

Quick Start

Note: If you're viewing this notebook on `nbviewer.jupyter.org` some of the SVGs render improperly, even across cell output contexts. The bug is not in `itikz`.

Installation

Install TeX and pdf2svg

This is platform-dependent.

See:

- [Texlive \(https://www.tug.org/texlive/\)](https://www.tug.org/texlive/)
- [pdf2svg \(http://www.cityinthesky.co.uk/opensource/pdf2svg/\)](http://www.cityinthesky.co.uk/opensource/pdf2svg/)

Install itikz

```
pip install itikz
```

Usage

Load itikz. It's a jupyter extension.

In [1]:

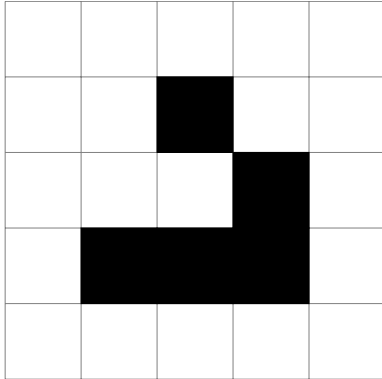
```
%load_ext itikz
```

Create a simple standalone document.

In [2]:

```
%%itikz
\documentclass[tikz]{standalone}
\begin{document}
\begin{tikzpicture}
\draw[help lines] grid (5, 5);
\draw[fill=black] (1, 1) rectangle (2, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (2, 1) rectangle (3, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (3, 1) rectangle (4, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (3, 2) rectangle (4, 3);
\draw[fill=black] (2, 3) rectangle (3, 4);
\end{tikzpicture}
\end{document}
```

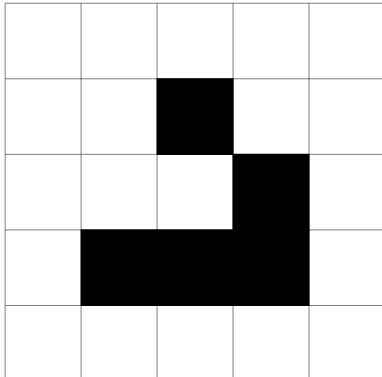
Out[2]:



In [3]:

```
%%itikz
\documentclass[tikz]{standalone}
\begin{document}
\begin{tikzpicture}
\draw[help lines] grid (5, 5);
\draw[fill=black] (1, 1) rectangle (2, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (2, 1) rectangle (3, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (3, 1) rectangle (4, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (3, 2) rectangle (4, 3);
\draw[fill=black] (2, 3) rectangle (3, 4);
\end{tikzpicture}
\end{document}
```

Out[3]:



The extension:

- Writes the cell as a `.tex` file;
- Runs `pdflatex` on the source;
- Runs `pdf2svg` on the generated pdf;
- Removes the intermediary artifacts.

By default, the filenames are the `md5` hash of the source. The extension uses the hash to see if regeneration is necessary. If it's not, it just loads the SVG file.

In [4]:

```
!ls *.svg *.tex
```

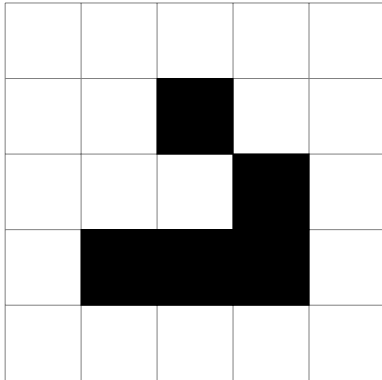
```
03f400523adb0f7d2fea15f4c4d6ad6e.svg 03f400523adb0f7d2fea15f4c4d6ad6e.tex
```

This is annoying sometimes if you want to look for a specific file outside of the notebook. So, you can prefix it, attaching semantical meaning.

In [5]:

```
%\tikz --file-prefix conway-
\documentclass[tikz]{standalone}
\begin{document}
\begin{tikzpicture}
\draw[help lines] grid (5, 5);
\draw[fill=black] (1, 1) rectangle (2, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (2, 1) rectangle (3, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (3, 1) rectangle (4, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (3, 2) rectangle (4, 3);
\draw[fill=black] (2, 3) rectangle (3, 4);
\end{tikzpicture}
\end{document}
```

Out[5]:



In [6]:

```
!ls *.svg *.tex
```

```
03f400523adb0f7d2fea15f4c4d6ad6e.svg
03f400523adb0f7d2fea15f4c4d6ad6e.tex
conway-04c3ec160176559dffa49ef2ac7746f2.svg
conway-04c3ec160176559dffa49ef2ac7746f2.tex
```

