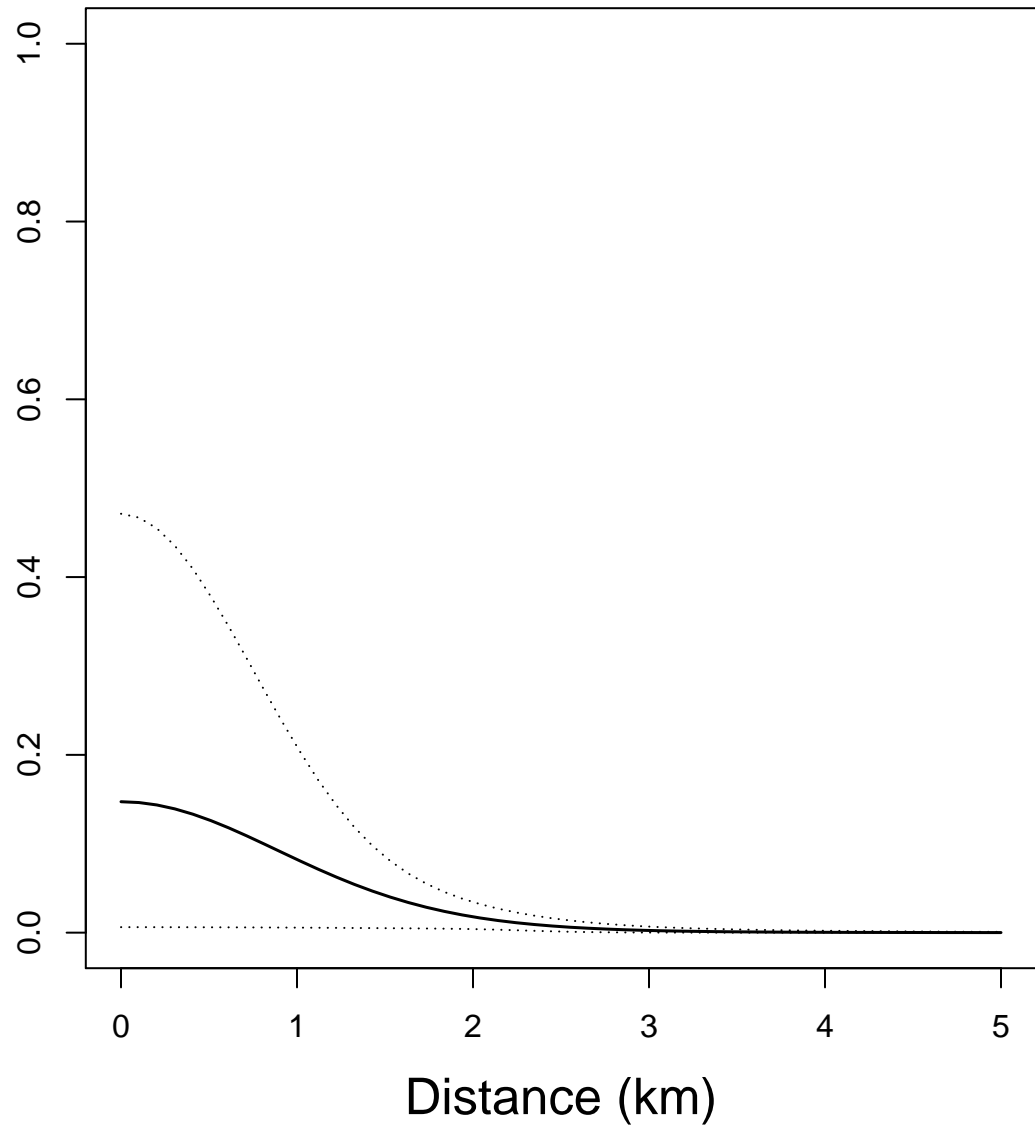


Colonization probability



Local extinction probability (ε)

