

Data extraction from Wine Reviews

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Agenda

- Overview
- Data chosen
- Approach
- User Interface – Screenshots
 - Graph after initial loading without new user input
 - New data input
 - Querying the database
- Dockerizing the application
- Further improvements

Overview

- Process unstructured data and graph a network
 - Allow query running via graphical user interface (GUI)
 - Dockerize application
- Created two python scripts:
 - Extract data from original source into text files (01_create_data_1.py)
 - Process the text files to load graph and show GUI to add more data or run queries (02_load_neo_show_gui_3.py)

Dataset used

- As unstructured data decided to use wine reviews as I have already worked in the alco-bev industry earlier:
 - Searched for “wine reviews data” and found kaggle data
 - Link: <https://www.kaggle.com/zynicide/wine-reviews>
- About the data:
 - CSV file with 130k rows and 14 columns
 - Used only “Description column” as unstructured data

Data Extraction

- Functionality of script 1: 01_create_data_1.py
 - Load user specified amount of rows from CSV file to Pandas (run time parameter - csvRowsLimit)
 - Content of “Description” cell written to individual text file
 - Files automatically names as fxxxx.txt, where ‘xxxx’ is from 0001 onwards
 - All files except last 5 written to folder: “inData”, last 5 files to folder called “extraUserInput”
- Running the script – example:
 - `python3 01_create_data_1.py -wineFileLoc './winemag-data-130k-v2.csv' -csvRowsLimit 1000`

Data Extraction

- Contents of some random file (f0007.txt):
 - *Here's a bright, informal red that opens with aromas of candied berry, white pepper and savory herb that carry over to the palate. It's balanced with fresh acidity and soft tannins.*
- This was the content of some row in the description column of the kaggle dataset.

Data Extraction

Ran script with processing first 1000 rows of input CSV file.

995 individual files created in “inData” folder and last 5 in the “extraUserInput” folder.

Console output:

```
(pv8dockerusecase2) rohit@rohitu2004lts:~/PyWDUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code$ python3 01_create_data_1.py -wineFileLoc './winemag-data-130k-v2.csv' -csvRowsLimit 1000
Temp folder already existed here: /home/rohit/PyWDUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code/tempDir/

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Cleared any existing files in Output directory = /home/rohit/PyWDUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code/inData/

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Cleared any existing files in Output directory Extra = /home/rohit/PyWDUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code/extraUserInput/

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Command line arguments checked. Proceeding with these values:
wineFileLoc: ./winemag-data-130k-v2.csv
CSV_FILES_LIMIT: 1000

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Loaded dataframe from file: ./winemag-data-130k-v2.csv
Total rows in dataframe = 1000

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Created ** 995 ** files here: /home/rohit/PyWDUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code/inData/
Created ** 5 ** files here: /home/rohit/PyWDUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code/extraUserInput/

Done.

(pv8dockerusecase2) rohit@rohitu2004lts:~/PyWDUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code$
```

Approach

- Performed data extraction (covered earlier)
- Feature extraction with Spacy (version 3.1.1) large model
- Saved features in custom data structure to json file
- Features Extracted:
 - Word count, sentence count, sentiment score
 - Raw text from description
 - Processed text post: Lemmatization, stop-words and punctuations removal
- Named-entity-recognition (NER) extraction

Approach

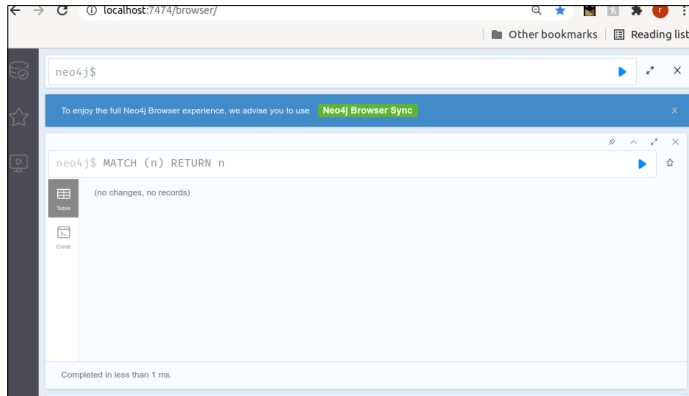
- Data insertion to Neo4j graph using the intermediate json file
 - Graph is cleared and reloaded with fresh data using the user specified number of files
 - Specified using runtime parameters: RELOAD_TO_NEO and LIMIT_UPLOAD_TO_NEO
- GUI implemented with Tkinter

