

AWS : Setup with KMS for a Hospital Web Application

The screenshot shows the AWS KMS home page in a browser. The main heading is "Easily create keys and control encryption across AWS and beyond". Below it, a description explains that AWS Key Management Service (KMS) is a managed service that makes it easy to create and manage keys and control the use of encryption across a wide range of AWS services. It highlights FIPS 140-2 validated hardware security modules. A prominent orange "Create a key" button is visible. To the left, a sidebar lists "AWS managed keys", "Customer managed keys", and "Custom key stores" (with options for "AWS CloudHSM key stores" and "External key stores"). The browser's address bar shows the URL <https://us-west-1.console.aws.amazon.com/kms/home?region=us-west-1#/kms/home>.

The screenshot shows the "Add labels" step of the AWS KMS key creation wizard. On the left, a sidebar lists steps: Step 2 (Configure key), Step 3 (Add labels), Step 4 (Define key usage permissions), and Step 5 (Review). The main area is titled "Add labels" and contains a "Alias" section where "hospitalkey" is entered. Below it is a "Description - optional" section with the text "key for encryption". The browser's address bar shows the URL <https://us-west-1.console.aws.amazon.com/kms/home?region=us-west-1#/keys/create>.

AWS Services Search [Alt+S] N. California ▾

KMS > Customer managed keys > Create key

Step 1 Configure key

Step 2 Add labels

Step 3 Define key administrative permissions

Step 4 Define key usage permissions

Step 5 Review

Review

Key configuration		
Key type	Key spec	Key usage
Symmetric	SYMMETRIC_DEFAULT	Encrypt and decrypt
Origin	Regionality	
AWS KMS	Single-Region key	

You cannot change the key configuration after the key is created.

Alias and description

VPC dashboard > VPC > Your VPCs > vpc-088b4ba6cb27760de Actions ▾

Details Info

VPC ID	State	DNS hostnames	DNS resolution
vpc-088b4ba6cb27760de	Available	Enabled	Enabled
Tenancy	DHCP option set	Main route table	Main network ACL
Default	dopt-0db605a8b3636923d	rtb-047c59c74c95108d8	acl-087a4d355134d3b0e
Default VPC	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 pool	IPv6 CIDR
Yes	172.31.0.0/16	-	-
Network Address Usage metrics	Route 53 Resolver DNS Firewall rule groups	Owner ID	
Disabled	-	590183980878	

Resource map | CIDRs | Flow logs | Tags | Integrations

Resource map Info

- VPC Show details Your AWS virtual network
- Subnets (3) Subnets within this VPC
- Route tables (1) Route network traffic to resources
- Network ACLs Network ACLs associated with this VPC

VPC dashboard > VPC > Subnets > subnet-099f4bdea21f1e941 Actions ▾

Details

Subnet ID	Subnet ARN	State	IPv4 CIDR
subnet-099f4bdea21f1e941	arn:aws:ec2:us-east-2:590183980878:subnet/subnet-099f4bdea21f1e941	Available	172.31.16.0/20
Available IPv4 addresses		Availability Zone	Availability Zone ID
4089		us-east-2b	use2-az2
VPC	IPv6 CIDR	Network ACL	Default subnet
vpc-088b4ba6cb27760de	-	acl-087a4d355134d3b0e	Yes
Auto-assign public IPv4 address	Route table	Auto-assign customer-owned IPv4 address	Customer-owned IPv4 pool
Yes	rtb-047c59c74c95108d8	No	-
Outpost ID	Auto-assign IPv6 address	IPv6 CIDR reservations	IPv6-only
-	No	-	No
Hostname type	IPv4 CIDR reservations	Resource name DNS A record	DNS64
IP name	-	Disabled	Disabled
Owner	Resource name DNS AAAA record		
590183980878	Disabled		

Flow logs | Route table | Network ACL | CIDR reservations | Sharing | Tags

MyWebSecurity Group

Name cannot be edited after creation.

Description Info

Allows Developers to access SSH and HTTP

VPC Info

vpc-088b4ba6cb27760de

Inbound rules

Type	Protocol	Port range	Source	Description - optional
SSH	TCP	22	My IP	152.58.196.255/32
HTTP	TCP	80	Anyw...	0.0.0.0/0

Add rule

EC2 Dashboard EC2 > Launch templates > ELB-Lab-LC

ELB-Lab-LC (lt-0d63490dc8ee4dc1e)

Actions Delete template

Launch template details

Launch template ID	Launch template name	Default version	Owner
lt-0d63490dc8ee4dc1e	ELB-Lab-LC	1	arn:aws:iam::590183980878:root

Details Versions Template tags

Launch template version details

Version	Description	Date created	Created by
1 (Default)	-	2024-05-11T18:45:41.000Z	arn:aws:iam::590183980878:root
Instance details Storage Resource tags Network interfaces Advanced details			
AMI ID	Instance type	Availability Zone	Key pair name
ami-0a0277ba899dd9fd3	-	-	-
Security groups		Security group IDs	

EC2 Allow 35 Actions

Specify what actions can be performed on specific resources in EC2.

Actions allowed

Specify actions from the service to be allowed.

