counter-drug, counter-terrorism, civil disturbances 1981 Military Cooperation with Civilian Law Enforcement transfer military gear to civilian agencies Militarizing "from warfighter to crimefighter" the Police 1996 DoD 1033 progam millions of equipment "transfers" 60% raids for drug searches, often unproductive 2/3 no-knocks, many 45,000 SWAT teams civilian casualties