Approach

- Notes on GUI
 - 3 pre-set queries with user-specified input parameters
 - Query 1: Find count of nodes of a certain Label type
 - Query 2: Find count of Review type nodes whose raw text is longer than minimum specified word count, & sentiment score is greater than minimum specified score
 - Query 3: Show Review nodes “that have flavors” as specified
 - Adding new data to Neo4j possible in two ways:
 - Specify a file path with data in that file
 - Free form typed input as description

Loading data to graph

Empty graph before initial insertion

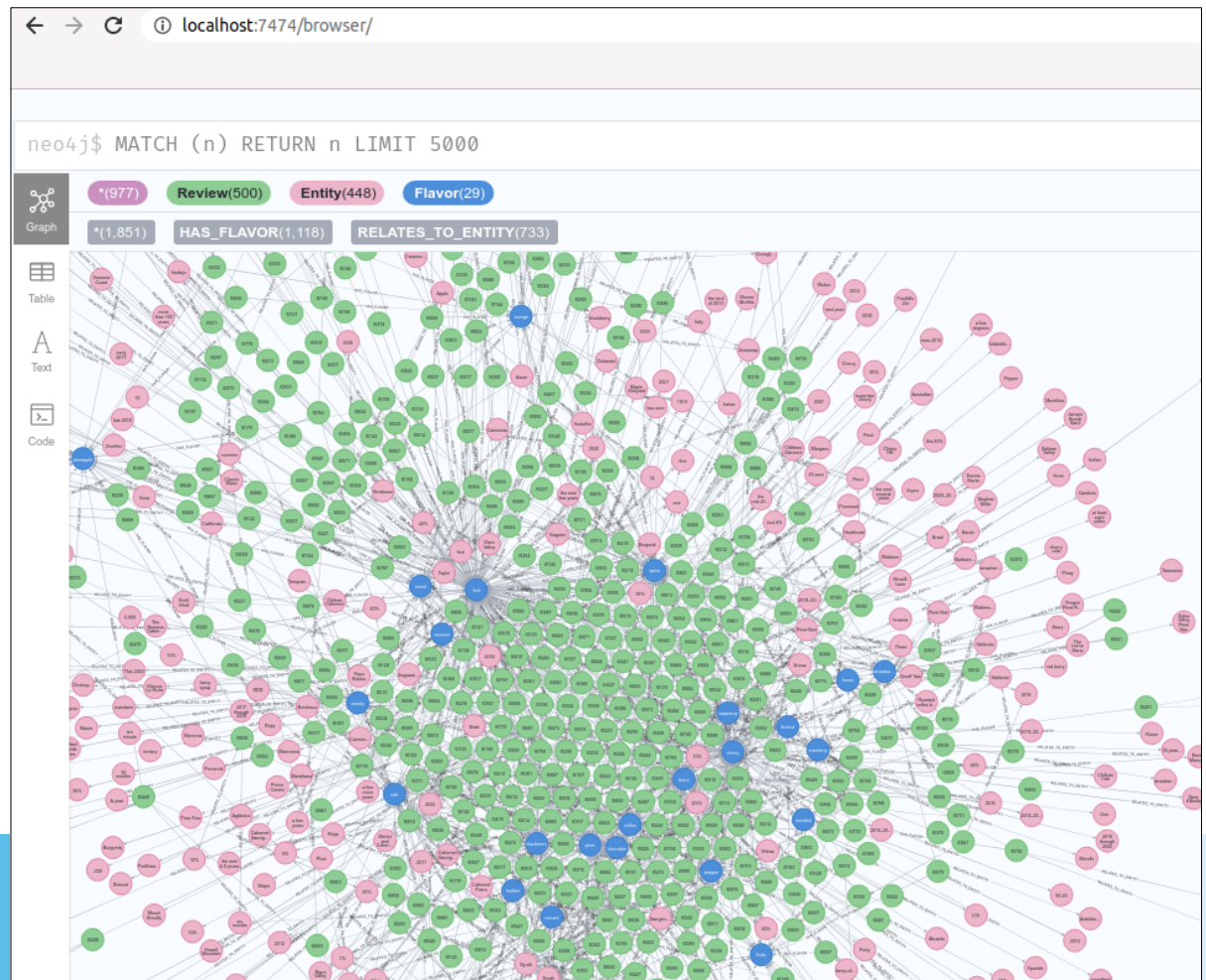


Neo4j graph after initial insertion from 500 files.

