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# Importing necessary libraries
import numpy as np
from sklearn.datasets import fetch_openml
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score

# Load the MNIST dataset
mnist = fetch_openml('mnist_784')

# Extracting features and labels
X, y = mnist['data'], mnist['target']

# Convert X to a NumPy array
X = np.array(X)

# Preprocess the data
# Normalization
X = X / 255.0
# Flattening
X_flat = X.reshape(X.shape[0], -1)

# Split the dataset into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_flat, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

# Implementing a supervised learning algorithm (Support Vector Machine)
svm_clf = SVC()
svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Making predictions
y_pred_svm = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

# Evaluating the classification model's performance
accuracy_svm = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_svm)
precision_svm = precision_score(y_test, y_pred_svm, average='weighted')
recall_svm = recall_score(y_test, y_pred_svm, average='weighted')
print("Supervised Learning (Support Vector Machine) Performance Metrics:")
print("Accuracy:", accuracy_svm)
print("Precision:", precision_svm)
print("Recall:", recall_svm)

# Provide comments and explanations
# MNIST dataset is loaded and preprocessed by normalizing pixel values and flattening the images.
# The dataset is split into training and testing sets.
# A supervised learning algorithm, Support Vector Machine (SVM), is implemented and trained on the training data.
# The performance of the model is evaluated using accuracy, precision, and recall metrics.
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⚠ /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/datasets/_openml.py:968: FutureWarning: The default value of `parser` will change fr
warn(
Supervised Learning (Support Vector Machine) Performance Metrics:
Accuracy: 0.9764285714285714
Precision: 0.9764205434434183
Recall: 0.9764285714285714
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