## LAMMAS

## Software Development on GitHub

Dr. Richard Berger LAMMPS Core Developer Research Associate Professor College of Science and Technology

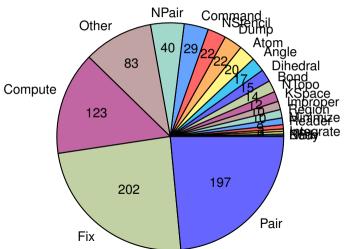


## LAMMPS Software Development on GitHub

#### **Target Audience**

- ► LAMMPS Developers
- Package Maintainers
- Contributors

#### LAMMPS in numbers



- ➤ ≈800 styles (1250+ if you count accelerator variants)
- 35 packages
- ▶ 40 USER packages
- 23 external libraries
- One dozen features enabled through compiler flags (e.g.
  - -DLAMMPS\_PNG,
  - -DLAMMPS\_FFMPEG)

## LAMMPS Development Pyramid

# "the big boss" Steve Plimpton

#### core developers

2x @Sandia, 2x @Temple core functionality, maintenance, integration

#### package maintainers

> 40, mostly user pkgs, some core

#### single/few style contributors

> 100, user-misc and others

Feedback from mailinglist, GitHub Issues

#### Toolchain



- distributed version control system
- efficient handling of feature branches
- powerful merging tool

## (7) GitHub

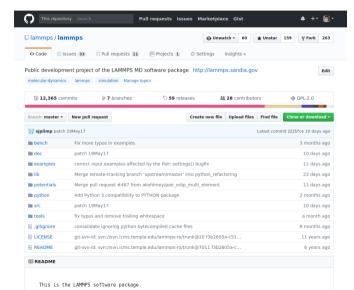
- public and well performing git hosting
- also communication platform: discussions tied to issues or pull requests
- provides API and triggers for testing tasks



## **Jenkins**

- continuous integration and testing platform
- allows us to define compilation and testing pipelines
- operates on multiple platforms

#### LAMMPS on GitHub



- http://github.com/lammps/lammps
  - public development repository
  - issue tracking
  - contributions are processed as Pull Requests for Code Review and Testing

## LAMMPS Development in the last 3 years

Since moving to a public development model using GitHub:

- **▶ 5600+** commits
- ► 110+ contributors
- **▶ 2.4 million** insertions (+)
- ▶ 1 million deletions (-)

#### **Workflow Documentation**

► ■ LAMMPS Contributing Guidelines
https://github.com/lammps/lammps/blob/master/.github/CONTRIBUTING.md

LAMMPS GitHub Tutorial http://lammps.sandia.gov/doc/Howto\_github.html

#### Note

These are best practises which developed over time. They're not set in stone and we continue to improve it.

## Release Policy

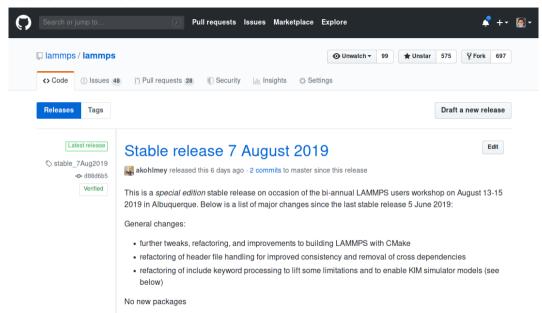
#### Patch Releases

- a collection of bugfixes and new features
- every few weeks
- posted on website as tarball
- Added as Git tag (e.g. patch\_6Aug2019)

#### Stable Releases

- a release marked as stable after longer periods of testing
- derived from latest patch release
- period of feature-freeze and only accepting bugfixes
- released about every 3-4 months
- posted on website as tarball
- Added as Git tag (e.g. stable\_7Aug2019)

#### Releases on GitHub



#### Releases on GitHub

In addition there are many small bug fixes, corrections for memory leaks, and memory management inconsistencies, and other general improvements.