Filter Actions

Effect: Allow Deny

Manual actions | Add actions

All EC2 actions (ec2:*)

Access level

List (174) Expand all | Collapse all

Read (Selected 35/35)

- All read actions
- ExportClientVpnClientCertificateRevocationList
- GetAssociatedIpv6PoolCidrs
- GetCoipPoolUsage
- GetConsoleOutput
- GetAssociatedEnclaveCertificateIamRoles
- GetCapacityReservationUsage
- GetConsoleScreenshot

EC2 > Launch templates > Create launch template

Create launch template

Creating a launch template allows you to create a saved instance configuration that can be reused, shared and launched at a later time. Templates can have multiple versions.

Launch template name and description

Launch template name - required

Must be unique to this account. Max 128 chars. No spaces or special characters like '&', '*', '@'.

Template version description

Max 255 chars

Auto Scaling guidance [Info](#)

Select this if you intend to use this template with EC2 Auto Scaling

Provide guidance to help me set up a template that I can use with EC2 Auto Scaling

▶ **Template tags**

▶ **Source template**

▼ Summary

Software Image (AMI)

Virtual server type (instance type)

Firewall (security group)

Storage (volumes)

Free tier: In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 750 hours of public IPv4 address usage per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GB of snapshots, and 100 GB of

Create launch template

Configure advanced options

Step 4 - optional

Configure group size and scaling

Step 5 - optional

[Add notifications](#)

Step 6 - optional

[Add tags](#)

Step 7

[Review](#)

Desired capacity type

Choose the unit of measurement for the desired capacity value. vCPUs and Memory(GiB) are only supported for mixed instances groups configured with a set of instance attributes.

Units (number of instances)

Desired capacity

Specify your group size.

Scaling Info

You can resize your Auto Scaling group manually or automatically to meet changes in demand.

Scaling limits

Set limits on how much your desired capacity can be increased or decreased.

Min desired capacity	Max desired capacity
<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>

Equal or less than desired capacity Equal or greater than desired capacity

Automatic scaling - optional

Choose whether to use a target tracking policy [Info](#)

You can set up other metric-based scaling policies and scheduled scaling after creating your Auto Scaling group.

No scaling policies

Your Auto Scaling group will remain at its initial size and

Target tracking scaling policy

Choose a CloudWatch metric and target value and let the

[RDS](#) > Create database

Create database

Choose a database creation method [Info](#)

- Standard create
You set all of the configuration options, including ones for availability, security, backups, and maintenance.
- Easy create
Use recommended best-practice configurations. Some configuration options can be changed after the database is created.

Engine options

Engine type [Info](#)

- Aurora (MySQL Compatible)
- Aurora (PostgreSQL Compatible)
- MySQL
- MariaDB

MySQL

MySQL is the most popular open source database in the world. MySQL on RDS offers the rich features of the MySQL community edition with the flexibility to easily scale compute resources or storage capacity for your database.

- Supports database size up to 64 TiB.
- Supports General Purpose, Memory Optimized, and Burstable Performance instance classes.
- Supports automated backup and point-in-time recovery.
- Supports up to 15 Read Replicas per instance, within a single Region or 5 read replicas cross-region.

DB cluster identifier [Info](#)
Enter a name for your DB cluster. The name must be unique across all DB clusters owned by your AWS account in the current AWS Region.
db-hospital-cluster

The DB cluster identifier is case-insensitive, but is stored as all lowercase (as in "mydbcluster"). Constraints: 1 to 60 alphanumeric characters or hyphens. First character must be a letter. Can't contain two consecutive hyphens. Can't end with a hyphen.

Credentials Settings

Master username [Info](#)
Type a login ID for the master user of your DB cluster.
admin

1 to 16 alphanumeric characters. The first character must be a letter.

Credentials management
You can use AWS Secrets Manager or manage your master user credentials.

- Managed in AWS Secrets Manager - most secure**
RDS generates a password for you and manages it throughout its lifecycle using AWS Secrets Manager.
- Self managed**
Create your own password or have RDS create a password that you manage.

If you manage the master user credentials in AWS Secrets Manager, additional charges apply. See [AWS Secrets Manager pricing](#). Additionally, some RDS features aren't supported. See limitations [here](#).

Select the encryption key [Info](#)
You can encrypt using the KMS key that Secrets Manager creates or a customer managed KMS key that you create.
aws/secretsmanager (default)

[Add new key](#)

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Amazon RDS

[RDS](#) > Databases

Databases (4)

Consider creating a Blue/Green Deployment to minimize downtime during upgrades
You may want to consider using Amazon RDS Blue/Green Deployments and minimize your downtime during upgrades. A Blue/Green Deployment provides a staging environment for changes to production databases. [RDS User Guide](#) | [Aurora User Guide](#)

DB identifier	Status	Role	Engine	Region & AZ	Size	Recommend
db-hospital-cluster	Available	Multi-AZ DB cluster	MySQL Community	us-east-2	3 instances	
db-hospital-cluster-instance-1	Available	Writer instance	MySQL Community	us-east-2b	db.m5d.large	
db-hospital-cluster-instance-2	Available	Reader instance	MySQL Community	us-east-2a	db.m5d.large	
db-hospital-cluster-instance-3	Available	Reader instance	MySQL Community	us-east-2c	db.m5d.large	