
$$\begin{aligned}
kill_{RD}([x := a]^\ell) &= \{(x, ?)\} \\
&\quad \cup \{(x, \ell') \mid B^{\ell'} \text{ is an assignment to } x \text{ in } S_\star\} \\
kill_{RD}([\text{skip}]^\ell) &= \emptyset \\
kill_{RD}([b]^\ell) &= \emptyset \\
gen_{RD}([x := a]^\ell) &= \{(x, \ell)\} \\
gen_{RD}([\text{skip}]^\ell) &= \emptyset \\
gen_{RD}([b]^\ell) &= \emptyset
\end{aligned}$$

data flow equations: $RD^=$

$$\begin{aligned}
RD_{entry}(\ell) &= \begin{cases} \{(x, ?) \mid x \in FV(S_\star)\} & \text{if } \ell = \text{init}(S_\star) \\ \bigcup \{RD_{exit}(\ell') \mid (\ell', \ell) \in \text{flow}(S_\star)\} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\
RD_{exit}(\ell) &= (RD_{entry}(\ell) \setminus kill_{RD}(B^\ell)) \cup gen_{RD}(B^\ell) \\
&\quad \text{where } B^\ell \in \text{blocks}(S_\star)
\end{aligned}$$
