



Convertiți utilizând o metodă directă de conversie:

1. $58936_{(10)} = ?_{(3)}$

$$58936 : 3 = 19645 \text{ } \pi 1$$

$$19645 : 3 = 6548 \text{ } \pi 1$$

$$6548 : 3 = 2182 \text{ } \pi 2$$

$$2182 : 3 = 727 \text{ } \pi 1$$

$$727 : 3 = 242 \text{ } \pi 1$$

$$242 : 3 = 80 \text{ } \pi 2$$

$$80 : 3 = 26 \text{ } \pi 2$$

$$26 : 3 = 8 \text{ } \pi 2$$

$$8 : 3 = 2 \text{ } \pi 2$$

$$2 : 3 = 0 \text{ } \pi 2$$

$$\Rightarrow 58936_{(10)} = 2222211211_{(3)}$$

2. $577195_{(10)} = ?_{(15)}$

$$577195 : 15 = 38479 \text{ } \pi A$$

$$38479 : 15 = 2565 \text{ } \pi 4$$

$$2565 : 15 = 171 \text{ } \pi 0$$

$$171 : 15 = 11 \text{ } \pi 6$$

$$11 : 15 = 0 \text{ } \pi B$$

$$\Rightarrow 577195_{(10)} = B604A_{(15)}$$

3. $12054_{(6)} = ?_{(4)}$

$$4 \cdot 6^0 + 5 \cdot 6^1 + 2 \cdot 6^2 + 1 \cdot 6^3 = 4 + 30 + 432 + 1296 = 1762_{(10)}$$

$$1762 : 4 = 440 \text{ } \pi 2$$

$$440 : 4 = 110 \text{ } \pi 0$$

$$110 : 4 = 27 \text{ } \pi 2$$

$$27 : 4 = 6 \text{ } \pi 3$$

$$6 : 4 = 1 \text{ } \pi 2$$

$$1 : 4 = 0 \text{ } \pi 1$$

$$\Rightarrow 12054_{(6)} = 123202_{(4)}$$

$$4. \quad 0,225_{(10)} = ?_{(7)}$$

$$0,225 \cdot 7 = 1,575$$

$$0,575 \cdot 7 = 4,025$$

$$0,025 \cdot 7 = 0,175$$

$$0,175 \cdot 7 = 1,225$$

$$\Rightarrow 0,225_{(10)} = 0,1401_{(7)}$$

$$5. \quad 0,4464_{(10)} = ?_{(5)}$$

$$0,4464 \cdot 5 = 2,2320$$

$$0,2320 \cdot 5 = 1,1600$$

$$0,1600 \cdot 5 = 0,8000$$

$$0,8000 \cdot 5 = 4,0000$$

$$\Rightarrow 0,2104_{(5)}$$

$$6. \quad 0,801_{(12)} = ?_{(6)}$$

$$11 \cdot 12^{-1} + 1 \cdot 12^{-3} = \frac{11}{12} + \frac{1}{1728} = \frac{1585}{1728} = 0,917_{(10)}$$

$$0,917 \cdot 6 = 5,502$$

$$0,502 \cdot 6 = 3,012$$

$$0,012 \cdot 6 = 0,072$$

$$0,072 \cdot 6 = 0,436 \quad \Rightarrow 0,801_{(12)} = 0,530023_{(6)}$$

$$0,436 \cdot 6 = 2,616$$

$$0,592 \cdot 6 = 3,552$$

$$0,552 \cdot 6 = 3,312$$

$$7. \quad 5602,72_{(8)} = ?_{(10)}$$

$$5 \cdot 8^3 + 6 \cdot 8^2 + 2 \cdot 8^0 + 7 \cdot 8^{-1} + 2 \cdot 8^{-2} =$$

$$= 2560 + 384 + 2 + \frac{7}{8} + \frac{2}{64} = 2946 + \frac{58}{64} = 2946,90625$$

$$8. \quad 9C10,08_{(13)} = ?_{(10)}$$

$$9 \cdot 13^3 + 12 \cdot 13^2 + 13 + 8 \cdot 13^{-2} = 19773 + 2028 + 13 + \frac{8}{169} =$$

$$= 21814,0473373$$

$$9. \quad 2101,22_{(3)} = ?_{(7)}$$

$$2 \cdot 3^3 + 1 \cdot 3^2 + 1 \cdot 3^0 + 2 \cdot 3^{-1} + 2 \cdot 3^{-2} = 64 + \frac{8}{9} = 64,888_{(10)}$$