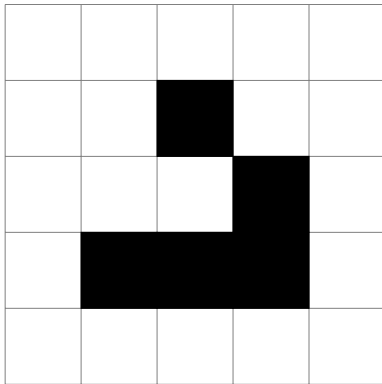
Of course, writing TikZ files entails lots of tiny tweaks, resulting in a lot of accumulated cruft. For development, you probably want to use your system temp directory to keep your project directory clean.

```
In [7]: !rm -f *.svg *.tex
```

```
In [8]: %%itikz --temp-dir --file-prefix conway-

\documentclass[tikz]{standalone}
\begin{document}
\begin{tikzpicture}
\draw[help lines] grid (5, 5);
\draw[fill=black] (1, 1) rectangle (2, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (2, 1) rectangle (3, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (3, 1) rectangle (4, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (3, 2) rectangle (4, 3);
\draw[fill=black] (2, 3) rectangle (3, 4);
\end{tikzpicture}
\end{document}
```

Out[8]:



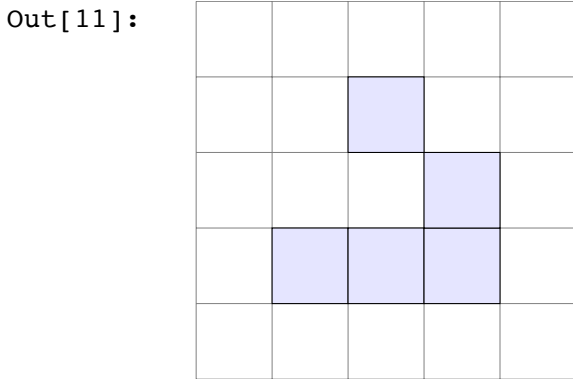
```
In [9]: !ls *.svg *.tex
```

```
ls: cannot access '*.svg': No such file or directory
ls: cannot access '*.tex': No such file or directory
```

To make it easier to switch from development to production mode, setting the `ITIKZ_TEMP_DIR` environmental to any value enables `--temp-dir`.

```
In [10]: import os
os.environ['ITIKZ_TEMP_DIR'] = '1'
```

```
In [11]: %%\tikz --file-prefix conway-
\documentclass[tikz]{standalone}
\begin{document}
\begin{tikzpicture}
\draw[help lines] grid (5, 5);
\draw[fill=blue!10] (1, 1) rectangle (2, 2);
\draw[fill=blue!10] (2, 1) rectangle (3, 2);
\draw[fill=blue!10] (3, 1) rectangle (4, 2);
\draw[fill=blue!10] (3, 2) rectangle (4, 3);
\draw[fill=blue!10] (2, 3) rectangle (3, 4);
\end{tikzpicture}
\end{document}
```



```
In [12]: !ls *.svg *.tex

ls: cannot access '*.svg': No such file or directory
ls: cannot access '*.tex': No such file or directory
```

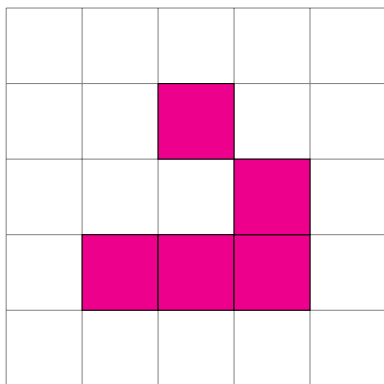
```
In [13]: del os.environ['ITIKZ_TEMP_DIR']
```

Sometimes, you want to generate a TikZ document from a string, rather than a cell. You can do that using the line magic.

```
In [14]: conway_str = r"""\documentclass[tikz]{standalone}
\begin{document}
\begin{tikzpicture}
\draw[help lines] grid (5, 5);
\draw[fill=magenta] (1, 1) rectangle (2, 2);
\draw[fill=magenta] (2, 1) rectangle (3, 2);
\draw[fill=magenta] (3, 1) rectangle (4, 2);
\draw[fill=magenta] (3, 2) rectangle (4, 3);
\draw[fill=magenta] (2, 3) rectangle (3, 4);
\end{tikzpicture}
\end{document}"""
```

```
In [15]: %\tikz --temp-dir --file-prefix conway- conway_str
```

