

**1. What is photosynthesis?**

Photosynthesis is the process by which green plants prepare their own food using sunlight, carbon dioxide, and water. Chlorophyll present in the leaves helps in absorbing sunlight for this process.

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**2. Name the cell organelle known as the “powerhouse of the cell”.**

Mitochondria is known as the powerhouse of the cell because it produces energy in the form of ATP.

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**3. What is the basic unit of heredity?**

The basic unit of heredity is chromosome.

*(partially wrong – expected: gene)*

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**4. Define osmosis.**

Osmosis is the movement of water molecules from a region of high concentration to a region of low concentration through a semipermeable membrane.

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**5. Which blood cells help in clotting of blood?**

Red blood cells help in clotting of blood.

*(wrong – expected: platelets)*

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**6. What is the function of ribosomes?**

Ribosomes help in the synthesis of proteins in the cell.

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**7. Name the plant hormone responsible for growth of stem.**

Auxin is responsible for the growth of stem in plants.

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**8. What is respiration?**

Respiration is the process of breaking down food to release energy for various life processes.

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**9. Name the pigment present in red blood cells.**

Hemoglobin is the pigment present in red blood cells.

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**10. What is meant by biodiversity?**

Biodiversity refers to the variety of living organisms present in a particular area.

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**11. Which part of the brain controls balance of the body?**

Cerebellum controls balance and posture of the body.

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**12. Define ecology.**

Ecology is the study of interaction between living organisms and their environment.

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**13. What is DNA?**

DNA is Deoxyribonucleic Acid which carries genetic information from parents to offspring.

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**14. Name the respiratory organ in fish.**

Fish respire using lungs.

*(wrong – expected: gills)*

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**15. What is vaccination?**

Vaccination is the process of introducing weakened or dead pathogens into the body to develop immunity against diseases.

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**16. Which gas is released during photosynthesis?**

Carbon dioxide is released during photosynthesis.

*(wrong – expected: oxygen)*

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**17. What is the role of insulin hormone?**

*(no answer written – left blank)*

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**18. Name the scientist who proposed the theory of evolution.**

Charles Darwin proposed the theory of evolution.

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**19. What is an ecosystem?**

An ecosystem is a community of living organisms interacting with non-living components of the environment.

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**20. Define genetics.**

Genetics is the branch of biology that deals with heredity and variation.