Nodes: Review=500, Entity=448, Flavor=29, Total=977

Relationships: HAS_FLAVOR=1118, RELATES_TO_ENTITY=733, Total=1851.

Ran script:
02_read_process_for_neo_3.py
with RELOAD_TO_NEO = True
LIMIT_UPLOAD_TO_NEO = 500



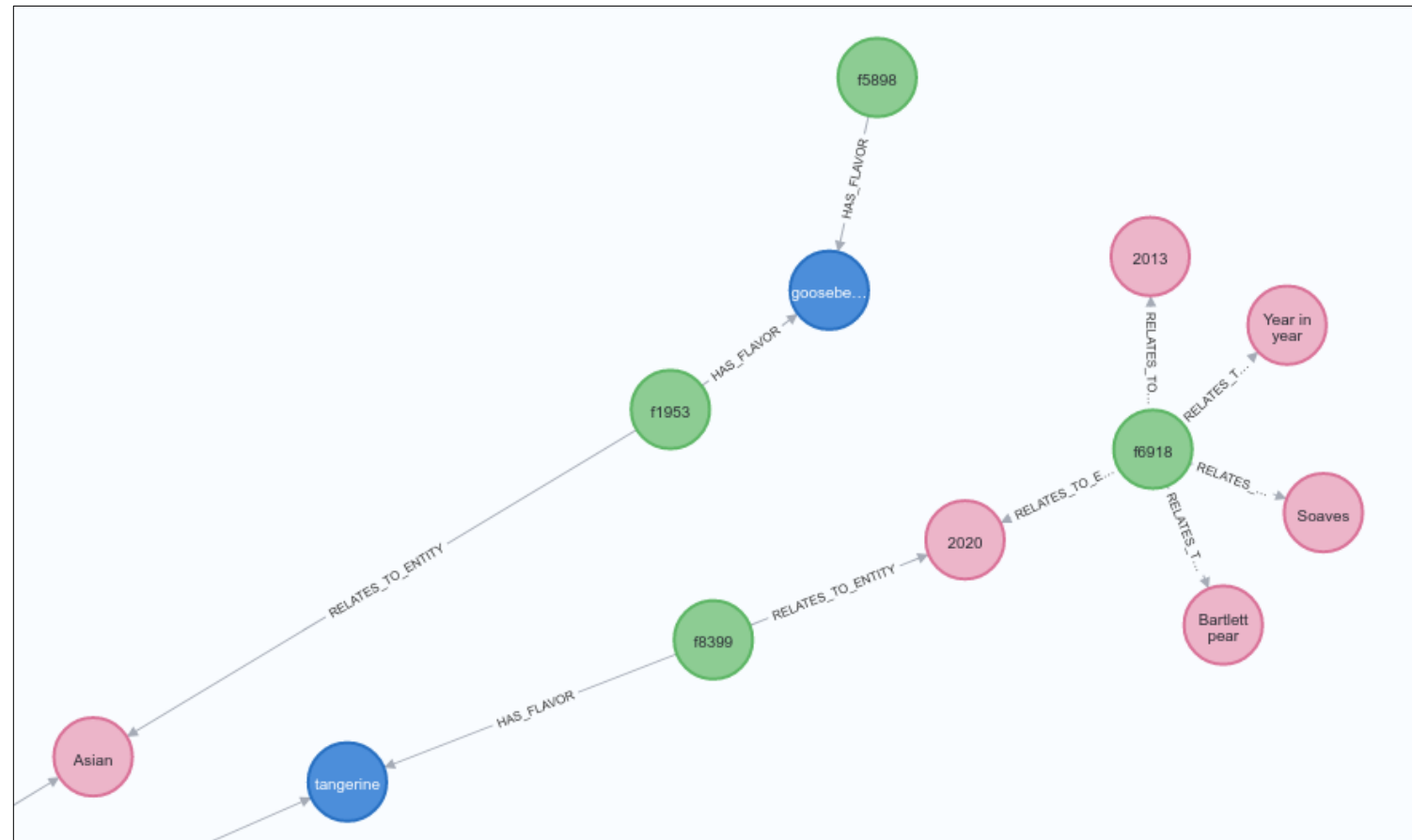
Graph schema

Neo4j graph nodes and relationships:

- ✓ (REVIEW Node) - HAS_FLAVOR -> (FLAVOR node)
- ✓ (REVIEW Node) - RELATES_TO_ENTITY -> (ENTITY node)

Properties of Graph:

- Review Node (*green*): filename, sentiment score, word count, sentence count
- Entity Node (*pink*): text, label code, label name. E.g. name=2020, label=391, label_=DATE
- Flavor Node (*blue*): name. E.g. name=cherry



Loading data – console output

Neo4j graph after initial insertion from 1000 files, waiting for user input in the GUI:

Console output

```
(pv8dockerusecase2) rohit@rohitubuntu04lts:~/PyWUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code$ python3 02_load_neo_show_gui_3.py -reloadNeo Y -uploadLimit 500
LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Folders created or already present:
HOME = /home/rohit/PyWUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code
IP_DIR = /home/rohit/PyWUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code/inData/
OP_DIR = /home/rohit/PyWUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code/outData/
TEMP_DIR = /home/rohit/PyWUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code/tempDir/

LOG_LEVEL INFO :: num_inp_files = 995

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Command line arguments checked. Proceeding with these values:
reloadNeo: Y
uploadLimit: 500

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Processing only 500 files....

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Extracted data from 501 input files....

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Loaded files to pandas dataframe. Total rows = 500