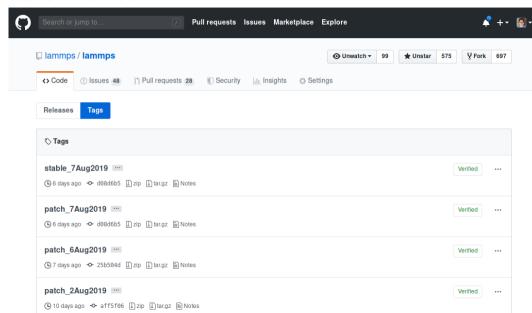
#### Backward compatibility notices:

- SNAP parameter files that contain the diagonalstyle keyword will generate an error. Solution is to remove the diagonalstyle keyword
- changes in the pair\_coeff syntax breaks backward compatibility with inputs using USER-CGDNA. pair style oxdna2/stk has been removed and aliased to oxdna/stk
- restart files using bonded hybrid styles from older LAMMPS versions will not be readable
- the KOKKOS package command keyword gpu/direct was renamed to cuda/aware

#### ▼ Assets 2

- Source code (zip)
- Source code (tar.gz)

#### Releases on GitHub



## Public Development on GitHub

#### master branch

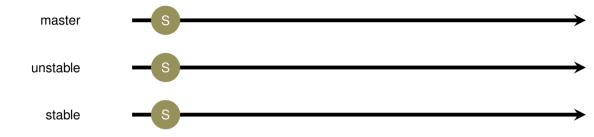
- main development branch
- the latest and greatest development version of LAMMPS
- while we try really hard to keep it stable, things might break for brief periods of time
- even changes from Sandia are integrated back to GitHub via Pull Requests

#### **unstable** branch

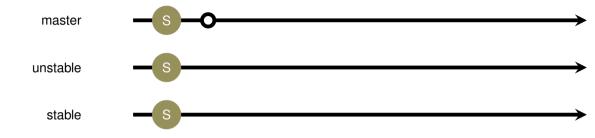
- a bit older than master
- follows patch releases

#### stable branch

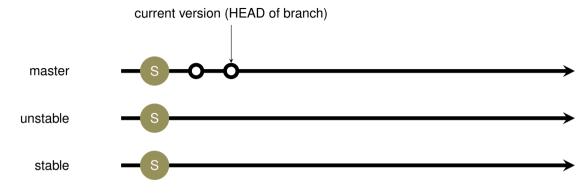
- a bit older than unstable
- follows stable releases



- change
- P patch release
- stable release

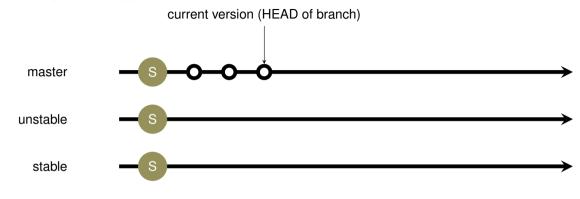


- change
- P patch release
- stable release



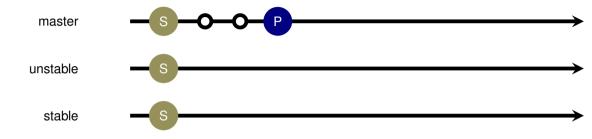
- change

  P patch release
- stable release

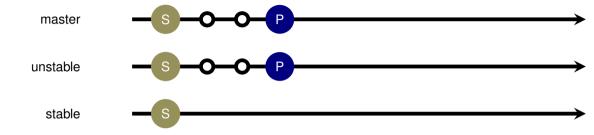


- change

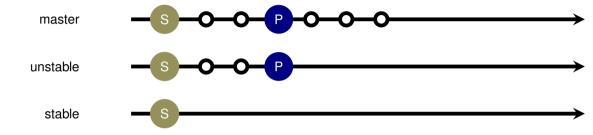
  patch release
- s stable release



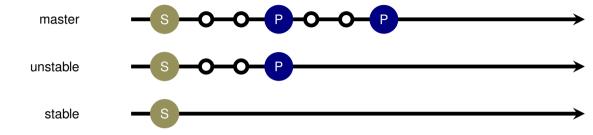
- change
- P patch release
- stable release



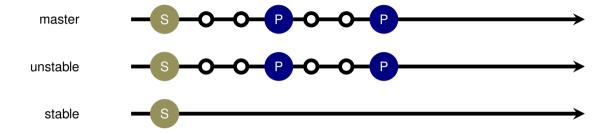
- change
- P patch release
- stable release



