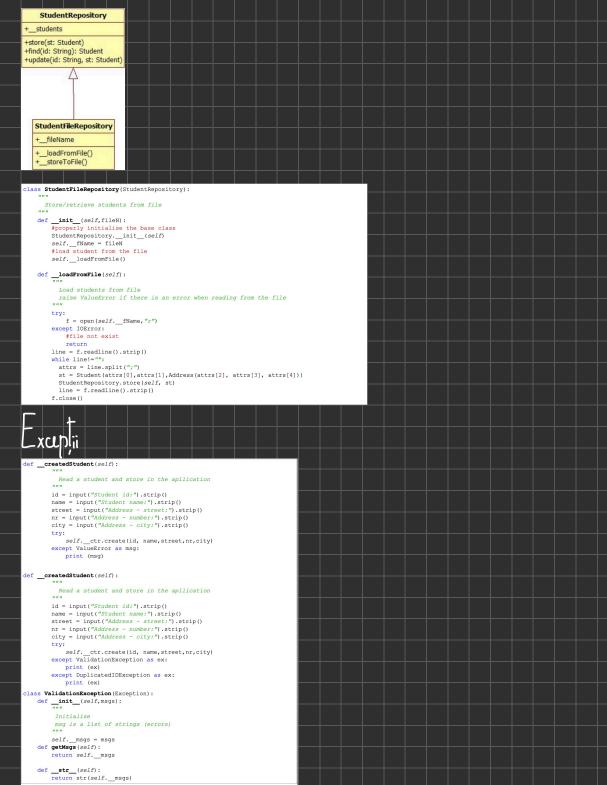
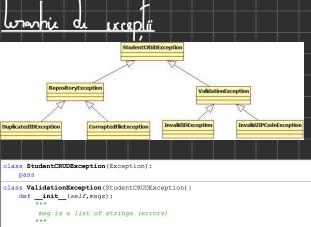
## Fundamentele programării

Comite claselos derivate care mosteneste comportamental (meloce) și caracteristicile de la clasa de bază deja existentă. Daca A și B sunt donă clase unde B moștenește de la claser A (B este drivat din clasa A) atunci: · clasa B are toak médale si variabile membre din clasa A · clasa B poate redefini metode din clasa A · clasa B poate adauga moi membrii (variabile, metode) pe lângā de mostenite de la clasa A. Unul din motiule pentre care folosim moștenire este reutilizarea codului existent într-o clasz. Mojenire in Python class Durined Class Dame (Base Class Norme) Clasa derivatá mozteniste: · câmpuri

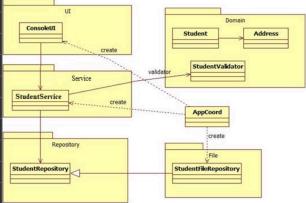
miode class B(A): def \_\_init\_\_(self):
 print ("Initialise A") This class extends A A is the base class, B is the derived class def f(self): print("in method f from A") B is inheriting everything from class A def \_\_init\_\_(self): def g(self): #initialise the base class print("in method g from A") A.\_\_init\_\_(self) print "Initialise B"  $\operatorname{\mathtt{def}}\ \operatorname{\mathbf{g}}(\operatorname{\mathit{self}})$  : Overwrite method g from A  $\ensuremath{\mbox{\#we}}$  may invoke the function from the base class A.f(self) print "in method g from B" b = B() #f is inherited from A b.f() b.g() Survasorie UML moslevira ragrami și Car ClassA Van Limuzine ClassB :civu class StudentFileRepository(StudentRepository): Repository for students (stored in a file) ..... pass





```
self.__msgs = msgs
   def getMsgs(self):
       return self._msgs
   def __str__(self):
       return str(self. msgs)
class RepositorException(StudentCRUDException):
     Base class for the exceptions in the repository
   def __init__(self, msg):
        self.\_msg = msg
   def getMsg(self):
       return self. msg
   def __str__(self):
       return self.__msg
class DuplicatedIDException(RepositorException):
   def __init__(self):
    RepositorException.__init__(self, "Duplicated ID")
def __createdStudent(self):
               Read a student and store in the apllication
        id = input("Student id:").strip()
       name = input("Student name:").strip()
       street = input("Address - street:").strip()
        nr = input("Address - number:").strip()
        city = input("Address - city:").strip()
       try:
            self.__ctr.create(id, name,street,nr,city)
        except StudentCRUDException as ex:
           print (ex)
```





Modele de Tisare · Lesare expanstiva Verificaria programment pentre toate posibilile intrari. Imposibil de opticat în proctica, aven nevoie de un numar finit de cazwi de listare. · Black box lesting Date de tet se selecteura analizand specificatile (mm ne uitam la implementare. Se cerefica dacă programul respecta specificatile. Se aleg coruri de tistare pentru: valori obismile, valori imile, conditie de vroare. . White box testing Dalle de test se aleg analizand codul sursa. Alegen datele adfel încăt să a coperim toale ramurile de executie în urma Testelon, jucare instructione din program este executat maior

Verify if a number is prime return True if nr is prime False if not raise ValueError if nr<=0 if nr<=0: raise ValueError("nr need to be positive") if nr==1:#1 is not a prime number return False return True for i in range(2,nr): if nr%i==0: return False return True Black Box White Box (cover all the paths) · test case pt. 0 · test case pentru prim/compus · test case pentru 0 · test case pt. negative · test case pentru numere test case pt. 1 negative test case pt. 3 test case pt. prime (fără divizor) · test case pt. neprime def blackBoxPrimeTest(): def whiteBoxPrimeTest(): assert (isPrime(5)==True) assert (isPrime(1) == False) assert (isPrime(9) == False) assert (isPrime(3) ==True) assert (isPrime(11)==True) isPrime(-2) assert (isPrime(9) == True) assert False except ValueError: isPrime(-2) assert True assert False except ValueError: isPrime(0) assert True assert False try: except ValueError: isPrime(0) assert True assert False except ValueError: assert True unctionalitati izolate, pe componente ace ρl jicari eridica Componente împremă o sa cum ne-am

soriorea de programe care realizeases betarea. Acest care este o bibliotica de pregative / curatare necesare import unittest class TestCaseStudentController(unittest.TestCase): def setUp(self): #code executed before every testMethod val=StudentValidator() self.ctr=StudentController(val, StudentRepository()) st = self.ctr.create("1", "Ion", "Adr", 1, "Cluj") def tearDown(self): #cleanup code executed after every testMethod def testCreate(self): self.assertTrue(self.ctr.getNrStudents() ==1) #test for an invalid student self.assertRaises(ValidationEx, self.ctr.create, "1", "", "", 1, "Cj") #test for duplicated id self.assertRaises(DuplicatedIDException, self.ctr.create, "1", "I", "A", 1, "j") def testRemove(self): #test for an invalid id self.assertRaises(ValueError, self.ctr.remove, "2") self.assertTrue(self.ctr.getNrStudents() == 1) st = self.ctr.remove("1") self.assertTrue(self.ctr.getNrStudents() == 0) self.assertEquals(st.getId(), "1") self.assertTrue(st.getName() == "Ion") self.assertTrue(st.getAdr().getStreet() == "Adr")

if \_\_name\_\_ == '\_\_main\_\_':
 unittest.main()

mspectarea programos Any fool can write code that a computer can understand.
Good programmers write code that humans can understand. Stil de programare Principalul dribut al codului sursa este considerat usurinta de a citi. Elementele stilului de programare sent: · formatarea textului (identare, unite spaces) · denniri sugestie (pentre close, fração, variabile) din program