

Evolutia limbajulos de programare.

I Cod masina

programul in format hinar executat direct de procesos Limbaj de asamblare

· instructionale în format binar sunt înlocuite cu
mumonice, etichite simbolice pentru acces la minorie · descompune programme in procedure / Junctie · descompune programme in module value de compoure programme intr-o multime de objecte care Programavia oriunata-aliect afera a abstractizare puternica, unde programatoral poate exprima solutio mai notival brogramal este descompus într-un set de obiecte, iar aliectele interactionera pentra a rezolva problema. Tipuri noi de date modellara Un object est o entitote core · aru o Sard · poale executa ammile operations.

· est o combinate de date + metode C/(++ Linhaig compilat Programme C/C++ trelevie comprilat pentru a petro di executat.
Programme soris in fisiere text trebaie transformat in
cod binar ce poste fi executat de proason. lisiere sursa - fisiere text ce contin programmed scris intr-un compilatorul - analizearà fisierele si creearà fisiere obiect Tisiere object - fisiere intermediare, contine bucăti incomplete

linker - combiné fisierele dez si creeazé programmel
care poole fi executat Sistemul de operare încarcă fisierul în memorie și hagran in minorie Elemente de barō · nume (secunta de litere / cifre) purton elemente din program. · identificatori cu semantico que ciala pentra compilator · constante specificate direct in cool sursão · aritmetici, pe biji, relajionali

· semme de penduatie folosite pentra a defini structura · caracteri ignorate de compilator · space, tab, linie nova . // this is a single line comment · /\* this is a \*/ commen · sun ignorale de compilator

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Name	Description	Size	Range
char	Character or small integer.	1byte	signed: -128 to 127 unsigned: 0 to 255
short int (short)	Short Integer.	2bytes	signed: -32768 to 32767 unsigned: 0 to 65535
int	Integer.	4bytes	signed: -2147483648 to 2147483647 unsigned: 0 to 4294967295
long int (long)	Long integer.	4bytes	signed: -2147483648 to 2147483647 unsigned: 0 to 4294967295
float	Floating point number.	4bytes	+/- 3.4e +/- 38 (~7 digits)
double	Double precision floating point number.	8bytes	+/- 1.7e +/- 308 (~15 digits)
long double	Long double precision floating point number.	8bytes	+/- 1.7e +/- 308 (~15 digits)
wchar_t	Wide character.	2 or 4 bytes	1 wide character

```
Vectori

Dacā T set un tip de data:

T[n] est un vector en n elemente

indicii sunt de la 0 la m-1

operatornel de indexare []

vector multidimensional: t[n][m]
```

```
int main() {
    int a[5]; // create an array with 5 elements
    a[0] = 1; //index start from 0
    a[1] = 2;
    printf("a[0]=%d \n", a[0]);
    printf("a[1]=%d \n", a[1]);
    //!!! a[2] uninitialised
    printf("a[2]=%d \n", a[2]);

int b[] = { 1, 2, 3, 5, 7 };
    printf("b[0]=%d \n", b[0]);
    b[0] = 10;
    printf("b[0]=%d \n", b[0]);
```

#include <stdio.h>

return 0;

ca un victor char, ulimul g.h > puntru a (string - Copiova conocere de unp - compariaza stringwile suficient loc pt. quadie. E asob mu verifico #include <stdio.h> #include <string.h> int main() { char name[100]; strcpy(name, "Popescu"); printf("name:%s l=%d", name, strlen(name)); char name2[100]; strcpy(name2, name); printf("name:%s l=%d", name2, strlen(name2)); ritulos timosi de date simple intr-o

struct name{ type1 field1; type2 field2 struct car{ int year; int nrKm; }

car c; c.year = 2010 c.nrKm = 30000;

#inslude actdie by				
<pre>#include <stdio.h> //introduce a new struct called Car</stdio.h></pre>				
typedef struct {				
<pre>int year; int km;</pre>				
} Car;				
int main() {     Car car, car2;				
//initialise fields				
car.year = 2001; car.km = 20000;				
printf("Car 1 fabricated:%d Km:%d \n", car.year, car.km);				
<pre>//!!! car2 fields are uninitialised   printf("Car 1 fabricated:%d Km:%d \n", car2.year, car2.km);   return 0; }</pre>				
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loinluri				
- Pointer este un tip de date		0 0 +	+	
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```
int main() {
       int a = 7;
       int *pa;
       printf("Value of a:%d address of a:%p \n", a, &a);
       //assign the address of a to pa
       pa = &a;
       printf("Value of pa:%d address of pa:%p \n", *pa, pa);
       //a and pa refers to the same memory location
       a = 10;
       printf("Value of pa:%d address of pa:%p \n", *pa, pa);
       return 0;
if, if-else, else if
if (condition){
  //statements executed only if the condition is true
 if (condition){
  //statements executed if the condition is true
  //statements executed only if the condition is not true
 if (condition1){
  //statements executed if the condition1 is true
 } else if (condition2){
  //statements executed only if condition1 is not true and the condition2 is true
switch-case
 switch(expression)
  case constant1:
      statementA1
      statementA2
   break;
   case constant2:
     statementB1
     statementB2
     break
   default:
     statementZ1
     statementZ2
while, do-while
 while(condition)
   statement1
   statement2
```

#include <stdio.h>

```
statement1
  statement2
 while(condition);
for
 for(initialization; condition; incrementation)
  //body
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
      int nr = 5;
      float nrf = 3.14;
      char c = 's';
      char str[] = "abc";
      printf("%d %f %c %s", nr, nrf , c, str);
      return 0;
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int main() {
      int nr;
      float f;
      printf("Enter a decimal number:");
      //read from the command line and store the value in nr
      scanf("%d", &nr);
      printf("The number is:%d \n", nr);
      printf("Enter a float:");
      if (scanf("%f", &f) == 0) {
            printf("Error: Not a float:");
      } else {
            printf("The number is:%f", f);
     //wait until user enters 'e'
      while(getchar()!='e');
      return 0;
                 canader
```

String se ciliste door Jolosi gets pentru a cili scurta descriere sumificatio parami asupra paramitilos relumora dupa executia Junctiu (postcondiții) \* Verify if a number is prime \* nr - a number, nr>0 \* return !=0 if the number is prime (1 and nr are the only dividers) int isPrime(int nr);