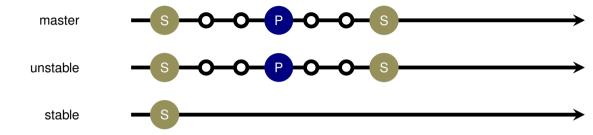
- change
- P patch release
- stable release



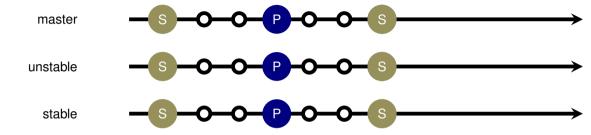
- change
- P patch release
- stable release



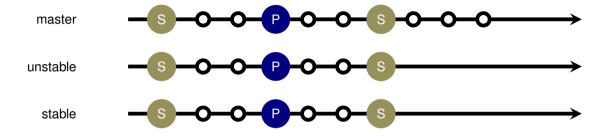
- change
- P patch release
- stable release



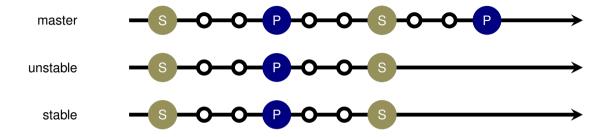
- change
- P patch release
- stable release



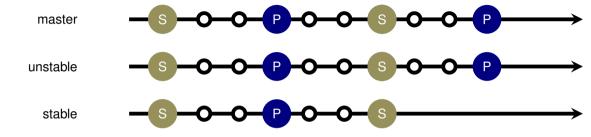
- Change
- P patch release
- stable release



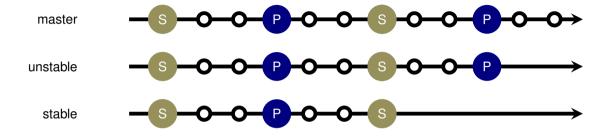
- change
- P patch release
- stable release



- change
- P patch release
- stable release



- change
- P patch release
- stable release



- change
- P patch release
- stable release

### Issue tracking

#### Usage:

- tracking bugs
- feature requests
- planning new features

#### Labels

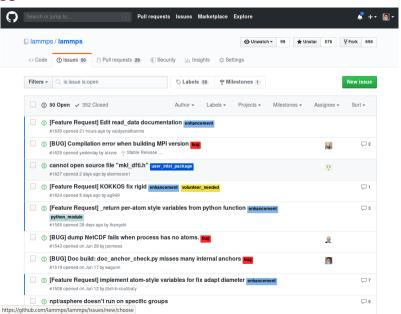
- applied by maintainers
- used to group by topic

#### **Assignment**

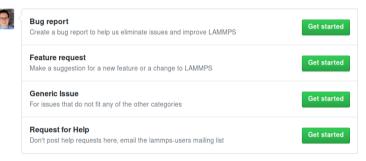
- One or more contributors
- Meaning: ownership and responsible for resolution



#### GitHub Issues

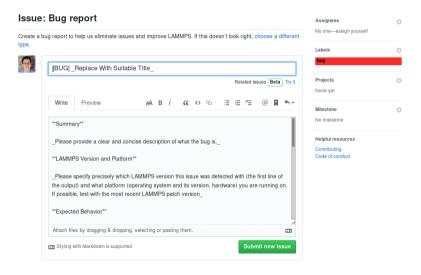


## GitHub Issue Templates

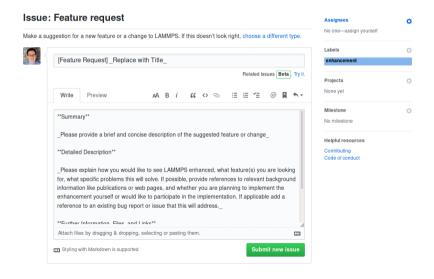


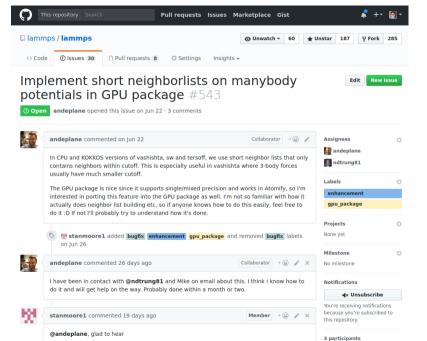
Don't see your issue here? Open a regular issue.