Data successfully dumped to json file: /home/rohit/PyWUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code/outData/temp_neo_data.json

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
In load_neo4j function, attempting to load file and make entries to database

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Successfully loaded json data from file: /home/rohit/PyWUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing/code/outData/temp_neo_data.json

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Cleared the graph...

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Total entries to process = 500
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 500/500 [00:16<00:00, 30.83it/s]

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Updated Neo4j: Review nodes=499, Entity nodes=1, Flavor nodes=0

LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
Starting GUI logic...
```

GUI – Main interface

User interface – initial display

Wine Reviews Interaction Tool - demo version

Upload File Upload Text

Query 1: Count nodes of a particular type. Enter either Review OR Flavor OR Entity, e.g. <<Review>>
Query 2: Count Review nodes with minimum specified values for number of words and sentiment score. Enter values separated by comma e.g. <<20,0.15>>
Query 3: Get a list of Review nodes with 'HAS_FLAVOR' relationship to specified flavors. e.g. <<pepper,strawberry>>

Enter query data :

Run Query 1 Run Query 2 Run Query 3

Result :

Please enter a file to upload, free text to upload, or run a query. Waiting for user input...

Upload new data with
file path or free typing

Instructions for
Queries

Query data input area
and Run buttons

← Result area

↘ Status message

GUI – Uploading from a file

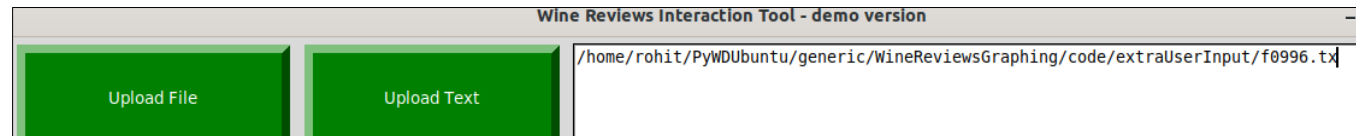
Adding new file for processing – “Upload File” option

- Initially this query returns no hits: as file f0996.txt is not yet processed

```
neo4j$ MATCH (rv1:Review)-[rel1]-(n1) WHERE rv1['name'] in ['f0996'] RETURN rv1, rel1, n1
```

