class16

Ryan Bench (PID: A69038034)

```r
library(tximport)

folders <- dir(pattern="SRR21568*")
samples <- sub("_quant", "", folders)
files <- file.path( folders, "abundance.h5" )
names(files) <- samples

txi.kallisto <- tximport(files, type = "kallisto", txOut = TRUE)
```

```
1 2 3 4
```

```r
head(txi.kallisto$counts)
```

```
                SRR2156848 SRR2156849 SRR2156850 SRR2156851
ENST00000539570          0          0    0.00000          0
ENST00000576455          0          0    2.62037          0
ENST00000510508          0          0    0.00000          0
ENST00000474471          0          1    1.00000          0
ENST00000381700          0          0    0.00000          0
ENST00000445946          0          0    0.00000          0
```

```r
colSums(txi.kallisto$counts)
```

```
SRR2156848 SRR2156849 SRR2156850 SRR2156851
   2563611    2600800    2372309    2111474
```

```r
sum(rowSums(txi.kallisto$counts)>0)
```

```
[1] 94561
```

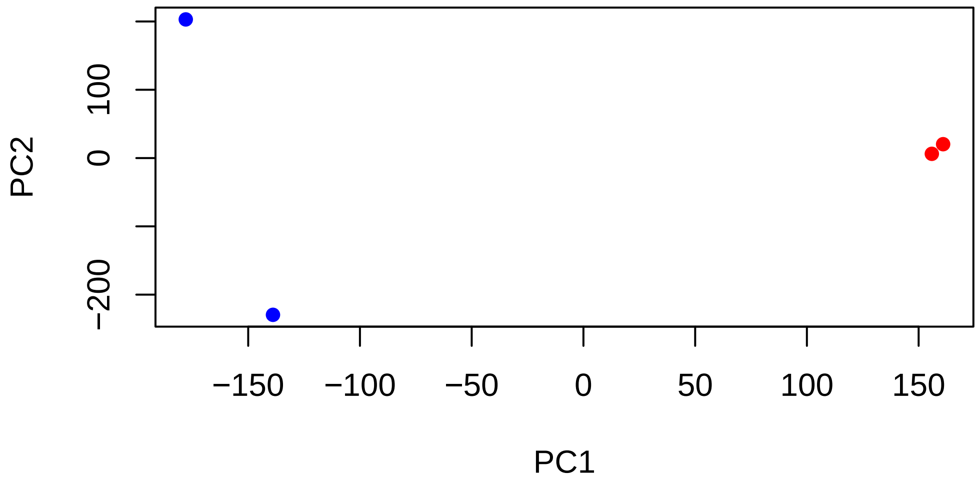
```
to.keep <- rowSums(txi.kallisto$counts) > 0
kset.nonzero <- txi.kallisto$counts[to.keep,]
```

```
keep2 <- apply(kset.nonzero,1,sd)>0
x <- kset.nonzero[keep2,]
```

```
pca <- prcomp(t(x), scale=TRUE)
summary(pca)
```

```
Importance of components:
                            PC1      PC2      PC3   PC4
Standard deviation     183.6379 177.3605 171.3020 1e+00
Proportion of Variance   0.3568   0.3328   0.3104 1e-05
Cumulative Proportion    0.3568   0.6895   1.0000 1e+00
```

```
plot(pca$x[,1], pca$x[,2],
     col=c("blue","blue","red","red"),
     xlab="PC1", ylab="PC2", pch=16)
```