## GitHub Issue Template: Bug Report



## GitHub Issue Template: Feature Request





#### Not An Issue



- Issues are for code development related topics only!
- ▶ Do not create an issue to ask how to use LAMMPS or discuss physics!
- lacktriangle They will be ignored and closed.  $\Rightarrow$  Use the mailing list instead.

## Working on Code

- So you've assigned yourself to an issue and working on a fix
- Or you are implementing a new feature
- ▶ What now?

## Working on Code

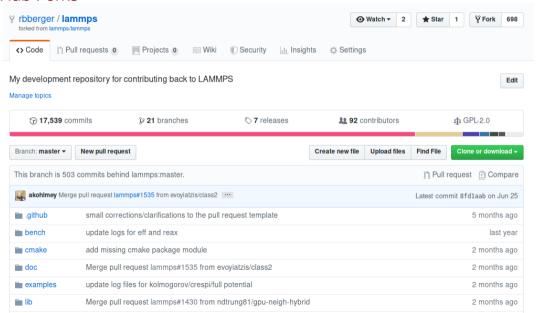
- So you've assigned yourself to an issue and working on a fix
- Or you are implementing a new feature
- What now?

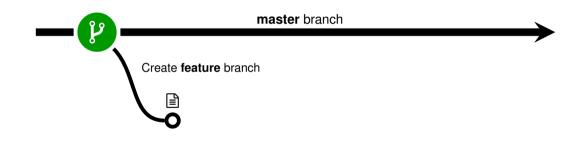
- 1. (First Time) Create a fork of lammps/lammps repository
- 2. Get the latest code (master)
- 3. Create a git branch to work on
- 4. Save your changes in that branch
- 5. Create a pull request
- 6. Follow core developer's instructions and modify your contribution accordingly
- 7. Wait for merge

