

Review: STACKS

First NameLast Name

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1. Stack Operations:

What would be the contents of **s1**, **s2**, and **s3** after the following code is executed?

```
s1.push(10)
s1.push(70)
s1.push(20)
s1.push(30)
s1.push(80)
loop( s1.pop(item) )
    if(item > 50)
        s2.push(item)
    else
        c = s1.getCount()
        s3.push(c)
    end if
end loop
```

2. Stack Operations: Given the following data to be inserted into a stack and the sequence of operations, what is the order that they are processed (popped out of the stack)?

Data to be processed through a stack (arrival order):
10, 20, 30, 40, 50

Operations: push, push, pop, push, push, pop, pop,
push, pop, pop

Process Order:

3. Stack Operations: Given the following set of data to be inserted into a stack and the order that they are processed (popped out of the stack), what sequence of operations must have occurred?

Arrival Order: 10, 20, 30, 40, 50
Process Order: 30, 20, 10, 50, 40
Operations:

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4. Stack Applications:

(A). Convert the following expression into its postfix form.

$$50 - 2 * (3 + 16/8) - 4 * 5$$

(B). Convert the following expression into its postfix form.
Use a stack and write the sequence of stack operations.

$$50 - 2 * (3 + 16/8) - 4 * 5$$

Example:

Infix: 2 * 3 + 4 * 5

Postfix: 2 3 * 4 5 * +

<u>Operations</u>	<u>Stack at each step</u> (bottom to top)
push	*
pop	//empty
push	+
push	+ *
pop	+
pop	//empty

5. Stack Applications: Evaluate the following expression in its postfix form.

$$25 \ 2 \ * \ 3 \ 12 \ 4 \ / \ 9 \ 7 \ \% \ + \ * \ - \ 30 \ 5 \ / \ -$$

Example:

Postfix: 2 3 * 4 +

<u>Operations</u>	<u>Stack at each step</u> (bottom to top)
push	2
push	2 3
pop, pop	
push: 2*3	6
push	6 4
pop, pop	
push: 6+4	10

VALUE: 10