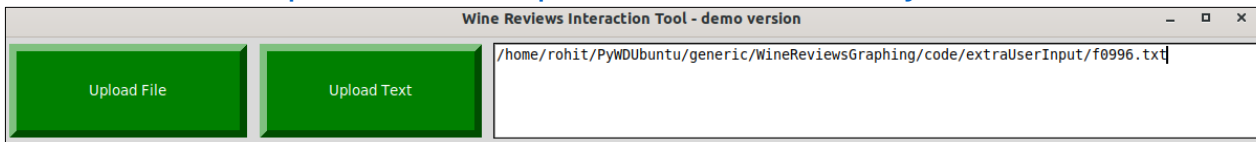
(no changes, no records)

- Processing file f0996.txt but with typo in path: status message shows file not found



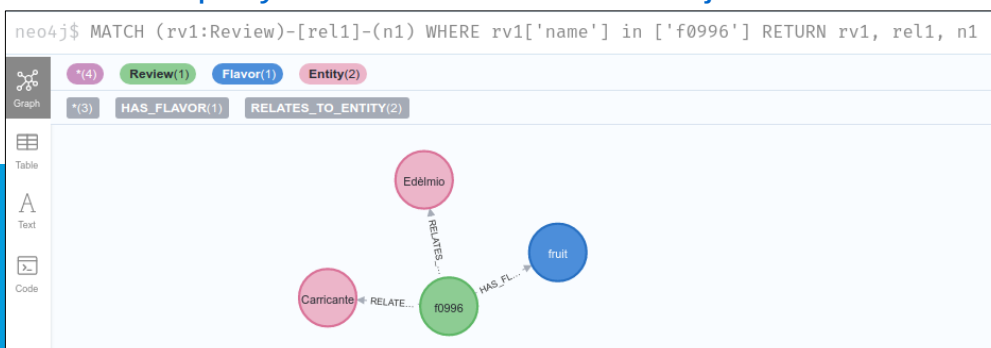
Input file not found, re-enter please....

- Correct file specified now – processed successfully and created a review node starting with ‘f’



Processed input file and uploaded to Neo4j successfully.

- Same query now returns a hit in Neo4j for Review node with name ‘f0996’



GUI – Upload typed text

Adding new file for processing – “Upload Text” option

- Initially query returns no hits: free typed input uploaded as yet.

```
neo4j$ MATCH (rv1:Review)-[rel1]-(n1) WHERE rv1['name'] STARTS WITH 'r' RETURN rv1, rel1, n1
```

(no changes, no records)

- Processing free typed input will create a node starting with 'r' instead of 'f'

- Same query now returns a hit in Neo4j for Review node with name 'r0000'

Wine Reviews Interaction Tool - demo version

Upload File Upload Text

This wine is the best I have tasted from the Bavarian region. With a strong smoke and cherry, there are hints of pine and oranges that accentuate the full body. A must drink for all seasons with meat dishes. Germany is rightfully proud to produce such an exquisite product.

Query 1: Count nodes of a particular type. Enter either Review OR Flavor OR Entity, e.g. <<Review>>
Query 2: Count Review nodes with minimum specified values for number of words and sentiment score. Enter values separated by comma e.g. <<20,0.15>>
Query 3: Get a list of Review nodes with 'HAS_FLAVOR' relationship to specified flavors. e.g. <<pepper,strawberry>>

Enter query data :

Run Query 1 Run Query 2 Run Query 3

Result :