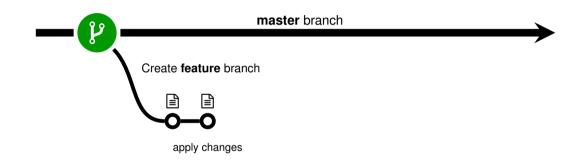
## GitHub Forks

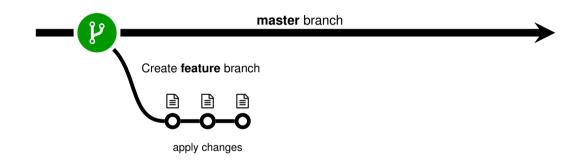


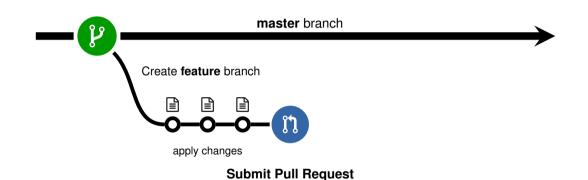
#### GitHub Forks

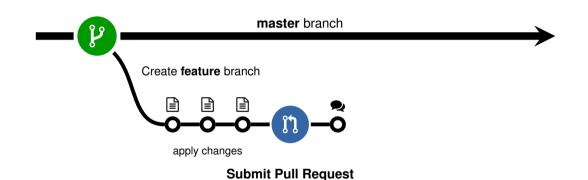


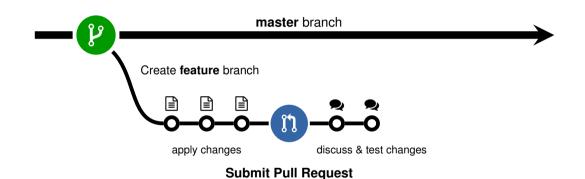


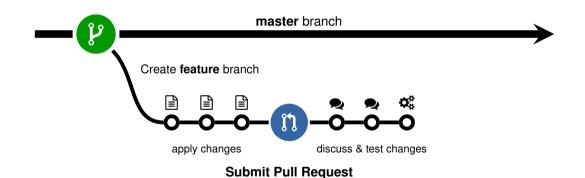


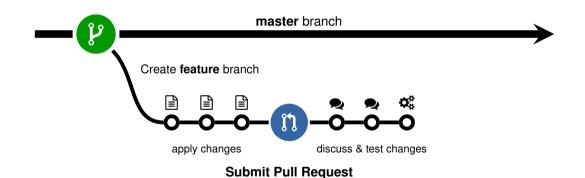


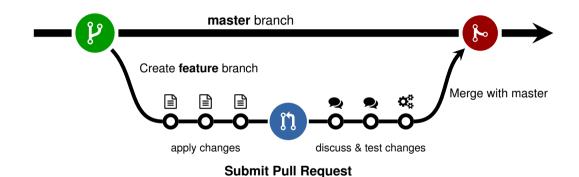






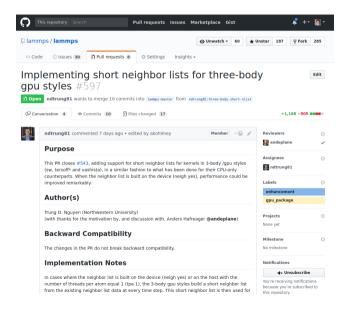






## Pull Requests: Contents

- a branch containing a sequence of changes
- summarized as the list of commits and files changed
- the goal is to combine this sequence of changes to the master branch
- like an issue, a PR can have a rich-text description
- For your convenience, any new pull request will start with a template text which you are supposed to fill out and edit accordingly

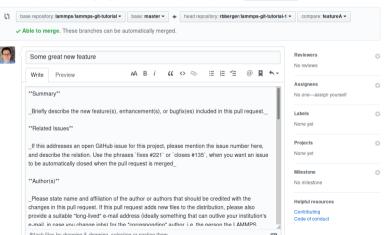


## GitHub Pull Request



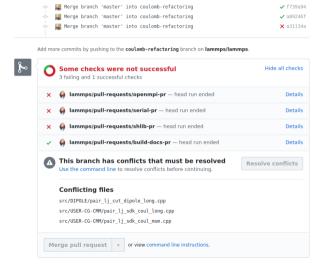
#### Open a pull request

Create a new pull request by comparing changes across two branches. If you need to, you can also compare across forks.



## Pull Requests: Automatic Testing

- Once a PR is submitted, your changes will be automatically tested
- Pushing further changes to your branch will be appended to the PR and be tested again
- Click "Details" to get to Jenkins



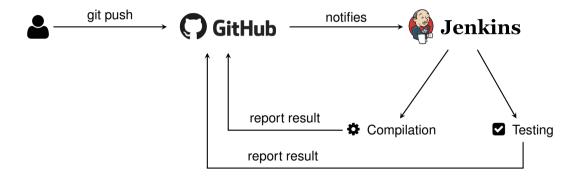
## Pull Requests: Automatic Testing - Jenkins

 $\Lambda$ 



1 fixed warning

# Pull Requests: Automatic Testing



# Pull Requests: Automatic Testing



•	All checks have passed 4 successful checks	Hide all checks			
~	igoplus = igoplus	Details			
~	♠ lammps/pull-requests/openmpi-pr — head run ended	Details			
~	♠ lammps/pull-requests/serial-pr — head run ended	Details			
~	♠ lammps/pull-requests/shlib-pr — head run ended	Details			
This branch has no conflicts with the base branch  Merging can be performed automatically.					
Merge pull request • or view command line instructions.					

### What do we test for?

#### Containers

- Ubuntu 18.04 LTS
- CentOS 7

#### **Build Systems**

- Traditional Make
- CMake + Make

#### Compilers

- ► GCC
- Clang
- Intel Compiler

#### Configurations

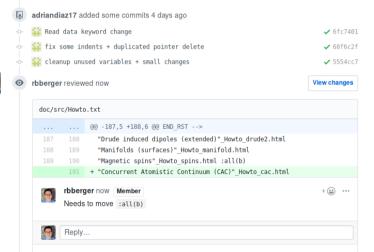
- serial
- ► MPI
- OpenMP
- ▶ GPU
- Other Package combinations

#### Other

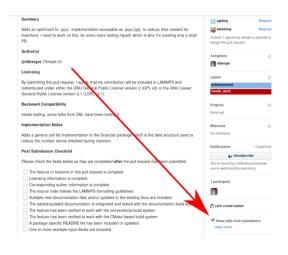
- Documentation / Spell Check
- Static Code Analysis

#### GitHub Code Review

- each part of the code is assigned one or more Code Owners
- if your PR touches their code, these people are notified to review your contribution
- they can either approve, comment or ask for changes



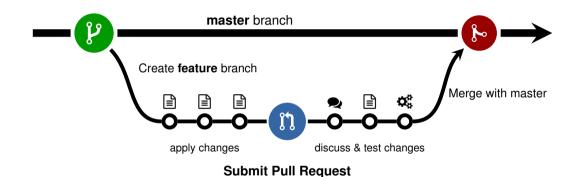
## GitHub Pull Requests: Allowing changes by maintainers



Allow edits from maintainers.

