
 - Utilizes existing infrastructure, reducing environmental impact
- Enhanced Functionality
 - Enables real-time monitoring and data analytics capabilities
- Integration
 - Supports future scalability and compatibility with advanced grid systems

What we intend to achieve

- An IoT Based module for real time data acquisition from existing energy meters.
- A data analysis and management system for monitoring EV charging usage.
- A dynamic pricing model for regulating EV charging.

Group 08 (CET) BTech Project August 5, 2024 7/8

References

- [1] G. A. Abiassaf and A. A. Arkadan, "Impact of EV Charging, Charging Speed, and Strategy on the Distribution Grid: A Case Study," in IEEE Journal of Emerging and Selected Topics in Industrial Electronics, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 531-542, April 2024, doi: 10.1109/JESTIE.2024.3352505.
- [2] I. Varadarajan, T. Babu, P. M and P. Nivedhitha, "IoT-Based Energy Meter Analysis Using Real-Time Data Monitoring," 2022 1st International Conference on Computational Science and Technology (ICCST), CHENNAI, India, 2022, pp. 138-141, doi: 10.1109/ICCST55948.2022.10040444.
- [3] Srivatchan NS, Rangarajan P. A novel low-cost smart energy meter based on IoT for developing countries' micro grids. Concurrency Computat Pract Exper. 2018;e5042. https://doi.org/10.1002/cpe.5042

Group 08 (CET) BTech Project August 5, 2024 8/8