Count of Review nodes found with one or more flavors of cherry.oak = 145
Name of the Review nodes: f0775, f0046, f0947, f0444, f0397, f0625, f0767, f0561, f0021, f0156, f0122, f0404, f0759, f0088, f0310, f0599, f0895, f0110, f0073, f0125, f0811, f0660, f0872, f0412, f0573, f0258, f0611, f0135, f0186, f0308, f0071, f0810, f0014, f0338, f0770, f0022, f0950, f0566, f0283, f0886, f0303, f0918, f0758, f0884, f0160, f0124, f0330, f0257, f0252, f0473, f0206, f0659, f0300, f0617, f0870, f0805, f0681, f0282, f0827, f0910, f0104, f0476, f0534, f0514, f0840, f0210, f0546, f0583, f0654, f0863, f0690, f0595, f0890, f0201, f0068, f0760, f0376, f0985, f0366, f0779, f0974, f0832, f0107, f0525, f0239, f0403, f0613, f0682, f0494, f0292, f0548, f0446, f0391, f0395, f0517, f0221, f0441, f0909, f0603, f0519, f0259, f0243, f0527, f0622, f0563, f0245, f0751, f0626, f0480, f0118, f0398, f0715, f0063, f0212, f0558, f0018, f0606, f0731, f0019, f0337, f0170, f0223, f0636, f0242, f0296, f0368, f0017, f0955, f0687, f0839, f0823, f0248, f0836, f0848, f0821, f0680, f0889, f0978, f0379, f0428, f0365, f0550, f0141, f0362, f0074

Processed input raw text and uploaded to Neo4j successfully.

```
neo4j$ MATCH (rv1:Review)-[rel1]-(n1) WHERE rv1['name'] STARTS WITH 'r' RETURN rv1, rel1, n1
```

Graph Review(1) Entity(2) Flavor(2)

RELATES_TO_ENTITY(2) HAS_FLAVOR(2)

Displaying 5 nodes, 4 relationships.

GUI – Query 1

Query 1: Count of particular node e.g. Review node

Shows count = 501 nodes.

Query 1: Count nodes of a particular type. Enter either Review OR Flavor OR Entity, e.g. <<Review>>
Query 2: Count Review nodes with minimum specified values for number of words and sentiment score. Enter values se
Query 3: Get a list of Review nodes with 'HAS_FLAVOR' relationship to specified flavors. e.g. <<pepper,strawberry>>

Enter query data :

Review

Run Query 1

Run Query 2

Result :

Found 501 nodes of Label=Review

Invalid label – appropriate status message

Enter query data :

review

Run Query 1

Run Query 2

Result :

Query 1 - invalid Label provided.

GUI – Query 2

Query 2: Count Review nodes with minimum 20 words and sentiment score of 0.15

Shows count = 289 nodes

Query 2: Count nodes of a particular type. Enter either Review or Flavor on entry, e.g. <<Review>>
Query 2: Count Review nodes with minimum specified values for number of words and sentiment score. Enter values separated by comma e.g. <<20,0.15>>
Query 3: Get a list of Review nodes with 'HAS_FLAVOR' relationship to specified flavors. e.g. <<pepper,strawberry>>

Enter query data :	
20,0.15	

Run Query 1

Run Query 2

Run Query 3

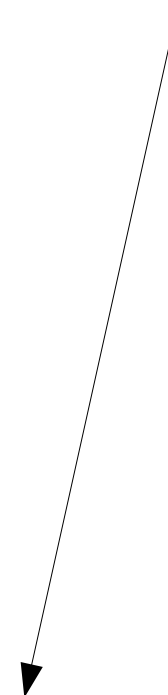
Result :

Found 289 Review nodes with minimum words=20 and minimum sentiment score=0.15

Query 2 run successfully. Ready for more input.

Invalid input – appropriate status message: entered AA,0.15

Enter query data :	
AA,0.15	



Query 2 - invalid data provided. Expected an interger followed by comma followed by float e.g. 20,0.1

GUI – Query 3

Query 3: Count and show Review nodes with review having specified flavors

Shows count = 145 nodes and lists the names of the Review nodes.

Query 2: Count Review nodes with minimum specified values for number of words and sentiment score. Enter values separated by comma e.g. <<20,0.15>>
Query 3: Get a list of Review nodes with 'HAS_FLAVOR' relationship to specified flavors. e.g. <<pepper,strawberry>>

Enter query data :

cherry,oak

Run Query 1

Run Query 2

Run Query 3

Result :