Learn more

- maintainers can push commits to your branch
- simplifies common fixes

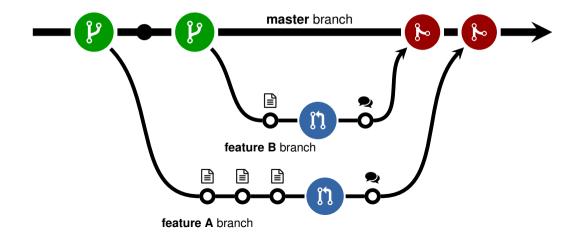


#### Feature branches

- branches allow you to work on more than one topic/feature
- ightharpoonup changes in feature B  $\Rightarrow$  use separate branches
- the time it takes to finish one topic/feature may differ from another
- by seperating them you can more easily merge completed work, without having to complete all the other features you are working on
- use short descriptive names for branches:
  - doc\_corrections
  - fix\_segmentation\_fault
  - add\_pair\_style\_lj
  - **.**..
- remember, you can write a more detailed description in the Pull Request

## GitHub Workflow - Multiple Feature Branches

Branches can have different starting points. As long as they have a common point in time, git will try to figure out how to merge these two sequences.



## Real World Examples: AIREBO bugfix

#### https://github.com/lammps/lammps/issues/59

- Discussions on LAMMPS Mailinglist / Emails to Steve/Axel
- ▶ Multiple independent groups were having issues, some comparing with their own code
- Issue created on May 12, 2016
- We fixed some smaller bugs, but we knew it wasn't the root cause
- A small group of GitHub users assembled, sharing thoughts, code and examples for testing
- Pull requests followed in the course of the issue discussions
- After several months we could finally close this issue

## Real World Examples: MEAM C++ implementation

https://github.com/lammps/lammps/issues/174

- Issue created on Sep 9, 2016
- ► A low priority TODO item
- Months later, someone picked it up because they needed it in a new pair style
- A few weeks later we had a complete rewrite

## Real World Examples: CMake support

https://github.com/lammps/lammps/pull/573 and many more https://github.com/lammps/lammps/issues/616 and many more

- Pull Request created on Jul 12, 2017
- Started a discussion between multiple core developers
- ► I had my own CMake build setup in CMake since 2015, but I alone didn't have the man power to complete the task
- After initial skepticm to get this through Axel and Steve, Junghans and I joined forces
- created a checklist and worked through the issues
- after this initial PR many more followed to gradually improve the build system and its documentation
- Today: "CMake is sometimes a better option for Desktop systems"

## Commit History before GitHub

Release Tag	Commits	Date	Authors
r15407	305	2016-07-30	sjplimp (289), athomps (11), stamoor (5)
r15061	369	2016-05-17	<b>sjplimp (329)</b> , stamoor (26), athomps (14)
r14624	261	2016-02-15	sjplimp (222), stamoor (24), athomps (15)
r14304	368	2015-12-08	sjplimp (286), athomps (71), stamoor (11)
r13864	282	2015-08-10	<b>sjplimp (245)</b> , athomps (25), stamoor (12)
r13475	319	2015-05-15	sjplimp (290), athomps (14), pscrozi (8), stamoor (7)

- Attributions would go into README files and lammps.sandia.gov/authors.html
- Contributions and Integration work not visible