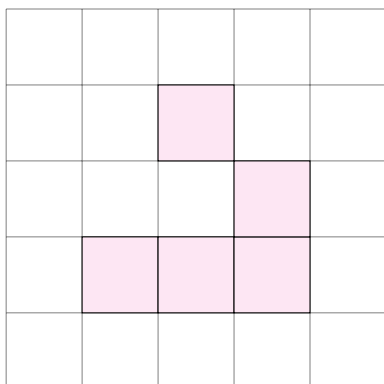
Out[15]:



Generally, string-generation is bad. One useful thing you can do without it is use an implicit tikzpicture environment.

```
In [16]: %%\tikz --file-prefix implicit-demo- --implicit-pic
\draw[help lines] grid (5, 5);
\draw[fill=magenta!10] (1, 1) rectangle (2, 2);
\draw[fill=magenta!10] (2, 1) rectangle (3, 2);
\draw[fill=magenta!10] (3, 1) rectangle (4, 2);
\draw[fill=magenta!10] (3, 2) rectangle (4, 3);
\draw[fill=magenta!10] (2, 3) rectangle (3, 4);
```

Out[16]:



Note that the resulting tex artifact is a full document so you can use it later when writing a tex document.

```
In [17]: !cat implicit-demo-a6fdb3ecbc22048b7f090c20b5039b38.tex
```

```
cat: implicit-demo-a6fdb3ecbc22048b7f090c20b5039b38.tex: No such file
```

In [18]: `!rm implicit-demo*`

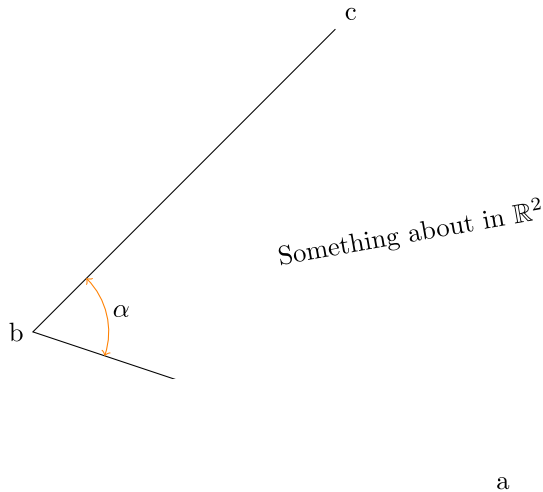
In an `--implicit-pic`, it's often useful to:

- Set the `\tikzpicture[scale=X]` via `--scale=<X>` while iterating.
- Set the `\usepackage{X,Y,Z}` via `--tex-packages=<X,Y,Z>`
- Set the `\usetikzlibrary{X,Y,Z}` via `--tikz-libraries=<X,Y,Z>`

```
In [19]: %%\tikz --temp-dir --implicit-pic --tikz-libraries=quotes,angles --tex-
% Example from Paul Gaborit
% http://www.texample.net/tikz/examples/angles-quotes/
\draw
  (3,-1) coordinate (a) node[right] {a}
  -- (0,0) coordinate (b) node[left] {b}
  -- (2,2) coordinate (c) node[above right] {c}
  pic["$\alpha$", draw=orange, <->, angle eccentricity=1.2, angle rae
  {angle=a--b--c};

\node[rotate=10] (r) at (2.5, 0.65) {Something about in $\mathbb{R}^2$}
```

Out[19]:



Sometimes, tikz-based packages don't use `tikzpicture` environments. To save a few keystrokes, you may want to use an implicit standalone flag. *Note: You have to use `--tex-packages=tikz` in this environment if you need tikz itself!*

```
In [20]: %%itikz --temp-dir --implicit-standalone --tex-packages=smartdiagram,ar
\smartdiagramset{uniform sequence color=true,
sequence item border color=black,
sequence item font size=\footnotesize,
sequence item text color=white
}
\smartdiagram[sequence diagram]{
    $\mathbb{N}$,
    $\mathbb{Z}$,
    $\mathbb{Q}$,
    $\mathbb{R}$,
    $\mathbb{I}$,
    $\mathbb{C}$
}
```

Out[20]:



To help ensure that your tikz pictures stay aligned with your data -- and, to reduce the need for properly knowing PGF -- you can use [jinja2 templates](http://jinja.pocoo.org/docs/latest/templates/) (<http://jinja.pocoo.org/docs/latest/templates/>)! For example, lets say you had five nodes in a DAG, A, B, C, D, F . You could figure out positioning and such in the notebook, where your brain lives.

```
In [21]: node_names = "ABCDEF"
nodes = {s: int(365/len(node_names) * i) for i, s in enumerate(node_names)}
n = len(nodes)
nodes
```

Out[21]: {'A': 0, 'B': 60, 'C': 121, 'D': 182, 'E': 243, 'F': 304}

Then, you can interpret the cell magic source as a jinja2 template.


```
In [22]: %%itikz --as-jinja --temp-dir
\documentclass[tikz]{standalone}
\usetikzlibrary{arrows,automata}
\definecolor{mymagenta}{RGB}{226,0,116}
\begin{document}
\begin{tikzpicture}[->,>=stealth',shorten >=1pt,auto,node distance=2.8cm,
                    semithick]
  \tikzstyle{every state}=[fill=mymagenta,draw=none,text=white]

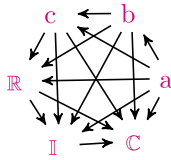
  {% for name, angle in nodes.items() -%}
    \node[color=mymagenta] (v{{loop.index0}}) at ({angle}}:1) {$\{I\}$}
  {% endfor -%}

  {% for n1 in range(n) -%}
    {% for n2 in range(n) -%}
      {%if n1 < n2 -%}
        \path (v{{n1}}) edge (v{{n2}});
      {% endif -%}
    {% endfor -%}
  {% endfor -%}

\end{tikzpicture}

\end{document}
```

Out[22]:



Which also works with the implicit environments.

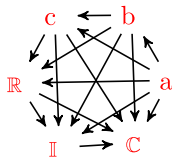
```
In [23]: %%itikz --as-jinja --temp-dir --tex-packages=tikz --tikz-libraries=arrows
\begin{tikzpicture}[->,>=stealth',shorten >=1pt,auto,node distance=2.8cm,
                    semithick]
  \tikzstyle{every state}=[fill=mymagenta,draw=none,text=white]

  {% for name, angle in nodes.items() -%}
    \node[color=red] (v{{loop.index0}}) at ({{angle}}:1) {$\{{name\}}$};
  {% endfor -%}

  {% for n1 in range(n) -%}
    {% for n2 in range(n) -%}
      {%if n1 < n2 -%}
        \path (v{{n1}}) edge (v{{n2}});
      {% endif -%}
    {% endfor -%}
  {% endfor -%}

\end{tikzpicture}
```

Out[23]:



Sometimes, you'll make mistakes. Debugging transpiled code is hard, especially without a mapping. To help, you can print the interpolated source.

```
In [24]: %%itikz --as-jinja --print-jinja --temp-dir --as-jinja --tex-packages=tikz
\begin{tikzpicture}[->,>=stealth',shorten >=1pt,auto,node distance=2.8cm,
semithick]
\tikzstyle{every state}=[fill=mymagenta,draw=none,text=white]

{% for name, angle in nodes.items() -%}
    \node[color=red] (v{{loop.index0}}) at ({{angle}}:1) {{{name}}};
{% endfor -%}

{% for n1 in range(n) -%}
    {% for n2 in range(n) -%}
        {%if n1 < n2 -%}
            \path (v{{n1}}) edge (v{{n2}});
        {% endif -%}
    {% endfor -%}
{% endfor %}

\end{tikzpicture}
```

```
\begin{tikzpicture}[->,>=stealth',shorten >=1pt,auto,node distance=2.8cm,
semithick]
\tikzstyle{every state}=[fill=mymagenta,draw=none,text=white]

\node[color=red] (v0) at (0:1) {$A$};
\node[color=red] (v1) at (60:1) {$B$};
\node[color=red] (v2) at (121:1) {$C$};
\node[color=red] (v3) at (182:1) {$D$};
\node[color=red] (v4) at (243:1) {$E$};
\node[color=red] (v5) at (304:1) {$F$};
\path (v0) edge (v1);
    \path (v0) edge (v2);
    \path (v0) edge (v3);
    \path (v0) edge (v4);
    \path (v0) edge (v5);
    \path (v1) edge (v2);
    \path (v1) edge (v3);
    \path (v1) edge (v4);
    \path (v1) edge (v5);
    \path (v2) edge (v3);
    \path (v2) edge (v4);
    \path (v2) edge (v5);
    \path (v3) edge (v4);
    \path (v3) edge (v5);
    \path (v4) edge (v5);

\end{tikzpicture}
```

