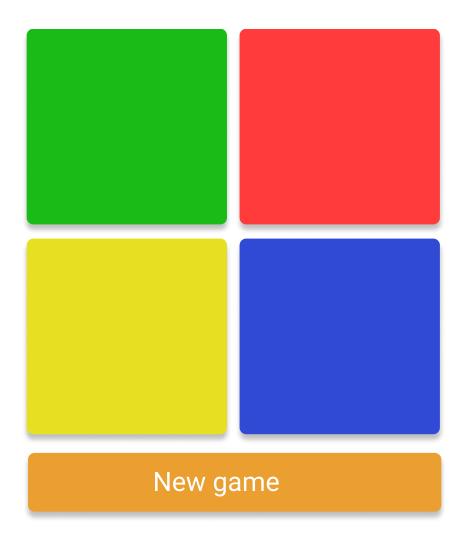
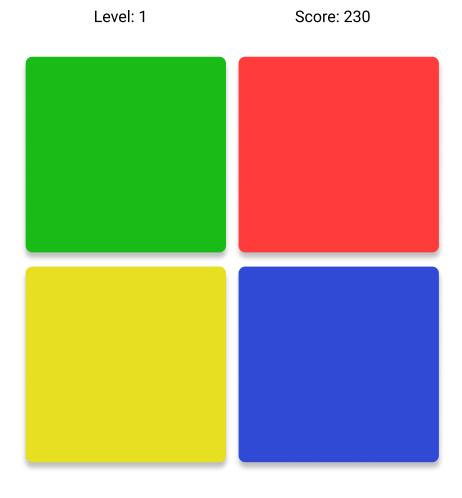


High Score: 3231





Level: 1 Score: 230