# Commit History (2017)

Release Tag	Commits	Authors
patch_24Jul2017	144	Axel Kohlmeyer (74), sjplimp (21), Abdoreza Ershadinia (15),
		Markus Hoehnerbach (8), Abdo (6), Ryan S. Elliott (5), Giacomo
		Fiorin (5), Max Veit (4), Steve Plimpton (3), Christoph Junghans
		(2), H. Metin Aktulga (1)
patch_6Jul2017	93	Axel Kohlmeyer (47), Sebastian Hütter (18), sjplimp (12), Stefan
		Paquay (6), Steve Plimpton (5), Andrew Jewett (3), Stan Moore
		(2)
patch_23Jun2017	28	Axel Kohlmeyer (18), sjplimp (5), Steve Plimpton (5)
patch_20Jun2017	190	Axel Kohlmeyer (105), sjplimp (30), Emile Maras (10), Anders
		Hafreager (10), Lars Pastewka (8), Richard Berger (7), Steve
		Plimpton (5), Stefan Paquay (5), Stan Moore (4), dstelter92 (3),
		Oliver Henrich (2), Markus Hoehnerbach (1)
patch_19May2017	132	Axel Kohlmeyer (62), DallasTrinkle (22), sjplimp (21), Richard
		Berger (19), Steve Plimpton (7), Giacomo Fiorin (1)
patch_4May2017	39	Axel Kohlmeyer (25), sjplimp (5), Stan Moore (4), ketankhare
		(3), Steve Plimpton (2)

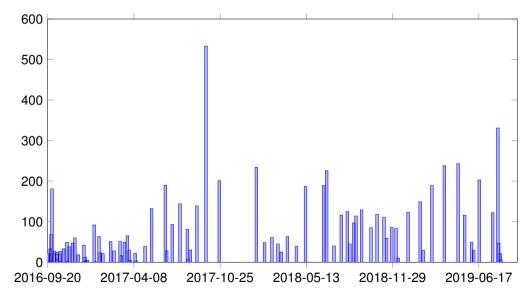
# Commit History (2019)

Release Tag	Commits	Authors
stable_7Aug2019	6	Axel Kohlmeyer (5), Steve Plimpton (1)
patch_6Aug2019	21	Axel Kohlmeyer (14), Richard Berger (4), Giacomo Fiorin (2), Ryan S. Elliott (1)
patch_2Aug2019	47	Axel Kohlmeyer (37), Wengen Ouyang (3), Michael Brown (2), Richard Berger (2), Anne Gunn (1), Evangelos Voyiatzis (1), Giacomo Fiorin (1)
patch_31Jul2019	331	Axel Kohlmeyer (204), Ellad Tadmor (37), Ryan S. Elliott (32), Stan Moore (14), Jacob Gissinger (8), Julien Devemy (8), Rupert Nash (8), Evangelos Voyiatzis (6), Steve Plimpton (5), Anne Gunn (2), Denis Taniguchi (2), Ellad B. Tadmor (2), Michal Kanski (2), Adrian Diaz (1)
patch_19Jul2019	122	Axel Kohlmeyer (71), Stan Moore (20), Oliver Henrich (6), Aidar Thompson (5), Sebastian Hütter (4), Evangelos Voyiatzis (3), Anne Gunn (2), Dan S. Bolintineanu (2), Julien Tranchida (2), Trung Nguyen (2), Vishnu V. Krishnan (2), Christoph Junghans (1), Richard Berger (1), Steve Plimpton (1)
patch_18Jun2019	203	Stan Moore (61), Axel Kohlmeyer (57), Julien Tranchida (32), Aidan Thompson (21), Richard Berger (13), Vishnu V. Krishnan (4), Evangelos Voyiatzis (3), Trung Nguyen (3), Gareth Tribello

