

# Partition

10	80	30	90	40	50	70
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Pivot

Counter variables

I: Index of smaller element

J: Loop variable

Pass 1

Test condition

$\text{arr}[J] \leq \text{pivot}$

10 < 70  
True

Actions

I++  
Swap(arr[I],arr[J])

Value of variables

I = -1  
J = 0



# Partition

10	80	30	90	40	50	70
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Pivot

Counter variables

I: Index of smaller element

J: Loop variable

## Pass 2

### Test condition

$\text{arr}[J] \leq \text{pivot}$

80 < 70  
False

### Actions

No action

Swap(arr[I], arr[J])

### Value of variables

I = 0

J = 1

Activate Windows  
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# Partition

Suggested: Sorting Algorithms



10	80	30	90	40	50	70
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Pivot

Counter variables

I: Index of smaller element

J: Loop variable

Pass 3

Test condition

$\text{arr}[J] \leq \text{pivot}$

30 < 70  
True

Actions

I++  
Swap(arr[I],arr[J])

Value of variables

I = 1  
J = 2

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# Partition

10	30	80	90	40	50	70
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Pivot

Counter variables

I: Index of smaller element

J: Loop variable

Pass 4

Test condition

$\text{arr}[J] \leq \text{pivot}$

90 < 70  
False

Actions

No action

Value of variables

I = 1

J = 3



# Partition

10	30	80	90	40	50	70
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Pivot

Counter variables

I: Index of smaller element

J: Loop variable

Pass 5

Test condition

$\text{arr}[J] \leq \text{pivot}$

40 < 70  
True

Actions

I++  
Swap(arr[I],arr[J])

Value of variables

I = 2  
J = 4

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# Partition

Quiz on QuickSort



10 30 40 90 80 50 70



Pivot

Counter variables

I: Index of smaller element

J: Loop variable

Pass 6

Test condition

$\text{arr}[J] \leq \text{pivot}$

50 < 70  
True

Actions

I++  
Swap(arr[I],arr[J])

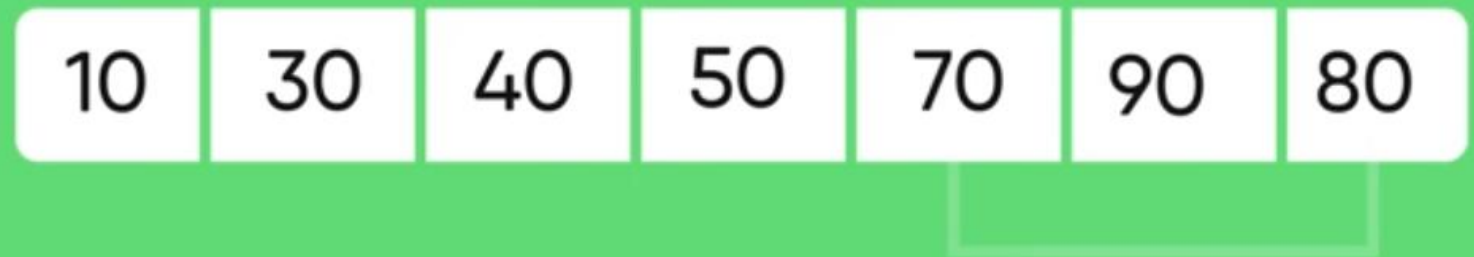
Value of variables

I = 3  
J = 5

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# Partition



Counter variables

I: Index of smaller element

J: Loop variable

We know swap  $arr[I+1]$  and pivot

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# Partition

10	30	40	50	70	90	80
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Now that 70 is brought to its appropriate position by the partition function.

We can begin quick sorting the left part.

# Quick sort left



Since quick sort is a recursion function,  
we call the Partition function again

First 50 is the pivot

## Quick sort left



Since quick sort is a recursion function,  
we call the Partition function again

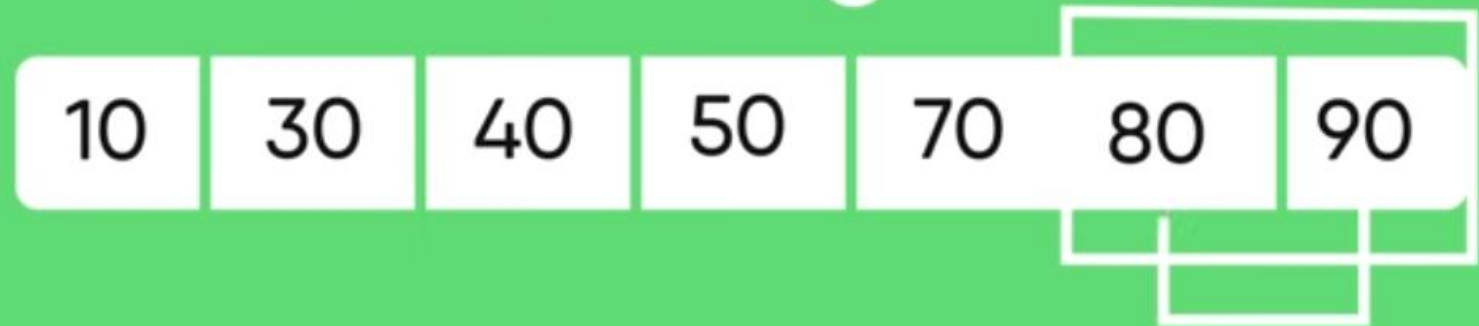
First 50 is the pivot.

As it is already at its correct position  
we call the quicksort function again on the left part.

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# Quick sort Right

Suggested: Merge Sort | [GeeksforGeeks](#)



80 is the Pivot.

80 and 90 are swapped to bring pivot to correct position.

Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