Finally, its worth noting that jinja templating assumes a jinja2 file loader set in the `$CWD` . This means you can stick to the DRY principal with blocks and template extension.

```
In [25]: %%writefile dag_demo.tex
\documentclass[tikz]{standalone}
\usetikzlibrary{arrows,automata}
\definecolor{mymagenta}{RGB}{226,0,116}
\begin{document}
\begin{tikzpicture}[->,>=stealth',shorten >=1pt,auto,node distance=2.8cm,
                    semithick]
    \tikzstyle{every state}=[fill=mymagenta,draw=none,text=white]

    {% block content %}
    {% endblock %}

\end{tikzpicture}
\end{document}
```

Writing dag_demo.tex

```
In [26]: !ls dag_demo.tex
```

dag_demo.tex

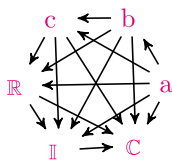
```
In [27]: %%itikz --as-jinja --temp-dir
{% extends "dag_demo.tex" %}
{% block content %}

{% for name, angle in nodes.items() %}
    \node[color=mymagenta] (v{{loop.index0}}) at ({{angle}}:1) {${{name}}$}
{% endfor -%}

{% for n1 in range(n) %}
    {% for n2 in range(n) %}
        {%if n1 < n2 %}
            \path (v{{n1}}) edge (v{{n2}});
        {% endif %}
    {% endfor -%}
{% endfor %}

{% endblock %}
```

Out[27]:

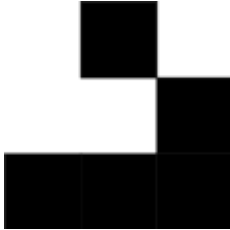


```
In [28]: !rm dag_demo.tex # ignore this, it's just housekeeping
```

Sometimes, you may want to send a collaborator a quick snapshot of your work. But, lots of messaging windows won't accept SVG drag-and-drop. As a time saver, you can rasterize the SVG as a PNG (if you have cairosvg installed).

```
In [29]: %%\tikz --implicit-pic --temp-dir --rasterize
\draw[fill=black] (1, 1) rectangle (2, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (2, 1) rectangle (3, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (3, 1) rectangle (4, 2);
\draw[fill=black] (3, 2) rectangle (4, 3);
\draw[fill=black] (2, 3) rectangle (3, 4);
```

Out[29]:



Also, the latex command line error messages tend to be...verbose. By default, only the tail is shown.

```
In [30]: %%\tikz --implicit-pic
4$
```

```
1.6 \end{tikzpicture}
```

```
?
```

```
! Emergency stop.
```

```
<inserted text>
```

```
$
```

```
1.6 \end{tikzpicture}
```

```
! ==> Fatal error occurred, no output PDF file produced!
Transcript written on 26e1ca6384b15e1d929f6c01ce6ba32f.log.
```

But, if this isn't enough, you can see the whole message.