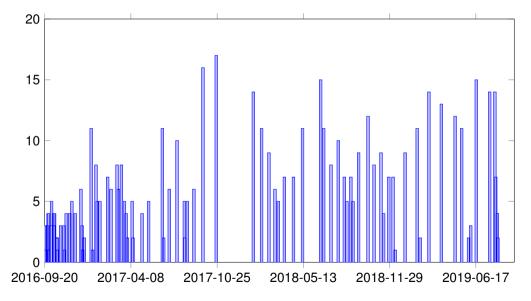
# **Recent Commit History**

	Release Tag	Commits	Authors
-	stable_7Aug2019	730	Axel Kohlmeyer (388), Stan Moore (95), Ellad Tadmor (37), Julien Tranchida (34), Ryan S. Elliott (33), Aidan Thompson (26), Richard Berger (20), Evangelos Voyiatzis (13), Jacob Gissinger (10), Julien Devemy (8), Rupert Nash (8), Steve Plimpton (7), Oliver Henrich (6), Vishnu V. Krishnan (6), Anne Gunn (5), Trung Nguyen (5), Sebastian Hütter (4), Giacomo Fiorin (3), Michal Kanski (3), Wengen Ouyang (3), Adrian Diaz (2), Christoph Junghans (2), Dan S. Bolintineanu (2), Denis Taniguchi (2), Ellad B. Tadmor (2), Gareth Tribello (2), Michael Brown (2), Kamesh AK (1), Sam Niblett (1)
	stable_5Jun2019	1165	Axel Kohlmeyer (718), Ryan S. Elliott (68), Julien Tranchida (50), Dan S. Bolintineanu (45), Steve Plimpton (41), Jacob Gissinger (33), Stan Moore (24), Mingjian Wen (22), Evangelos Voyiatzis (20), Michal Kanski (18), Steven Strong (14), Sebastian Hütter (13), Norbert Podhorszki (11), Risto Toijala (10), Jan Janßen (8), Agilio Padua (6), Richard Berger (6), Aidan Thompson (5), Christoph Junghans (5), Steven Vandenbrande (5), casievers (5), pmla (5), Wengen Ouyang (4), Adrian Diaz (3), Giacomo Fiorin (3), Oliver Henrich (3), Donatas Surblys (2), Lars Pastewka (2), PabloPiaggi (2), Zbigniew Koziol (2), charlie sievers (2), efetis (2), Cyril Falvo (1), Diaz (1), Eisuke Kawashima (1), Eugen Rožić (1), Michael Brown (1), Theophile Chirac (1), Vishal Boddu (1), ckadding (1)
	stable_12Dec2018	892	Axel Kohlmeyer (431), Steve Plimpton (102), Stan Moore (81), Rene Halver (49), Richard Berger (42), Christoph Junghans (30), Jacob Gissinger (28), Gareth Tribello (26), Denis Taniguchi (15), Stefan Paquay (12), Sergey Lishchuk (11), Daniel Schwen (10), ckadding (10), Aidan Thompson (8), Michele Invernizzi (6), dilikins (4), pmla (4), Michael Brown (3), Giacomo Fiorin (2), Michael Kanski (2), Morteza Jalalvand (2), Oliver Henrich (2), PabloPiaggi (2), RomainVermorel (2), Sebastian Hütter (2), Wengen Ouyang (2), Diego Ugarte (1), Pierre de Buyl (1), araven (1), oywg11 (1)
	stable_22Aug2018	1030	Axel Kohlmeyer (338), Steve Plimpton (240), Julien Tranchida (83), Richard Berger (78), Christoph Junghans (71), Jacob Gissinger (43), Trung Nguyen (43), Stan Moore (24), Stefan Paquay (20), PabloPiaggi (12), Charlles Abreu (8), Wengen Ouyang (8), Christian Negre (7), Michael DeLyser (6), Sebastian Hütter (6), David Nicholson (5), Ryan S. Elliott (5), araven (5), HaoZeke (4), Oliver Henrich (3), robeme (3), Julien Devemy (2), MICHAEL ROBERT DELYSER (2), Marshall McDonnell (2), Tim Mattay (2), Tomáš Troka (2), Aidan Thompson (1), Amrita

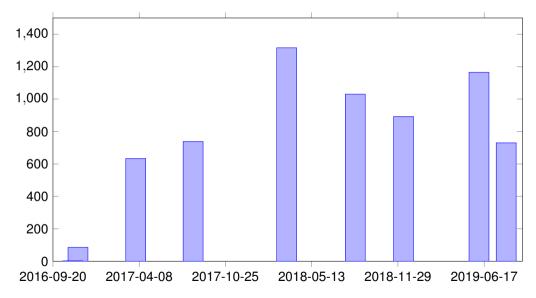
# Number of Commits in Releases (Patch+Stable)



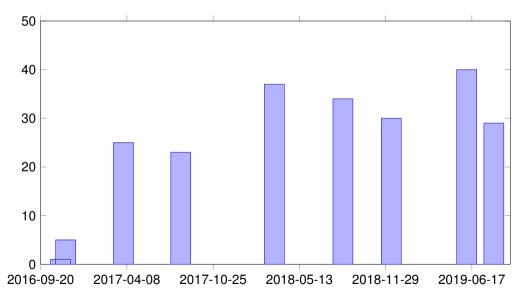
# Number of Contributors in Releases (Patch + Stable)



## Number of Commits in Stable Releases



## Number of Contributors in Stable Releases



# Questions?