Count of Review nodes found with one or more flavors of
cherry,oak = 145
Name of the Review nodes: f0775, f0046, f0947, f0444,
f0397, f0625, f0767, f0561, f0021, f0156, f0122, f0404,
f0759, f0088, f0310, f0599, f0895, f0110, f0073, f0125,
f0811, f0660, f0872, f0412, f0573, f0258, f0611, f0135,
f0186, f0308, f0071, f0810, f0014, f0338, f0770, f0022,
f0950, f0566, f0283, f0886, f0303, f0918, f0758, f0884,
f0160, f0124, f0330, f0257, f0252, f0473, f0206, f0659,
f0300, f0617, f0870, f0805, f0681, f0282, f0827, f0910,
f0104, f0476, f0534, f0514, f0840, f0210, f0546, f0583,
f0654, f0863, f0690, f0595, f0890, f0201, f0068, f0760,
f0376, f0985, f0366, f0779, f0974, f0832, f0107, f0525,
f0239, f0403, f0613, f0682, f0494, f0292, f0548, f0446,
f0391, f0395, f0517, f0221, f0441, f0909, f0603, f0519,
f0259, f0243, f0527, f0622, f0563, f0245, f0751, f0626,
f0480, f0118, f0398, f0715, f0063, f0212, f0558, f0018,
f0606, f0731, f0019, f0337, f0170, f0223, f0636, f0242,
f0296, f0368, f0017, f0955, f0687, f0839, f0823, f0248,
f0836, f0848, f0821, f0680, f0889, f0978, f0379, f0428,
f0365, f0550, f0141, f0362, f0074

Query 3 run successfully. Ready for more input.

Data structures and Json file

Custom data
structure to store
features

Intermediate Json
file contents after
processing f0001.txt

```
# basic setup for one entry
neo_entry = {
    'Review': {
        'name': None,
        'cnt_sents': None,
        'cnt_words': None,
        'sentiment': None,
    },
    'RevText': {
        'raw': None,
        'processed': None,
    },
    'Entities': list(),
    'Flavors': list(),
    'Varietals': list(),
}
```

```
1 [{"Review": {"name": "f0001", "cnt_sents": 2, "cnt_words": 31, "sentiment": {"polarity": 0.13333333333333336, "subjectivity": 0.7333333333333334, "assessments": [[[{"dried": -0.2, "expressive": 0.6, "null": 0.6}, {"dried": 0.8, "expressive": 1.0, "null": 0.6}], [{"dried": -0.2, "expressive": 0.6, "null": 0.6}], [{"dried": 0.8, "expressive": 1.0, "null": 0.6}]}], "RevText": {"raw": "Aromas include tropical fruit, broom, brimstone and dried herb. The palate isn't overly expressive, offering unripened apple, citrus and dried sage alongside brisk acidity.", "processed": "aroma include tropical fruit broom brimstone dry herb palate overly expressive offer unripened apple citrus dry sage alongside brisk acidity"}, "Entities": [], "Flavors": ["fruit"], "Varietals": []}]
```

Docker Images – Neo4j db

- <https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/rbewoor/myneo4j410nocmd>
- One layer for the neo4j db
- Sets up virtual env and testing script
- Built with dockerfile: Dockerfile.testneo
- Optional: manually run script `test_neo4j_image_connection.py` to check connection to db works fine (see instructions below)

To test python connection to Neo4j from within the container of the neo4j itself AFTER neo4j has started successfully:

1) Run container and start interactive mode in new terminal

```
docker run --env NEO4J_AUTH=neo4j/cba rbewoor/myneo4j410nocmd:1.0
```

```
docker exec -it container-id /bin/bash
```

2) Activate the virtual environment

```
source /home/.venv/virtenv_testneo_1/bin/activate
```

3) Run the script

```
python3 /home/test_neo/test_neo4j_image_connection.py
```

Will execute 2 ways of coding the connection request to neo4j:

```
gph = Graph(uri="bolt://localhost:7687",auth=("neo4j","cba"))
```

```
gph = Graph(uri="http://localhost:7687",auth=("neo4j","cba"))
```

Docker Images – Application

- <https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/rbewoor/winereviewapp>
- One layer for python
- Sets up virtual env, scripts and necessary folders+files
- Built with dockerfile: Dockerfile.winereviewapp