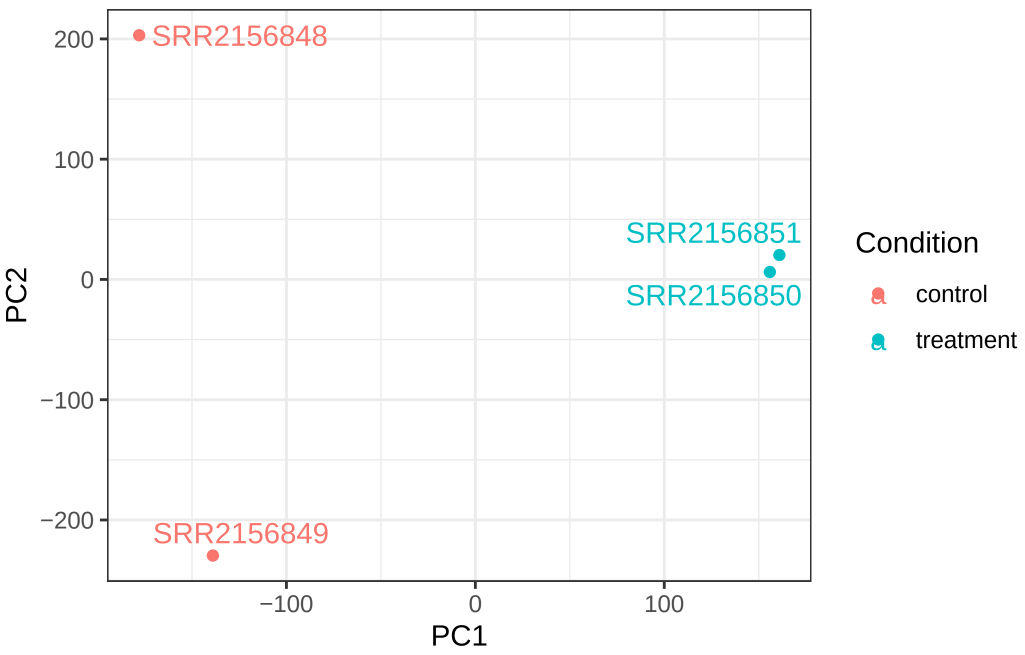


```r
library(ggplot2)
library(ggrepel)

colData <- data.frame(condition = factor(rep(c("control", "treatment"), each = 2)))
rownames(colData) <- colnames(txi.kallisto$counts)

y <- as.data.frame(pca$x)
y$Condition <- as.factor(colData$condition)

ggplot(y) +
  aes(PC1, PC2, col=Condition) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_text_repel(label=rownames(y)) +
  theme_bw()
```



```r
library(DESeq2)
```

```
Loading required package: S4Vectors

Loading required package: stats4

Loading required package: BiocGenerics
Loading required package: generics


Attaching package: 'generics'


The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

    as.difftime, as.factor, as.ordered, intersect, is.element, setdiff,
    setequal, union


Attaching package: 'BiocGenerics'


The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':

    IQR, mad, sd, var, xtabs


The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

    anyDuplicated, aperm, append, as.data.frame, basename, cbind,
    colnames, dirname, do.call, duplicated, eval, evalq, Filter, Find,
    get, grep, grepl, is.unsorted, lapply, Map, mapply, match, mget,
    order, paste, pmax, pmax.int, pmin, pmin.int, Position, rank,
    rbind, Reduce, rownames, sapply, saveRDS, table, tapply, unique,
    unsplit, which.max, which.min


Attaching package: 'S4Vectors'


The following object is masked from 'package:utils':

    findMatches


The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

    expand.grid, I, unname


Loading required package: IRanges


Loading required package: GenomicRanges
Loading required package: Seqinfo

Loading required package: SummarizedExperiment

Loading required package: MatrixGenerics

Loading required package: matrixStats


Attaching package: 'MatrixGenerics'


The following objects are masked from 'package:matrixStats':

    colAlls, colAnyNAs, colAnys, colAvgsPerRowSet, colCollapse,
    colCounts, colCummaxs, colCummins, colCumprods, colCumsums,
    colDiffs, colIQRDiffs, colIQRs, colLogSumExps, colMadDiffs,
    colMads, colMaxs, colMeans2, colMedians, colMins, colOrderStats,
    colProds, colQuantiles, colRanges, colRanks, colSdDiffs, colSds,
    colSums2, colTabulates, colVarDiffs, colVars, colWeightedMads,
    colWeightedMeans, colWeightedMedians, colWeightedSds,
    colWeightedVars, rowAlls, rowAnyNAs, rowAnys, rowAvgsPerColSet,
    rowCollapse, rowCounts, rowCummaxs, rowCummins, rowCumprods,
    rowCumsums, rowDiffs, rowIQRDiffs, rowIQRs, rowLogSumExps,
    rowMadDiffs, rowMads, rowMaxs, rowMeans2, rowMedians, rowMins,
    rowOrderStats, rowProds, rowQuantiles, rowRanges, rowRanks,
    rowSdDiffs, rowSds, rowSums2, rowTabulates, rowVarDiffs, rowVars,
    rowWeightedMads, rowWeightedMeans, rowWeightedMedians,
    rowWeightedSds, rowWeightedVars

Loading required package: Biobase

Welcome to Bioconductor

    Vignettes contain introductory material; view with
    'browseVignettes()'. To cite Bioconductor, see
    'citation("Biobase")', and for packages 'citation("pkgname")'.


Attaching package: 'Biobase'
```

```
The following object is masked from 'package:MatrixGenerics':

    rowMedians


The following objects are masked from 'package:matrixStats':

    anyMissing, rowMedians
```

```r
sampleTable <- data.frame(condition = factor(rep(c("control", "treatment"), each = 2)))
rownames(sampleTable) <- colnames(txi.kallisto$counts)
dds <- DESeqDataSetFromTximport(txi.kallisto,
                                sampleTable,
                                ~condition)
```

```
using counts and average transcript lengths from tximport
```

```r
dds <- DESeq(dds)
```

```
estimating size factors

using 'avgTxLength' from assays(dds), correcting for library size

estimating dispersions

gene-wise dispersion estimates

mean-dispersion relationship

-- note: fitType='parametric', but the dispersion trend was not well captured by the
   function: y = a/x + b, and a local regression fit was automatically substituted.
   specify fitType='local' or 'mean' to avoid this message next time.

final dispersion estimates

fitting model and testing
```

```r
res <- results(dds)
head(res)
```

```
log2 fold change (MLE): condition treatment vs control
Wald test p-value: condition treatment vs control
DataFrame with 6 rows and 6 columns
                 baseMean log2FoldChange     lfcSE      stat    pvalue
                <numeric>      <numeric> <numeric> <numeric> <numeric>
ENST00000539570  0.000000             NA        NA        NA        NA
ENST00000576455  0.761453       3.155061   4.86052 0.6491203  0.516261
ENST00000510508  0.000000             NA        NA        NA        NA
ENST00000474471  0.484938       0.181923   4.24871 0.0428185  0.965846
ENST00000381700  0.000000             NA        NA        NA        NA
ENST00000445946  0.000000             NA        NA        NA        NA
                     padj
                <numeric>
ENST00000539570        NA
ENST00000576455        NA
ENST00000510508        NA
ENST00000474471        NA
ENST00000381700        NA
ENST00000445946        NA
```