$$64 : 7 = 9 \text{ } \pi 1$$

$$9 : 7 = 1 \text{ } \pi 2$$

$$1 : 7 = 0 \text{ } \pi 1$$

$$\Rightarrow 2101,22_{(3)} = 121,613_{(7)}$$

$$0,888 \cdot 7 = 6,216$$

$$0,216 \cdot 7 = 1,512$$

$$0,512 \cdot 7 = 3,584$$

$$10. \quad \underline{01\ 00\ 0000\ 1\ 101\ 100}, \underline{111\ 001\ 110}_{(2)} = ?_{(8)}$$

$$20154,716_{(8)}$$

| (2) | (8) |
|-------|-----|
| 0 0 0 | 0 |
| 0 0 1 | 1 |
| 0 1 0 | 2 |
| 0 1 1 | 3 |
| 1 0 0 | 4 |
| 1 0 1 | 5 |
| 1 1 0 | 6 |
| 1 1 1 | 7 |

$$11. \quad \underline{1111\ 0010\ 0000\ 0100\ 1010}, \underline{1101\ 1110\ 0101\ 1000}_{(2)} = ?_{(16)}$$

$$F204A,DE58_{(16)}$$

| (2) | (16) |
|------|------|
| 0000 | 0 |
| 0001 | 1 |
| 0010 | 2 |
| 0011 | 3 |
| 0100 | 4 |
| 0101 | 5 |
| 0110 | 6 |
| 0111 | 7 |
| 1000 | 8 |
| 1001 | 9 |
| 1010 | A |
| 1011 | B |
| 1100 | C |
| 1101 | D |
| 1110 | E |
| 1111 | F |

$$12. \quad \underline{11\ 024,7501}_{(8)} = ?_{(2)}$$

$$1001000\ 010\ 100, 111\ 101\ 000\ 001_{(2)}$$

$$13. \text{BC13F}, 57032_{(16)} = ?_{(2)}$$

$$10111100000100111111, 0101011100000011001$$

Converțiți, utilizând o bază intermediară

$$14. 654,201_{(8)} = ?_{(7)}$$

$$6 \cdot 8^2 + 5 \cdot 8^1 + 4 + 2 \cdot 8^{-1} + 0 \cdot 8^{-2} + 1 \cdot 8^{-3} = 384 + 44 + \frac{2}{8} + \frac{1}{512} =$$

$$= 428,251_{(10)} = 1151,152_{(7)}$$

$$428 : 7 = 61 \text{ } \pi \text{ } 1$$

$$61 : 7 = 8 \text{ } \pi \text{ } 5$$

$$8 : 7 = 1 \text{ } \pi \text{ } 1$$

$$1 : 7 = 0 \text{ } \pi \text{ } 1$$

$$0,251 \cdot 7 = 1,757$$

$$0,757 \cdot 7 = 5,299$$

$$0,299 \cdot 7 = 2,093$$

$$15. 2234,031_{(5)} = ?_{(9)}$$

$$2 \cdot 5^3 + 2 \cdot 5^2 + 3 \cdot 5 + 4 + 0 \cdot 5^{-1} + 3 \cdot 5^{-2} + 1 \cdot 5^{-3} =$$

$$= 250 + 50 + 15 + 4 + \frac{3}{25} + \frac{1}{125} = 319,128_{(10)}$$

$$319 : 9 = 35 \text{ } \pi \text{ } 4$$

$$35 : 9 = 3 \text{ } \pi \text{ } 8$$

$$3 : 9 = 0 \text{ } \pi \text{ } 3$$

$$0,128 \cdot 9 = 1,152$$

$$0,152 \cdot 9 = 1,368$$

$$0,368 \cdot 9 = 3,312$$

$$\Rightarrow 319,128_{(10)} = 384,113_{(9)}$$

$$16. \quad \underline{110111000101}, \underline{110111000010}_{(2)} = ?_{(10)}$$

$$6705,6702_{(8)} = ?_{(10)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 8^3 + 7 \cdot 8^2 + 5 + 6 \cdot 8^{-1} + 7 \cdot 8^{-2} + 2 \cdot 8^{-3} = \\ & = 3072 + 448 + 5 + \frac{6}{8} + \frac{7}{64} + \frac{2}{512} \\ & = 3525,863 \end{aligned}$$

$$17. \quad 3272,6591796875_{(10)} = ?_{(2)}$$

$$3272 : 16 = 204 \text{ r } 8$$

$$204 : 16 = 12 \text{ r } C$$

$$12 : 16 = 0 \text{ r } C$$

$$0,659 \cdot 16 = A,544$$

$$0,544 \cdot 16 = 8,704$$

$$0,704 \cdot 16 = B,264$$

$$=) \dots_{(10)} = CC8, A8B_{(16)} =$$

$$= 110011001000,101010001011_{(2)}$$