Docker – Two methods to execute

- Method 1: *Docker Run command version* of bash script:
 - Run “sudo app_dockerRunVersion_1.sh”
- Method 2: *Docker-compose command version* of bash script:
 - Copy “dockerCompose_wineReviews_1.yaml” in project folder
 - Run “sudo app_dockerComposeVersion_1.sh” from project folder
- Both versions:
 - use linux xhost to display GUI on host display
 - create a temporary folder to use as a volume for Neo4j db data
 - automatically removes volumes and temporary folder
 - disable xhost permissions

Docker – execution example

Part 1 of console output

```
rohit@rohitu2004lts:~/PyWUBuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing$ sudo ./app_dockerComposeVersion_1.sh
```

```
Enabling xhost communication
access control disabled, clients can connect from any host
```

```
Starting up container for Neo4j in detach mode
Creating network "winereviewsgraphing_default" with the default driver
Creating winereviewsgraphing_contneo4j410_1 ... done
```

```
Started sleeping for 10 seconds to allow Neo4j container startup...
```

```
Ended sleeping for 10 seconds...
```

```
Starting up container for App....
winereviewsgraphing_contneo4j410_1 is up-to-date
Creating winereviewsgraphing_contwinereviewapp_1 ... done
Attaching to winereviewsgraphing_contwinereviewapp_1
0%|          | 0/500 [00:00<?, ?it/s]HOME = /home/app/codeData
```

```
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | In docker environment....loaded spacy small model.
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | Folders created or already present:
contwinereviewapp_1 | HOME = /home/app/codeData
contwinereviewapp_1 | IP_DIR = /home/app/codeData/inData/
contwinereviewapp_1 | OP_DIR = /home/app/codeData/outData/
contwinereviewapp_1 | TEMP_DIR = /home/app/codeData/tempDir/
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO :: num_inp_files = 995
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | Command line arguments checked. Proceeding with these values:
contwinereviewapp_1 | reloadNeo: Y
contwinereviewapp_1 | uploadLimit: 500
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | Processing only 500 files....
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | Extracted data from 501 input files....
```


Docker – execution example

Part 2 of console output

```
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | Extracted data from 501 input files....
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | Loaded files to pandas dataframe. Total rows = 500
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | Data successfully dumped to json file: /home/app/codeData/outData/temp_neo_data.json
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | In load_neo4j function, attempting to load file and make entries to database
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | Successfully loaded json data from file: /home/app/codeData/outData/temp_neo_data.json
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | In container, using env variable, neo_cont_name=contneo4j410
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | Cleared the graph...
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | Total entries to process = 500
contwinereviewapp_1 |
100%|██████████| 500/500 [00:22<00:00, 21.98it/s]
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | Updated Neo4j: Review nodes=499, Entity nodes=0, Flavor nodes=0
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | Starting GUI logic...
contwinereviewapp_1 |
```

Docker – execution example

Part 3 of console output

```
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 | Starting GUI logic...
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | LOG_LEVEL INFO ::
contwinereviewapp_1 |
contwinereviewapp_1 | Done
contwinereviewapp_1 |
winereviewsgraphing_contwinereviewapp_1 exited with code 0

Stopping (with docker-compose down) containers for Neo4j and App...
Stopping winereviewsgraphing_contneo4j410_1 ... done
Removing winereviewsgraphing_contwinereviewapp_1 ... done
Removing winereviewsgraphing_contneo4j410_1 ... done
Removing network winereviewsgraphing_default

Count before volume cleanup = 3

Running command to remove volumes...
5dc4a4e3d6363357eddc36b20af304b32eefb5c3fe33e13be454d3ea57728e7
f39dbff05627ba13db1d57bee6ebfd6fcaafe227fade05e784a08e37990b5715

Removed all volumes...

Count after volume cleanup = 1

Removing the tempneo4j folder (used for neo4j db data volume)

Disabling xhost communication
access control enabled, only authorized clients can connect

Script finished.
rohit@rohitu2004lts:~/PyWDUbuntu/generic/WineReviewsGraphing$ ping www.google.com
PING www.google.com (192.168.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data:
```

Future scope

- For Web application - use Flask or Django instead of Tkinter
- Allow custom Cypher query instead of pre-set queries
- Add wine varietals as a new category in NER processing
 - Will allow Relationship like WINE_TYPE
- Topic modeling to find related reviews