In [31]:

```
%\tikz --implicit-pic --full-error
4$
```

```
This is pdfTeX, Version 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.19 (TeX Live 2018/Debian)
restricted \write18 enabled.
entering extended mode
(/.26elca6384b15e1d929f6c01ce6ba32f.tex
LaTeX2e <2018-04-01> patch level 4
Babel <3.20> and hyphenation patterns for 84 language(s) loaded.
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/standalone/standalone.cls
Document Class: standalone 2018/03/26 v1.3a Class to compile TeX sub-f:
dalone
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/tools/shelless.sty)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/oberdiek/ifluatex.sty)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/oberdiek/ifpdf.sty)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/ifxetex/ifxetex.sty)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/xkeyval/xkeyval.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/xkeyval/xkeyval.tex
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/xkeyval/xkvutils.tex
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/xkeyval/keyval.tex)))
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/standalone/standalone.cfg)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/base/article.cls
Document Class: article 2014/09/29 v1.4h Standard LaTeX document class
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/base/size10.clo))
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/pgf/frontendlayer/tikz.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/pgf/basiclayer/pgf.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/pgf/utilities/pgfrcs.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/utilities/pgfutil-commo:
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/utilities/pgfutil-commo:
ex)) (/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/utilities/pgfutil-:
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/ms/everyshi.sty))
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/utilities/pgfrcs.code.t:
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcore.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/graphics/graphicx.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/graphics/graphics.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/graphics/trig.sty)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/graphics-cfg/graphics.cfg)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/graphics-def/pdftex.def)))
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/pgf/systemlayer/pgfsys.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/systemlayer/pgfsys.code
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/utilities/pgfkeys.code.t
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/utilities/pgfkeysfilter:
ex)) (/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/systemlayer/pgf.c:
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/systemlayer/pgfsys-pdft:
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/systemlayer/pgfsys-comm:
f)))
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/systemlayer/pgfsyssoftp:
tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/systemlayer/pgfsysproto:
tex)) (/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/xcolor/xcolor.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/graphics-cfg/color.cfg))
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcore.code
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmath.code.tex
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmathcalc.code.t:
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmathutil.code.t:
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmathparser.code
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmathfunctions.c:
```

```

(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmathfunctions.b
.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmathfunctions.t
ric.code.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmathfunctions.r
e.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmathfunctions.c
.code.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmathfunctions.b
tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmathfunctions.r
.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmathfunctions.m
tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmathfunctions.i
thmetics.code.tex))
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmathfloat.code.
)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcorepoint
x)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcorepathc
code.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcorepathu
.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcorescope
x)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcoregraph
ode.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcoretrans
s.code.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcorequick
)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcoreobject
ex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcorepathp
.code.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcorearrow
x)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcoreshade
)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcoreimage

(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcoreexter
tex))
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcorelayer
x)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcoretrans
ode.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/basiclayer/pgfcorepatte
tex)))
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/modules/pgfmoduleshapes
) (/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/modules/pgfmoduleplot
)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/pgf/compatibility/pgfcomp-ver
.sty)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/pgf/compatibility/pgfcomp-ver
.sty)) (/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/pgf/utilities/pgffor.s
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/pgf/utilities/pgfkeys.sty

```

```

(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/utilities/pgfkeys.code.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/pgf/math/pgfmath.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmath.code.tex))
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/utilities/pgffor.code.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/math/pgfmath.code.tex))
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/frontendlayer/tikz/tikz

(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/libraries/pgflibraryplot
.code.tex)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/modules/pgfmodulematrix
)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pgf/frontendlayer/tikz/libr
zlibrarytopaths.code.tex)))
No file 26elca6384b15eld929f6c01ce6ba32f.aux.
ABD: EveryShipout initializing macros
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/context/base/mkii/supp-pdf.mkii
[Loading MPS to PDF converter (version 2006.09.02).]
) (/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/oberdiek/epstopdf-base.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/oberdiek/infwerr.sty)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/oberdiek/grfext.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/oberdiek/kvdefinekeys.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/oberdiek/ltxcmds.sty)))
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/oberdiek/kvoptions.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/oberdiek/kvsetkeys.sty
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/oberdiek/etexcmds.sty)))
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/generic/oberdiek/pdftexcmds.sty)
(/usr/share/texlive/texmf-dist/tex/latex/latexconfig/epstopdf-sys.cfg)
! Missing $ inserted.
<inserted text>
$
1.6 \end{tikzpicture}

?
! Emergency stop.
<inserted text>
$
1.6 \end{tikzpicture}

! ==> Fatal error occurred, no output PDF file produced!
Transcript written on 26elca6384b15eld929f6c01ce6ba32f.log.

```

Finally, if you forget the usage, ask for help.

In [32]:

```
%itikz -h
```

```
usage: %%itikz [--temp-dir] [--file-prefix FILE_PREFIX] [--implicit-pic]
              [--implicit-standalone] [--scale SCALE]
              [--tikz-libraries TIKZ_LIBRARIES] [--tex-packages TEX_PACKAGES]
              [--as-jinja] [--print-jinja] [--rasterize] [--full-error]
              [k]
```

Tikz to tex to SVG

positional arguments:

k the variable in IPython with the string source

optional arguments:

```
--temp-dir          emit artifacts to system temp dir
--file-prefix FILE_PREFIX
                    emit artifacts with a path prefix
--implicit-pic      wrap source in implicit tikzpicture document
--implicit-standalone
                    wrap source in implicit document
--scale SCALE       Set tikzpicture scale in --implicit-pic templ
--tikz-libraries TIKZ_LIBRARIES
                    Comma separated list of tikz libraries to use
--tex-packages TEX_PACKAGES
                    Comma separated list of tex packages to use
--as-jinja          Interpret the source as a jinja2 template
--print-jinja       Print interpolated jinja2 source then bail.
--rasterize         Rasterize the svg with cairosvg
--full-error        Emit the full error message
-h, --help          show this help message
```